

United States Sentencing Commission



Statistical Information Packet

Fiscal Year 2024

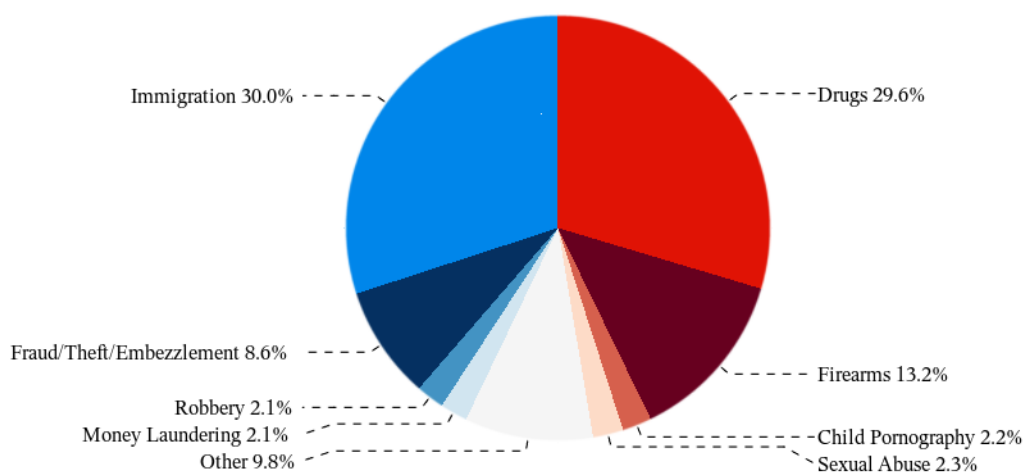
State of California

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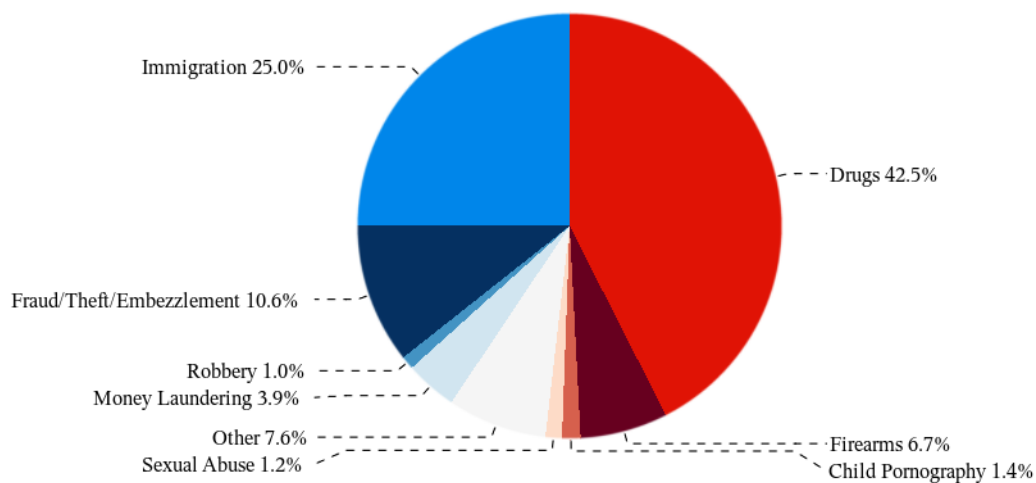
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Figure A
SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2024

National



California



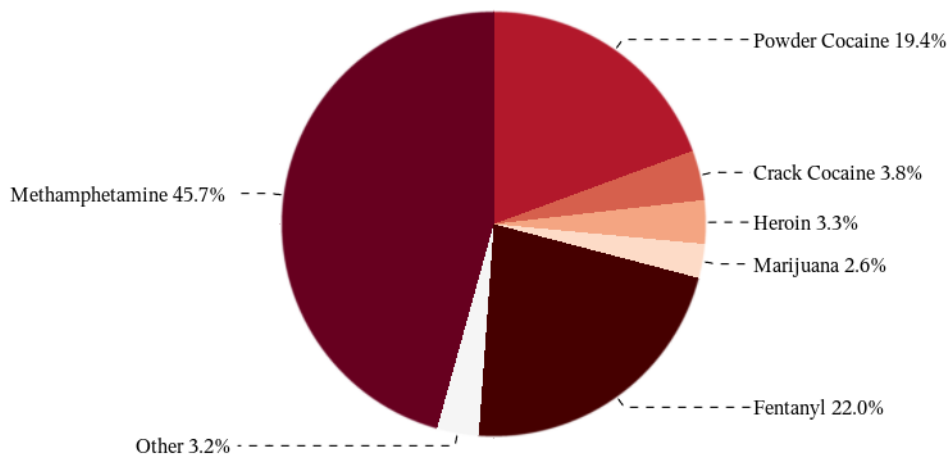
The National figure includes the 61,678 cases reported to the Commission. The Drugs category includes trafficking and simple possession.

The State of California figure includes the 4,482 cases reported to the Commission.

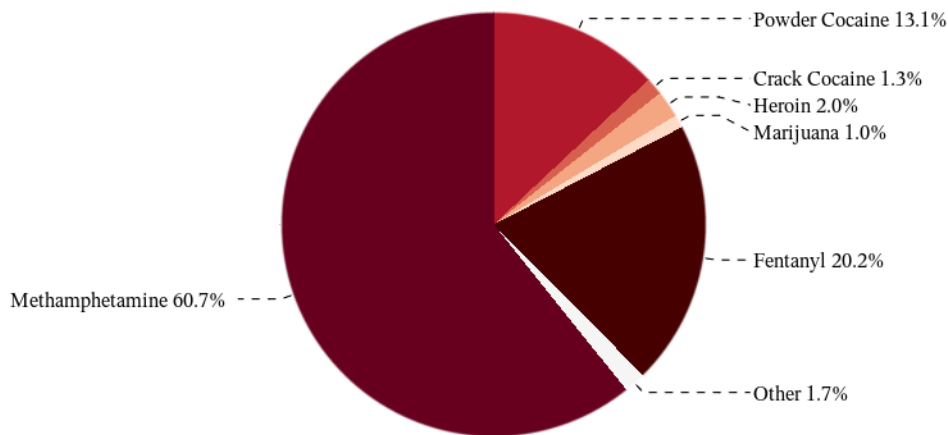
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Figure B
DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY DRUG TYPE IN FEDERAL DRUG CASES
Fiscal Year 2024

National



California



Of the 61,678 National cases, in 18,150 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs).

