

United States Sentencing Commission



Statistical Information Packet

Fiscal Year 2025

Northern District of California

TABLE OF CONTENTS

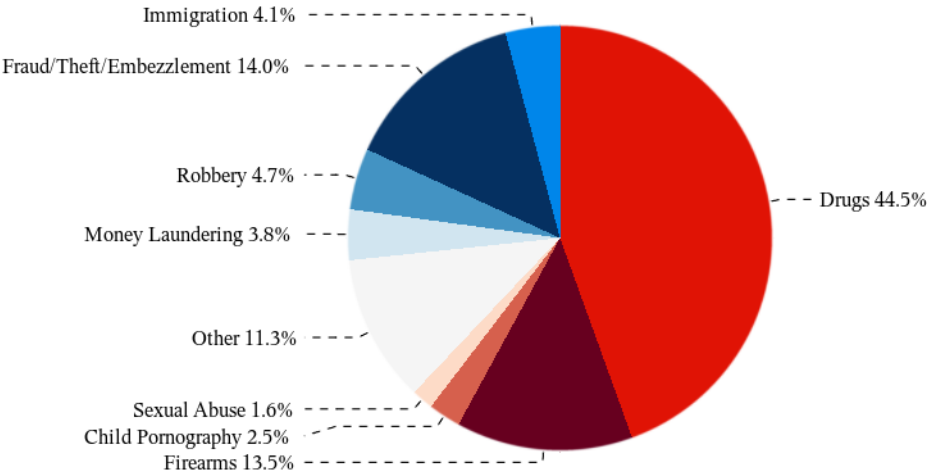
| | | |
|-----------------|---|----|
| Figure A | Sentenced Individuals by Type of Crime | 1 |
| Figure B | Distribution of Primary Drug Type in Federal Drug Cases | 2 |
| Table 1 | Distribution of Sentenced Individuals by Type of Crime | 3 |
| Table 2 | Guilty Pleas and Trials in Each Circuit and District | 4 |
| Table 3 | Guilty Pleas and Trials by Type of Crime | 7 |
| Table 4 | Sentence Type by Type of Crime (National) | 8 |
| Table 5 | Sentence Type by Type of Crime (District) | 9 |
| Table 6 | Incarceration Rate of U.S. Citizens Eligible for Non-Prison Sentences by Type of Crime | 10 |
| Table 7 | Sentence Length by Type of Crime | 11 |
| Table 8 | Sentence Imposed Relative to the Guideline Range | 12 |
| Table 9 | Sentence Imposed Relative to the Guideline Range in Each Circuit and District | 13 |
| Table 10 | Sentence Imposed Relative to the Guideline Range by Type of Crime | 16 |

Figure A
SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2025

National



Northern California

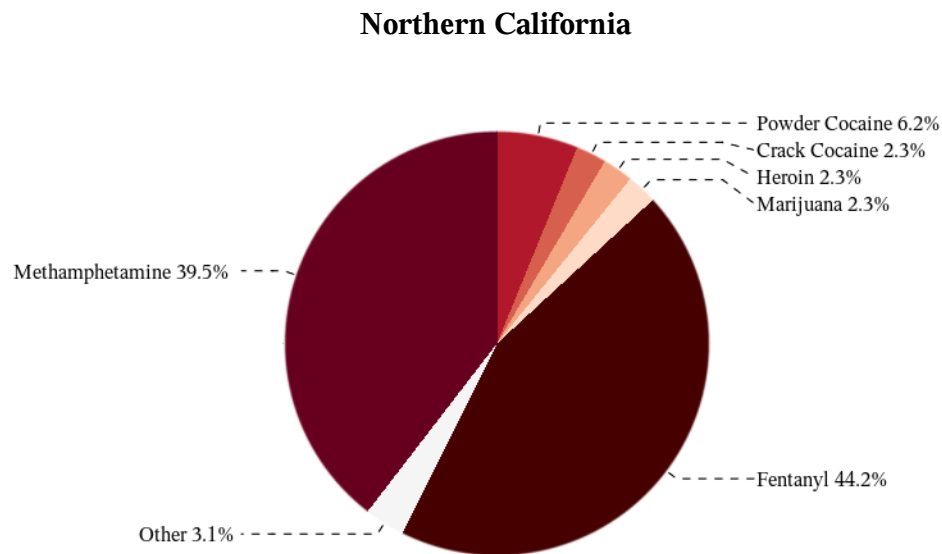
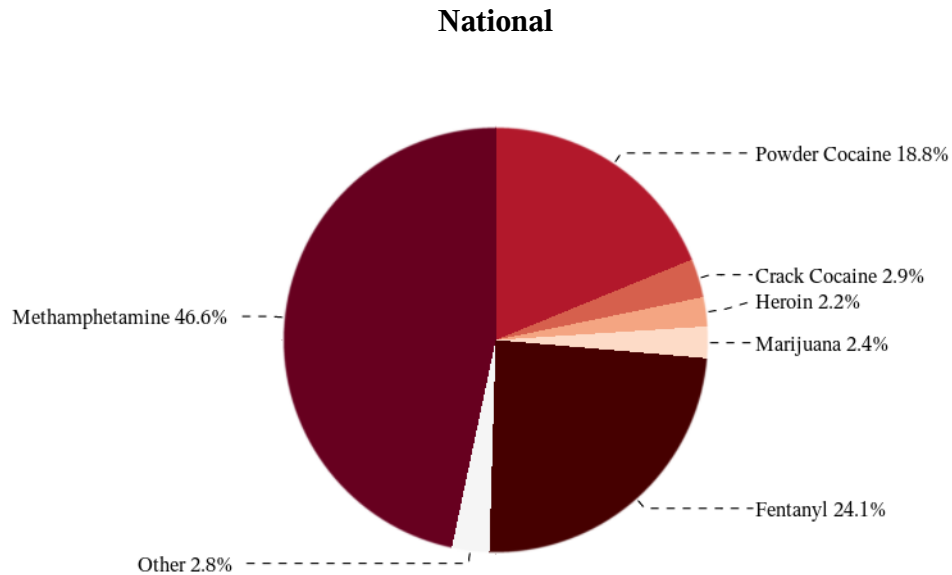


The National figure includes the 66,662 cases reported to the Commission. The Drugs category includes trafficking and simple possession.

