

United States Sentencing Commission Quarterly Data Report



**3rd Quarter Release
Preliminary Fiscal Year 2026 Data
Through June 30, 2026**

Introduction

As part of its ongoing mission, the United States Sentencing Commission provides Congress, the judiciary, the executive branch, and the general public with data extracted and analyzed from sentencing documents submitted to the Commission by the courts.¹ Data is reported on an annual basis in the Commission's *Annual Report* and *Sourcebook of Federal Sentencing Statistics*.² Additional information on Commission data can be found through the Commission's "Interactive Data Analyzer" at <https://ida.ussc.gov>.

After the Supreme Court's decision in *United States v. Booker* in 2005, the Commission began reporting data on a quarterly basis in order to provide real-time data concerning the sentences imposed in the federal courts. The types of data reported increased over time to accommodate various requests for additional information. These reports were eventually standardized in a format that was largely unchanged through fiscal year 2015. In fiscal year 2016, the Commission revised the format for its quarterly reports, to include information not previously reported on a quarterly basis, and to make it easier to understand the data that was presented.

In 2018, the Commission again updated the way it presented quarterly data to reflect methodological changes in the way the Commission analyzes its data. Principal among them was the way in which cases are assigned to a "type of crime" (previously called offense type), which are established by the guideline (or guidelines) that the court applied in determining the sentence. Additionally, sentences were capped at 470 months for all analyses, consistent with the Commission's long-standing practice of assigning a value of 470 months to any life imprisonment sentence.

Beginning in fiscal year 2026, the Commission is again updating the way it presents data. This report reflects changes made to the sentencing guidelines by Amendment 836,³ which eliminated departures and created a new adjustment for participation in an Early Disposition Program.⁴ Several tables and figures in this report are affected by these changes. For example, tables that reported information solely for departures have been removed.

Additionally, all analyses reporting data on the position of the sentence imposed relative to the guideline range have been revised. For these analyses, cases are now assigned to one of four broad categories: Within Guideline Range, Above Guideline Range, Substantial Assistance, and Below Guideline Range. Cases in which the court applied an adjustment at §3F1.1 for

¹ In each felony or Class A misdemeanor case sentenced in federal court, sentencing courts are required to submit the following documents to the Commission: the Judgment and Commitment Order, the Statement of Reasons, the plea agreement (if applicable), the indictment or other charging document, and the presentence report. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 994(w).

² Electronic copies of the *Annual Report* and *Sourcebook of Federal Sentencing Statistics* for fiscal years 1995 through 2025 are available at the Commission's website, www.ussc.gov.

³ Amendment 836 became effective on November 1, 2025.

⁴ Previously EDP participation was recognized in a departure provision. *See generally Guidelines Manual* §5K3.1 (2024 ed.).

participation in an Early Disposition Program will be reported in the broad category corresponding to the sentence imposed in the case.

Table 8 provides additional detail regarding the position of the sentence imposed relative to the guideline range. On that table, the number of cases in which the EDP adjustment was applied is reported in a subcategory of each of the four broad categories. For example, Within Guideline Range cases are reported in two subcategories: those in which the court did not apply the adjustment at §3F1.1 and those in which it did apply the adjustment. Cases involving substantial assistance are reported in three subcategories: those in which the court cited only the defendant's substantial assistance as the reason for the sentence, those in which the court also applied the EDP adjustment at §3F1.1, and those in which the court cited some additional reason for the sentence. Below Guideline Range cases also are reported in three subcategories: those in which the court applied the EDP adjustment at §3F1.1, those in which the government requested a sentence below the guideline range (for a reason other than the defendant's substantial assistance), and those in which the government did not request a sentence below the guideline range. Tables 9 through 11 report information using the four broad categories, but report Below Guideline Range cases by its three subcategories.

Finally, Table 12 has been revised to report new data regarding the plea status for all cases. Unlike prior years, data on the plea status is now available and is presented for all cases, including Within Guideline Range cases.

The data in this report is preliminary and subject to change as the Commission collects, analyzes, and reports on data from additional cases throughout the fiscal year. When data for each new quarter is made available, the Commission will update the previous preliminary quarterly totals in the most recent release until the release of the final fiscal year data in the Commission's *Sourcebook*.⁵

⁵ Data for previous quarters may change for many reasons. For example, the courts have up to 30 days after the entry of judgment in a case to submit court documents to the Commission. The Commission both extracts information from the documents and screens cases through the quality control procedures and does not include any case in a data release unless it has been fully entered and reviewed.

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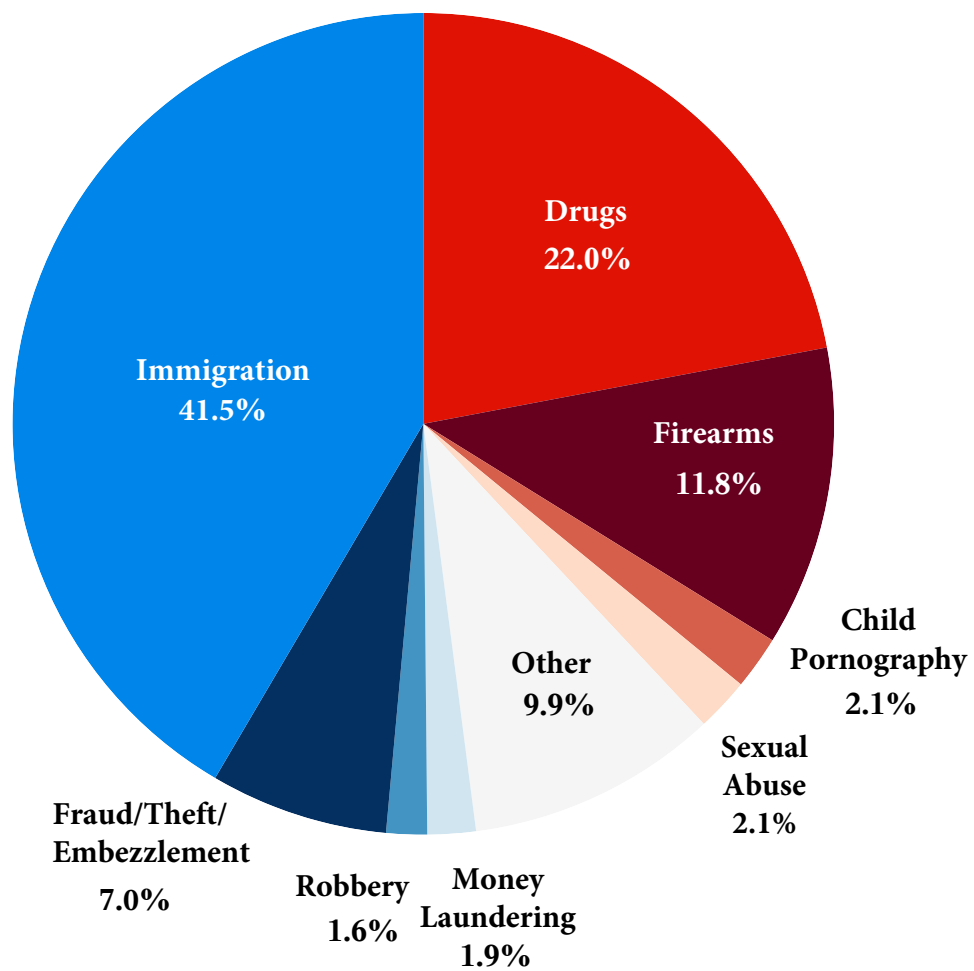
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Figure 1

SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹

**3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data
(October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)**



¹ This figure includes the 50,006 cases reported to the Commission. The Drugs category includes trafficking and simple possession. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 1

SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	N	%
TOTAL	50,006	100.0
Administration of Justice	445	0.9
Antitrust	5	0.0
Arson	51	0.1
Assault	606	1.2
Bribery/Corruption	184	0.4
Burglary/Trespass	35	0.1
Child Pornography	1,054	2.1
Commercialized Vice	70	0.1
Drug Possession	64	0.1
Drug Trafficking	10,956	21.9
Environmental	102	0.2
Extortion/Racketeering	66	0.1
Firearms	5,924	11.8
Food and Drug	28	0.1
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	32	0.1
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	3,508	7.0
Immigration	20,774	41.5
Individual Rights	65	0.1
Kidnapping	93	0.2
Manslaughter	65	0.1
Money Laundering	934	1.9
Murder	247	0.5
National Defense	431	0.9
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	286	0.6
Prison Offenses	279	0.6
Robbery	790	1.6
Sexual Abuse	1,036	2.1
Stalking/Harassing	249	0.5
Tax	254	0.5
Other	1,373	2.7

¹ Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 2

SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT¹

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data
(October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

CIRCUIT			CIRCUIT		
District	N	%	District	N	%
TOTAL	50,006	100.0			
D.C. CIRCUIT	227	0.5	FIFTH CIRCUIT	17,326	34.6
District of Columbia	227	0.5	Louisiana		
			Eastern	246	0.5
			Middle	105	0.2
			Western	303	0.6
FIRST CIRCUIT	1,259	2.5	Mississippi		
Maine	89	0.2	Northern	119	0.2
Massachusetts	367	0.7	Southern	303	0.6
New Hampshire	75	0.1	Texas		
Puerto Rico	653	1.3	Eastern	648	1.3
Rhode Island	75	0.1	Northern	1,079	2.2
			Southern	7,209	14.4
SECOND CIRCUIT	1,787	3.6	Western	7,314	14.6
Connecticut	197	0.4			
New York			SIXTH CIRCUIT	2,966	5.9
Eastern	382	0.8	Kentucky		
Northern	242	0.5	Eastern	316	0.6
Southern	543	1.1	Western	277	0.6
Western	311	0.6	Michigan		
Vermont	112	0.2	Eastern	537	1.1
			Western	149	0.3
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,660	3.3	Ohio		
Delaware	112	0.2	Northern	491	1.0
New Jersey	517	1.0	Southern	362	0.7
Pennsylvania			Tennessee		
Eastern	365	0.7	Eastern	361	0.7
Middle	297	0.6	Middle	186	0.4
Western	306	0.6	Western	287	0.6
Virgin Islands	63	0.1			
			SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,482	3.0
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,867	5.7	Illinois		
Maryland	296	0.6	Central	134	0.3
North Carolina			Northern	399	0.8
Eastern	503	1.0	Southern	174	0.3
Middle	238	0.5	Indiana		
Western	271	0.5	Northern	221	0.4
South Carolina	403	0.8	Southern	243	0.5
Virginia			Wisconsin		
Eastern	619	1.2	Eastern	211	0.4
Western	154	0.3	Western	100	0.2
West Virginia					
Northern	230	0.5			
Southern	153	0.3			

Table 2 (cont.)

CIRCUIT			CIRCUIT		
District	N	%	District	N	%
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	3,357	6.7	TENTH CIRCUIT	4,638	9.3
Arkansas			Colorado	239	0.5
Eastern	299	0.6	Kansas	272	0.5
Western	123	0.2	New Mexico	2,682	5.4
Iowa			Oklahoma		
Northern	268	0.5	Eastern	150	0.3
Southern	213	0.4	Northern	346	0.7
Minnesota	328	0.7	Western	353	0.7
Missouri			Utah	485	1.0
Eastern	724	1.4	Wyoming	111	0.2
Western	588	1.2			
Nebraska	258	0.5	ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	4,310	8.6
North Dakota	204	0.4	Alabama		
South Dakota	352	0.7	Middle	224	0.4
			Northern	383	0.8
NINTH CIRCUIT	8,127	16.3	Southern	214	0.4
Alaska	143	0.3	Florida		
Arizona	2,898	5.8	Middle	1,249	2.5
California			Northern	292	0.6
Central	762	1.5	Southern	1,106	2.2
Eastern	286	0.6	Georgia		
Northern	265	0.5	Middle	230	0.5
Southern	2,004	4.0	Northern	376	0.8
Guam	24	0.0	Southern	236	0.5
Hawaii	126	0.3			
Idaho	249	0.5			
Montana	365	0.7			
Nevada	144	0.3			
Northern Mariana Islands	14	0.0			
Oregon	302	0.6			
Washington					
Eastern	263	0.5			
Western	282	0.6			

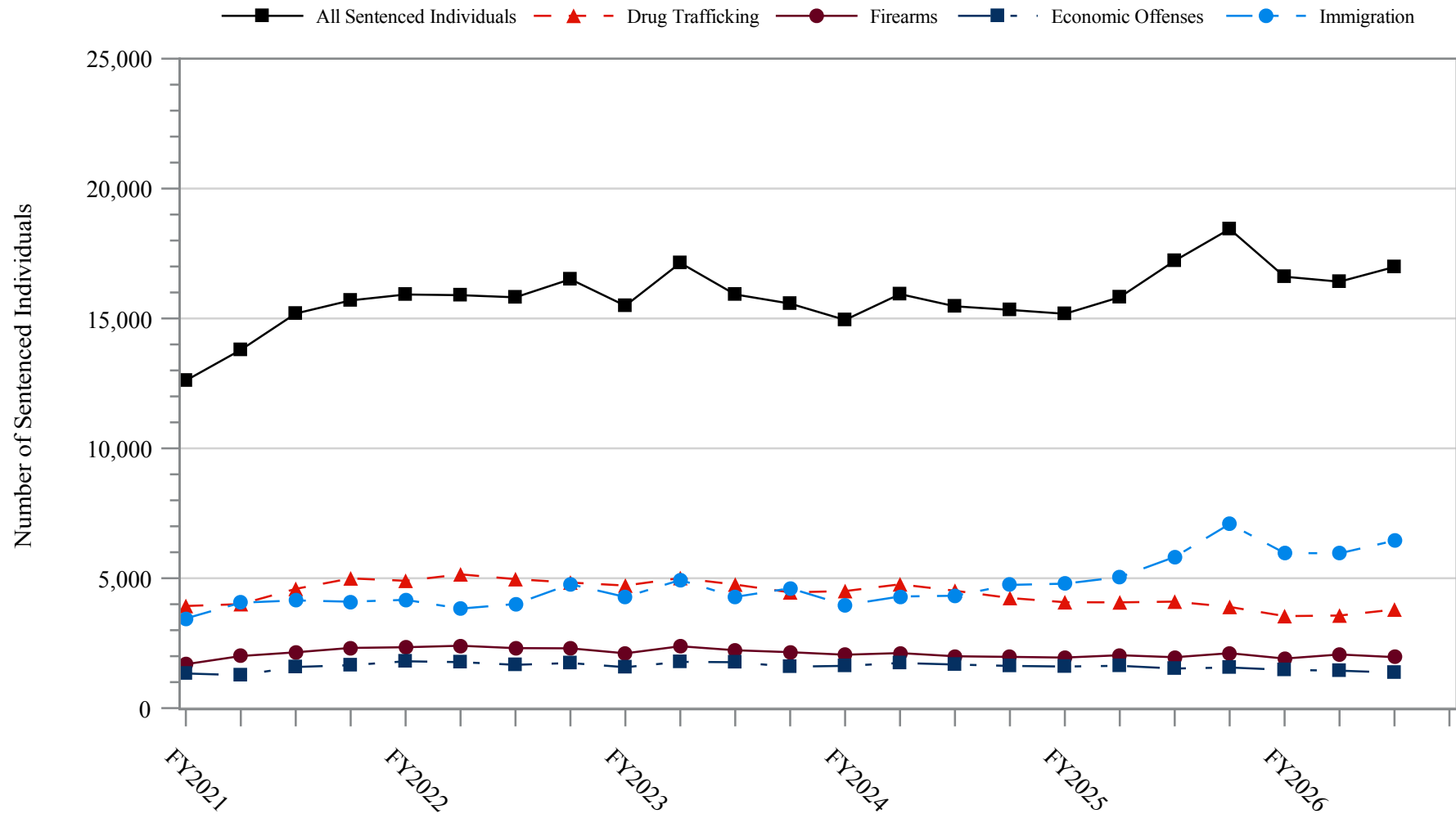
¹ Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Figure 2