Of the 4,482 cases from the State of California, in 1,808 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs).

An additional 13 drug possession cases were reported from the State of California without guideline information. The primary drug types in those cases were: methamphetamine (7), cocaine (3), and other (1).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 1

**DISTRIBUTION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2024**

| TYPE OF CRIME | National | | California | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 61,678 | 100.0 | 4,482 | 100.0 |
| Administration of Justice | 660 | 1.1 | 43 | 1.0 |
| Antitrust | 8 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arson | 84 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.1 |
| Assault | 901 | 1.5 | 26 | 0.6 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 362 | 0.6 | 44 | 1.0 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 99 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.1 |
| Child Pornography | 1,375 | 2.2 | 63 | 1.4 |
| Commercialized Vice | 72 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.2 |
| Drug Possession | 109 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.4 |
| Drug Trafficking | 18,172 | 29.5 | 1,889 | 42.1 |
| Environmental | 140 | 0.2 | 13 | 0.3 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 112 | 0.2 | 16 | 0.4 |
| Firearms | 8,131 | 13.2 | 299 | 6.7 |
| Food and Drug | 35 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.2 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 95 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.2 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 5,312 | 8.6 | 477 | 10.6 |
| Immigration | 18,492 | 30.0 | 1,119 | 25.0 |
| Individual Rights | 125 | 0.2 | 11 | 0.2 |
| Kidnapping | 147 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.1 |
| Manslaughter | 111 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 1,289 | 2.1 | 177 | 3.9 |
| Murder | 523 | 0.8 | 45 | 1.0 |
| National Defense | 229 | 0.4 | 8 | 0.2 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 339 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 438 | 0.7 | 26 | 0.6 |
| Robbery | 1,323 | 2.1 | 45 | 1.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,430 | 2.3 | 56 | 1.2 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 254 | 0.4 | 13 | 0.3 |
| Tax | 440 | 0.7 | 34 | 0.8 |
| Other | 871 | 1.4 | 19 | 0.4 |

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 2

GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
Fiscal Year 2024

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 61,678 | 59,922 | 97.2 | 1,756 | 2.8 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 536 | 432 | 80.6 | 104 | 19.4 |
| District of Columbia | 536 | 432 | 80.6 | 104 | 19.4 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 2,010 | 1,946 | 96.8 | 64 | 3.2 |
| Maine | 132 | 122 | 92.4 | 10 | 7.6 |
| Massachusetts | 531 | 498 | 93.8 | 33 | 6.2 |
| New Hampshire | 118 | 114 | 96.6 | 4 | 3.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,120 | 1,103 | 98.5 | 17 | 1.5 |
| Rhode Island | 109 | 109 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 3,061 | 2,926 | 95.6 | 135 | 4.4 |
| Connecticut | 249 | 232 | 93.2 | 17 | 6.8 |
| New York | | | | | |
| Eastern | 727 | 687 | 94.5 | 40 | 5.5 |
| Northern | 507 | 496 | 97.8 | 11 | 2.2 |
| Southern | 1,048 | 987 | 94.2 | 61 | 5.8 |
| Western | 365 | 362 | 99.2 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Vermont | 165 | 162 | 98.2 | 3 | 1.8 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 2,487 | 2,389 | 96.1 | 98 | 3.9 |
| Delaware | 95 | 92 | 96.8 | 3 | 3.2 |
| New Jersey | 830 | 812 | 97.8 | 18 | 2.2 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | |
| Eastern | 488 | 457 | 93.6 | 31 | 6.4 |
| Middle | 454 | 430 | 94.7 | 24 | 5.3 |
| Western | 523 | 509 | 97.3 | 14 | 2.7 |
| Virgin Islands | 97 | 89 | 91.8 | 8 | 8.2 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 3,984 | 3,873 | 97.2 | 111 | 2.8 |
| Maryland | 449 | 435 | 96.9 | 14 | 3.1 |
| North Carolina | | | | | |
| Eastern | 827 | 820 | 99.2 | 7 | 0.8 |
| Middle | 283 | 273 | 96.5 | 10 | 3.5 |
| Western | 305 | 291 | 95.4 | 14 | 4.6 |
| South Carolina | 571 | 561 | 98.2 | 10 | 1.8 |
| Virginia | | | | | |
| Eastern | 777 | 741 | 95.4 | 36 | 4.6 |
| Western | 196 | 186 | 94.9 | 10 | 5.1 |
| West Virginia | | | | | |
| Northern | 346 | 340 | 98.3 | 6 | 1.7 |
| Southern | 230 | 226 | 98.3 | 4 | 1.7 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 17,741 | 17,573 | 99.1 | 168 | 0.9 |
| Louisiana | | | | | |
| Eastern | 342 | 335 | 98.0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| Middle | 95 | 90 | 94.7 | 5 | 5.3 |
| Western | 285 | 275 | 96.5 | 10 | 3.5 |
| Mississippi | | | | | |
| Northern | 185 | 180 | 97.3 | 5 | 2.7 |
| Southern | 322 | 310 | 96.3 | 12 | 3.7 |
| Texas | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,134 | 1,114 | 98.2 | 20 | 1.8 |
| Northern | 1,221 | 1,201 | 98.4 | 20 | 1.6 |
| Southern | 6,122 | 6,075 | 99.2 | 47 | 0.8 |
| Western | 8,035 | 7,993 | 99.5 | 42 | 0.5 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 4,330 | 4,152 | 95.9 | 178 | 4.1 |
| Kentucky | | | | | |
| Eastern | 437 | 412 | 94.3 | 25 | 5.7 |
| Western | 357 | 350 | 98.0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| Michigan | | | | | |
| Eastern | 642 | 617 | 96.1 | 25 | 3.9 |
| Western | 226 | 215 | 95.1 | 11 | 4.9 |
| Ohio | | | | | |
| Northern | 829 | 797 | 96.1 | 32 | 3.9 |
| Southern | 577 | 561 | 97.2 | 16 | 2.8 |
| Tennessee | | | | | |
| Eastern | 539 | 525 | 97.4 | 14 | 2.6 |
| Middle | 333 | 306 | 91.9 | 27 | 8.1 |
| Western | 390 | 369 | 94.6 | 21 | 5.4 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 2,013 | 1,895 | 94.1 | 118 | 5.9 |
| Illinois | | | | | |
| Central | 249 | 231 | 92.8 | 18 | 7.2 |
| Northern | 549 | 500 | 91.1 | 49 | 8.9 |
| Southern | 224 | 216 | 96.4 | 8 | 3.6 |
| Indiana | | | | | |
| Northern | 236 | 219 | 92.8 | 17 | 7.2 |
| Southern | 352 | 340 | 96.6 | 12 | 3.4 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | |
| Eastern | 286 | 275 | 96.2 | 11 | 3.8 |
| Western | 117 | 114 | 97.4 | 3 | 2.6 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 4,864 | 4,680 | 96.2 | 184 | 3.8 |
| Arkansas | | | | | |
| Eastern | 517 | 502 | 97.1 | 15 | 2.9 |
| Western | 207 | 200 | 96.6 | 7 | 3.4 |
| Iowa | | | | | |
| Northern | 295 | 275 | 93.2 | 20 | 6.8 |
| Southern | 328 | 307 | 93.6 | 21 | 6.4 |
| Minnesota | 380 | 361 | 95.0 | 19 | 5.0 |
| Missouri | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,012 | 994 | 98.2 | 18 | 1.8 |
| Western | 783 | 761 | 97.2 | 22 | 2.8 |
| Nebraska | 440 | 430 | 97.7 | 10 | 2.3 |
| North Dakota | 327 | 317 | 96.9 | 10 | 3.1 |
| South Dakota | 575 | 533 | 92.7 | 42 | 7.3 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 10,775 | 10,553 | 97.9 | 222 | 2.1 |
| Alaska | 136 | 133 | 97.8 | 3 | 2.2 |
| Arizona | 3,904 | 3,877 | 99.3 | 27 | 0.7 |
| California | | | | | |
| Central | 926 | 878 | 94.8 | 48 | 5.2 |
| Eastern | 445 | 438 | 98.4 | 7 | 1.6 |
| Northern | 477 | 455 | 95.4 | 22 | 4.6 |
| Southern | 2,634 | 2,596 | 98.6 | 38 | 1.4 |
| Guam | 39 | 39 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hawaii | 108 | 98 | 90.7 | 10 | 9.3 |
| Idaho | 304 | 298 | 98.0 | 6 | 2.0 |
| Montana | 367 | 349 | 95.1 | 18 | 4.9 |
| Nevada | 271 | 262 | 96.7 | 9 | 3.3 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 40 | 39 | 97.5 | 1 | 2.5 |
| Oregon | 521 | 513 | 98.5 | 8 | 1.5 |
| Washington | | | | | |
| Eastern | 286 | 273 | 95.5 | 13 | 4.5 |
| Western | 317 | 305 | 96.2 | 12 | 3.8 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 4,884 | 4,752 | 97.3 | 132 | 2.7 |
| Colorado | 382 | 368 | 96.3 | 14 | 3.7 |
| Kansas | 340 | 332 | 97.6 | 8 | 2.4 |
| New Mexico | 1,696 | 1,679 | 99.0 | 17 | 1.0 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | |
| Eastern | 311 | 273 | 87.8 | 38 | 12.2 |
| Northern | 636 | 620 | 97.5 | 16 | 2.5 |
| Western | 687 | 663 | 96.5 | 24 | 3.5 |
| Utah | 653 | 643 | 98.5 | 10 | 1.5 |
| Wyoming | 179 | 174 | 97.2 | 5 | 2.8 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 4,993 | 4,751 | 95.2 | 242 | 4.8 |
| Alabama | | | | | |
| Middle | 272 | 253 | 93.0 | 19 | 7.0 |
| Northern | 439 | 431 | 98.2 | 8 | 1.8 |
| Southern | 237 | 227 | 95.8 | 10 | 4.2 |
| Florida | | | | | |
| Middle | 1,136 | 1,077 | 94.8 | 59 | 5.2 |
| Northern | 260 | 246 | 94.6 | 14 | 5.4 |
| Southern | 1,377 | 1,298 | 94.3 | 79 | 5.7 |
| Georgia | | | | | |
| Middle | 428 | 404 | 94.4 | 24 | 5.6 |
| Northern | 477 | 456 | 95.6 | 21 | 4.4 |
| Southern | 367 | 359 | 97.8 | 8 | 2.2 |

