



QuickFacts

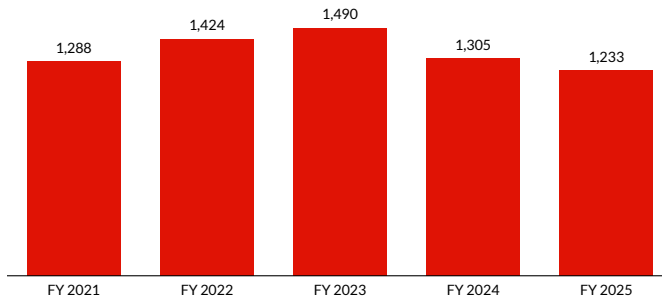
Robbery Offenses

Population Snapshot

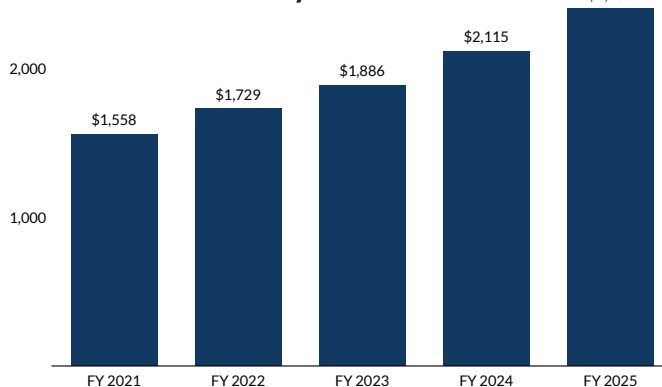
66,662 cases were reported in FY25;
1,233 involved robbery.¹

Robbery offenses have
decreased 4% since
FY21.

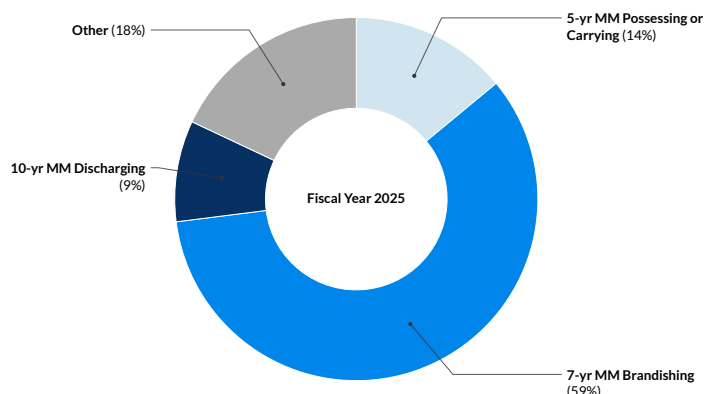
Number of Robbery Offenses



Median Loss for Robbery Offenses²



Mandatory Minimum Penalties in Robbery Cases with Section 924(c) Conviction



Individual and Offense Characteristics

95% of individuals sentenced for robbery were men.

67% were Black, 19% were Hispanic, 11% were White, and 3% were Other races.

Their average age was 32 years.

94% were United States citizens.

31% had little or no prior criminal history (Criminal History Category I); 15% were CHC VI.

The median loss for these offenses was \$2,400;

- 77% involved loss amounts of \$20,000 or less;
- 11% involved loss amounts greater than \$95,000.

Sentences were increased for:

- taking the property of a financial institution or post office (28%);³
- using or brandishing a firearm or dangerous weapon or making a threat of death (62%);
- a victim sustaining a bodily injury (17%);
- abducting or physically restraining a victim (19%);
- carjacking (21%);
- taking a firearm, destructive device, or controlled substance (13%);
- a leadership or supervisory role in the offense (3%);
- reckless endangerment during flight (9%).

Sentences were decreased for:

- minor or minimal participation in the offense (3%).

The top five districts for robbery offenses were:

- Eastern District of Pennsylvania (65);
- Northern District of Illinois (55);
- Southern District of New York (54);
- Southern District of Texas (48);
- Southern District of Florida (45).

41% of individuals sentenced for robbery also had convictions under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c).

Punishment

The average sentence length for all individuals sentenced for robbery was 108 months.

- The average sentence length was 160 months for individuals sentenced for robbery **with** a conviction under section 924(c).⁴
- The average sentence length was 72 months for individuals sentenced for robbery **without** a conviction under section 924(c).

99% were sentenced to prison.

42% were convicted of an offense carrying a mandatory minimum penalty; 12% of those individuals were relieved of that penalty.



QuickFacts

Robbery Offenses

Sentences Relative to the Guideline Range

Robbery with Section 924(c) Convictions

54% of sentences for robbery **with** 924(c) convictions were under the *Guidelines Manual*.

- 36% were within the guideline range.
- 12% were substantial assistance departures.
 - *The average sentence reduction was 44%.*
- 4% were some other downward departure.
 - *The average sentence reduction was 19%.*
- 1% were upward departures.
 - *The average sentence increase was 43%.*

46% of sentences for robbery **with** 924(c) convictions were variances.

- 43% were downward variances.
 - *The average sentence reduction was 19%.*
- 3% were upward variances.
 - *The average sentence increase was 18%.*

Robbery without Section 924(c) Convictions

56% of sentences for robbery **without** 924(c) convictions were under the *Guidelines Manual*.