NUMBER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY SELECTED PRIMARY GUIDELINES¹

Fiscal Years 2021 - 2025,
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)



¹ The *Drug Trafficking* category includes individuals sentenced under §§2D1.1, 2D1.2, 2D1.5, 2D1.6, 2D1.8, 2D1.10, or 2D1.14. The *Firearms* category includes individuals sentenced under §§2K1.3, 2K1.4, 2K2.1, 2K2.4, or 2K2.5. The *Economic Offenses* category includes individuals sentenced under §§2B1.1, 2B1.4, 2B1.5, 2B2.1, 2B3.1, 2B3.2, 2B4.1, 2B5.1, or 2B5.3. The *Immigration* category includes individuals sentenced under §§2L1.1, 2L1.2, 2L2.1, or 2L2.2. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21 - USSCFY25, and Preliminary Data from USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 3

RACE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	48,272	7,981	16.5	9,951	20.6	28,536	59.1	1,804	3.7
Administration of Justice	438	98	22.4	90	20.5	207	47.3	43	9.8
Antitrust	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Arson	51	17	33.3	14	27.5	14	27.5	6	11.8
Assault	595	97	16.3	136	22.9	159	26.7	203	34.1
Bribery/Corruption	184	67	36.4	59	32.1	40	21.7	18	9.8
Burglary/Trespass	34	11	32.4	10	29.4	6	17.6	7	20.6
Child Pornography	1,050	773	73.6	72	6.9	160	15.2	45	4.3
Commercialized Vice	70	28	40.0	18	25.7	17	24.3	7	10.0
Drug Possession	51	24	47.1	12	23.5	11	21.6	4	7.8
Drug Trafficking	10,945	2,441	22.3	3,310	30.2	4,851	44.3	343	3.1
Environmental	100	34	34.0	3	3.0	53	53.0	10	10.0
Extortion/Racketeering	65	28	43.1	25	38.5	9	13.8	3	4.6
Firearms	5,918	1,188	20.1	3,189	53.9	1,333	22.5	208	3.5
Food and Drug	28	22	78.6	1	3.6	3	10.7	2	7.1
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	32	11	34.4	9	28.1	9	28.1	3	9.4
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	3,479	1,227	35.3	1,356	39.0	661	19.0	235	6.8
Immigration	20,274	333	1.6	177	0.9	19,693	97.1	71	0.4
Individual Rights	65	25	38.5	21	32.3	17	26.2	2	3.1
Kidnapping	93	8	8.6	44	47.3	36	38.7	5	5.4
Manslaughter	65	2	3.1	7	10.8	5	7.7	51	78.5
Money Laundering	932	218	23.4	254	27.3	359	38.5	101	10.8
Murder	247	28	11.3	96	38.9	84	34.0	39	15.8
National Defense	199	33	16.6	17	8.5	136	68.3	13	6.5
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	286	115	40.2	41	14.3	40	14.0	90	31.5
Prison Offenses	276	56	20.3	122	44.2	83	30.1	15	5.4
Robbery	790	102	12.9	497	62.9	157	19.9	34	4.3
Sexual Abuse	1,035	528	51.0	161	15.6	198	19.1	148	14.3
Stalking/Harassing	249	160	64.3	40	16.1	25	10.0	24	9.6
Tax	253	118	46.6	60	23.7	40	15.8	35	13.8
Other	463	185	40.0	110	23.8	129	27.9	39	8.4

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, 1,734 were excluded due to missing information on sentenced individual's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 4

GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	49,214	43,453	88.3	5,761	11.7
Administration of Justice	445	328	73.7	117	26.3
Antitrust	5	5	100.0	0	0.0
Arson	51	44	86.3	7	13.7
Assault	604	539	89.2	65	10.8
Bribery/Corruption	184	137	74.5	47	25.5
Burglary/Trespass	35	32	91.4	3	8.6
Child Pornography	1,054	1,039	98.6	15	1.4
Commercialized Vice	70	54	77.1	16	22.9
Drug Possession	60	36	60.0	24	40.0
Drug Trafficking	10,956	9,319	85.1	1,637	14.9
Environmental	101	88	87.1	13	12.9
Extortion/Racketeering	66	62	93.9	4	6.1
Firearms	5,922	5,702	96.3	220	3.7
Food and Drug	28	17	60.7	11	39.3
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	32	23	71.9	9	28.1
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	3,506	2,516	71.8	990	28.2
Immigration	20,650	18,763	90.9	1,887	9.1
Individual Rights	65	53	81.5	12	18.5
Kidnapping	93	86	92.5	7	7.5
Manslaughter	65	56	86.2	9	13.8
Money Laundering	934	704	75.4	230	24.6
Murder	247	234	94.7	13	5.3
National Defense	274	250	91.2	24	8.8
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	286	275	96.2	11	3.8
Prison Offenses	277	259	93.5	18	6.5
Robbery	790	742	93.9	48	6.1
Sexual Abuse	1,036	971	93.7	65	6.3
Stalking/Harassing	249	231	92.8	18	7.2
Tax	254	190	74.8	64	25.2
Other	875	698	79.8	177	20.2

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, 792 were excluded due to missing information on sentenced individual's gender. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 5

CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	49,665	24,982	50.3	24,683	49.7
Administration of Justice	443	302	68.2	141	31.8
Antitrust	5	3	60.0	2	40.0
Arson	51	44	86.3	7	13.7
Assault	594	520	87.5	74	12.5
Bribery/Corruption	184	172	93.5	12	6.5
Burglary/Trespass	34	30	88.2	4	11.8
Child Pornography	1,054	1,003	95.2	51	4.8
Commercialized Vice	68	53	77.9	15	22.1
Drug Possession	53	49	92.5	4	7.5
Drug Trafficking	10,946	8,762	80.0	2,184	20.0
Environmental	99	62	62.6	37	37.4
Extortion/Racketeering	65	52	80.0	13	20.0
Firearms	5,922	5,415	91.4	507	8.6
Food and Drug	28	25	89.3	3	10.7
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	32	22	68.8	10	31.3
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	3,488	2,913	83.5	575	16.5
Immigration	20,711	1,359	6.6	19,352	93.4
Individual Rights	65	50	76.9	15	23.1
Kidnapping	93	69	74.2	24	25.8
Manslaughter	65	63	96.9	2	3.1
Money Laundering	934	622	66.6	312	33.4
Murder	247	201	81.4	46	18.6
National Defense	423	94	22.2	329	77.8
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	286	277	96.9	9	3.1
Prison Offenses	273	251	91.9	22	8.1
Robbery	790	733	92.8	57	7.2
Sexual Abuse	1,036	952	91.9	84	8.1
Stalking/Harassing	249	238	95.6	11	4.4
Tax	253	223	88.1	30	11.9
Other	1,174	423	36.0	751	64.0

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, 341 were excluded due to missing information on sentenced individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 6

SENTENCE LENGTH BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	Mean Months	Median Months	N
TOTAL	44	12	50,006
Administration of Justice	10	6	445
Antitrust	2	0	5
Arson	60	60	51
Assault	62	36	606
Bribery/Corruption	18	12	184
Burglary/Trespass	21	20	35
Child Pornography	125	108	1,054
Commercialized Vice	14	8	70
Drug Possession	1	0	64
Drug Trafficking	89	70	10,956
Environmental	4	1	102
Extortion/Racketeering	42	26	66
Firearms	49	37	5,924
Food and Drug	9	0	28
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	16	13	32
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	24	12	3,508
Immigration	8	4	20,774
Individual Rights	48	18	65
Kidnapping	207	180	93
Manslaughter	69	48	65
Money Laundering	59	33	934
Murder	279	276	247
National Defense	12	0	431
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	20	18	286
Prison Offenses	12	11	279
Robbery	109	96	790
Sexual Abuse	228	210	1,036
Stalking/Harassing	29	21	249
Tax	17	12	254
Other	1	0	1,373

¹ Sentences greater than 470 months (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. In addition, the information presented in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 7

SENTENCE TYPE BY TYPE OF CRIME¹

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	TOTAL RECEIVING IMPRISONMENT		Prison Only		Prison and Alternatives ²		TOTAL RECEIVING PROBATION		Probation and Alternatives ²		Probation Only		TOTAL RECEIVING FINE ONLY	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	50,006	46,977	93.9	46,178	92.3	799	1.6	2,822	5.6	411	0.8	2,411	4.8	207	0.4
Administration of Justice	445	333	74.8	312	70.1	21	4.7	110	24.7	14	3.1	96	21.6	2	0.4
Antitrust	5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	1	20.0	4	80.0	0	0.0
Arson	51	50	98.0	48	94.1	2	3.9	1	2.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault	606	546	90.1	523	86.3	23	3.8	56	9.2	7	1.2	49	8.1	4	0.7
Bribery/Corruption	184	133	72.3	120	65.2	13	7.1	51	27.7	14	7.6	37	20.1	0	0.0
Burglary/Trespass	35	30	85.7	29	82.9	1	2.9	5	14.3	0	0.0	5	14.3	0	0.0
Child Pornography	1,054	1,049	99.5	1,039	98.6	10	0.9	5	0.5	1	0.1	4	0.4	0	0.0
Commercialized Vice	70	47	67.1	40	57.1	7	10.0	21	30.0	3	4.3	18	25.7	2	2.9
Drug Possession	64	27	42.2	26	40.6	1	1.6	28	43.8	2	3.1	26	40.6	9	14.1
Drug Trafficking	10,956	10,651	97.2	10,420	95.1	231	2.1	305	2.8	56	0.5	249	2.3	0	0.0
Environmental	102	49	48.0	48	47.1	1	1.0	48	47.1	8	7.8	40	39.2	5	4.9
Extortion/Racketeering	66	56	84.8	55	83.3	1	1.5	10	15.2	3	4.5	7	10.6	0	0.0
Firearms	5,924	5,642	95.2	5,508	93.0	134	2.3	282	4.8	52	0.9	230	3.9	0	0.0
Food and Drug	28	9	32.1	9	32.1	0	0.0	18	64.3	1	3.6	17	60.7	1	3.6
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	32	24	75.0	24	75.0	0	0.0	7	21.9	1	3.1	6	18.8	1	3.1
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	3,508	2,749	78.4	2,636	75.1	113	3.2	748	21.3	131	3.7	617	17.6	11	0.3
Immigration	20,774	20,229	97.4	20,110	96.8	119	0.6	545	2.6	41	0.2	504	2.4	0	0.0
Individual Rights	65	51	78.5	49	75.4	2	3.1	14	21.5	0	0.0	14	21.5	0	0.0
Kidnapping	93	93	100.0	91	97.8	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manslaughter	65	61	93.8	58	89.2	3	4.6	4	6.2	0	0.0	4	6.2	0	0.0
Money Laundering	934	844	90.4	818	87.6	26	2.8	90	9.6	25	2.7	65	7.0	0	0.0
Murder	247	246	99.6	243	98.4	3	1.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0
National Defense	431	396	91.9	391	90.7	5	1.2	14	3.2	2	0.5	12	2.8	21	4.9
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	286	279	97.6	261	91.3	18	6.3	7	2.4	0	0.0	7	2.4	0	0.0
Prison Offenses	279	267	95.7	257	92.1	10	3.6	12	4.3	2	0.7	10	3.6	0	0.0
Robbery	790	779	98.6	763	96.6	16	2.0	11	1.4	1	0.1	10	1.3	0	0.0
Sexual Abuse	1,036	1,032	99.6	1,018	98.3	14	1.4	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	0	0.0
Stalking/Harassing	249	221	88.8	210	84.3	11	4.4	28	11.2	5	2.0	23	9.2	0	0.0
Tax	254	173	68.1	163	64.2	10	3.9	81	31.9	19	7.5	62	24.4	0	0.0
Other	1,373	911	66.4	909	66.2	2	0.1	311	22.7	20	1.5	291	21.2	151	11.0

¹ Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.² Alternatives include all cases in which sentenced individuals received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

Table 8

SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE¹
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

	N	%
TOTAL CASES	49,713	100.0
Within Guideline Range	29,702	59.7
Within Range	26,997	54.3
EDP Within Range ²	2,705	5.4
Above Guideline Range³	2,229	4.5
Above Range	2,199	4.4
EDP Above Range	30	0.1
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	3,507	7.1
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Only	1,529	3.1
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance and EDP	37	0.1
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance and Other Below Range ⁴	1,941	3.9
Below Guideline Range	14,275	28.7
EDP Below Range ⁵	1,121	2.3
Government Below Range ⁶	4,425	8.9
Non-Government Below Range ⁷	8,729	17.6

¹ This table reflects the 50,006 cases sentenced on or after October 1, 2025, with court documentation cumulatively received, coded, and edited at the U.S. Sentencing Commission by September 8, 2026. Of these, 293 cases were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² Cases in which the court applied the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program and where the sentence imposed was within the guideline range.

³ Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1, or where no reason was given.

⁴ Cases where the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and where the court cited §5K1.1 and at least one other reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form.

⁵ Cases in which the court applied the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program, where the sentence imposed was below the guideline range, and the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form other than §5K1.1 or gave no reason for the sentence.

⁶ Cases in which the government sought a sentence below the guideline range, the court did not apply the adjustment at §3F1.1, the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range, and the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form other than §5K1.1 or gave no reason for the sentence.

⁷ Cases in which the government did not seek a sentence below the guideline range, the court did not apply the adjustment at §3F1.1, the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range, and the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form other than §5K1.1 or gave no reason for the sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 9

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT¹**

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		ABOVE GUIDELINE RANGE		\$5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE		EDP BELOW RANGE		GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE		NON- GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	49,713	29,702	59.7	2,229	4.5	3,507	7.1	1,121	2.3	4,425	8.9	8,729	17.6
D.C. CIRCUIT	226	85	37.6	6	2.7	25	11.1	0	0.0	15	6.6	95	42.0
District of Columbia	226	85	37.6	6	2.7	25	11.1	0	0.0	15	6.6	95	42.0
FIRST CIRCUIT	1,255	433	34.5	34	2.7	124	9.9	7	0.6	332	26.5	325	25.9
Maine	89	35	39.3	0	0.0	14	15.7	0	0.0	5	5.6	35	39.3
Massachusetts	365	88	24.1	6	1.6	49	13.4	1	0.3	115	31.5	106	29.0
New Hampshire	75	13	17.3	1	1.3	8	10.7	1	1.3	28	37.3	24	32.0
Puerto Rico	652	278	42.6	27	4.1	51	7.8	5	0.8	167	25.6	124	19.0
Rhode Island	74	19	25.7	0	0.0	2	2.7	0	0.0	17	23.0	36	48.6
SECOND CIRCUIT	1,782	612	34.3	45	2.5	248	13.9	0	0.0	215	12.1	662	37.1
Connecticut	197	55	27.9	5	2.5	20	10.2	0	0.0	37	18.8	80	40.6
New York													
Eastern	382	92	24.1	5	1.3	63	16.5	0	0.0	37	9.7	185	48.4
Northern	242	122	50.4	5	2.1	44	18.2	0	0.0	11	4.5	60	24.8
Southern	541	145	26.8	10	1.8	56	10.4	0	0.0	89	16.5	241	44.5
Western	308	166	53.9	16	5.2	43	14.0	0	0.0	22	7.1	61	19.8
Vermont	112	32	28.6	4	3.6	22	19.6	0	0.0	19	17.0	35	31.3
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,657	672	40.6	37	2.2	249	15.0	7	0.4	304	18.3	388	23.4
Delaware	112	75	67.0	0	0.0	10	8.9	4	3.6	15	13.4	8	7.1
New Jersey	514	182	35.4	4	0.8	92	17.9	1	0.2	143	27.8	92	17.9
Pennsylvania													
Eastern	365	128	35.1	7	1.9	64	17.5	1	0.3	43	11.8	122	33.4
Middle	297	139	46.8	11	3.7	44	14.8	1	0.3	26	8.8	76	25.6
Western	306	105	34.3	13	4.2	36	11.8	0	0.0	74	24.2	78	25.5
Virgin Islands	63	43	68.3	2	3.2	3	4.8	0	0.0	3	4.8	12	19.0
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,840	1,416	49.9	101	3.6	342	12.0	0	0.0	233	8.2	748	26.3
Maryland	280	87	31.1	8	2.9	52	18.6	0	0.0	64	22.9	69	24.6
North Carolina													
Eastern	501	319	63.7	11	2.2	105	21.0	0	0.0	13	2.6	53	10.6
Middle	238	144	60.5	28	11.8	13	5.5	0	0.0	21	8.8	32	13.4
Western	271	137	50.6	7	2.6	35	12.9	0	0.0	19	7.0	73	26.9
South Carolina	402	167	41.5	9	2.2	66	16.4	0	0.0	27	6.7	133	33.1
Virginia													
Eastern	613	316	51.5	22	3.6	14	2.3	0	0.0	55	9.0	206	33.6
Western	153	55	35.9	0	0.0	35	22.9	0	0.0	17	11.1	46	30.1
West Virginia													
Northern	230	120	52.2	14	6.1	13	5.7	0	0.0	8	3.5	75	32.6
Southern	152	71	46.7	2	1.3	9	5.9	0	0.0	9	5.9	61	40.1

Table 9 (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		ABOVE GUIDELINE RANGE		§5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE		EDP BELOW RANGE		GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE		NON- GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	17,271	13,470	78.0	1,241	7.2	532	3.1	50	0.3	241	1.4	1,737	10.1
Louisiana													
Eastern	246	167	67.9	11	4.5	23	9.3	0	0.0	8	3.3	37	15.0
Middle	105	73	69.5	1	1.0	13	12.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	17.1
Western	301	206	68.4	18	6.0	18	6.0	0	0.0	12	4.0	47	15.6
Mississippi													
Northern	109	61	56.0	5	4.6	17	15.6	0	0.0	7	6.4	19	17.4
Southern	302	221	73.2	14	4.6	28	9.3	0	0.0	1	0.3	38	12.6
Texas													
Eastern	647	402	62.1	26	4.0	48	7.4	0	0.0	66	10.2	105	16.2
Northern	1,079	750	69.5	51	4.7	80	7.4	0	0.0	27	2.5	171	15.8
Southern	7,194	5,901	82.0	114	1.6	182	2.5	47	0.7	77	1.1	873	12.1
Western	7,288	5,689	78.1	1,001	13.7	123	1.7	3	0.0	43	0.6	429	5.9
SIXTH CIRCUIT	2,958	1,245	42.1	82	2.8	359	12.1	1	0.0	437	14.8	834	28.2
Kentucky													
Eastern	316	152	48.1	2	0.6	50	15.8	0	0.0	23	7.3	89	28.2
Western	277	83	30.0	2	0.7	69	24.9	0	0.0	64	23.1	59	21.3
Michigan													
Eastern	534	236	44.2	8	1.5	19	3.6	0	0.0	26	4.9	245	45.9
Western	149	88	59.1	8	5.4	16	10.7	0	0.0	1	0.7	36	24.2
Ohio													
Northern	491	234	47.7	24	4.9	37	7.5	0	0.0	59	12.0	137	27.9
Southern	362	96	26.5	4	1.1	50	13.8	1	0.3	109	30.1	102	28.2
Tennessee													
Eastern	361	173	47.9	16	4.4	64	17.7	0	0.0	62	17.2	46	12.7
Middle	182	45	24.7	10	5.5	22	12.1	0	0.0	69	37.9	36	19.8
Western	286	138	48.3	8	2.8	32	11.2	0	0.0	24	8.4	84	29.4
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,478	593	40.1	53	3.6	151	10.2	1	0.1	201	13.6	479	32.4
Illinois													
Central	132	39	29.5	3	2.3	22	16.7	0	0.0	10	7.6	58	43.9
Northern	397	123	31.0	14	3.5	40	10.1	0	0.0	40	10.1	180	45.3
Southern	174	96	55.2	13	7.5	22	12.6	0	0.0	7	4.0	36	20.7
Indiana													
Northern	221	136	61.5	6	2.7	22	10.0	0	0.0	9	4.1	48	21.7
Southern	243	129	53.1	10	4.1	34	14.0	0	0.0	15	6.2	55	22.6
Wisconsin													
Eastern	211	45	21.3	6	2.8	7	3.3	1	0.5	85	40.3	67	31.8
Western	100	25	25.0	1	1.0	4	4.0	0	0.0	35	35.0	35	35.0
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	3,357	1,550	46.2	212	6.3	349	10.4	2	0.1	338	10.1	906	27.0
Arkansas													
Eastern	299	135	45.2	28	9.4	23	7.7	0	0.0	15	5.0	98	32.8
Western	123	48	39.0	15	12.2	12	9.8	0	0.0	3	2.4	45	36.6
Iowa													
Northern	268	132	49.3	19	7.1	33	12.3	0	0.0	22	8.2	62	23.1
Southern	213	86	40.4	6	2.8	24	11.3	0	0.0	15	7.0	82	38.5
Minnesota	328	115	35.1	9	2.7	40	12.2	0	0.0	41	12.5	123	37.5
Missouri													
Eastern	724	389	53.7	36	5.0	57	7.9	0	0.0	129	17.8	113	15.6
Western	588	240	40.8	73	12.4	85	14.5	0	0.0	51	8.7	139	23.6
Nebraska	258	164	63.6	7	2.7	1	0.4	0	0.0	7	2.7	79	30.6
North Dakota	204	61	29.9	7	3.4	71	34.8	2	1.0	30	14.7	33	16.2
South Dakota	352	180	51.1	12	3.4	3	0.9	0	0.0	25	7.1	132	37.5

Table 9 (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		ABOVE GUIDELINE RANGE		\$5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE		EDP BELOW RANGE		GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE		NON- GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	8,006	3,838	47.9	109	1.4	578	7.2	931	11.6	1,378	17.2	1,172	14.6
Alaska	143	34	23.8	5	3.5	27	18.9	0	0.0	54	37.8	23	16.1
Arizona	2,814	1,858	66.0	23	0.8	64	2.3	426	15.1	270	9.6	173	6.1
California													
Central	753	234	31.1	21	2.8	88	11.7	28	3.7	113	15.0	269	35.7
Eastern	286	103	36.0	4	1.4	42	14.7	2	0.7	36	12.6	99	34.6
Northern	263	41	15.6	4	1.5	33	12.5	1	0.4	108	41.1	76	28.9
Southern	1,979	925	46.7	12	0.6	87	4.4	431	21.8	377	19.1	147	7.4
Guam	24	15	62.5	0	0.0	4	16.7	0	0.0	3	12.5	2	8.3
Hawaii	126	35	27.8	6	4.8	21	16.7	0	0.0	15	11.9	49	38.9
Idaho	249	115	46.2	7	2.8	34	13.7	5	2.0	32	12.9	56	22.5
Montana	364	149	40.9	5	1.4	66	18.1	1	0.3	16	4.4	127	34.9
Nevada	144	30	20.8	0	0.0	11	7.6	29	20.1	36	25.0	38	26.4
Northern Mariana Islands	14	7	50.0	0	0.0	5	35.7	0	0.0	1	7.1	1	7.1
Oregon	302	63	20.9	5	1.7	61	20.2	3	1.0	143	47.4	27	8.9
Washington													
Eastern	263	102	38.8	13	4.9	29	11.0	2	0.8	69	26.2	48	18.3
Western	282	127	45.0	4	1.4	6	2.1	3	1.1	105	37.2	37	13.1
TENTH CIRCUIT	4,623	3,262	70.6	137	3.0	172	3.7	120	2.6	425	9.2	507	11.0
Colorado	238	60	25.2	12	5.0	32	13.4	20	8.4	52	21.8	62	26.1
Kansas	260	139	53.5	16	6.2	21	8.1	1	0.4	34	13.1	49	18.8
New Mexico	2,682	2,299	85.7	36	1.3	40	1.5	73	2.7	95	3.5	139	5.2
Oklahoma													
Eastern	150	106	70.7	6	4.0	6	4.0	0	0.0	9	6.0	23	15.3
Northern	346	209	60.4	14	4.0	32	9.2	0	0.0	29	8.4	62	17.9
Western	352	191	54.3	30	8.5	4	1.1	0	0.0	24	6.8	103	29.3
Utah	484	212	43.8	20	4.1	20	4.1	25	5.2	170	35.1	37	7.6
Wyoming	111	46	41.4	3	2.7	17	15.3	1	0.9	12	10.8	32	28.8
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	4,260	2,526	59.3	172	4.0	378	8.9	2	0.0	306	7.2	876	20.6
Alabama													
Middle	224	119	53.1	17	7.6	30	13.4	0	0.0	9	4.0	49	21.9
Northern	383	247	64.5	19	5.0	45	11.7	0	0.0	5	1.3	67	17.5
Southern	214	126	58.9	9	4.2	38	17.8	1	0.5	3	1.4	37	17.3
Florida													
Middle	1,245	743	59.7	47	3.8	109	8.8	1	0.1	64	5.1	281	22.6
Northern	292	174	59.6	18	6.2	27	9.2	0	0.0	6	2.1	67	22.9
Southern	1,061	664	62.6	39	3.7	53	5.0	0	0.0	76	7.2	229	21.6
Georgia													
Middle	230	154	67.0	3	1.3	22	9.6	0	0.0	2	0.9	49	21.3
Northern	376	137	36.4	14	3.7	17	4.5	0	0.0	137	36.4	71	18.9
Southern	235	162	68.9	6	2.6	37	15.7	0	0.0	4	1.7	26	11.1

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, 293 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 10