Of the 61,678 National cases, no cases were excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 3

**GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2024**

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | National | | | | California | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | PLEA | | TRIAL | | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 61,678 | 59,922 | 97.2 | 1,756 | 2.8 | 4,367 | 97.4 | 115 | 2.6 |
| Administration of Justice | 660 | 588 | 89.1 | 72 | 10.9 | 41 | 95.3 | 2 | 4.7 |
| Antitrust | 8 | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 84 | 78 | 92.9 | 6 | 7.1 | 5 | 83.3 | 1 | 16.7 |
| Assault | 901 | 818 | 90.8 | 83 | 9.2 | 24 | 92.3 | 2 | 7.7 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 362 | 324 | 89.5 | 38 | 10.5 | 42 | 95.5 | 2 | 4.5 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 99 | 95 | 96.0 | 4 | 4.0 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Child Pornography | 1,375 | 1,334 | 97.0 | 41 | 3.0 | 63 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Commercialized Vice | 72 | 70 | 97.2 | 2 | 2.8 | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Possession | 109 | 107 | 98.2 | 2 | 1.8 | 17 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Trafficking | 18,172 | 17,795 | 97.9 | 377 | 2.1 | 1,861 | 98.5 | 28 | 1.5 |
| Environmental | 140 | 139 | 99.3 | 1 | 0.7 | 13 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 112 | 105 | 93.8 | 7 | 6.3 | 14 | 87.5 | 2 | 12.5 |
| Firearms | 8,131 | 7,913 | 97.3 | 218 | 2.7 | 290 | 97.0 | 9 | 3.0 |
| Food and Drug | 35 | 35 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 95 | 93 | 97.9 | 2 | 2.1 | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 5,312 | 5,111 | 96.2 | 201 | 3.8 | 459 | 96.2 | 18 | 3.8 |
| Immigration | 18,492 | 18,416 | 99.6 | 76 | 0.4 | 1,106 | 98.8 | 13 | 1.2 |
| Individual Rights | 125 | 85 | 68.0 | 40 | 32.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping | 147 | 122 | 83.0 | 25 | 17.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 2 | 40.0 |
| Manslaughter | 111 | 96 | 86.5 | 15 | 13.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Money Laundering | 1,289 | 1,173 | 91.0 | 116 | 9.0 | 170 | 96.0 | 7 | 4.0 |
| Murder | 523 | 407 | 77.8 | 116 | 22.2 | 35 | 77.8 | 10 | 22.2 |
| National Defense | 229 | 225 | 98.3 | 4 | 1.7 | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 339 | 333 | 98.2 | 6 | 1.8 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 438 | 432 | 98.6 | 6 | 1.4 | 26 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 1,323 | 1,246 | 94.2 | 77 | 5.8 | 40 | 88.9 | 5 | 11.1 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,430 | 1,276 | 89.2 | 154 | 10.8 | 47 | 83.9 | 9 | 16.1 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 254 | 234 | 92.1 | 20 | 7.9 | 12 | 92.3 | 1 | 7.7 |
| Tax | 440 | 412 | 93.6 | 28 | 6.4 | 32 | 94.1 | 2 | 5.9 |
| Other | 871 | 852 | 97.8 | 19 | 2.2 | 18 | 94.7 | 1 | 5.3 |