The Northern District of California figure includes the 364 cases reported to the Commission.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Figure B
DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY DRUG TYPE IN FEDERAL DRUG CASES
Fiscal Year 2025



Of the 66,662 National cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs).

Of the 364 cases from the Northern District of California, in 129 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 1

**DISTRIBUTION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2025**

| TYPE OF CRIME | National | | Northern California | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 66,662 | 100.0 | 364 | 100.0 |
| Administration of Justice | 559 | 0.8 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Antitrust | 18 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arson | 77 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Assault | 854 | 1.3 | 11 | 3.0 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 310 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 50 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Child Pornography | 1,432 | 2.1 | 9 | 2.5 |
| Commercialized Vice | 88 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Possession | 107 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Trafficking | 16,222 | 24.3 | 162 | 44.5 |
| Environmental | 150 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 57 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Firearms | 8,041 | 12.1 | 49 | 13.5 |
| Food and Drug | 44 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 83 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 5,080 | 7.6 | 51 | 14.0 |
| Immigration | 25,119 | 37.7 | 15 | 4.1 |
| Individual Rights | 100 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Kidnapping | 146 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter | 94 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 1,368 | 2.1 | 14 | 3.8 |
| Murder | 405 | 0.6 | 10 | 2.7 |
| National Defense | 499 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 325 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 414 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Robbery | 1,249 | 1.9 | 17 | 4.7 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,409 | 2.1 | 6 | 1.6 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 288 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Tax | 409 | 0.6 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Other | 1,665 | 2.5 | 0 | 0.0 |