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
BY TYPE OF CRIME¹**

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		ABOVE GUIDELINE RANGE		\$5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE		EDP BELOW RANGE		GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE		NON- GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	49,713	29,702	59.7	2,229	4.5	3,507	7.1	1,121	2.3	4,425	8.9	8,729	17.6
Administration of Justice	443	229	51.7	19	4.3	19	4.3	1	0.2	74	16.7	101	22.8
Antitrust	5	1	20.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	1	20.0
Arson	51	26	51.0	8	15.7	6	11.8	0	0.0	6	11.8	5	9.8
Assault	591	293	49.6	58	9.8	21	3.6	0	0.0	90	15.2	129	21.8
Bribery/Corruption	184	34	18.5	0	0.0	71	38.6	0	0.0	19	10.3	60	32.6
Burglary/Trespass	35	19	54.3	3	8.6	1	2.9	0	0.0	5	14.3	7	20.0
Child Pornography	1,054	414	39.3	61	5.8	15	1.4	0	0.0	241	22.9	323	30.6
Commercialized Vice	70	36	51.4	3	4.3	4	5.7	0	0.0	10	14.3	17	24.3
Drug Possession	54	49	90.7	2	3.7	1	1.9	0	0.0	2	3.7	0	0.0
Drug Trafficking	10,952	3,570	32.6	216	2.0	2,042	18.6	414	3.8	1,790	16.3	2,920	26.7
Environmental	100	67	67.0	2	2.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	12	12.0	18	18.0
Extortion/Racketeering	65	21	32.3	11	16.9	10	15.4	0	0.0	5	7.7	18	27.7
Firearms	5,918	2,989	50.5	366	6.2	294	5.0	4	0.1	666	11.3	1,599	27.0
Food and Drug	28	17	60.7	1	3.6	0	0.0	1	3.6	4	14.3	5	17.9
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	32	17	53.1	0	0.0	3	9.4	0	0.0	2	6.3	10	31.3
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	3,487	1,471	42.2	95	2.7	460	13.2	5	0.1	426	12.2	1,030	29.5
Immigration	20,605	17,159	83.3	1,174	5.7	112	0.5	688	3.3	282	1.4	1,190	5.8
Individual Rights	63	26	41.3	1	1.6	11	17.5	0	0.0	12	19.0	13	20.6
Kidnapping	92	33	35.9	3	3.3	11	12.0	0	0.0	22	23.9	23	25.0
Manslaughter	65	27	41.5	21	32.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	10.8	10	15.4
Money Laundering	934	238	25.5	22	2.4	212	22.7	3	0.3	176	18.8	283	30.3
Murder	247	91	36.8	15	6.1	42	17.0	0	0.0	43	17.4	56	22.7
National Defense	408	307	75.2	1	0.2	20	4.9	0	0.0	23	5.6	57	14.0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	285	157	55.1	21	7.4	2	0.7	0	0.0	23	8.1	82	28.8
Prison Offenses	276	172	62.3	7	2.5	1	0.4	1	0.4	36	13.0	59	21.4
Robbery	790	303	38.4	50	6.3	68	8.6	0	0.0	115	14.6	254	32.2
Sexual Abuse	1,036	446	43.1	36	3.5	43	4.2	2	0.2	249	24.0	260	25.1
Stalking/Harassing	249	115	46.2	26	10.4	3	1.2	0	0.0	39	15.7	66	26.5
Tax	254	59	23.2	4	1.6	32	12.6	1	0.4	38	15.0	120	47.2
Other	1,340	1,316	98.2	3	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.5	13	1.0

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, 293 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 11

SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE BY PRIMARY SENTENCING GUIDELINE¹
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

Guideline	Total	Within Guideline Range	Above Guideline Range	§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	EDP Below Range	Gov't Below Range	Non-Gov't Below Range	Guideline	Total	Within Guideline Range	Above Guideline Range	§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	EDP Below Range	Gov't Below Range	Non-Gov't Below Range
§2A1.1	158	63	3	30	0	25	37	§2D1.8	9	2	0	1	0	1	5
§2A1.2	46	19	10	2	0	9	6	§2D1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A1.3	26	10	13	0	0	1	2	§2D1.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A1.4	39	17	8	0	0	6	8	§2D1.11	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
§2A1.5	29	7	2	3	0	8	9	§2D1.12	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
§2A2.1	127	61	13	11	0	9	33	§2D1.13	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
§2A2.2	356	160	41	8	0	62	85	§2D1.14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A2.3	45	35	4	0	0	1	5	§2D2.1	33	30	2	1	0	0	0
§2A2.4	221	119	6	0	0	40	56	§2D2.2	23	21	0	0	0	1	1
§2A3.1	100	38	2	5	1	24	30	§2D2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A3.2	44	31	6	0	0	5	2	§2D3.1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
§2A3.3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	§2D3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A3.4	31	17	4	0	0	6	4	§2D3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A3.5	260	142	15	2	0	23	78	§2D3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A4.1	85	31	2	10	0	20	22	§2D3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A4.2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	§2E1.1	31	8	7	4	0	1	11
§2A5.1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	§2E1.2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
§2A5.2	28	17	0	0	0	3	8	§2E1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A6.1	183	88	15	1	0	28	51	§2E1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2A6.2	63	24	11	2	0	11	15	§2E2.1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
§2B1.1	3,346	1,368	94	451	5	418	1,010	§2E3.1	40	21	0	2	0	7	10
§2B1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B1.4	12	1	0	3	0	2	6	§2E4.1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
§2B1.5	11	4	0	1	0	1	5	§2E5.1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
§2B1.6 ²	38	34	0	4	0	0	0	§2E5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B2.1	27	11	3	1	0	5	7	§2E5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B2.3	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	§2E5.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B3.1	781	299	49	68	0	112	253	§2E5.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B3.2	20	7	2	2	0	3	6	§2F1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B3.3	4	2	0	1	0	1	0	§2F1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B4.1	52	8	0	31	0	3	10	§2G1.1	46	24	4	5	0	6	7
§2B5.1	18	13	0	1	0	0	4	§2G1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2B5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G1.3	249	132	12	19	1	40	45
§2B5.3	14	4	0	2	0	2	6	§2G2.1	586	214	10	15	0	169	178
§2B5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G2.2	1,051	414	59	15	0	240	323
§2B6.1	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	§2G2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2C1.1	123	23	0	40	0	15	45	§2G2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2C1.2	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	§2G2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2C1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G2.6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
§2C1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G3.1	22	13	6	0	0	0	3
§2C1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2C1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H1.1	38	13	1	8	0	9	7
§2C1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2C1.8	6	2	0	0	0	1	3	§2H1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2D1.1	10,671	3,483	201	2,018	414	1,700	2,855	§2H1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2D1.2	214	68	10	20	0	62	54	§2H1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2D1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H2.1	8	7	0	0	0	0	1
§2D1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H3.1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
§2D1.5	6	3	0	1	0	2	0	§2H3.2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
§2D1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2D1.7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	§2H4.1	14	4	0	3	0	2	5

Table 11 (cont.)

Guideline	Total	Within Guideline Range	Above Guideline Range	\$5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	EDP Below Range	Gov't Below Range	Non-Gov't Below Range	Guideline	Total	Within Guideline Range	Above Guideline Range	\$5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	EDP Below Range	Gov't Below Range	Non-Gov't Below Range
\$2H4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2M5.2	99	32	0	10	0	18	39
\$2J1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2M5.3	6	0	1	2	0	2	1
\$2J1.2	74	34	3	8	0	9	20	\$2M6.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2J1.3	8	1	0	0	0	3	4	\$2M6.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2J1.4	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	\$2N1.1	10	0	0	0	1	4	5
\$2J1.5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	\$2N1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2J1.6	25	15	3	0	0	1	6	\$2N1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2J1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2N2.1	16	15	1	0	0	0	0
\$2J1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2N3.1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
\$2J1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2P1.1	172	113	6	1	0	18	34
\$2K1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2P1.2	83	46	1	0	1	12	23
\$2K1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2P1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2K1.3	5	2	0	0	0	1	2	\$2P1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2K1.4	51	26	8	6	0	6	5	\$2Q1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2K1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2Q1.2	11	3	0	0	0	5	3
\$2K1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2Q1.3	9	6	0	0	0	0	3
\$2K1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2Q1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2K2.1	5,700	2,834	335	285	4	653	1,589	\$2Q1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2K2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2Q1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2K2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2Q2.1	76	57	2	0	1	5	11
\$2K2.4 ³	170	133	30	7	0	0	0	\$2Q2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2K2.5	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	\$2R1.1	5	1	0	2	0	1	1
\$2K2.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2S1.1	812	176	16	207	3	161	249
\$2K3.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2S1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2K3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2S1.3	119	62	5	5	0	13	34
\$2L1.1	2,149	1,389	174	84	230	65	207	\$2S1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2L1.2	15,642	13,200	961	21	443	136	881	\$2T1.1	129	32	3	11	1	17	65
\$2L1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2L2.1	40	23	1	4	0	2	10	\$2T1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2L2.2	544	490	31	2	4	4	13	\$2T1.4	68	13	0	13	0	12	30
\$2L2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2L2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T1.6	42	7	0	4	0	8	23
\$2L2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T1.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
\$2M2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T2.2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2T3.1	10	3	1	4	0	1	1
\$2M3.1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	\$2T3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M3.2	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	\$2T4.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M3.3	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	\$2X1.1	6	1	0	0	0	2	3
\$2M3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2X2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2X3.1	49	15	2	11	0	7	14
\$2M3.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2X4.1	89	44	4	10	1	16	14
\$2M3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2X5.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M3.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2X5.2	96	94	2	0	0	0	0
\$2M3.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2X6.1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
\$2M4.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$2X7.1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
\$2M5.1	23	3	0	8	0	1	11	\$2X7.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL								45,731	26,021	2,209	3,501	1,110	4,270	8,620	

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, 4,275 were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range (293) or missing guideline applied (4,263). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 1028A (Aggravated Identity Theft) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2B1.6.

³ In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 12

TYPE OF PLEA
BY SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE¹
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

	TOTAL	Non-Binding Plea		Binding Plea		Plea without Agreement		Trial		Missing	
	CASES	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL CASES	42,746	20,063	46.9	5,746	13.4	14,758	34.5	937	2.2	1,242	2.9
Within Guideline Range	25,835	9,526	36.9	3,070	11.9	11,760	45.5	447	1.7	1,032	4.0
Within Range	23,281	8,622	37.0	1,646	7.1	11,596	49.8	447	1.9	970	4.2
EDP Within Range	2,554	904	35.4	1,424	55.8	164	6.4	0	0.0	62	2.4
Above Guideline Range	1,910	574	30.1	236	12.4	1,034	54.1	46	2.4	20	1.0
Above Range	1,881	568	30.2	229	12.2	1,025	54.5	46	2.4	13	0.7
EDP Above Range	29	6	20.7	7	24.1	9	31.0	0	0.0	7	24.1
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	3,045	2,711	89.0	198	6.5	107	3.5	3	0.1	26	0.9
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Only	1,279	1,132	88.5	74	5.8	58	4.5	0	0.0	15	1.2
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance and EDP	34	16	47.1	16	47.1	1	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.9
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance and Other Below Range	1,732	1,563	90.2	108	6.2	48	2.8	3	0.2	10	0.6
Below Guideline Range	11,956	7,252	60.7	2,242	18.8	1,857	15.5	441	3.7	164	1.4
EDP Below Range	806	383	47.5	387	48.0	10	1.2	0	0.0	26	3.2
Government Below Range	3,745	2,137	57.1	1,321	35.3	174	4.6	87	2.3	26	0.7
Non-Government Below Range	7,405	4,732	63.9	534	7.2	1,673	22.6	354	4.8	112	1.5

¹ This table includes cases in which the court submitted a statement of reasons form with a revision date of November 2025. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 13

**EXTENT OF ABOVE GUIDELINE RANGE
BY TYPE OF CRIME¹**

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Increase In Months	Percent Increase	Sentence In Months	Increase In Months	Percent Increase
TOTAL	2,207	63	19	65.4	36	9	42.9
Administration of Justice	17	33	16	107.2	24	12	83.3
Antitrust	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	8	99	42	75.7	79	30	75.0
Assault	56	98	29	57.1	79	16	34.3
Bribery/Corruption	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary/Trespass	3	55	26	100.7	48	11	29.7
Child Pornography	61	181	45	34.1	180	30	26.3
Commercialized Vice	3	56	23	89.2	60	12	50.0
Drug Possession	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	213	130	33	64.0	108	20	25.0
Environmental	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Extortion/Racketeering	9	78	31	72.8	72	21	46.3
Firearms	365	84	25	56.5	72	18	33.3
Food and Drug	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	93	72	24	96.6	48	12	50.0
Immigration	1,171	21	8	67.4	12	4	50.0
Individual Rights	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidnapping	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manslaughter	21	131	48	65.2	120	39	53.9
Money Laundering	21	68	20	88.8	60	13	46.3
Murder	13	339	69	28.3	360	41	15.1
National Defense	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	20	56	28	129.5	48	16	78.4
Prison Offenses	7	37	18	98.8	33	10	60.0
Robbery	50	175	39	35.0	168	30	27.7
Sexual Abuse	35	204	46	41.9	180	33	22.9
Stalking/Harassing	26	75	29	74.7	60	18	38.7
Tax	4	46	9	26.0	51	6	23.0
Other	3	29	15	81.1	11	5	83.3

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, in 2,229 the sentenced individual received an Above Guideline Range sentence. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a sentence of life, seven cases were excluded from this table. Also, 15 cases were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 14

**EXTENT OF §5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE
BY TYPE OF CRIME¹**

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
TOTAL	3,439	54	52	54.2	36	36	49.9
Administration of Justice	19	2	16	89.1	0	14	100.0
Antitrust	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	6	34	53	58.8	36	39	62.5
Assault	19	54	78	47.9	50	28	47.4
Bribery/Corruption	71	13	30	72.4	8	24	80.0
Burglary/Trespass	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Pornography	15	67	52	41.8	60	42	42.9
Commercialized Vice	4	3	11	83.2	0	7	99.8
Drug Possession	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	2,012	69	62	50.0	60	48	46.1
Environmental	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Extortion/Racketeering	10	12	32	74.8	9	19	71.7
Firearms	293	31	31	55.1	18	21	50.0
Food and Drug	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	3	11	20	62.2	3	25	90.6
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	457	18	27	65.3	12	21	66.7
Immigration	111	16	16	53.0	12	12	50.0
Individual Rights	11	27	25	59.0	17	24	55.6
Kidnapping	10	148	105	38.3	159	88	33.2
Manslaughter	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Money Laundering	207	40	57	59.6	24	34	55.6
Murder	24	106	129	59.1	85	82	54.0
National Defense	20	27	32	59.5	17	23	59.7
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prison Offenses	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery	67	69	69	53.7	60	48	50.7
Sexual Abuse	37	114	76	40.8	96	48	35.2
Stalking/Harassing	3	90	47	35.0	105	52	33.3
Tax	32	10	19	71.9	6	18	75.0
Other	1	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, in 3,507 the sentenced individual received a §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance sentence. Of these, 68 cases were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