Of the 61,678 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Of the 4,482 cases from the State of California, no cases were excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 4
SENTENCE TYPE BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2024

National

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | Prison Only | | Prison and Alternatives | | Probation and Alternatives | | Probation Only | | Fine Only | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 61,678 | 54,954 | 89.1 | 1,463 | 2.4 | 762 | 1.2 | 4,246 | 6.9 | 253 | 0.4 |
| Administration of Justice | 660 | 449 | 68.0 | 39 | 5.9 | 43 | 6.5 | 127 | 19.2 | 2 | 0.3 |
| Antitrust | 8 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 12.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 87.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arson | 84 | 79 | 94.0 | 2 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.2 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Assault | 901 | 821 | 91.1 | 29 | 3.2 | 5 | 0.6 | 43 | 4.8 | 3 | 0.3 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 362 | 257 | 71.0 | 11 | 3.0 | 27 | 7.5 | 67 | 18.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 99 | 69 | 69.7 | 1 | 1.0 | 11 | 11.1 | 17 | 17.2 | 1 | 1.0 |
| Child Pornography | 1,375 | 1,353 | 98.4 | 14 | 1.0 | 3 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Commercialized Vice | 72 | 47 | 65.3 | 4 | 5.6 | 5 | 6.9 | 16 | 22.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Possession | 109 | 55 | 50.5 | 1 | 0.9 | 3 | 2.8 | 32 | 29.4 | 18 | 16.5 |
| Drug Trafficking | 18,172 | 17,030 | 93.7 | 511 | 2.8 | 120 | 0.7 | 509 | 2.8 | 2 | 0.0 |
| Environmental | 140 | 40 | 28.6 | 3 | 2.1 | 8 | 5.7 | 71 | 50.7 | 18 | 12.9 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 112 | 82 | 73.2 | 7 | 6.3 | 1 | 0.9 | 22 | 19.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 8,131 | 7,462 | 91.8 | 171 | 2.1 | 81 | 1.0 | 413 | 5.1 | 4 | 0.0 |
| Food and Drug | 35 | 8 | 22.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 5.7 | 22 | 62.9 | 3 | 8.6 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 95 | 76 | 80.0 | 3 | 3.2 | 1 | 1.1 | 15 | 15.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 5,312 | 3,752 | 70.6 | 200 | 3.8 | 237 | 4.5 | 1,092 | 20.6 | 31 | 0.6 |
| Immigration | 18,492 | 17,139 | 92.7 | 261 | 1.4 | 94 | 0.5 | 997 | 5.4 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Individual Rights | 125 | 102 | 81.6 | 4 | 3.2 | 5 | 4.0 | 14 | 11.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping | 147 | 137 | 93.2 | 7 | 4.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter | 111 | 102 | 91.9 | 5 | 4.5 | 2 | 1.8 | 2 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 1,289 | 1,080 | 83.8 | 51 | 4.0 | 35 | 2.7 | 123 | 9.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Murder | 523 | 512 | 97.9 | 10 | 1.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| National Defense | 229 | 181 | 79.0 | 7 | 3.1 | 5 | 2.2 | 15 | 6.6 | 21 | 9.2 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 339 | 312 | 92.0 | 13 | 3.8 | 3 | 0.9 | 11 | 3.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 438 | 405 | 92.5 | 16 | 3.7 | 2 | 0.5 | 13 | 3.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Robbery | 1,323 | 1,277 | 96.5 | 36 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 1,430 | 1,392 | 97.3 | 26 | 1.8 | 3 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 254 | 227 | 89.4 | 8 | 3.1 | 5 | 2.0 | 14 | 5.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 440 | 271 | 61.6 | 16 | 3.6 | 45 | 10.2 | 107 | 24.3 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Other | 871 | 237 | 27.2 | 6 | 0.7 | 15 | 1.7 | 469 | 53.8 | 144 | 16.5 |

Of the 61,678 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Alternatives include all cases in which sentenced individuals received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 5
SENTENCE TYPE BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2024

California

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | Prison Only | | Prison and Alternatives | | Probation and Alternatives | | Probation Only | | Fine Only | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 4,482 | 3,945 | 88.0 | 229 | 5.1 | 77 | 1.7 | 225 | 5.0 | 6 | 0.1 |
| Administration of Justice | 43 | 29 | 67.4 | 1 | 2.3 | 5 | 11.6 | 8 | 18.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 6 | 5 | 83.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 16.7 |
| Assault | 26 | 25 | 96.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 44 | 25 | 56.8 | 4 | 9.1 | 7 | 15.9 | 8 | 18.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 6 | 5 | 83.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 16.7 |
| Child Pornography | 63 | 61 | 96.8 | 1 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Commercialized Vice | 8 | 5 | 62.5 | 1 | 12.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 25.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Possession | 17 | 8 | 47.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 11.8 | 7 | 41.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drug Trafficking | 1,889 | 1,700 | 90.0 | 125 | 6.6 | 17 | 0.9 | 47 | 2.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Environmental | 13 | 6 | 46.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 7.7 | 6 | 46.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 16 | 11 | 68.8 | 3 | 18.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 12.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 299 | 267 | 89.3 | 15 | 5.0 | 5 | 1.7 | 11 | 3.7 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Food and Drug | 7 | 2 | 28.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 14.3 | 4 | 57.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 8 | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 477 | 375 | 78.6 | 23 | 4.8 | 11 | 2.3 | 67 | 14.0 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Immigration | 1,119 | 1,031 | 92.1 | 40 | 3.6 | 11 | 1.0 | 37 | 3.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Individual Rights | 11 | 11 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping | 5 | 5 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 177 | 148 | 83.6 | 8 | 4.5 | 7 | 4.0 | 14 | 7.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Murder | 45 | 45 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| National Defense | 8 | 8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 26 | 25 | 96.2 | 1 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 45 | 43 | 95.6 | 2 | 4.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 56 | 54 | 96.4 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 13 | 11 | 84.6 | 2 | 15.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 34 | 21 | 61.8 | 1 | 2.9 | 5 | 14.7 | 7 | 20.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 19 | 10 | 52.6 | 1 | 5.3 | 2 | 10.5 | 4 | 21.1 | 2 | 10.5 |

Of the 4,482 cases from the State of California, no cases were excluded.