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 2

GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
Fiscal Year 2025

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 66,662 | 65,099 | 97.7 | 1,563 | 2.3 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 423 | 348 | 82.3 | 75 | 17.7 |
| District of Columbia | 423 | 348 | 82.3 | 75 | 17.7 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 1,903 | 1,857 | 97.6 | 46 | 2.4 |
| Maine | 144 | 138 | 95.8 | 6 | 4.2 |
| Massachusetts | 558 | 532 | 95.3 | 26 | 4.7 |
| New Hampshire | 130 | 128 | 98.5 | 2 | 1.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 972 | 963 | 99.1 | 9 | 0.9 |
| Rhode Island | 99 | 96 | 97.0 | 3 | 3.0 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 2,795 | 2,681 | 95.9 | 114 | 4.1 |
| Connecticut | 260 | 246 | 94.6 | 14 | 5.4 |
| New York | | | | | |
| Eastern | 604 | 577 | 95.5 | 27 | 4.5 |
| Northern | 419 | 409 | 97.6 | 10 | 2.4 |
| Southern | 899 | 847 | 94.2 | 52 | 5.8 |
| Western | 403 | 396 | 98.3 | 7 | 1.7 |
| Vermont | 210 | 206 | 98.1 | 4 | 1.9 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 2,222 | 2,141 | 96.4 | 81 | 3.6 |
| Delaware | 149 | 147 | 98.7 | 2 | 1.3 |
| New Jersey | 673 | 649 | 96.4 | 24 | 3.6 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | |
| Eastern | 477 | 456 | 95.6 | 21 | 4.4 |
| Middle | 408 | 393 | 96.3 | 15 | 3.7 |
| Western | 456 | 446 | 97.8 | 10 | 2.2 |
| Virgin Islands | 59 | 50 | 84.7 | 9 | 15.3 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 4,183 | 4,057 | 97.0 | 126 | 3.0 |
| Maryland | 443 | 421 | 95.0 | 22 | 5.0 |
| North Carolina | | | | | |
| Eastern | 811 | 801 | 98.8 | 10 | 1.2 |
| Middle | 312 | 310 | 99.4 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Western | 352 | 333 | 94.6 | 19 | 5.4 |
| South Carolina | 591 | 583 | 98.6 | 8 | 1.4 |
| Virginia | | | | | |
| Eastern | 884 | 844 | 95.5 | 40 | 4.5 |
| Western | 248 | 240 | 96.8 | 8 | 3.2 |
| West Virginia | | | | | |
| Northern | 326 | 319 | 97.9 | 7 | 2.1 |
| Southern | 216 | 206 | 95.4 | 10 | 4.6 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 21,717 | 21,552 | 99.2 | 165 | 0.8 |
| Louisiana | | | | | |
| Eastern | 324 | 315 | 97.2 | 9 | 2.8 |
| Middle | 95 | 93 | 97.9 | 2 | 2.1 |
| Western | 378 | 364 | 96.3 | 14 | 3.7 |
| Mississippi | | | | | |
| Northern | 180 | 173 | 96.1 | 7 | 3.9 |
| Southern | 378 | 372 | 98.4 | 6 | 1.6 |
| Texas | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,015 | 992 | 97.7 | 23 | 2.3 |
| Northern | 1,386 | 1,362 | 98.3 | 24 | 1.7 |
| Southern | 7,545 | 7,505 | 99.5 | 40 | 0.5 |
| Western | 10,416 | 10,376 | 99.6 | 40 | 0.4 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 4,310 | 4,148 | 96.2 | 162 | 3.8 |
| Kentucky | | | | | |
| Eastern | 390 | 374 | 95.9 | 16 | 4.1 |
| Western | 388 | 374 | 96.4 | 14 | 3.6 |
| Michigan | | | | | |
| Eastern | 851 | 822 | 96.6 | 29 | 3.4 |
| Western | 242 | 227 | 93.8 | 15 | 6.2 |
| Ohio | | | | | |
| Northern | 662 | 637 | 96.2 | 25 | 3.8 |
| Southern | 560 | 546 | 97.5 | 14 | 2.5 |
| Tennessee | | | | | |
| Eastern | 532 | 524 | 98.5 | 8 | 1.5 |
| Middle | 346 | 323 | 93.4 | 23 | 6.6 |
| Western | 339 | 321 | 94.7 | 18 | 5.3 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 2,111 | 2,009 | 95.2 | 102 | 4.8 |
| Illinois | | | | | |
| Central | 218 | 200 | 91.7 | 18 | 8.3 |
| Northern | 587 | 541 | 92.2 | 46 | 7.8 |
| Southern | 240 | 230 | 95.8 | 10 | 4.2 |
| Indiana | | | | | |
| Northern | 279 | 263 | 94.3 | 16 | 5.7 |
| Southern | 356 | 349 | 98.0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | |
| Eastern | 302 | 301 | 99.7 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Western | 129 | 125 | 96.9 | 4 | 3.1 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 4,611 | 4,462 | 96.8 | 149 | 3.2 |
| Arkansas | | | | | |
| Eastern | 475 | 464 | 97.7 | 11 | 2.3 |
| Western | 164 | 162 | 98.8 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Iowa | | | | | |
| Northern | 313 | 302 | 96.5 | 11 | 3.5 |
| Southern | 343 | 327 | 95.3 | 16 | 4.7 |
| Minnesota | 396 | 367 | 92.7 | 29 | 7.3 |
| Missouri | | | | | |
| Eastern | 988 | 971 | 98.3 | 17 | 1.7 |
| Western | 668 | 651 | 97.5 | 17 | 2.5 |
| Nebraska | 433 | 418 | 96.5 | 15 | 3.5 |
| North Dakota | 325 | 322 | 99.1 | 3 | 0.9 |
| South Dakota | 506 | 478 | 94.5 | 28 | 5.5 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 10,991 | 10,786 | 98.1 | 205 | 1.9 |
| Alaska | 138 | 133 | 96.4 | 5 | 3.6 |
| Arizona | 4,134 | 4,114 | 99.5 | 20 | 0.5 |
| California | | | | | |
| Central | 932 | 876 | 94.0 | 56 | 6.0 |
| Eastern | 472 | 455 | 96.4 | 17 | 3.6 |
| Northern | 364 | 348 | 95.6 | 16 | 4.4 |
| Southern | 2,661 | 2,628 | 98.8 | 33 | 1.2 |
| Guam | 35 | 33 | 94.3 | 2 | 5.7 |
| Hawaii | 142 | 140 | 98.6 | 2 | 1.4 |
| Idaho | 309 | 306 | 99.0 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Montana | 403 | 388 | 96.3 | 15 | 3.7 |
| Nevada | 202 | 192 | 95.0 | 10 | 5.0 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 17 | 16 | 94.1 | 1 | 5.9 |
| Oregon | 501 | 496 | 99.0 | 5 | 1.0 |
| Washington | | | | | |
| Eastern | 335 | 323 | 96.4 | 12 | 3.6 |
| Western | 346 | 338 | 97.7 | 8 | 2.3 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 5,853 | 5,729 | 97.9 | 124 | 2.1 |
| Colorado | 377 | 364 | 96.6 | 13 | 3.4 |
| Kansas | 410 | 394 | 96.1 | 16 | 3.9 |
| New Mexico | 2,699 | 2,686 | 99.5 | 13 | 0.5 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | |
| Eastern | 259 | 242 | 93.4 | 17 | 6.6 |
| Northern | 564 | 544 | 96.5 | 20 | 3.5 |
| Western | 584 | 561 | 96.1 | 23 | 3.9 |
| Utah | 779 | 766 | 98.3 | 13 | 1.7 |
| Wyoming | 181 | 172 | 95.0 | 9 | 5.0 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 5,543 | 5,329 | 96.1 | 214 | 3.9 |
| Alabama | | | | | |
| Middle | 263 | 245 | 93.2 | 18 | 6.8 |
| Northern | 516 | 506 | 98.1 | 10 | 1.9 |
| Southern | 299 | 291 | 97.3 | 8 | 2.7 |
| Florida | | | | | |
| Middle | 1,528 | 1,461 | 95.6 | 67 | 4.4 |
| Northern | 301 | 286 | 95.0 | 15 | 5.0 |
| Southern | 1,457 | 1,393 | 95.6 | 64 | 4.4 |
| Georgia | | | | | |
| Middle | 405 | 394 | 97.3 | 11 | 2.7 |
| Northern | 502 | 491 | 97.8 | 11 | 2.2 |
| Southern | 272 | 262 | 96.3 | 10 | 3.7 |

Of the 66,662 National cases, no cases were excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 3

**GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2025**

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | National | | | | Northern California | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| | | PLEA | | TRIAL | | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 66,662 | 65,099 | 97.7 | 1,563 | 2.3 | 348 | 95.6 | 16 | 4.4 |
| Administration of Justice | 559 | 515 | 92.1 | 44 | 7.9 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 18 | 16 | 88.9 | 2 | 11.1 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 77 | 72 | 93.5 | 5 | 6.5 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Assault | 854 | 767 | 89.8 | 87 | 10.2 | 7 | 63.6 | 4 | 36.4 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 310 | 279 | 90.0 | 31 | 10.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 50 | 47 | 94.0 | 3 | 6.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Child Pornography | 1,432 | 1,390 | 97.1 | 42 | 2.9 | 9 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Commercialized Vice | 88 | 87 | 98.9 | 1 | 1.1 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drug Possession | 107 | 106 | 99.1 | 1 | 0.9 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drug Trafficking | 16,222 | 15,879 | 97.9 | 343 | 2.1 | 160 | 98.8 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Environmental | 150 | 145 | 96.7 | 5 | 3.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 57 | 52 | 91.2 | 5 | 8.8 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 8,041 | 7,821 | 97.3 | 220 | 2.7 | 44 | 89.8 | 5 | 10.2 |
| Food and Drug | 44 | 44 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 83 | 76 | 91.6 | 7 | 8.4 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 5,080 | 4,894 | 96.3 | 186 | 3.7 | 51 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 25,119 | 25,044 | 99.7 | 75 | 0.3 | 15 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Individual Rights | 100 | 77 | 77.0 | 23 | 23.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Kidnapping | 146 | 116 | 79.5 | 30 | 20.5 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 94 | 90 | 95.7 | 4 | 4.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Money Laundering | 1,368 | 1,270 | 92.8 | 98 | 7.2 | 12 | 85.7 | 2 | 14.3 |
| Murder | 405 | 303 | 74.8 | 102 | 25.2 | 10 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| National Defense | 499 | 491 | 98.4 | 8 | 1.6 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 325 | 323 | 99.4 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Prison Offenses | 414 | 411 | 99.3 | 3 | 0.7 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 1,249 | 1,182 | 94.6 | 67 | 5.4 | 16 | 94.1 | 1 | 5.9 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,409 | 1,294 | 91.8 | 115 | 8.2 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 288 | 265 | 92.0 | 23 | 8.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 409 | 392 | 95.8 | 17 | 4.2 | 6 | 85.7 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Other | 1,665 | 1,651 | 99.2 | 14 | 0.8 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |

Of the 66,662 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Of the 364 cases from the Northern District of California, no cases were excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 4
SENTENCE TYPE BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2025

National

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | Prison Only | | Prison and Alternatives | | Probation and Alternatives | | Probation Only | | Fine Only | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 66,662 | 60,135 | 90.2 | 1,422 | 2.1 | 688 | 1.0 | 4,141 | 6.2 | 276 | 0.4 |
| Administration of Justice | 559 | 403 | 72.1 | 19 | 3.4 | 22 | 3.9 | 113 | 20.2 | 2 | 0.4 |
| Antitrust | 18 | 9 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 27.8 | 4 | 22.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arson | 77 | 72 | 93.5 | 5 | 6.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Assault | 854 | 755 | 88.4 | 28 | 3.3 | 14 | 1.6 | 55 | 6.4 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 310 | 205 | 66.1 | 14 | 4.5 | 21 | 6.8 | 69 | 22.3 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 50 | 32 | 64.0 | 1 | 2.0 | 4 | 8.0 | 12 | 24.0 | 1 | 2.0 |
| Child Pornography | 1,432 | 1,399 | 97.7 | 22 | 1.5 | 1 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Commercialized Vice | 88 | 58 | 65.9 | 7 | 8.0 | 7 | 8.0 | 16 | 18.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Possession | 107 | 55 | 51.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 39 | 36.4 | 13 | 12.1 |
| Drug Trafficking | 16,222 | 15,215 | 93.8 | 450 | 2.8 | 94 | 0.6 | 462 | 2.8 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Environmental | 150 | 59 | 39.3 | 2 | 1.3 | 14 | 9.3 | 68 | 45.3 | 7 | 4.7 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 57 | 45 | 78.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 8.8 | 7 | 12.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 8,041 | 7,378 | 91.8 | 174 | 2.2 | 86 | 1.1 | 399 | 5.0 | 4 | 0.0 |
| Food and Drug | 44 | 11 | 25.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.3 | 30 | 68.2 | 2 | 4.5 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 83 | 58 | 69.9 | 4 | 4.8 | 5 | 6.0 | 16 | 19.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 5,080 | 3,633 | 71.5 | 180 | 3.5 | 225 | 4.4 | 1,027 | 20.2 | 15 | 0.3 |
| Immigration | 25,119 | 23,702 | 94.4 | 304 | 1.2 | 86 | 0.3 | 1,024 | 4.1 | 3 | 0.0 |
| Individual Rights | 100 | 67 | 67.0 | 7 | 7.0 | 6 | 6.0 | 20 | 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping | 146 | 144 | 98.6 | 2 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter | 94 | 85 | 90.4 | 3 | 3.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 6.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 1,368 | 1,168 | 85.4 | 40 | 2.9 | 27 | 2.0 | 133 | 9.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Murder | 405 | 390 | 96.3 | 13 | 3.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| National Defense | 499 | 410 | 82.2 | 12 | 2.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 22 | 4.4 | 54 | 10.8 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 325 | 283 | 87.1 | 21 | 6.5 | 5 | 1.5 | 16 | 4.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 414 | 378 | 91.3 | 17 | 4.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 18 | 4.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 1,249 | 1,206 | 96.6 | 29 | 2.3 | 3 | 0.2 | 11 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,409 | 1,373 | 97.4 | 26 | 1.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 288 | 232 | 80.6 | 15 | 5.2 | 5 | 1.7 | 36 | 12.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 409 | 264 | 64.5 | 23 | 5.6 | 29 | 7.1 | 91 | 22.2 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Other | 1,665 | 1,046 | 62.8 | 4 | 0.2 | 20 | 1.2 | 426 | 25.6 | 169 | 10.2 |

Of the 66,662 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Alternatives include all cases in which sentenced individuals received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 5
SENTENCE TYPE BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2025

Northern California

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | Prison Only | | Prison and Alternatives | | Probation and Alternatives | | Probation Only | | Fine Only | |
|------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 364 | 330 | 90.7 | 7 | 1.9 | 2 | 0.5 | 25 | 6.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Administration of Justice | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Assault | 11 | 7 | 63.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 9.1 | 3 | 27.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Child Pornography | 9 | 9 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Commercialized Vice | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drug Possession | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drug Trafficking | 162 | 155 | 95.7 | 4 | 2.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Environmental | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 49 | 43 | 87.8 | 1 | 2.0 | 1 | 2.0 | 4 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food and Drug | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 51 | 42 | 82.4 | 1 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 15.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 15 | 12 | 80.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Individual Rights | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Money Laundering | 14 | 12 | 85.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Murder | 10 | 9 | 90.0 | 1 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| National Defense | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Prison Offenses | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 17 | 17 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 6 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 7 | 6 | 85.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |

Of the 364 cases from the Northern District of California, no cases were excluded.