Table 15

**EXTENT OF EDP BELOW RANGE
BY TYPE OF CRIME¹**

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
TOTAL	1,118	12	11	46.7	12	6	40.0
Administration of Justice	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Antitrust	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assault	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bribery/Corruption	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary/Trespass	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Pornography	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercialized Vice	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Possession	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	413	18	17	46.5	18	12	40.0
Environmental	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Extortion/Racketeering	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Firearms	4	16	12	47.1	17	10	34.7
Food and Drug	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5	3	19	85.7	0	18	100.0
Immigration	686	9	6	46.3	6	5	39.9
Individual Rights	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidnapping	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manslaughter	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Money Laundering	3	18	15	56.8	18	6	48.6
Murder	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
National Defense	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prison Offenses	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sexual Abuse	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stalking/Harassing	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	0	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, in 1,121 the sentenced individual received an EDP Below Range sentence. Of these, three cases were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

Table 16

**EXTENT OF GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE
BY TYPE OF CRIME¹**

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
TOTAL	4,211	60	38	47.0	37	23	40.5
Administration of Justice	73	2	10	81.0	0	8	99.7
Antitrust	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	5	16	31	77.1	5	37	90.0
Assault	88	28	22	54.3	18	14	49.3
Bribery/Corruption	19	13	22	67.3	12	15	66.7
Burglary/Trespass	5	11	14	71.9	0	14	99.9
Child Pornography	233	84	55	40.6	72	49	38.4
Commercialized Vice	10	12	9	76.5	0	10	100.0
Drug Possession	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	1,740	79	51	42.1	63	37	37.5
Environmental	12	2	12	89.1	0	10	100.0
Extortion/Racketeering	5	23	15	45.1	15	15	45.1
Firearms	664	40	24	45.2	30	17	36.8
Food and Drug	4	13	24	66.5	11	26	69.6
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	420	19	20	62.4	12	12	59.9
Immigration	280	9	9	55.3	6	6	50.0
Individual Rights	9	37	26	74.2	0	17	100.0
Kidnapping	19	152	76	31.9	144	80	35.6
Manslaughter	7	21	17	46.0	24	15	42.9
Money Laundering	156	54	42	47.7	39	24	40.4
Murder	24	164	75	34.0	120	56	28.0
National Defense	23	29	38	52.1	24	22	50.0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	23	11	14	56.1	12	12	52.0
Prison Offenses	36	9	8	45.8	8	5	41.7
Robbery	109	97	35	31.2	78	31	25.6
Sexual Abuse	159	156	74	32.5	160	60	29.2
Stalking/Harassing	39	19	11	55.3	9	9	50.6
Tax	38	9	17	70.8	6	12	73.8
Other	6	15	12	67.1	5	10	68.2

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, in 4,425 the sentenced individual received a Government Below Range sentence. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, 108 cases were excluded from this table. Also, 106 cases were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Table 17

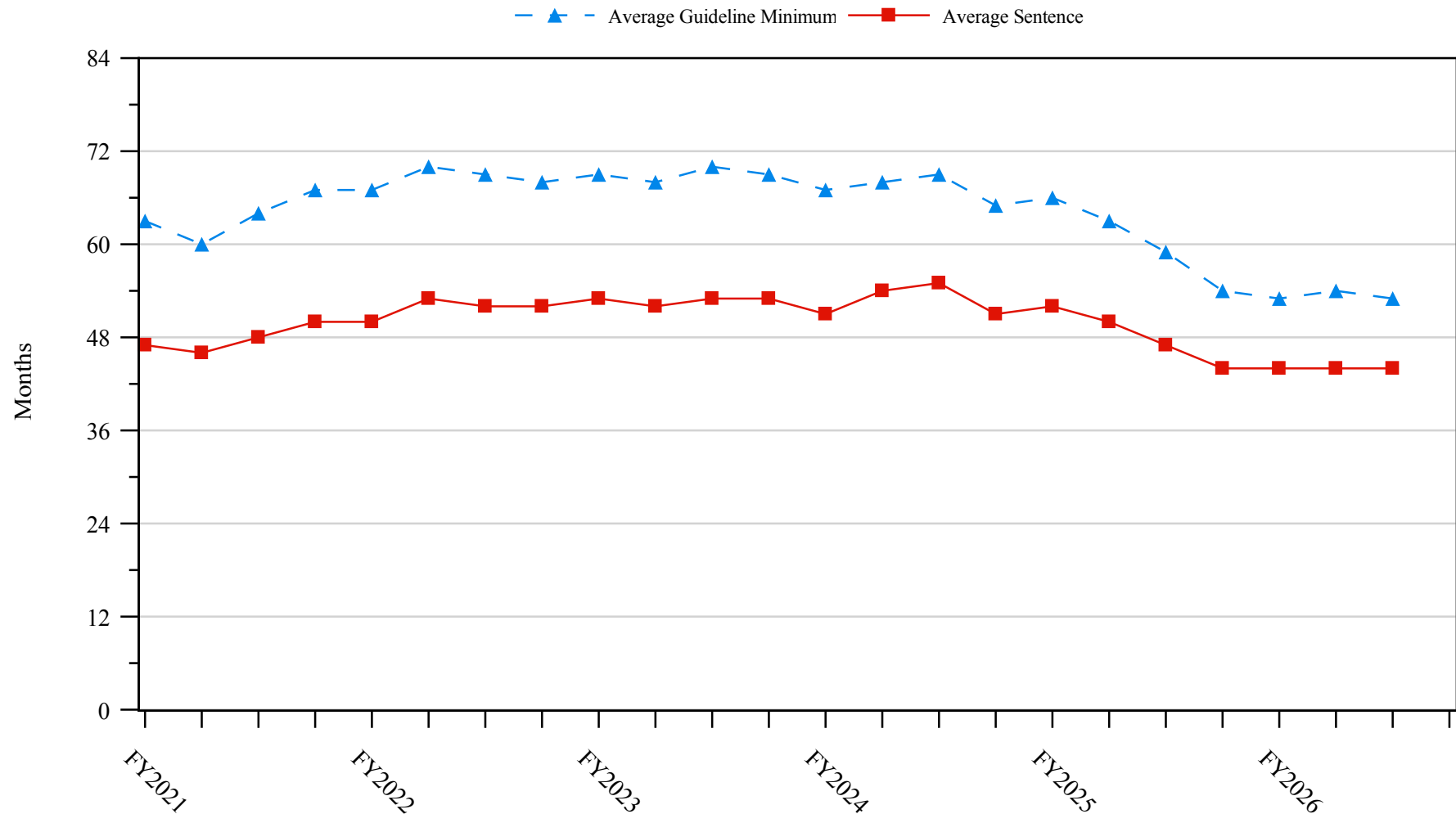
**EXTENT OF NON-GOVERNMENT BELOW RANGE
BY TYPE OF CRIME¹**

3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
TOTAL	8,460	53	23	40.8	27	13	31.4
Administration of Justice	99	7	8	65.4	4	7	66.7
Antitrust	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	5	22	13	37.4	20	13	35.1
Assault	124	46	23	41.0	24	13	33.3
Bribery/Corruption	57	19	23	63.4	9	17	59.9
Burglary/Trespass	7	20	14	44.5	24	10	21.7
Child Pornography	308	98	44	32.0	84	34	27.3
Commercialized Vice	16	8	10	69.7	2	10	89.9
Drug Possession	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	2,874	84	34	33.7	66	22	25.9
Environmental	17	9	8	64.9	2	6	66.7
Extortion/Racketeering	18	21	19	40.2	17	10	31.0
Firearms	1,584	35	16	39.8	24	12	29.4
Food and Drug	5	30	19	44.0	24	17	41.5
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	10	13	19	70.4	2	19	87.4
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	1,012	21	15	56.1	12	10	49.9
Immigration	1,185	12	7	43.8	8	5	33.3
Individual Rights	13	43	12	43.1	38	12	23.8
Kidnapping	17	145	60	28.3	120	39	33.3
Manslaughter	10	23	25	60.0	14	26	56.8
Money Laundering	265	44	28	47.3	24	18	41.7
Murder	23	123	61	35.5	120	55	28.6
National Defense	57	31	22	45.4	24	16	42.8
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	81	11	9	45.0	12	7	33.3
Prison Offenses	57	10	7	45.6	12	6	34.3
Robbery	246	89	28	26.9	85	20	21.3
Sexual Abuse	170	185	67	27.7	188	52	26.0
Stalking/Harassing	66	13	11	52.4	10	9	42.2
Tax	120	13	13	61.5	8	12	51.7
Other	13	9	9	87.9	0	12	100.0

¹ Of the 50,006 cases, in 8,729 the sentenced individual received a Non-Government Below Range sentence. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, 99 cases were excluded from this table. Also, 170 cases were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

Figure 3
SENTENCE LENGTH AND GUIDELINE MINIMUM QUARTERLY DATA
FOR SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS¹
Fiscal Years 2021 - 2025,
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)



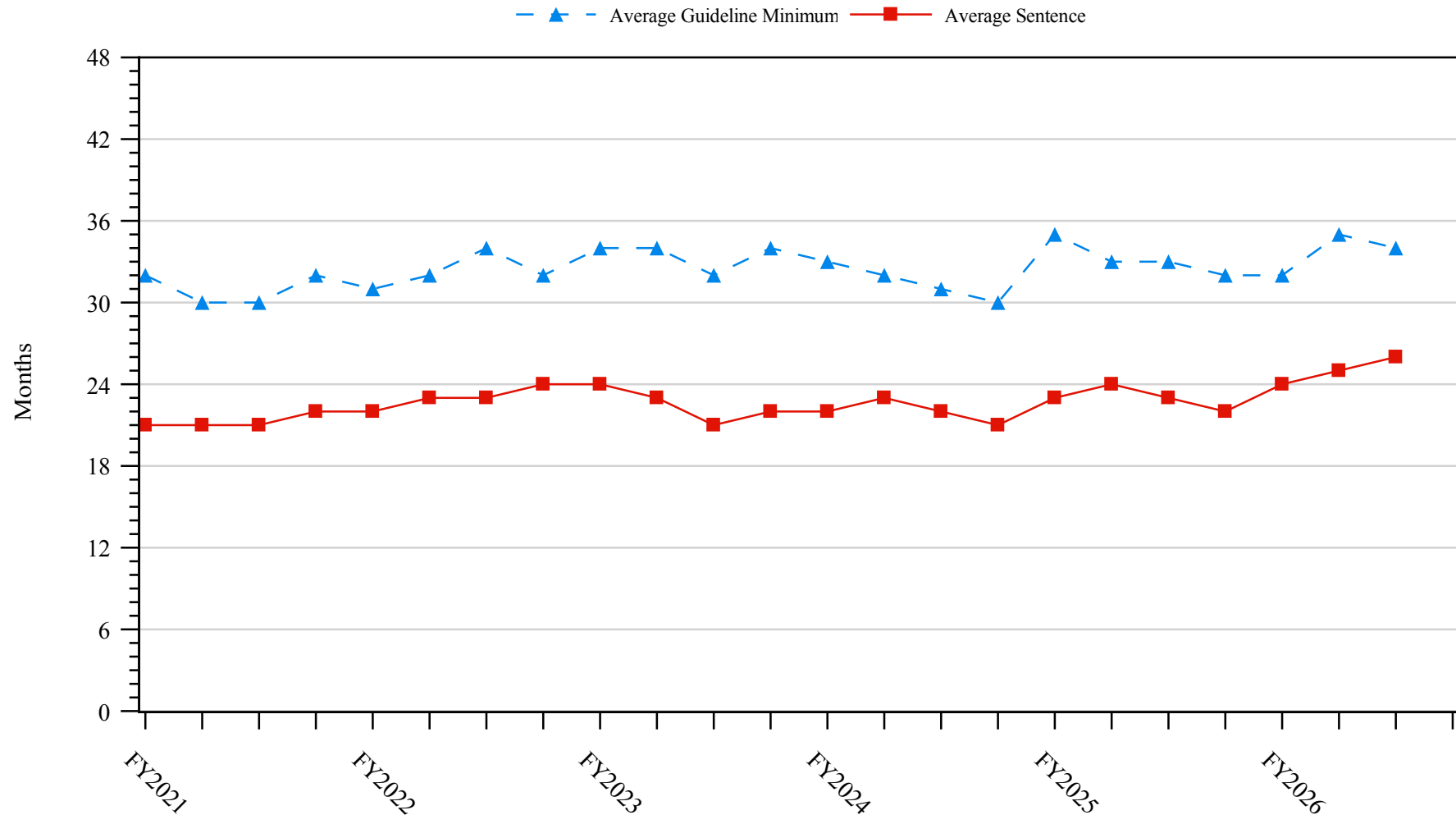
¹ Cases with guideline minimums of life or probation were included in the guideline minimum average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. Cases with sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) or probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information presented in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Guideline minimums account for applicable statutory mandatory penalties. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21 - USSCFY25, and Preliminary Data from USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Figure 4

**SENTENCE LENGTH AND GUIDELINE MINIMUM QUARTERLY DATA
FOR INDIVIDUALS SENTENCED UNDER §2B1.1 (THEFT, PROPERTY DESTRUCTION, AND FRAUD)¹**