Alternatives include all cases in which sentenced individuals received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 6
INCARCERATION RATE OF U.S. CITIZENS ELIGIBLE FOR NON-PRISON SENTENCES
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2024

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | National | | | | California | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Prison Sentence | | Non-Prison Sentence | | Prison Sentence | | Non-Prison Sentence | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 4,144 | 1,946 | 47.0 | 2,198 | 53.0 | 231 | 71.1 | 94 | 28.9 |
| Administration of Justice | 192 | 99 | 51.6 | 93 | 48.4 | 4 | 44.4 | 5 | 55.6 |
| Antitrust | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Arson | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Assault | 54 | 31 | 57.4 | 23 | 42.6 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 42 | 15 | 35.7 | 27 | 64.3 | 3 | 50.0 | 3 | 50.0 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 45 | 25 | 55.6 | 20 | 44.4 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Child Pornography | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Commercialized Vice | 16 | 5 | 31.3 | 11 | 68.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Drug Possession | 81 | 43 | 53.1 | 38 | 46.9 | 2 | 33.3 | 4 | 66.7 |
| Drug Trafficking | 305 | 186 | 61.0 | 119 | 39.0 | 13 | 92.9 | 1 | 7.1 |
| Environmental | 58 | 8 | 13.8 | 50 | 86.2 | 2 | 28.6 | 5 | 71.4 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 12 | 5 | 41.7 | 7 | 58.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Firearms | 117 | 55 | 47.0 | 62 | 53.0 | 3 | 60.0 | 2 | 40.0 |
| Food and Drug | 23 | 1 | 4.3 | 22 | 95.7 | 1 | 16.7 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 16 | 10 | 62.5 | 6 | 37.5 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 1,351 | 485 | 35.9 | 866 | 64.1 | 45 | 54.9 | 37 | 45.1 |
| Immigration | 966 | 692 | 71.6 | 274 | 28.4 | 111 | 89.5 | 13 | 10.5 |
| Individual Rights | 14 | 9 | 64.3 | 5 | 35.7 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Money Laundering | 66 | 39 | 59.1 | 27 | 40.9 | 18 | 72.0 | 7 | 28.0 |
| Murder | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| National Defense | 24 | 4 | 16.7 | 20 | 83.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 30 | 25 | 83.3 | 5 | 16.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Prison Offenses | 126 | 113 | 89.7 | 13 | 10.3 | 14 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Sexual Abuse | 9 | 6 | 66.7 | 3 | 33.3 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 20 | 14 | 70.0 | 6 | 30.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Tax | 61 | 10 | 16.4 | 51 | 83.6 | 1 | 16.7 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Other | 510 | 63 | 12.4 | 447 | 87.6 | 5 | 62.5 | 3 | 37.5 |

Of the 61,678 National cases, a U.S. Citizen was the sentenced individual in 40,038 cases. Of these, 35,894 cases were excluded because the sentenced individual was ineligible for a non-prison sentence.

Of the 4,482 cases from the State of California, a U.S. Citizen was the sentenced individual in 2,877 cases. Of these, 2,552 cases were excluded because the sentenced individual was ineligible for a non-prison sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 7

**SENTENCE LENGTH BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2024**

| TYPE OF CRIME | National | | | California | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Mean Months | Median Months | N | Mean Months | Median Months | N |
| TOTAL | 52 | 24 | 61,678 | 37 | 18 | 4,482 |
| Administration of Justice | 14 | 8 | 660 | 14 | 6 | 43 |
| Antitrust | 1 | 0 | 8 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Arson | 66 | 60 | 84 | 49 | 32 | 6 |
| Assault | 76 | 46 | 901 | 47 | 21 | 26 |
| Bribery/Corruption | 18 | 12 | 362 | 13 | 8 | 44 |
| Burglary/Trespass | 17 | 3 | 99 | 23 | 24 | 6 |
| Child Pornography | 116 | 97 | 1,375 | 97 | 80 | 63 |
| Commercialized Vice | 21 | 13 | 72 | 58 | 30 | 8 |
| Drug Possession | 1 | 0 | 109 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| Drug Trafficking | 82 | 63 | 18,172 | 47 | 29 | 1,889 |
| Environmental | 3 | 0 | 140 | 3 | 0 | 13 |
| Extortion/Racketeering | 44 | 18 | 112 | 90 | 29 | 16 |
| Firearms | 50 | 40 | 8,131 | 37 | 33 | 299 |
| Food and Drug | 4 | 0 | 35 | 8 | 0 | 7 |
| Forgery/Counter/Copyright | 16 | 12 | 95 | 31 | 37 | 8 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 21 | 12 | 5,312 | 23 | 12 | 477 |
| Immigration | 12 | 7 | 18,492 | 9 | 6 | 1,119 |
| Individual Rights | 54 | 24 | 125 | 8 | 4 | 11 |
| Kidnapping | 190 | 156 | 147 | 162 | 70 | 5 |
| Manslaughter | 77 | 60 | 111 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Money Laundering | 54 | 28 | 1,289 | 32 | 13 | 177 |
| Murder | 274 | 240 | 523 | 270 | 252 | 45 |
| National Defense | 29 | 18 | 229 | 27 | 10 | 8 |
| Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses | 21 | 18 | 339 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Prison Offenses | 14 | 12 | 438 | 7 | 4 | 26 |
| Robbery | 110 | 96 | 1,323 | 87 | 60 | 45 |
| Sexual Abuse | 221 | 210 | 1,430 | 175 | 144 | 56 |
| Stalking/Harassing | 33 | 24 | 254 | 27 | 30 | 13 |
| Tax | 16 | 10 | 440 | 12 | 9 | 34 |
| Other | 4 | 0 | 871 | 5 | 0 | 19 |

Of the 61,678 National cases, no cases were excluded.

Of the 4,482 cases from the State of California, no cases were excluded.

Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 8

SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE¹
Fiscal Year 2024

| | <u>National</u> | | <u>California</u> | |
|--|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>N</u> | <u>%</u> | <u>N</u> | <u>%</u> |
| TOTAL CASES | 61,331 | 100.0 | 4,472 | 100.0 |
| SENTENCES UNDER THE GUIDELINES MANUAL | 41,076 | 67.0 | 3,288 | 73.5 |
| Within Guideline Range | 28,038 | 45.7 | 883 | 19.7 |
| Upward Departure ² | 326 | 0.5 | 30 | 0.7 |
| Downward Departure | | | | |
| §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance | 6,099 | 9.9 | 467 | 10.4 |
| §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program | 4,374 | 7.1 | 1,443 | 32.3 |
| Other Government Motion ³ | 1,145 | 1.9 | 411 | 9.2 |
| Non-Government Departure ⁴ | 1,094 | 1.8 | 54 | 1.2 |
| VARIANCES | 20,255 | 33.0 | 1,184 | 26.5 |
| Upward Variance ⁵ | 2,108 | 3.4 | 38 | 0.8 |
| Downward Variance | | | | |
| Government Motion ⁶ | 6,269 | 10.2 | 539 | 12.1 |
| Non-Government Variance ⁷ | 11,878 | 19.4 | 607 | 13.6 |

¹ This table reflects the 61,678 cases reported to the Commission in fiscal year 2024, 4,482 of which were from the State of California. Of these, 347 cases nationally and ten cases from the State of California were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

² Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1.

³ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

⁴ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

⁵ Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form.

⁶ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

⁷ Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, or where no reason was given, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 9

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT¹
Fiscal Year 2024**

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | N | % | UPWARD | | \$5K1.1 | | \$5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | N | % |
| | | | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | | |
| TOTAL | 61,331 | 28,038 | 45.7 | 326 | 0.5 | 6,099 | 9.9 | 4,374 | 7.1 | 2,239 | 3.7 | 20,255 | 33.0 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 535 | 270 | 50.5 | 6 | 1.1 | 59 | 11.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 1.9 | 190 | 35.5 |
| District of Columbia | 535 | 270 | 50.5 | 6 | 1.1 | 59 | 11.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 1.9 | 190 | 35.5 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 2,010 | 708 | 35.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 230 | 11.4 | 1 | 0.0 | 65 | 3.2 | 1,002 | 49.9 |
| Maine | 132 | 35 | 26.5 | 1 | 0.8 | 25 | 18.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 2.3 | 68 | 51.5 |
| Massachusetts | 531 | 123 | 23.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 74 | 13.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 21 | 4.0 | 311 | 58.6 |
| New Hampshire | 118 | 26 | 22.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 13.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 4.2 | 71 | 60.2 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,120 | 496 | 44.3 | 2 | 0.2 | 110 | 9.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 35 | 3.1 | 477 | 42.6 |
| Rhode Island | 109 | 28 | 25.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 4.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.9 | 75 | 68.8 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 3,050 | 931 | 30.5 | 13 | 0.4 | 450 | 14.8 | 3 | 0.1 | 98 | 3.2 | 1,555 | 51.0 |
| Connecticut | 249 | 56 | 22.5 | 2 | 0.8 | 36 | 14.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 8.4 | 134 | 53.8 |
| New York | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 727 | 168 | 23.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 127 | 17.5 | 1 | 0.1 | 37 | 5.1 | 393 | 54.1 |
| Northern | 504 | 269 | 53.4 | 6 | 1.2 | 91 | 18.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 4.4 | 116 | 23.0 |
| Southern | 1,042 | 239 | 22.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 104 | 10.0 | 2 | 0.2 | 14 | 1.3 | 683 | 65.5 |
| Western | 364 | 153 | 42.0 | 4 | 1.1 | 68 | 18.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 | 137 | 37.6 |
| Vermont | 164 | 46 | 28.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 14.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 1.2 | 92 | 56.1 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 2,482 | 934 | 37.6 | 4 | 0.2 | 475 | 19.1 | 14 | 0.6 | 60 | 2.4 | 995 | 40.1 |
| Delaware | 95 | 48 | 50.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 9.5 | 11 | 11.6 | 3 | 3.2 | 24 | 25.3 |
| New Jersey | 826 | 260 | 31.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 174 | 21.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.8 | 385 | 46.6 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 487 | 169 | 34.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 116 | 23.8 | 2 | 0.4 | 8 | 1.6 | 192 | 39.4 |
| Middle | 454 | 194 | 42.7 | 2 | 0.4 | 85 | 18.7 | 1 | 0.2 | 23 | 5.1 | 149 | 32.8 |
| Western | 523 | 193 | 36.9 | 2 | 0.4 | 83 | 15.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 3.1 | 229 | 43.8 |
| Virgin Islands | 97 | 70 | 72.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 3.1 | 16 | 16.5 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 3,946 | 1,775 | 45.0 | 25 | 0.6 | 513 | 13.0 | 3 | 0.1 | 95 | 2.4 | 1,535 | 38.9 |
| Maryland | 435 | 121 | 27.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 72 | 16.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 25 | 5.7 | 217 | 49.9 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 823 | 454 | 55.2 | 13 | 1.6 | 210 | 25.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.6 | 141 | 17.1 |
| Middle | 283 | 131 | 46.3 | 1 | 0.4 | 13 | 4.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 137 | 48.4 |
| Western | 304 | 149 | 49.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 27 | 8.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.3 | 123 | 40.5 |
| South Carolina | 568 | 211 | 37.1 | 4 | 0.7 | 99 | 17.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 3.3 | 235 | 41.4 |
| Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 761 | 382 | 50.2 | 4 | 0.5 | 28 | 3.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 30 | 3.9 | 317 | 41.7 |
| Western | 196 | 60 | 30.6 | 1 | 0.5 | 33 | 16.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.5 | 99 | 50.5 |
| West Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 346 | 181 | 52.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 5.8 | 3 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.3 | 141 | 40.8 |
| Southern | 230 | 86 | 37.4 | 1 | 0.4 | 11 | 4.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 3.0 | 125 | 54.3 |