Alternatives include all cases in which sentenced individuals received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 6
INCARCERATION RATE OF U.S. CITIZENS ELIGIBLE FOR NON-PRISON SENTENCES
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2025

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | National | | | | Northern California | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Prison Sentence | | Non-Prison Sentence | | Prison Sentence | | Non-Prison Sentence | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 3,970 | 1,893 | 47.7 | 2,077 | 52.3 | 14 | 63.6 | 8 | 36.4 |
| Administration of Justice | 140 | 71 | 50.7 | 69 | 49.3 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 9 | 2 | 22.2 | 7 | 77.8 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Assault | 57 | 30 | 52.6 | 27 | 47.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 100.0 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 37 | 14 | 37.8 | 23 | 62.2 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Burglary/Trespass | 18 | 5 | 27.8 | 13 | 72.2 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Child Pornography | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Commercialized Vice | 28 | 11 | 39.3 | 17 | 60.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drug Possession | 70 | 36 | 51.4 | 34 | 48.6 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drug Trafficking | 272 | 167 | 61.4 | 105 | 38.6 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Environmental | 63 | 12 | 19.0 | 51 | 81.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 7 | 1 | 14.3 | 6 | 85.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Firearms | 119 | 52 | 43.7 | 67 | 56.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Food and Drug | 26 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 100.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 12 | 4 | 33.3 | 8 | 66.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 1,336 | 533 | 39.9 | 803 | 60.1 | 9 | 75.0 | 3 | 25.0 |
| Immigration | 945 | 687 | 72.7 | 258 | 27.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Individual Rights | 16 | 5 | 31.3 | 11 | 68.8 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Kidnapping | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Money Laundering | 84 | 44 | 52.4 | 40 | 47.6 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Murder | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| National Defense | 55 | 6 | 10.9 | 49 | 89.1 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 28 | 23 | 82.1 | 5 | 17.9 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Prison Offenses | 121 | 105 | 86.8 | 16 | 13.2 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Robbery | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Sexual Abuse | 5 | 4 | 80.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 21 | 12 | 57.1 | 9 | 42.9 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Tax | 50 | 11 | 22.0 | 39 | 78.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Other | 448 | 57 | 12.7 | 391 | 87.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |

Of the 66,662 National cases, a U.S. Citizen was the sentenced individual in 37,373 cases. Of these, 33,403 cases were excluded because the sentenced individual was ineligible for a non-prison sentence.

Of the 364 cases from the Northern District of California, a U.S. Citizen was the sentenced individual in 216 cases. Of these, 194 cases were excluded because the sentenced individual was ineligible for a non-prison sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 7

**SENTENCE LENGTH BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2025**

| TYPE OF CRIME | National | | | Northern California | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|
| | Mean Months | Median Months | N | Mean Months | Median Months | N |
| TOTAL | 47 | 18 | 66,662 | 36 | 18 | 364 |
| Administration of Justice | 13 | 9 | 559 | 15 | 12 | 3 |
| Antitrust | 8 | 6 | 18 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Arson | 66 | 60 | 77 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Assault | 71 | 46 | 854 | 60 | 8 | 11 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 19 | 12 | 310 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 18 | 6 | 50 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Child Pornography | 119 | 97 | 1,432 | 106 | 75 | 9 |
| Commercialized Vice | 11 | 6 | 88 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Drug Possession | 2 | 0 | 107 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Drug Trafficking | 87 | 70 | 16,222 | 29 | 13 | 162 |
| Environmental | 3 | 0 | 150 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 48 | 24 | 57 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Firearms | 51 | 41 | 8,041 | 34 | 34 | 49 |
| Food and Drug | 5 | 0 | 44 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 17 | 12 | 83 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 22 | 12 | 5,080 | 13 | 10 | 51 |
| Immigration | 10 | 5 | 25,119 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Individual Rights | 56 | 16 | 100 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Kidnapping | 183 | 154 | 146 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Manslaughter | 83 | 71 | 94 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Money Laundering | 61 | 30 | 1,368 | 24 | 12 | 14 |
| Murder | 286 | 292 | 405 | 235 | 255 | 10 |
| National Defense | 13 | 0 | 499 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 20 | 18 | 325 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Prison Offenses | 13 | 11 | 414 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Robbery | 107 | 90 | 1,249 | 47 | 42 | 17 |
| Sexual Abuse | 230 | 210 | 1,409 | 64 | 60 | 6 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 26 | 22 | 288 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Tax | 17 | 12 | 409 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Other | 2 | 0 | 1,665 | -- | -- | 0 |

Of the 66,662 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Of the 364 cases from the Northern District of California, no cases were excluded.

Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 8

SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE¹
Fiscal Year 2025

| | <u>National</u> | | <u>Northern California</u> | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | <u>N</u> | <u>%</u> | <u>N</u> | <u>%</u> |
| TOTAL CASES | 66,036 | 100.0 | 364 | 100.0 |
| SENTENCES UNDER THE GUIDELINES MANUAL | 45,459 | 68.8 | 103 | 28.3 |
| Within Guideline Range | 33,979 | 51.5 | 43 | 11.8 |
| Upward Departure ² | 249 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Downward Departure | | | | |
| §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance | 5,423 | 8.2 | 44 | 12.1 |
| §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program | 4,012 | 6.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Government Motion ³ | 863 | 1.3 | 13 | 3.6 |
| Non-Government Departure ⁴ | 933 | 1.4 | 2 | 0.5 |
| VARIANCES | 20,577 | 31.2 | 261 | 71.7 |
| Upward Variance ⁵ | 2,890 | 4.4 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Downward Variance | | | | |
| Government Motion ⁶ | 6,338 | 9.6 | 168 | 46.2 |
| Non-Government Variance ⁷ | 11,349 | 17.2 | 88 | 24.2 |

¹ This table reflects the 66,662 cases reported to the Commission in fiscal year 2025, 364 of which were from the Northern District of California. Of these, 626 cases nationally were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range, while none from the Northern District of California were excluded.

² Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1.

³ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

⁴ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

⁵ Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form.

⁶ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

⁷ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, or where no reason was given, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 9

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT¹
Fiscal Year 2025**

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | N | % | UPWARD | | \$5K1.1 | | \$5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | N | % |
| | | | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | | |
| TOTAL | 66,036 | 33,979 | 51.5 | 249 | 0.4 | 5,423 | 8.2 | 4,012 | 6.1 | 1,796 | 2.7 | 20,577 | 31.2 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 423 | 175 | 41.4 | 4 | 0.9 | 46 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 2.8 | 186 | 44.0 |
| District of Columbia | 423 | 175 | 41.4 | 4 | 0.9 | 46 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 2.8 | 186 | 44.0 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 1,901 | 707 | 37.2 | 6 | 0.3 | 174 | 9.2 | 9 | 0.5 | 73 | 3.8 | 932 | 49.0 |
| Maine | 144 | 56 | 38.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 18.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 2.1 | 58 | 40.3 |
| Massachusetts | 558 | 159 | 28.5 | 3 | 0.5 | 55 | 9.9 | 9 | 1.6 | 28 | 5.0 | 304 | 54.5 |
| New Hampshire | 130 | 28 | 21.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 14.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 3.8 | 78 | 60.0 |
| Puerto Rico | 971 | 433 | 44.6 | 3 | 0.3 | 69 | 7.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 36 | 3.7 | 430 | 44.3 |
| Rhode Island | 98 | 31 | 31.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 4.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 62 | 63.3 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 2,790 | 879 | 31.5 | 6 | 0.2 | 481 | 17.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 110 | 3.9 | 1,314 | 47.1 |
| Connecticut | 260 | 55 | 21.2 | 2 | 0.8 | 33 | 12.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 12.3 | 138 | 53.1 |
| New York | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 604 | 140 | 23.2 | 2 | 0.3 | 107 | 17.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 55 | 9.1 | 300 | 49.7 |
| Northern | 418 | 246 | 58.9 | 2 | 0.5 | 81 | 19.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 2.2 | 80 | 19.1 |
| Southern | 895 | 223 | 24.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 120 | 13.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 1.2 | 541 | 60.4 |
| Western | 403 | 171 | 42.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 89 | 22.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 142 | 35.2 |
| Vermont | 210 | 44 | 21.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 51 | 24.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 1.0 | 113 | 53.8 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 2,214 | 886 | 40.0 | 4 | 0.2 | 367 | 16.6 | 16 | 0.7 | 42 | 1.9 | 899 | 40.6 |
| Delaware | 149 | 93 | 62.4 | 1 | 0.7 | 9 | 6.0 | 12 | 8.1 | 1 | 0.7 | 33 | 22.1 |
| New Jersey | 666 | 194 | 29.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 138 | 20.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.3 | 331 | 49.7 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 476 | 197 | 41.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 88 | 18.5 | 3 | 0.6 | 8 | 1.7 | 179 | 37.6 |
| Middle | 408 | 171 | 41.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 79 | 19.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 24 | 5.9 | 133 | 32.6 |
| Western | 456 | 196 | 43.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 51 | 11.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.9 | 204 | 44.7 |
| Virgin Islands | 59 | 35 | 59.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 5.1 | 19 | 32.2 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 4,125 | 1,928 | 46.7 | 16 | 0.4 | 529 | 12.8 | 1 | 0.0 | 64 | 1.6 | 1,587 | 38.5 |
| Maryland | 424 | 118 | 27.8 | 4 | 0.9 | 67 | 15.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 3.1 | 222 | 52.4 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 797 | 486 | 61.0 | 4 | 0.5 | 180 | 22.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.5 | 123 | 15.4 |
| Middle | 312 | 162 | 51.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 5.4 | 1 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.6 | 130 | 41.7 |
| Western | 351 | 160 | 45.6 | 2 | 0.6 | 35 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 | 150 | 42.7 |
| South Carolina | 589 | 210 | 35.7 | 2 | 0.3 | 112 | 19.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 2.7 | 249 | 42.3 |
| Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 862 | 469 | 54.4 | 3 | 0.3 | 35 | 4.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 1.6 | 341 | 39.6 |
| Western | 248 | 75 | 30.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 46 | 18.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 2.0 | 122 | 49.2 |
| West Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 326 | 151 | 46.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 7.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 150 | 46.0 |
| Southern | 216 | 97 | 44.9 | 1 | 0.5 | 13 | 6.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 2.3 | 100 | 46.3 |