**Fiscal Years 2021 - 2025,
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)**

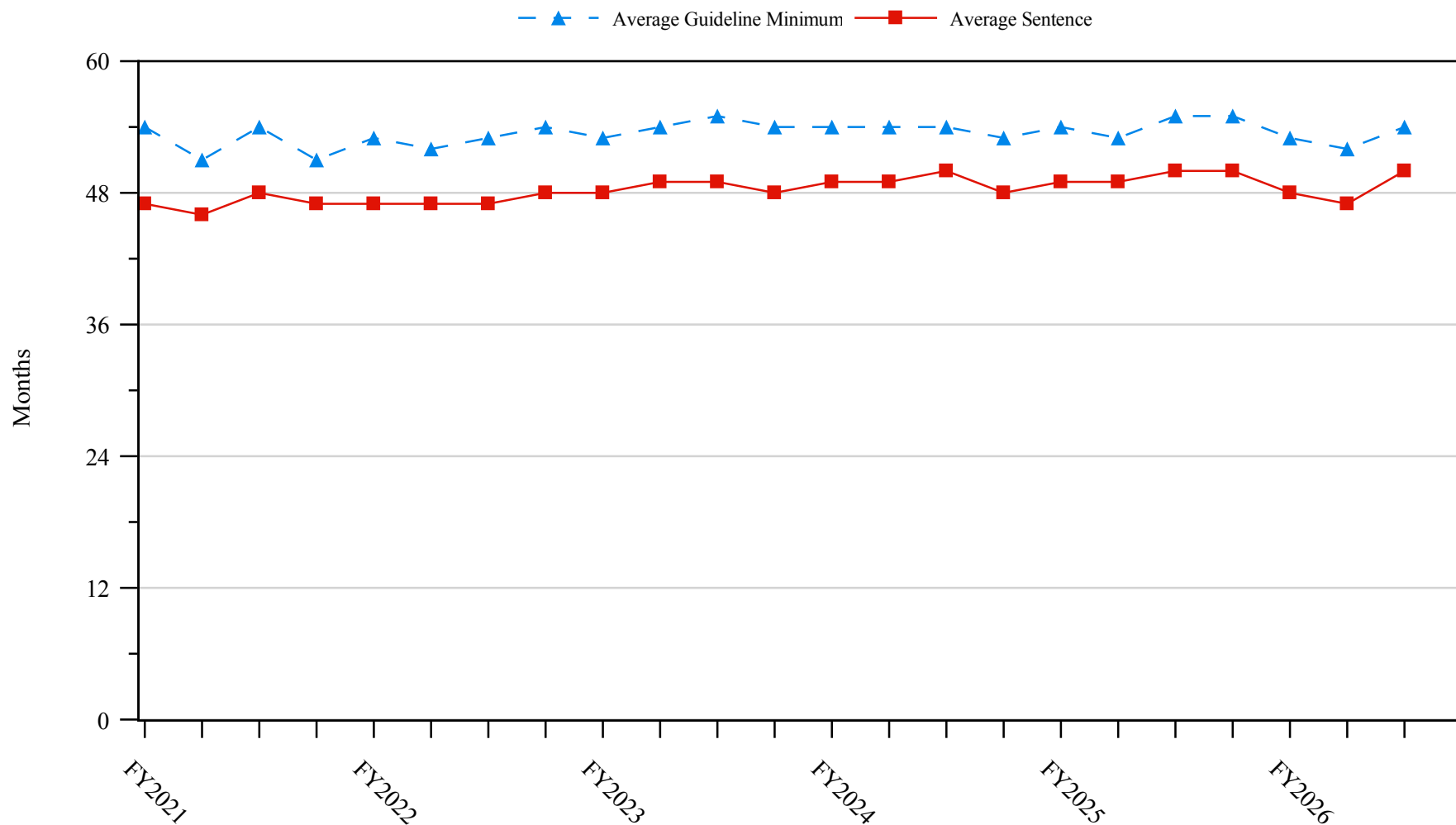


¹ Figure includes only cases with a primary sentencing guideline of USSG §2B1.1 (Larceny, Embezzlement, and Other Forms of Theft; Offenses Involving Stolen Property; Property Damage or Destruction; Fraud and Deceit; Forgery; Offenses Involving Altered or Counterfeit Instruments Other than Counterfeit Bearer Obligations of the United States). Additionally, cases with an amendment year prior to 2001 were excluded from this figure because prior to this time fraud cases were reported separately as USSG §2F1.1. Cases with guideline minimums of life or probation were included in the guideline minimum average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. Cases with sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) or probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information presented in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Guideline minimums account for applicable statutory mandatory penalties. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21 - USSCFY25, and Preliminary Data from USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Figure 5

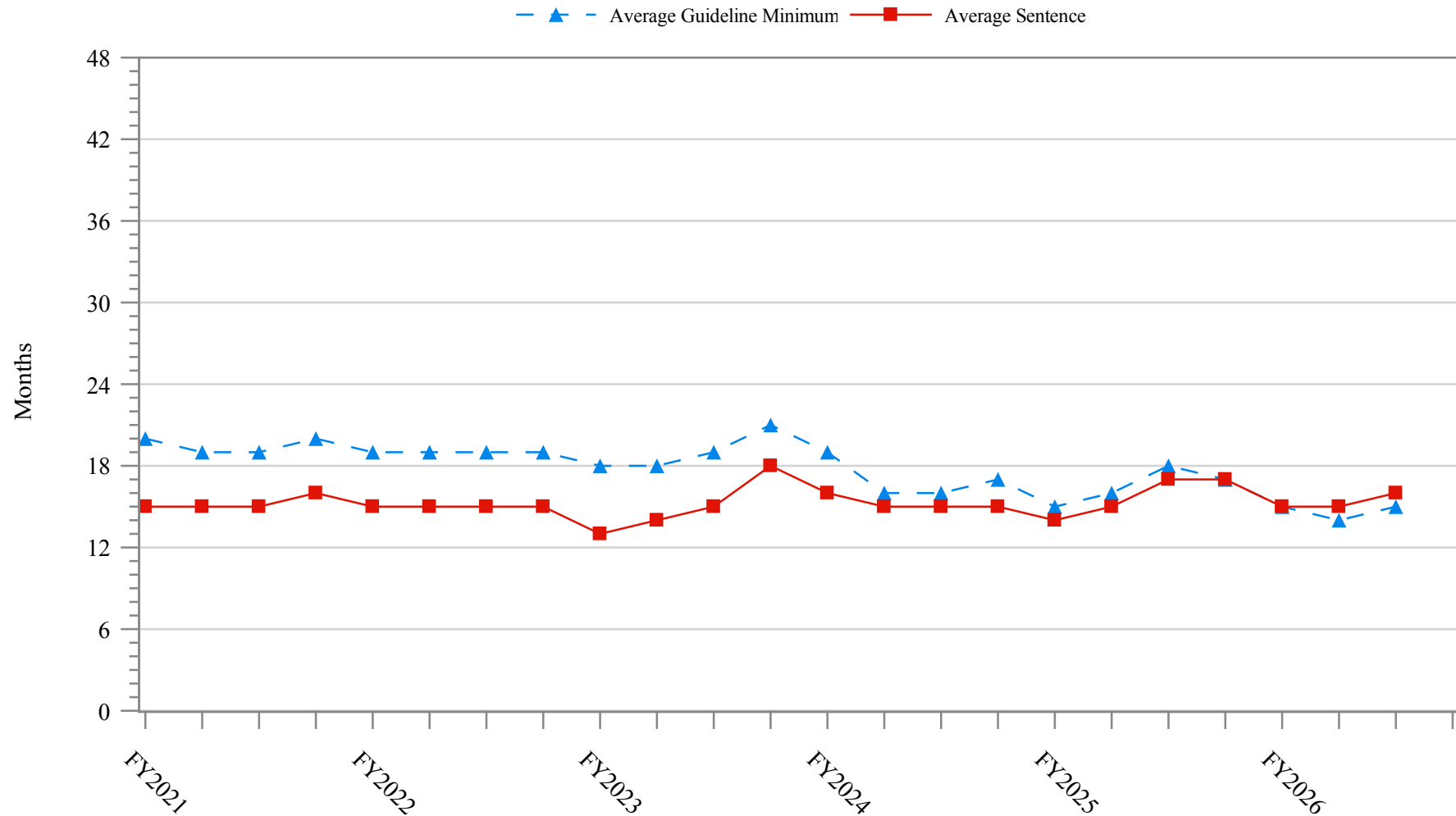
**SENTENCE LENGTH AND GUIDELINE MINIMUM QUARTERLY DATA
FOR INDIVIDUALS SENTENCED UNDER §2K2.1 (UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF OR TRANSACTION IN FIREARMS)¹
Fiscal Years 2021 - 2025,
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)**



¹ Figure includes only cases with a primary sentencing guideline of USSG §2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition; Prohibited Transactions Involving Firearms or Ammunition). Cases with guideline minimums of life or probation were included in the guideline minimum average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. Cases with sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) or probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information presented in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Guideline minimums account for applicable statutory mandatory penalties. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21 - USSCFY25, and Preliminary Data from USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

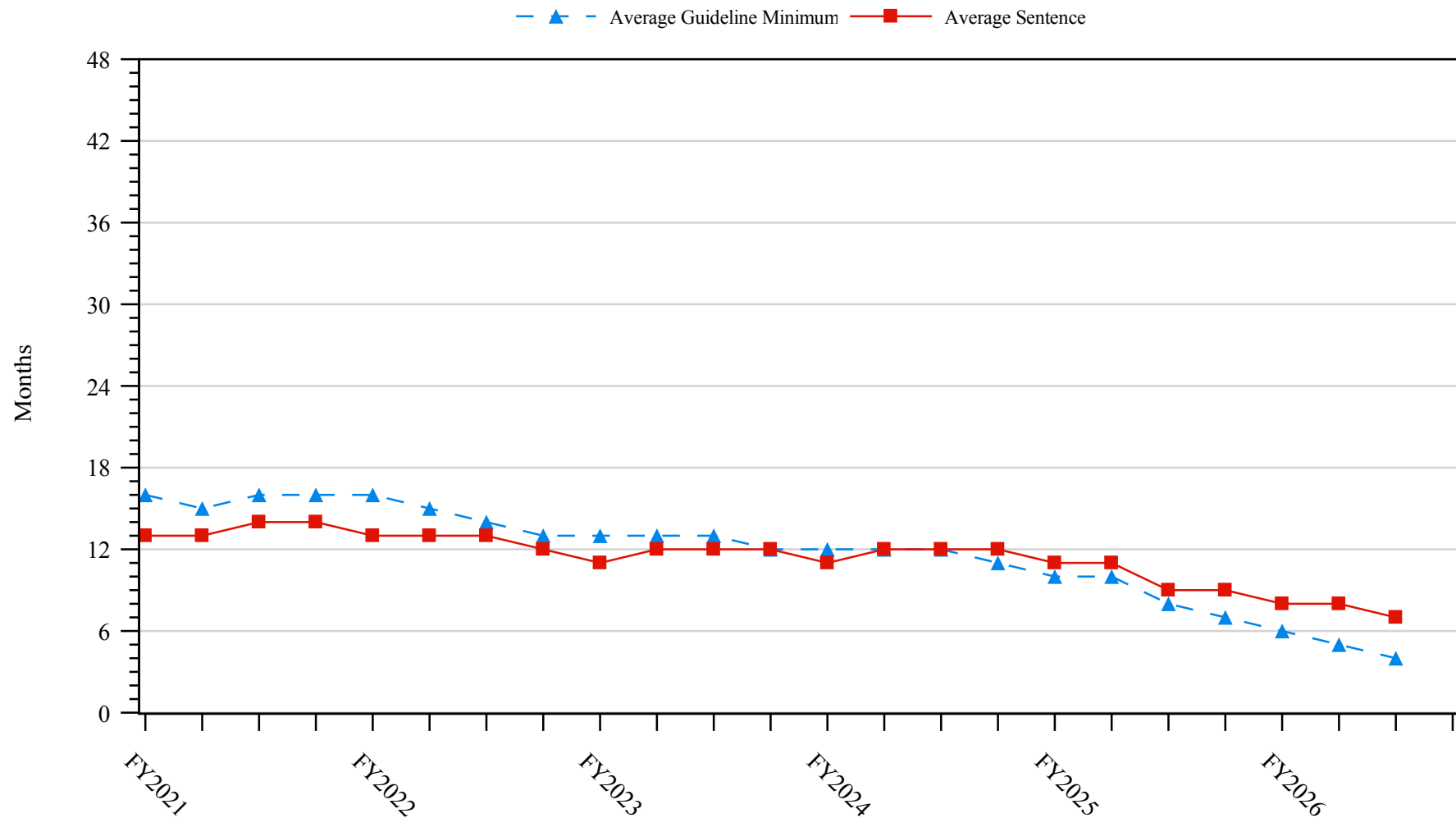
Figure 6
SENTENCE LENGTH AND GUIDELINE MINIMUM QUARTERLY DATA
FOR INDIVIDUALS SENTENCED UNDER §2L1.1 (ALIEN SMUGGLING)¹
Fiscal Years 2021 - 2025,
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)



¹ Figure includes only cases with a primary sentencing guideline of USSG §2L1.1 (Smuggling, Transporting, or Harboring an Unlawful Alien). Cases with guideline minimums of life or probation were included in the guideline minimum average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. Cases with sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) or probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information presented in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Guideline minimums account for applicable statutory mandatory penalties. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

Figure 7

**SENTENCE LENGTH AND GUIDELINE MINIMUM QUARTERLY DATA
FOR INDIVIDUALS SENTENCED UNDER §2L1.2 (UNLAWFUL ENTERING OR REMAINING IN THE UNITED STATES)¹
Fiscal Years 2021 - 2025,
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)**