| CIRCUIT | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | RANGE | | UPWARD | | \$5K1.1 | | \$5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 17,614 | 11,881 | 67.5 | 68 | 0.4 | 958 | 5.4 | 370 | 2.1 | 622 | 3.5 | 3,715 | 21.1 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 342 | 193 | 56.4 | 1 | 0.3 | 46 | 13.5 | 1 | 0.3 | 4 | 1.2 | 97 | 28.4 |
| Middle | 94 | 46 | 48.9 | 1 | 1.1 | 20 | 21.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 28.7 |
| Western | 277 | 208 | 75.1 | 3 | 1.1 | 11 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 54 | 19.5 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 178 | 77 | 43.3 | 3 | 1.7 | 40 | 22.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.7 | 55 | 30.9 |
| Southern | 322 | 219 | 68.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 35 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.9 | 64 | 19.9 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,134 | 664 | 58.6 | 14 | 1.2 | 71 | 6.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.5 | 379 | 33.4 |
| Northern | 1,219 | 752 | 61.7 | 12 | 1.0 | 122 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.9 | 322 | 26.4 |
| Southern | 6,122 | 3,504 | 57.2 | 26 | 0.4 | 388 | 6.3 | 349 | 5.7 | 540 | 8.8 | 1,315 | 21.5 |
| Western | 7,926 | 6,218 | 78.5 | 7 | 0.1 | 225 | 2.8 | 20 | 0.3 | 54 | 0.7 | 1,402 | 17.7 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 4,322 | 1,564 | 36.2 | 13 | 0.3 | 783 | 18.1 | 9 | 0.2 | 221 | 5.1 | 1,732 | 40.1 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 437 | 216 | 49.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 84 | 19.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 2.5 | 125 | 28.6 |
| Western | 357 | 115 | 32.2 | 4 | 1.1 | 90 | 25.2 | 3 | 0.8 | 27 | 7.6 | 118 | 33.1 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 639 | 191 | 29.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 69 | 10.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 2.0 | 365 | 57.1 |
| Western | 226 | 128 | 56.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 11.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 4.0 | 63 | 27.9 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 829 | 315 | 38.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 165 | 19.9 | 1 | 0.1 | 19 | 2.3 | 329 | 39.7 |
| Southern | 577 | 138 | 23.9 | 4 | 0.7 | 78 | 13.5 | 4 | 0.7 | 122 | 21.1 | 231 | 40.0 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 538 | 245 | 45.5 | 1 | 0.2 | 147 | 27.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 1.9 | 135 | 25.1 |
| Middle | 329 | 79 | 24.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 62 | 18.8 | 1 | 0.3 | 9 | 2.7 | 178 | 54.1 |
| Western | 390 | 137 | 35.1 | 2 | 0.5 | 62 | 15.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 188 | 48.2 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 2,009 | 684 | 34.0 | 7 | 0.3 | 198 | 9.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 75 | 3.7 | 1,045 | 52.0 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 248 | 71 | 28.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 150 | 60.5 |
| Northern | 546 | 155 | 28.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 49 | 9.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 39 | 7.1 | 302 | 55.3 |
| Southern | 224 | 124 | 55.4 | 4 | 1.8 | 31 | 13.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 2.7 | 59 | 26.3 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 236 | 108 | 45.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 11.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.3 | 99 | 41.9 |
| Southern | 352 | 147 | 41.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 47 | 13.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 | 156 | 44.3 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 286 | 49 | 17.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 4.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.4 | 221 | 77.3 |
| Western | 117 | 30 | 25.6 | 2 | 1.7 | 6 | 5.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 17.9 | 58 | 49.6 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 4,858 | 2,102 | 43.3 | 37 | 0.8 | 555 | 11.4 | 20 | 0.4 | 89 | 1.8 | 2,055 | 42.3 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 517 | 268 | 51.8 | 1 | 0.2 | 41 | 7.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.8 | 203 | 39.3 |
| Western | 207 | 80 | 38.6 | 2 | 1.0 | 22 | 10.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 103 | 49.8 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 295 | 167 | 56.6 | 14 | 4.7 | 42 | 14.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.0 | 69 | 23.4 |
| Southern | 328 | 122 | 37.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 41 | 12.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 164 | 50.0 |
| Minnesota | 375 | 130 | 34.7 | 2 | 0.5 | 38 | 10.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 8.3 | 174 | 46.4 |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,011 | 461 | 45.6 | 6 | 0.6 | 85 | 8.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.8 | 451 | 44.6 |
| Western | 783 | 290 | 37.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 153 | 19.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.9 | 333 | 42.5 |
| Nebraska | 440 | 179 | 40.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 2.3 | 18 | 4.1 | 3 | 0.7 | 230 | 52.3 |
| North Dakota | 327 | 106 | 32.4 | 2 | 0.6 | 117 | 35.8 | 2 | 0.6 | 5 | 1.5 | 95 | 29.1 |
| South Dakota | 575 | 299 | 52.0 | 10 | 1.7 | 6 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 4.7 | 233 | 40.5 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | RANGE | | UPWARD | | \$5K1.1 | | \$5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | VARIANCE | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 10,694 | 2,794 | 26.1 | 67 | 0.6 | 948 | 8.9 | 3,361 | 31.4 | 564 | 5.3 | 2,960 | 27.7 |
| Alaska | 134 | 34 | 25.4 | 1 | 0.7 | 18 | 13.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 1.5 | 79 | 59.0 |
| Arizona | 3,836 | 1,239 | 32.3 | 19 | 0.5 | 76 | 2.0 | 1,874 | 48.9 | 59 | 1.5 | 569 | 14.8 |
| California | 917 | 242 | 26.4 | 5 | 0.5 | 162 | 17.7 | 4 | 0.4 | 55 | 6.0 | 449 | 49.0 |
| Central | 444 | 174 | 39.2 | 3 | 0.7 | 80 | 18.0 | 5 | 1.1 | 7 | 1.6 | 175 | 39.4 |
| Northern | 477 | 65 | 13.6 | 3 | 0.6 | 61 | 12.8 | 2 | 0.4 | 12 | 2.5 | 334 | 70.0 |
| Southern | 2,634 | 402 | 15.3 | 19 | 0.7 | 164 | 6.2 | 1,432 | 54.4 | 391 | 14.8 | 226 | 8.6 |
| Guam | 39 | 16 | 41.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 30.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 28.2 |
| Hawaii | 108 | 35 | 32.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 24.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.9 | 46 | 42.6 |
| Idaho | 304 | 104 | 34.2 | 4 | 1.3 | 51 | 16.8 | 10 | 3.3 | 16 | 5.3 | 119 | 39.1 |
| Montana | 366 | 128 | 35.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 69 | 18.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 | 164 | 44.8 |
| Nevada | 271 | 50 | 18.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 5.2 | 33 | 12.2 | 3 | 1.1 | 171 | 63.1 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 40 | 30 | 75.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 5.0 | 4 | 10.0 |
| Oregon | 521 | 84 | 16.1 | 9 | 1.7 | 142 | 27.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.6 | 283 | 54.3 |
| Washington | 286 | 81 | 28.3 | 1 | 0.3 | 63 | 22.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 2.1 | 135 | 47.2 |
| Eastern | 317 | 110 | 34.7 | 2 | 0.6 | 6 | 1.9 | 1 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.9 | 195 | 61.5 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 4,863 | 1,999 | 41.1 | 68 | 1.4 | 336 | 6.9 | 586 | 12.1 | 271 | 5.6 | 1,603 | 33.0 |
| Colorado | 378 | 118 | 31.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 67 | 17.7 | 18 | 4.8 | 10 | 2.6 | 165 | 43.7 |
| Kansas | 337 | 162 | 48.1 | 4 | 1.2 | 56 | 16.6 | 5 | 1.5 | 6 | 1.8 | 104 | 30.9 |
| New Mexico | 1,695 | 662 | 39.1 | 12 | 0.7 | 59 | 3.5 | 478 | 28.2 | 117 | 6.9 | 367 | 21.7 |
| Oklahoma | 304 | 208 | 68.4 | 8 | 2.6 | 16 | 5.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.0 | 69 | 22.7 |
| Eastern | 635 | 331 | 52.1 | 41 | 6.5 | 58 | 9.1 | 4 | 0.6 | 113 | 17.8 | 88 | 13.9 |
| Western | 682 | 322 | 47.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 4.7 | 1 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.3 | 325 | 47.7 |
| Utah | 653 | 138 | 21.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 34 | 5.2 | 68 | 10.4 | 12 | 1.8 | 400 | 61.3 |
| Wyoming | 179 | 58 | 32.4 | 2 | 1.1 | 14 | 7.8 | 12 | 6.7 | 8 | 4.5 | 85 | 47.5 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 4,948 | 2,396 | 48.4 | 14 | 0.3 | 594 | 12.0 | 7 | 0.1 | 69 | 1.4 | 1,868 | 37.8 |
| Alabama | 272 | 116 | 42.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 44 | 16.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.6 | 105 | 38.6 |
| Middle | 438 | 238 | 54.3 | 2 | 0.5 | 64 | 14.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 2.3 | 124 | 28.3 |
| Northern | 237 | 116 | 48.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 37 | 15.6 | 2 | 0.8 | 3 | 1.3 | 79 | 33.3 |
| Southern | 1,135 | 521 | 45.9 | 3 | 0.3 | 158 | 13.9 | 1 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.7 | 444 | 39.1 |
| Florida | 259 | 97 | 37.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 50 | 19.3 | 3 | 1.2 | 3 | 1.2 | 106 | 40.9 |
| Middle | 1,341 | 687 | 51.2 | 4 | 0.3 | 102 | 7.6 | 1 | 0.1 | 13 | 1.0 | 534 | 39.8 |
| Northern | 425 | 256 | 60.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 43 | 10.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.9 | 122 | 28.7 |
| Southern | 474 | 139 | 29.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 41 | 8.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 3.8 | 275 | 58.0 |
| Georgia | 367 | 226 | 61.6 | 4 | 1.1 | 55 | 15.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 | 79 | 21.5 |