- 44% were within the guideline range.
- 7% were substantial assistance departures.
 - *The average sentence reduction was 54%.*
- 4% were some other downward departure.
 - *The average sentence reduction was 40%.*
- 1% were upward departures.
 - *The average sentence increase was 41%.*

44% of sentences for robbery **without** 924(c) convictions were variances.

- 38% were downward variances.
 - *The average sentence reduction was 33%.*
- 6% were upward variances.
 - *The average sentence increase was 40%.*

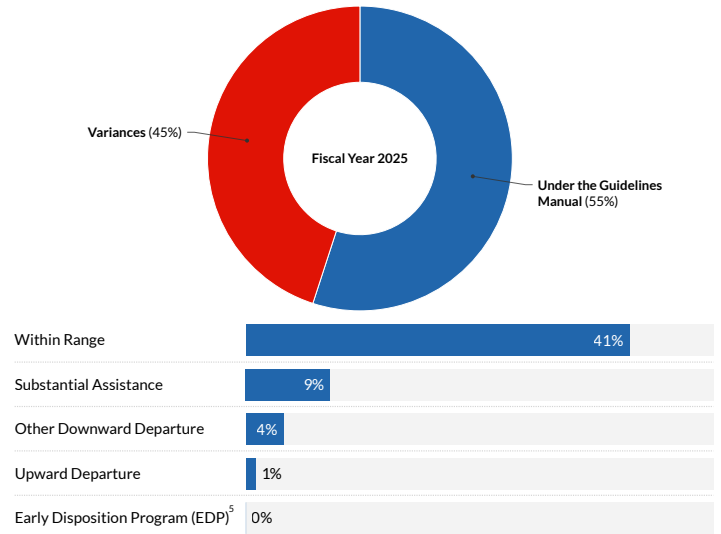
All Robbery

The average guideline minimum has remained steady while the average sentence imposed has fluctuated over the past five years.

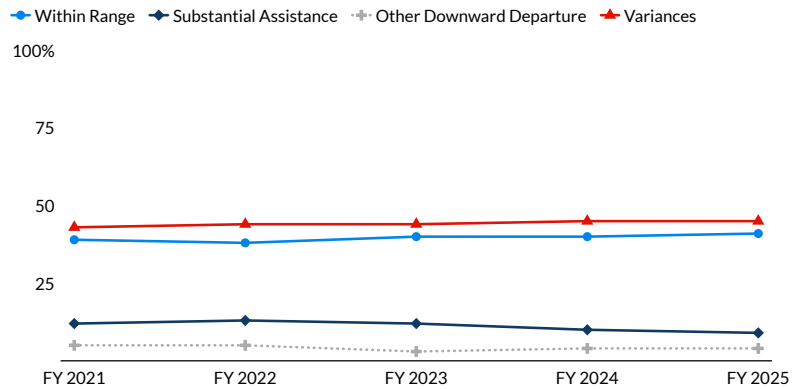
- The average guideline minimum was 123 months in fiscal year 2021 and 121 months in fiscal year 2025.
- The average sentence imposed was 105 months in fiscal year 2021 and 108 months in fiscal year 2025.

SOURCE: United States Sentencing Commission, FY 2021 through FY 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21-USSCFY25.

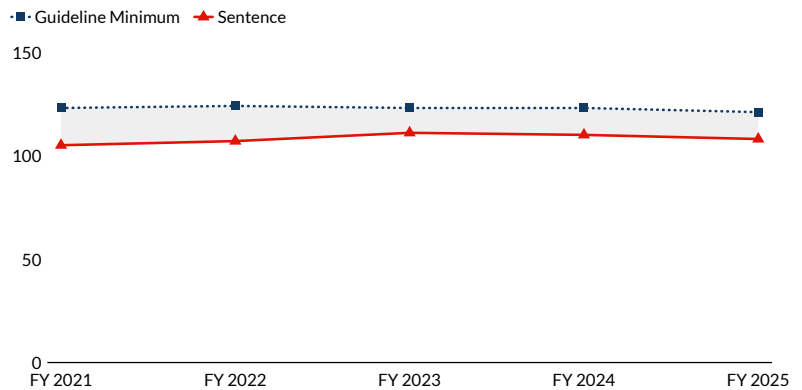
Sentences Relative to the Guideline Range



Sentences Relative to the Guideline Range by Fiscal Year



Average Guideline Minimum and Average Sentence (months)



¹ Robbery offenses include cases in which the individual was sentenced under §2B3.1 (Robbery).

² Cases with incomplete sentencing information were excluded from the analysis.

³ Out of the remaining cases, 92% of offenses primarily involved robberies of retail establishments or individuals engaged in interstate commerce and motor vehicles moved in interstate commerce.

⁴ Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(D)(ii), punishments under section 924(c) run consecutively to any other term of imprisonment. Consequently, the applicable guideline range for a case in which the individual was also convicted under section 924(c) is the minimum term of imprisonment required by that statute in addition to the range calculated under the guidelines for the underlying offense.

⁵ "Early Disposition Program" (or EDP) departures are departures where the government sought a sentence below the guideline range because the defendant participated in the government's Early Disposition Program, through which cases are resolved in an expedited manner. See USSG §5K3.1.