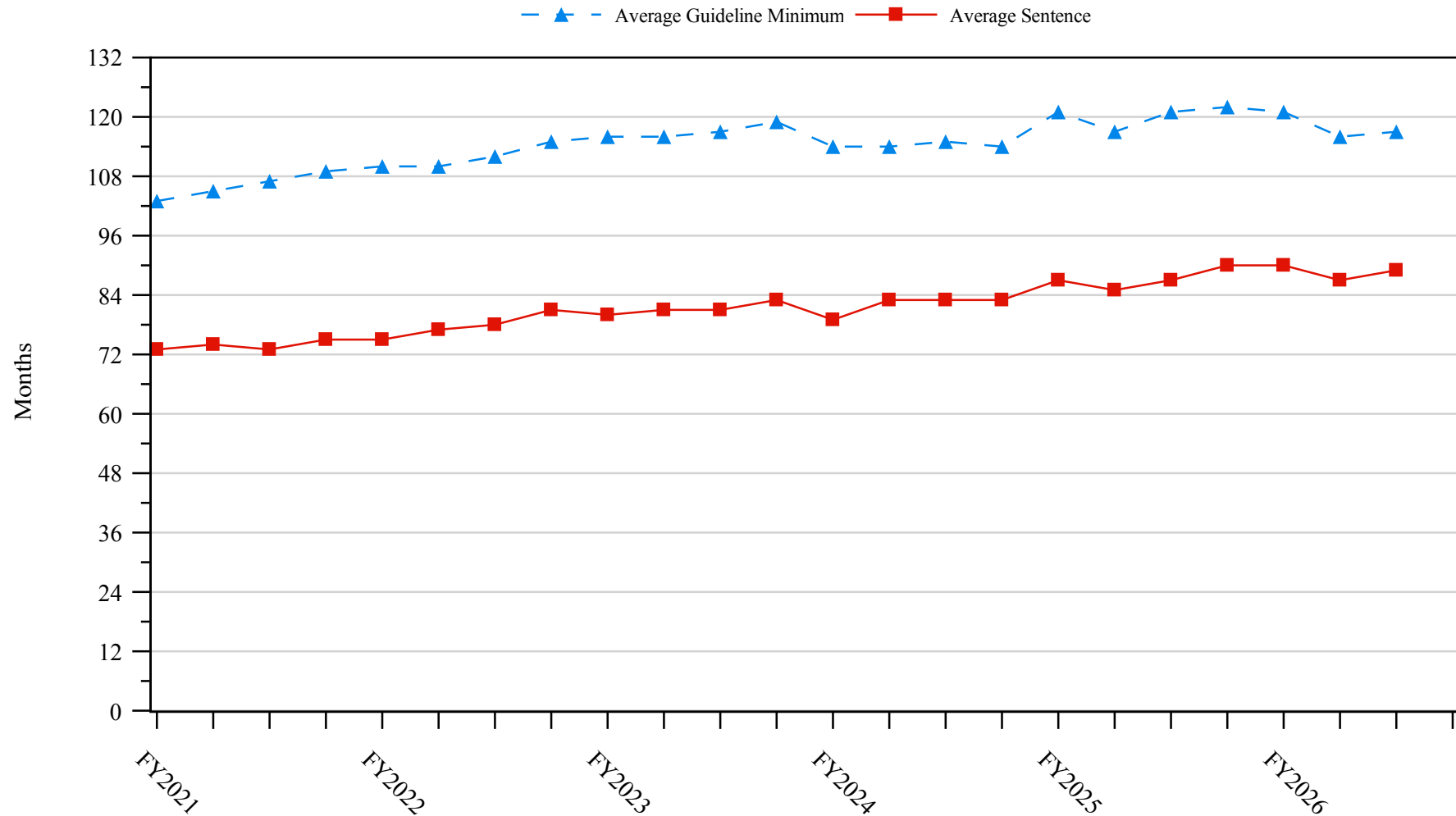


¹ Figure includes only cases with a primary sentencing guideline of USSG §2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States). Cases with guideline minimums of life or probation were included in the guideline minimum average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. Cases with sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) or probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information presented in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Guideline minimums account for applicable statutory mandatory penalties. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21 - USSCFY25, and Preliminary Data from USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Figure 8

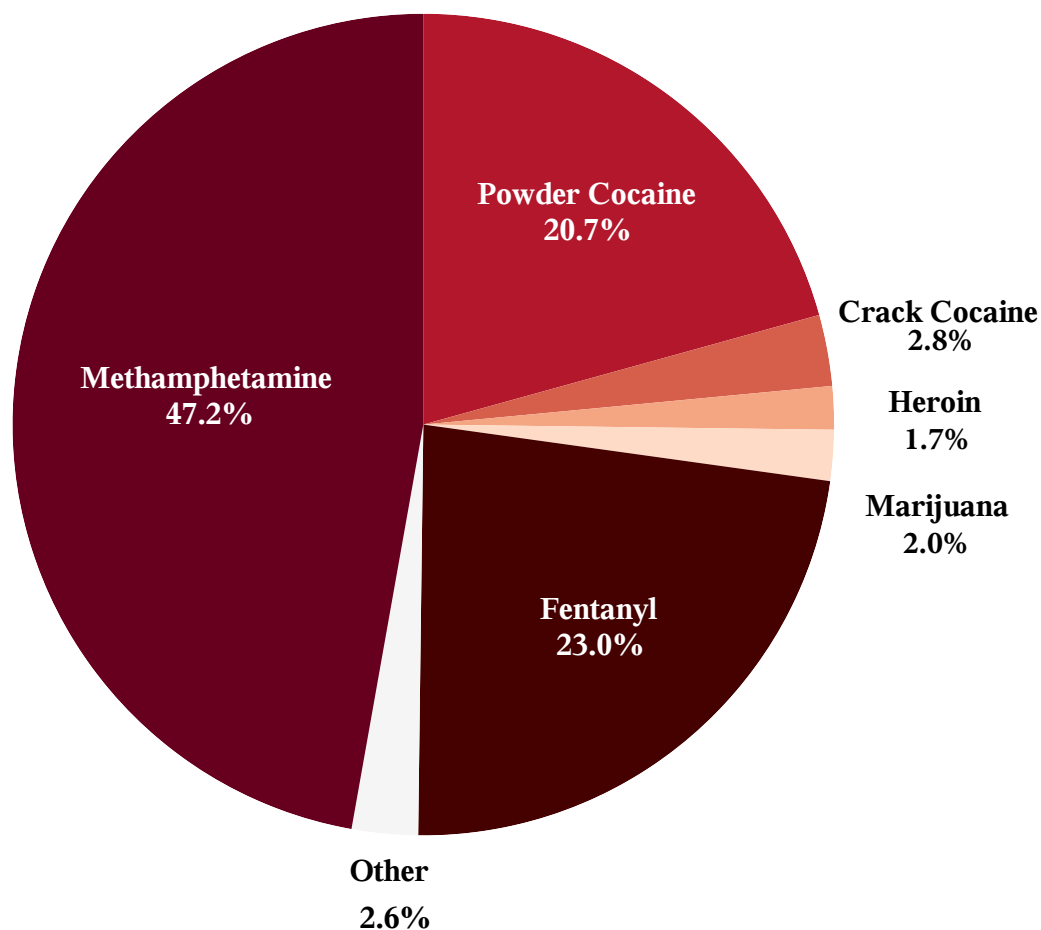
**SENTENCE LENGTH AND GUIDELINE MINIMUM QUARTERLY DATA
FOR INDIVIDUALS SENTENCED UNDER §2D1.1 (UNLAWFUL DRUG TRAFFICKING OR MANUFACTURING)¹
Fiscal Years 2021 - 2025,
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)**



¹ Figure includes only cases with a primary sentencing guideline of USSG §2D1.1 (Unlawful Manufacturing, Importing, Exporting, or Trafficking (Including Possession with Intent to Commit These Offenses); Attempt or Conspiracy). Cases with guideline minimums of life or probation were included in the guideline minimum average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. Cases with sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) or probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information presented in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Guideline minimums account for applicable statutory mandatory penalties. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21 - USSCFY25, and Preliminary Data from USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Figure 9
DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY DRUG TYPE
IN FEDERAL DRUG CASES^{1,2}
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data
(October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)

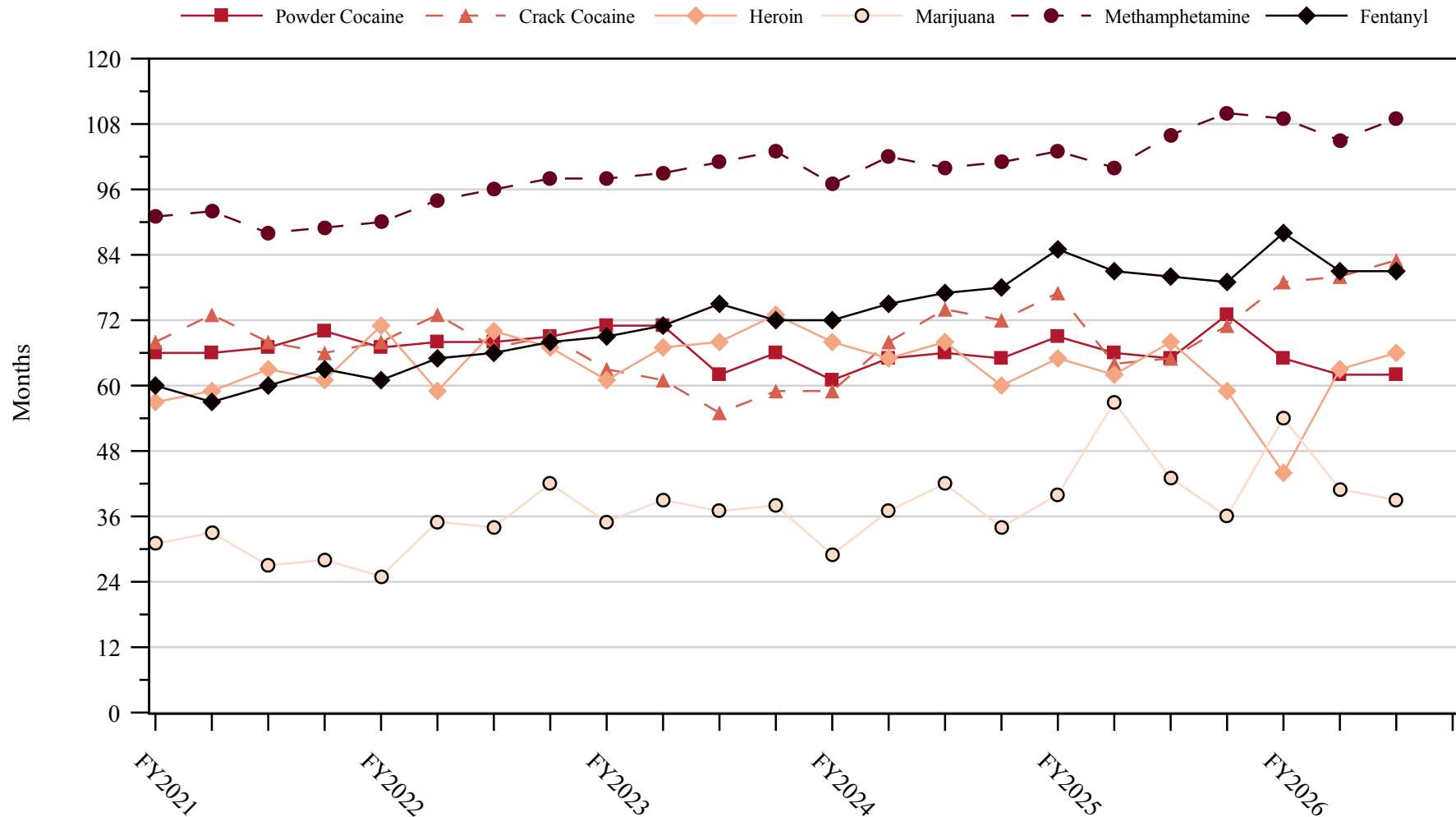


¹ Of the 50,006 cases, in 10,966 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). The 'Fentanyl' category includes both Fentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] Propanamide) and Fentanyl Analogue. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

² The 'Other' drug category includes the remaining primary drug types of which the following have more than 50 cases: Oxycodone/Oxycontin (91).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, Preliminary 2026 Datafile, USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Figure 10
SENTENCE LENGTH QUARTERLY DATA IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES
BY MAJOR DRUG TYPE¹
Fiscal Years 2021 - 2025,
3rd Quarter 2026 Preliminary Cumulative Data (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026)



¹ Only individuals sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism) are depicted in this figure. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Cases missing drug type or sentencing information were also excluded. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21 - USSCFY25, and Preliminary Data from USSCFY26 (October 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026).

Appendix A

Descriptions of Datafiles and Variables

Introduction

The Commission collects and analyzes data on federal sentences to support its various activities. As authorized by Congress, the Commission's numerous research responsibilities include (1) the establishment of a research and development program to serve as a clearinghouse and information center for the collection, preparation, and dissemination of information on federal sentencing practices; (2) the publication of data concerning the sentencing process; (3) the systematic collection and dissemination of information concerning sentences actually imposed and the relationship of such sentences to the factors set forth in section 3553(a) of title 18, United States Code; and (4) the systematic collection and dissemination of information regarding the effectiveness of sentences imposed.¹

The Commission maintains a comprehensive, computerized data collection system which forms the basis for its clearinghouse of federal sentencing information and which contributes to the agency's research mission.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(w), the chief judge of each district is required to ensure that within 30 days of entry of judgment in a criminal case, the sentencing court submits a report of sentence to the Commission that includes (1) the judgment and commitment order; (2) the written statement of reasons; (3) any plea agreement; (4) the indictment or other charging document; (5) the presentence report; and (6) any other information the Commission requests. Information on minor and petty offenses are not reported to the Commission as the sentencing guidelines do not apply in those cases.² Cases in which a sentence of death was imposed also are not available in this dataset for this same reason.³

Standard information on each case is extracted from sentencing documents received and computerized for analysis. Note that for all tables, total percentages may not add up to exactly 100 percent due to rounding.

Variables

The following section describes the variables used in this report.

Above Guideline Range

Above Guideline Range are cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range.

Below Guideline Range

Below Guideline Range are cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons other than §5K1.1 or gave no reason for the sentence. This category includes sentences that result from government motions as

¹ 28 U.S.C. §§ 995(a)(12) and (14) – (16).

² See U.S. SENTENCING COMM'N, *Guidelines Manual*, §1B1.9 (Nov. 2025).

³ See 18 U.S.C. §§ 3591-99 for the sentencing procedures that apply in death penalty cases.

well as from motions by the defendant.

Circuit

Information on judicial *Circuit* is generated using the location of the judicial district in which the person was sentenced.

Citizenship Status

Information on the *Citizenship Status* of sentenced individuals is obtained from the Presentence Report. Persons are categorized as one of the following: “U.S. citizen,” “resident alien,” “illegal alien,” “extradited alien,” or “non-U.S. citizen, alien status unknown.” The latter four categories are collapsed into the category of “non-U.S. citizen.”

District

Information on the judicial *District* in which sentencing occurred is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order.

EDP Above Range

EDP Above Range are those *Above Guideline Range* cases in which the court applied the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program.

EDP Below Range

EDP Below Range are those *Below Guideline Range* cases in which the court applied the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program.

EDP Within Range

EDP Within Range are those *Within Guideline Range* cases in which the court applied the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program.

Extent of Decrease

Extent of Decrease is calculated based on the difference between the sentence length (including any months of alternative confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1) and the guideline minimum (including any statutory trumps) for below range cases. Life imprisonment sentences and cases where the guideline minimum is zero months or life are excluded from all extent of decrease calculations due to the logical difficulty in calculating a decrease from these values. High values of the sentence are capped at 470 months for analytical purposes.