Of the 61,678 National cases, 347 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.

Table 10
SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
BY TYPE OF CRIME
Fiscal Year 2024

National

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total | 61,331 | 28,038 | 45.7 | 326 | 0.5 | 6,099 | 9.9 | 4,374 | 7.1 | 2,239 | 3.7 | 20,255 | 33.0 |
| Child Pornography | 1,375 | 520 | 37.8 | 3 | 0.2 | 25 | 1.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 44 | 3.2 | 782 | 56.9 |
| Drug Trafficking | 18,164 | 5,177 | 28.5 | 65 | 0.4 | 3,694 | 20.3 | 950 | 5.2 | 737 | 4.1 | 7,541 | 41.5 |
| Firearms | 8,123 | 4,124 | 50.8 | 61 | 0.8 | 447 | 5.5 | 8 | 0.1 | 238 | 2.9 | 3,245 | 39.9 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 5,279 | 2,277 | 43.1 | 17 | 0.3 | 738 | 14.0 | 7 | 0.1 | 191 | 3.6 | 2,049 | 38.8 |
| Immigration | 18,305 | 11,482 | 62.7 | 44 | 0.2 | 162 | 0.9 | 3,386 | 18.5 | 583 | 3.2 | 2,648 | 14.5 |
| Money Laundering | 1,289 | 308 | 23.9 | 3 | 0.2 | 325 | 25.2 | 16 | 1.2 | 77 | 6.0 | 560 | 43.4 |
| Robbery | 1,321 | 529 | 40.0 | 16 | 1.2 | 134 | 10.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 47 | 3.6 | 594 | 45.0 |
| Sex Abuse | 1,429 | 598 | 41.8 | 11 | 0.8 | 59 | 4.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 63 | 4.4 | 698 | 48.8 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 6,046 | 3,023 | 50.0 | 106 | 1.8 | 515 | 8.5 | 5 | 0.1 | 259 | 4.3 | 2,138 | 35.4 |

California

| TYPE OF CRIME | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | DEPARTURE | | | | | | | | VARIANCE | |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | | | UPWARD | | §5K1.1 | | §5K3.1 | | DOWNWARD | | | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Total | 4,472 | 883 | 19.7 | 30 | 0.7 | 467 | 10.4 | 1,443 | 32.3 | 465 | 10.4 | 1,184 | 26.5 |
| Child Pornography | 63 | 23 | 36.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 15.9 | 29 | 46.0 |
| Drug Trafficking | 1,889 | 157 | 8.3 | 5 | 0.3 | 251 | 13.3 | 662 | 35.0 | 259 | 13.7 | 555 | 29.4 |
| Firearms | 296 | 88 | 29.7 | 1 | 0.3 | 18 | 6.1 | 1 | 0.3 | 26 | 8.8 | 162 | 54.7 |
| Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement | 477 | 180 | 37.7 | 9 | 1.9 | 76 | 15.9 | 6 | 1.3 | 34 | 7.1 | 172 | 36.1 |
| Immigration | 1,119 | 230 | 20.6 | 1 | 0.1 | 11 | 1.0 | 765 | 68.4 | 51 | 4.6 | 61 | 5.5 |
| Money Laundering | 177 | 38 | 21.5 | 3 | 1.7 | 45 | 25.4 | 8 | 4.5 | 41 | 23.2 | 42 | 23.7 |
| Robbery | 44 | 12 | 27.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 9.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 4.5 | 26 | 59.1 |
| Sex Abuse | 56 | 27 | 48.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 5.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 8.9 | 21 | 37.5 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 351 | 128 | 36.5 | 11 | 3.1 | 58 | 16.5 | 1 | 0.3 | 37 | 10.5 | 116 | 33.0 |

Of the 61,678 National cases, 347 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

Of the 4,482 cases from the State of California, ten cases were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 Datafile, USSCFY24.