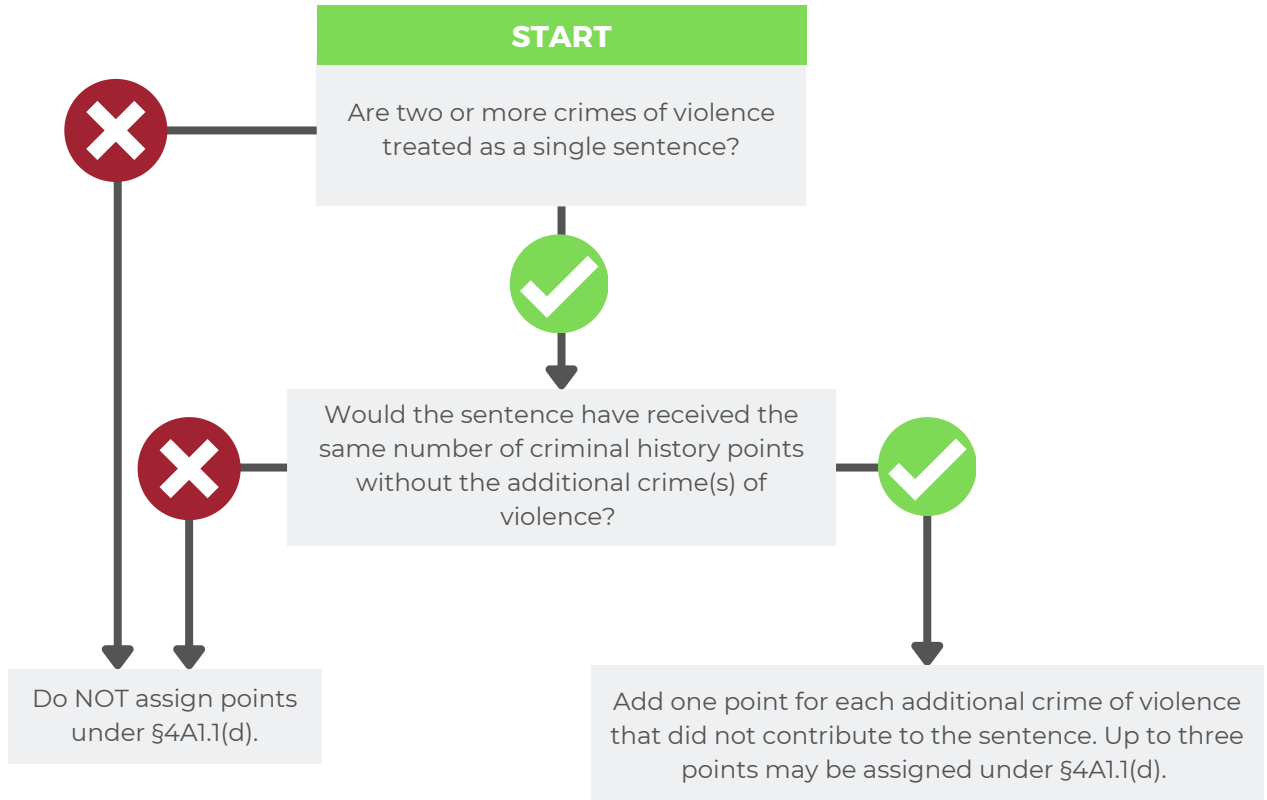




Multiple Crimes of Violence Treated as a Single Sentence

Section 4A1.1(d)

When multiple crimes of violence are treated as a single sentence, add one criminal history point to each crime of violence that does not contribute to the number of criminal history points assigned under §4A1.1(a), (b), or (c). A maximum of three additional points may be applied under this rule.



Key Points to Remember

- "Crime of Violence" is defined at §4B1.2(a) and requires the categorical approach.
- Multiple crimes of violence can be contained in the same or separate charging documents.
- Points under §4A1.1(d) cannot be assigned if all crimes of violence contributed to the scoring of the sentence.
- Points under §4A1.1(d) cannot be assigned if a single sentence does not contain two or more crimes of violence.

PLEASE NOTE: A single sentence with multiple crimes of violence count only as a single predicate crime of violence when determining the base offense level under §2K2.1 (Firearms) and career offender eligibility under §4B1.1.



Multiple Crimes of Violence Treated as a Single Sentence

Example 1

Arrest Date	Conviction/Court	Date Sentence Imposed/Disposition	Guideline	Points
06/22/17	Bank Robbery (felony, 4 Counts) Dauphin County Court 1312-CR-2017	09/17/2017: 4 years' imprisonment, each count	§4A1.1(a) §4A1.1(d)	6

COV Robbery Count 1

COV Robbery Count 2

COV Robbery Count 3

COV Robbery Count 4

+1 §4A1.1(d)

+1

+1

+1

3 §4A1.1(a)

Because this sentence would have scored three points without these three additional crimes of violence, one point is added for each.

6

Example 2

Arrest Date	Conviction/Court	Date Sentence Imposed/Disposition	Guideline	Points
09/14/2020	Aggravated Assault (felony) Miami-Dade Circuit Court 2020-CR-34873	11/27/2020: 8 months' imprisonment	§4A1.1(a)	3
09/14/2020	Aggravated Assault (felony) Miami-Dade Circuit Court 2020-CR-37124	11/27/2020: 6 months' imprisonment, consecutive to 2020-CR-34873	§4A1.2(a)(2)	0

COV Aggravated Assault

COV Aggravated Assault

8 Months

6 Months

14 Months

3

§4A1.1(d)

No additional points are assigned under §4A1.1(d) because both convictions contributed to the sentence scoring three points under §4A1.1(a). +0

3

Example 3

Arrest Date	Conviction/Court	Date Sentence Imposed/Disposition	Guideline	Points
10/15/2018	Distribution of Heroin (felony) Hennepin County District Court CR-18-98484	03/07/2019: 15 months' custody	§4A1.1(a)	3
10/15/2018	Aggravated Assault (felony) Hennepin County District Court CR-18-98682	03/07/2019: 15 months' custody, concurrent with CR-19-98484	§4A1.2(a)(2)	0

NOT A COV Distribution of Heroin

CO Aggravated Assault

15 Months

3

+0

3

No additional points are assigned under §4A1.1(d) because this single sentence does not include multiple crimes of violence.