| CIRCUIT | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | RANGE | | UPWARD | | \$5K1.1 | | \$5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 21,432 | 15,403 | 71.9 | 78 | 0.4 | 823 | 3.8 | 214 | 1.0 | 489 | 2.3 | 4,425 | 20.6 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 323 | 204 | 63.2 | 9 | 2.8 | 28 | 8.7 | 3 | 0.9 | 3 | 0.9 | 76 | 23.5 |
| Middle | 94 | 58 | 61.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 16.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 22.3 |
| Western | 377 | 264 | 70.0 | 8 | 2.1 | 39 | 10.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.6 | 60 | 15.9 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 179 | 93 | 52.0 | 3 | 1.7 | 23 | 12.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 2.2 | 56 | 31.3 |
| Southern | 378 | 244 | 64.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 40 | 10.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.3 | 89 | 23.5 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,015 | 605 | 59.6 | 11 | 1.1 | 66 | 6.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 1.0 | 323 | 31.8 |
| Northern | 1,382 | 937 | 67.8 | 16 | 1.2 | 127 | 9.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.9 | 288 | 20.8 |
| Southern | 7,542 | 5,249 | 69.6 | 27 | 0.4 | 284 | 3.8 | 198 | 2.6 | 404 | 5.4 | 1,380 | 18.3 |
| Western | 10,142 | 7,749 | 76.4 | 4 | 0.0 | 201 | 2.0 | 12 | 0.1 | 44 | 0.4 | 2,132 | 21.0 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 4,298 | 1,700 | 39.6 | 19 | 0.4 | 598 | 13.9 | 11 | 0.3 | 215 | 5.0 | 1,755 | 40.8 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 390 | 203 | 52.1 | 3 | 0.8 | 68 | 17.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 2.6 | 106 | 27.2 |
| Western | 388 | 119 | 30.7 | 3 | 0.8 | 80 | 20.6 | 8 | 2.1 | 17 | 4.4 | 161 | 41.5 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 851 | 365 | 42.9 | 1 | 0.1 | 51 | 6.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 3.6 | 403 | 47.4 |
| Western | 242 | 146 | 60.3 | 2 | 0.8 | 17 | 7.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 4.1 | 67 | 27.7 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 662 | 252 | 38.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 97 | 14.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 2.7 | 294 | 44.4 |
| Southern | 560 | 134 | 23.9 | 3 | 0.5 | 98 | 17.5 | 3 | 0.5 | 103 | 18.4 | 219 | 39.1 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 532 | 247 | 46.4 | 4 | 0.8 | 101 | 19.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 1.3 | 173 | 32.5 |
| Middle | 335 | 80 | 23.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 46 | 13.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 4.5 | 194 | 57.9 |
| Western | 338 | 154 | 45.6 | 2 | 0.6 | 40 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.2 | 138 | 40.8 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 2,111 | 787 | 37.3 | 5 | 0.2 | 214 | 10.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 71 | 3.4 | 1,034 | 49.0 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 218 | 60 | 27.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 30 | 13.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.4 | 125 | 57.3 |
| Northern | 587 | 170 | 29.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 50 | 8.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 28 | 4.8 | 339 | 57.8 |
| Southern | 240 | 146 | 60.8 | 3 | 1.3 | 28 | 11.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 4.6 | 52 | 21.7 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 279 | 146 | 52.3 | 1 | 0.4 | 39 | 14.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.7 | 91 | 32.6 |
| Southern | 356 | 175 | 49.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 54 | 15.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 | 125 | 35.1 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 302 | 57 | 18.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 4.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.7 | 230 | 76.2 |
| Western | 129 | 33 | 25.6 | 1 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 17.8 | 72 | 55.8 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 4,606 | 2,024 | 43.9 | 30 | 0.7 | 522 | 11.3 | 38 | 0.8 | 63 | 1.4 | 1,929 | 41.9 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 475 | 233 | 49.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 39 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 203 | 42.7 |
| Western | 162 | 62 | 38.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 8.6 | 1 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.6 | 84 | 51.9 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 313 | 153 | 48.9 | 9 | 2.9 | 46 | 14.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.0 | 102 | 32.6 |
| Southern | 343 | 134 | 39.1 | 1 | 0.3 | 27 | 7.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 | 179 | 52.2 |
| Minnesota | 396 | 137 | 34.6 | 2 | 0.5 | 52 | 13.1 | 6 | 1.5 | 23 | 5.8 | 176 | 44.4 |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 988 | 444 | 44.9 | 1 | 0.1 | 100 | 10.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.8 | 435 | 44.0 |
| Western | 668 | 239 | 35.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 116 | 17.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 1.3 | 303 | 45.4 |
| Nebraska | 432 | 220 | 50.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 10 | 2.3 | 26 | 6.0 | 4 | 0.9 | 171 | 39.6 |
| North Dakota | 325 | 125 | 38.5 | 3 | 0.9 | 116 | 35.7 | 4 | 1.2 | 4 | 1.2 | 73 | 22.5 |
| South Dakota | 504 | 277 | 55.0 | 12 | 2.4 | 2 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 9 | 1.8 | 203 | 40.3 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | RANGE | | UPWARD | | \$5K1.1 | | \$5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | VARIANCE | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 10,832 | 3,407 | 31.5 | 35 | 0.3 | 850 | 7.8 | 3,017 | 27.9 | 430 | 4.0 | 3,093 | 28.6 |
| Alaska | 137 | 44 | 32.1 | 1 | 0.7 | 10 | 7.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 3.6 | 77 | 56.2 |
| Arizona | 4,005 | 1,485 | 37.1 | 10 | 0.2 | 95 | 2.4 | 1,643 | 41.0 | 62 | 1.5 | 710 | 17.7 |
| California | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 918 | 287 | 31.3 | 4 | 0.4 | 104 | 11.3 | 39 | 4.2 | 59 | 6.4 | 425 | 46.3 |
| Eastern | 471 | 154 | 32.7 | 3 | 0.6 | 93 | 19.7 | 9 | 1.9 | 7 | 1.5 | 205 | 43.5 |
| Northern | 364 | 43 | 11.8 | 1 | 0.3 | 44 | 12.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 4.1 | 261 | 71.7 |
| Southern | 2,648 | 726 | 27.4 | 7 | 0.3 | 129 | 4.9 | 1,273 | 48.1 | 241 | 9.1 | 272 | 10.3 |
| Guam | 35 | 15 | 42.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 25.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 31.4 |
| Hawaii | 142 | 38 | 26.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 49 | 34.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 55 | 38.7 |
| Idaho | 309 | 118 | 38.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 51 | 16.5 | 9 | 2.9 | 12 | 3.9 | 119 | 38.5 |
| Montana | 403 | 140 | 34.7 | 2 | 0.5 | 82 | 20.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 3.0 | 167 | 41.4 |
| Nevada | 201 | 36 | 17.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 3.5 | 35 | 17.4 | 7 | 3.5 | 116 | 57.7 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 17 | 13 | 76.5 | 1 | 5.9 | 1 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 11.8 |
| Oregon | 501 | 103 | 20.6 | 4 | 0.8 | 97 | 19.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.8 | 293 | 58.5 |
| Washington | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 335 | 101 | 30.1 | 1 | 0.3 | 73 | 21.8 | 4 | 1.2 | 5 | 1.5 | 151 | 45.1 |
| Western | 346 | 104 | 30.1 | 1 | 0.3 | 6 | 1.7 | 5 | 1.4 | 1 | 0.3 | 229 | 66.2 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 5,824 | 3,022 | 51.9 | 41 | 0.7 | 337 | 5.8 | 688 | 11.8 | 175 | 3.0 | 1,561 | 26.8 |
| Colorado | 375 | 106 | 28.3 | 3 | 0.8 | 77 | 20.5 | 20 | 5.3 | 6 | 1.6 | 163 | 43.5 |
| Kansas | 391 | 165 | 42.2 | 3 | 0.8 | 46 | 11.8 | 14 | 3.6 | 17 | 4.3 | 146 | 37.3 |
| New Mexico | 2,697 | 1,723 | 63.9 | 22 | 0.8 | 73 | 2.7 | 496 | 18.4 | 94 | 3.5 | 289 | 10.7 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 256 | 168 | 65.6 | 2 | 0.8 | 17 | 6.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.8 | 67 | 26.2 |
| Northern | 563 | 319 | 56.7 | 7 | 1.2 | 51 | 9.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 5.7 | 154 | 27.4 |
| Western | 583 | 267 | 45.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 3.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 298 | 51.1 |
| Utah | 778 | 188 | 24.2 | 2 | 0.3 | 41 | 5.3 | 141 | 18.1 | 15 | 1.9 | 391 | 50.3 |
| Wyoming | 181 | 86 | 47.5 | 2 | 1.1 | 14 | 7.7 | 17 | 9.4 | 9 | 5.0 | 53 | 29.3 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 5,480 | 3,061 | 55.9 | 5 | 0.1 | 482 | 8.8 | 18 | 0.3 | 52 | 0.9 | 1,862 | 34.0 |
| Alabama | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 263 | 130 | 49.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 8.7 | 1 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.8 | 107 | 40.7 |
| Northern | 516 | 339 | 65.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 57 | 11.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.8 | 115 | 22.3 |
| Southern | 299 | 174 | 58.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 54 | 18.1 | 5 | 1.7 | 5 | 1.7 | 61 | 20.4 |
| Florida | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 1,528 | 809 | 52.9 | 3 | 0.2 | 157 | 10.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.5 | 551 | 36.1 |
| Northern | 300 | 142 | 47.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 36 | 12.0 | 10 | 3.3 | 5 | 1.7 | 107 | 35.7 |
| Southern | 1,402 | 814 | 58.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 69 | 4.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.7 | 508 | 36.2 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 398 | 273 | 68.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 4.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.3 | 102 | 25.6 |
| Northern | 502 | 176 | 35.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 34 | 6.8 | 1 | 0.2 | 11 | 2.2 | 280 | 55.8 |
| Southern | 272 | 204 | 75.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 34 | 12.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.7 | 31 | 11.4 |

Of the 66,662 National cases, 626 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 10
SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2025

National

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total | 66,036 | 33,979 | 51.5 | 249 | 0.4 | 5,423 | 8.2 | 4,012 | 6.1 | 1,796 | 2.7 | 20,577 | 31.2 |
| Child Pornography | 1,432 | 541 | 37.8 | 4 | 0.3 | 26 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 43 | 3.0 | 818 | 57.1 |
| Drug Trafficking | 16,212 | 4,703 | 29.0 | 46 | 0.3 | 3,162 | 19.5 | 723 | 4.5 | 569 | 3.5 | 7,009 | 43.2 |
| Firearms | 8,035 | 4,020 | 50.0 | 54 | 0.7 | 419 | 5.2 | 6 | 0.1 | 231 | 2.9 | 3,305 | 41.1 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 5,044 | 2,141 | 42.4 | 13 | 0.3 | 695 | 13.8 | 6 | 0.1 | 112 | 2.2 | 2,077 | 41.2 |
| Immigration | 24,927 | 17,407 | 69.8 | 44 | 0.2 | 190 | 0.8 | 3,263 | 13.1 | 481 | 1.9 | 3,542 | 14.2 |
| Money Laundering | 1,368 | 380 | 27.8 | 4 | 0.3 | 322 | 23.5 | 7 | 0.5 | 60 | 4.4 | 595 | 43.5 |
| Robbery | 1,248 | 506 | 40.5 | 13 | 1.0 | 116 | 9.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 54 | 4.3 | 559 | 44.8 |
| Sex Abuse | 1,408 | 607 | 43.1 | 16 | 1.1 | 57 | 4.0 | 1 | 0.1 | 53 | 3.8 | 674 | 47.9 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 6,362 | 3,674 | 57.7 | 55 | 0.9 | 436 | 6.9 | 6 | 0.1 | 193 | 3.0 | 1,998 | 31.4 |

Northern California

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total | 364 | 43 | 11.8 | 1 | 0.3 | 44 | 12.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 4.1 | 261 | 71.7 |
| Child Pornography | 9 | 3 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 66.7 |
| Drug Trafficking | 162 | 9 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 10.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 4.9 | 128 | 79.0 |
| Firearms | 49 | 11 | 22.4 | 1 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.0 | 36 | 73.5 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 51 | 10 | 19.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 17.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.0 | 31 | 60.8 |
| Immigration | 15 | 3 | 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 13.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 66.7 |
| Money Laundering | 14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 35.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 64.3 |
| Robbery | 17 | 2 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 23.5 | 9 | 52.9 |
| Sex Abuse | 6 | 1 | 16.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 16.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 66.7 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 41 | 4 | 9.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 19.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 2.4 | 28 | 68.3 |

Of the 66,662 National cases, 626 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

Of the 364 cases from the Northern District of California, no cases were excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.