Extent of Increase

Extent of Increase is calculated based on the difference between the guideline maximum (including any statutory trumps) and the sentence length (including any months of alternative confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1) for above range cases. Life sentences and cases where the guideline minimum is life are excluded from all extent of increase calculations due to the logical difficulty in calculating an increase from these values. High values of the sentence are capped at 470 months for analytical purposes.

Gender

Gender is obtained from the Presentence Report.

Government Below Range

Government Below Range are those *Below Guideline Range* cases in which the government sought a sentence below the guideline range and the court did not apply the adjustment at §3F1.1.

Guideline Sentencing Range

The *Guideline Sentencing Range* is taken from the Statement of Reasons provided by the sentencing court. Alternatively, if the Statement of Reasons is missing, then the information is taken from the Presentence Report.

For tables in this report, unless otherwise indicated, the guideline sentencing range does not take into account applicable statutory restrictions on either the maximum or the minimum of the range; therefore, it may differ from the available range, which does take into account the statutory restrictions.

Non-Government Below Range

Non-Government Below Range are those *Below Guideline Range* cases in which the government did not seek a sentence below the guideline range and the court did not apply the adjustment at §3F1.1.

Primary Drug Type

Information on *Primary Drug Type* is obtained from the Presentence Report, Judgment and Commitment Order, or Plea Agreement. It is recorded only if at least one of the statutes of conviction recorded by the Commission is an offense under title 21 of the United States Code or an offense under another title when the underlying conduct involves a controlled substance. Information about type of drug in the text and tables is derived from the primary drug type (i.e., the type that produces the highest base offense level).

The category *Fentanyl* includes cases in which the drug involved is Fentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] Propanamide) and cases in which the court determined the substance involved to be a Fentanyl Analogue, as defined in the *Guidelines Manual*. The category *Marijuana* includes Hashish and Hashish oil. The category *Methamphetamine* includes pure (actual) methamphetamine, “Ice,” methamphetamine mixture, and methamphetamine precursors sentenced under any drug trafficking guideline other than USSG §2D1.11 (for example ephedrine and pseudoephedrine). All drug types not listed separately in this report are collapsed into the “Other” drug category.

Primary Guideline

When more than one sentencing guideline is applied in a case, the *Primary Guideline* is the guideline that has the highest adjusted offense level (this includes the Base Offense Level, all applicable Specific Offense Characteristics, and Chapter Three Adjustments prior to the application of Multiple Count Units).

Race

Information on *Race* is obtained from the Presentence Report in separate categories of race and ethnicity (*White, Black, Native American or Alaskan Native, Asian or Pacific Islander, Multiracial, and “Other”*). Ethnicity data indicates whether a sentenced individual is of Hispanic origin. For purposes of this report, individuals whose ethnic background is designated as Hispanic are represented as Hispanic in all tables regardless of racial background. The *Other* race category includes individuals of Native American or Alaskan Native, Asian or Pacific Islander, Multiracial, and “Other” origin.

Sentence Imposed or Sentence Length

Sentence Imposed or *Sentence Length* reports the mean and median terms of the sentence imposed in months. It also includes any time served amounts and imprisonment under USSG §5G1.3. This information is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order. Mean and median sentence lengths are rounded to the nearest month. Probation sentences are included as zero months. Any portion of a sentence that is an alternative confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1 is included.

Cases in which a sentence is imposed, but where the length is indeterminable, are excluded. When sentences are expressed as “time served” on the Judgment and Commitment Order, Commission staff uses the dates in federal custody to determine the length of time served when an individual has been in custody the entire time. If the individual has been in and out of custody, or the start date is unclear/missing, then the Commission assigns a value of one day as a minimal time served amount for these cases. In cases where the court imposes a sentence of life imprisonment, a numeric value is necessary to include these cases in any sentence length analysis. Accordingly, life sentences are reported as 470 months, a length consistent with the average life expectancy of individuals sentenced for federal offenses given the average age of those persons. Sentences of greater than 470 months are also reported as 470 months. The footnote in the relevant tables and figures indicates when this occurs.

Sentenced Individuals

Each *Sentenced Individual* or case, as recorded by the Commission, involves a single sentencing event for a single person. Multiple counts of conviction, including counts of conviction charged on multiple indictments, are considered a single sentencing event if a single sentence was imposed for the counts on the same day at the same time by the same judge. An individual may account for more than one case if the person was involved in more than one sentencing event during the fiscal year. Data on co-defendants in the same sentencing will appear as separate cases.

Sentence Type

Using sentencing information obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order, the *Total Receiving Imprisonment* category includes the number of individuals sentenced (and percent of *Total Cases*) who received a commitment to the Bureau of Prisons. This category is the sum of cases in *Prison Only* and the *Prison and Alternatives* categories.

The *Total Receiving Probation* category includes the number of individuals sentenced (and the percent of *Total Cases*) who received a term of probation with or without a condition of community confinement, intermittent confinement, or home detention. This category is the sum of *Probation Only* and *Probation and Alternatives* categories.

The *Prison Only* category includes individuals sentenced to a term of imprisonment only, with no additional conditions of community confinement, home detention or intermittent confinement.

The *Prison and Alternatives* category includes all cases in which individuals received prison and conditions of alternative confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1. This category includes, but is not limited to, Zone A, Zone B, or Zone C cases receiving prison with additional conditions of a term of community confinement, home detention, or intermittent confinement.

The *Probation Only* category includes the number of individuals who received a term of probation without a condition of community confinement, intermittent confinement, or home detention.

The *Probation and Alternatives* category includes the number of individuals who received a term of probation with a condition of community confinement, intermittent confinement, or home detention.

The *Fine Only* category includes the number of individuals who received no prison, no probation, and no time of alternative confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1. Most of these sentenced individuals received a fine and/or a special assessment.

§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance

§5K1.1 *Substantial Assistance* are cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and where the court cited §5K1.1 as a reason for the sentence on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons.

§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance and EDP

§5K1.1 *Substantial Assistance and EDP* are those §5K1.1 *Substantial Assistance* cases in which the court applied the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program.

§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance and Other Below Range

§5K1.1 *Substantial Assistance and Other Below Range* are those §5K1.1 *Substantial Assistance* cases in which the court did not apply the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program and cited at least one reason for the sentence on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons other than §5K1.1.

§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Only

§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Only are those *§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance* cases in which the court did not apply the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program and did not cite any reason for the sentence other than §5K1.1 on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons.

Type of Crime

Information on *Type of Crime* is obtained from the primary guideline detailed in the Presentence Report. If the primary guideline is an “attempt/conspiracy” guideline such as USSG §2X1.1, then the underlying guideline is used to determine the type of crime category. If there is no primary guideline provided, then information about the type of crime category is obtained from the statutes of conviction listed on the Judgment and Commitment Order. When the “type of crime” for the case is determined from the statutes of conviction, the offense applicable to the count of conviction with the highest statutory maximum becomes the “type of crime.” If two or more counts are found to have the same statutory maximum, the “type of crime” is selected according to which count of conviction has the highest statutory minimum. Finally, in the event of a small number of cases still tied, the “type of crime” that best represented the nature of the criminal behavior is chosen. For convenience in analysis, a summary variable describing “type of crime” is derived. This is generated by grouping similar primary offenses into a smaller set of categories. Note that the crime categories differ between the individual and organizational datafiles. Listed below are the type of crimes that are grouped into each of the crime categories used in the individual datafile tables for this report:

Administration of Justice includes obstructing or impeding officers, contempt, obstruction of justice, perjury or subornation of perjury, bribery of a witness, impersonation, failure to appear by defendant, failure to appear by material witness, commission of offense while on release, payment of witness, and misprision of a felony. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2A2.4, 2J1.1, 2J1.2, 2J1.3, 2J1.4, 2J1.6, 2J1.9, and 2X4.1 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Antitrust includes bid-rigging, price-fixing, and market allocation agreement. This category includes individuals sentenced under §2R1.1 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Arson includes property damage by explosives and use of fire or explosives to commit a federal felony. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2K1.4 and 2K1.7 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Assault includes attempt to commit murder, assault with intent to murder, threatening communication, aggravated assault, minor assault, and conspiracy that includes assault with attempt to murder. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2A2.1, 2A2.2, and 2A2.3 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Bribery/Corruption includes offenses involving public officials and violations of federal election campaign laws, bribe involving officials, bribery — bank loan/commercial, loan or gratuity to bank examiner, *etc.*, gratuity involving officials, bribe or gratuity affecting employee plan, conflict of interest, payment or receipt of unauthorized compensation, and making, receiving, or failing to report a contribution, donation, or expenditure in violation of the Federal Election Campaign Act. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2B4.1, 2C1.1, 2C1.2, 2C1.3, 2C1.4 (deleted), 2C1.5, 2C1.6 (deleted), 2C1.7 (deleted), and 2C1.8 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Burglary/Trespass includes burglary of a residence and burglary of a structure other than a residence, post office burglary, burglary of DEA premises (pharmacy), bank burglary, and trespass. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2B2.1, 2B2.2 (deleted), and 2B2.3 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Child Pornography includes the receipt or possession of materials involving the sexual exploitation of minors. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2G2.2 and 2G2.4 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Commercialized Vice includes gambling, animal fighting, and prostitution offenses. This category includes persons sentenced under §2G1.1 where the court did NOT apply a Base Offense Level of 34, and all individuals sentenced under §§2E3.1, 2E3.2 (deleted), and 2E3.3 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Drug Possession includes simple possession of all drug types. This category includes persons sentenced under §2D2.1 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Drug Trafficking includes drug distribution/manufacture — conspiracy, continuing criminal enterprise, drug distribution — employee under 21, drug distribution near school, drug import/export, drug distribution to person under 21, establish/rent drug operation, endangering human life while manufacturing, and narco-terrorism. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2D1.1, 2D1.2, 2D1.5, 2D1.6, 2D1.8, 2D1.10, and 2D1.14 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Environmental includes waste discharge; specially protected fish, wildlife, and plants; recordkeeping; tampering; and falsification; tampering with a public water system; mishandling of environmental pollutants; and hazardous devices on federal lands. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2K3.1 (deleted), 2Q1.1, 2Q1.2, 2Q1.3, 2Q1.4, 2Q1.5 (deleted), 2Q1.6, 2Q2.1, and 2Q2.2 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Extortion/Racketeering includes extortion by force, or threat of injury or serious damage, extortionate extension of credit, blackmail, Hobbs Act extortion, travel in aid of racketeering, crime relating to racketeering, and violent crimes in aid of racketeering, unlawful conduct relating to contraband cigarettes, and labor racketeering. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2B3.2, 2B3.3, 2E1.1, 2E1.2, 2E1.3, 2E1.4, 2E1.5 (deleted), 2E2.1, 2E4.1, 2E5.1, 2E5.2 (deleted), 2E5.3, 2E5.4 (deleted), 2E5.5 (deleted), and 2E5.6 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Firearms includes unlawful receipt/possession/transportation of firearms, ammunition, or explosive material; prohibited transactions involving firearms or ammunition; possession of guns/explosives on aircraft; unlawful trafficking, etc., in explosives; possession of guns/explosives in federal facility/schools; use of fire or explosives to commit felony; use of firearms or ammunition during crime; improper storage of explosive materials; and failure to report theft of explosive materials. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2K1.1, 2K1.2, 2K1.3, 2K1.5, 2K1.6, 2K2.1, 2K2.2, 2K2.3, 2K2.4, 2K2.5, 2K2.6, and 2K3.2 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Food and Drug includes tampering with risk of death or injury, providing false information or tampering with products, tampering to injure business, odometer laws and regulations, and violation of regulations involving food, drugs, etc. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2N1.1, 2N1.2, 2N1.3, 2N2.1, and 2N3.1 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Forgery/Counterfeiting/Copyright includes counterfeit bearer obligations and forgery/counterfeit (non-bearer obligations) as well as criminal infringement of copyright or trademark. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2B5.1, 2B5.2 (deleted), 2B5.3, and 2B5.4 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement includes fraud and deceit, embezzlement — property, embezzlement from labor unions, embezzlement — mail/post office, embezzlement from benefit plans, bank embezzlement, bank larceny, theft from benefit plans, other theft —

mail/post office, receipt/possession of stolen property, theft from labor union, theft or damage to cultural heritage resources, insider trading, and aggravated identity theft. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2B1.1, 2B1.2 (deleted), 2B1.3 (deleted), 2B1.4, 2B1.5, 2B1.6, 2F1.1 (deleted), and 2F1.2 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Immigration includes trafficking in U.S. passports, trafficking in entry documents, failure to surrender naturalization certificate, fraudulently acquiring U.S. passports, smuggling, transporting, or harboring an unlawful alien, fraudulently acquiring entry documents, and unlawfully entering or remaining in the U.S. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2L1.1, 2L1.2, 2L1.3 (deleted), 2L2.1, 2L2.2, 2L2.3 (deleted), 2L2.4 (deleted), and 2L2.5 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Individual Rights includes interference with rights under color of law; force or threats to deny benefits or rights; obstructing an election or registration; manufacture, etc. — eavesdropping device; other deprivations/discrimination; obstructing correspondence; peonage, servitude, and slave trade; intercept communication or eavesdropping; and conspiracy to deprive individual of civil rights. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2H1.1, 2H1.2 (deleted), 2H1.3 (deleted), 2H1.4 (deleted), 2H1.5 (deleted), 2H2.1, 2H3.1, 2H3.2, 2H3.3, 2H4.1, and 2H4.2 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Kidnapping includes hostage and ransom taking, abduction, unlawful restraint, and aircraft piracy. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2A4.1, 2A4.2, and 2A5.1 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Manslaughter includes both involuntary and voluntary manslaughter. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2A1.3 and 2A1.4 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Money Laundering includes laundering of monetary instruments, monetary transaction from unlawful activity, failure to file currency report, and failure to report monetary transactions. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2S1.1, 2S1.2 (deleted), 2S1.3, and 2S1.4 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Murder includes first degree murder, second degree murder, and conspiracy or solicitation to commit murder. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2A1.1, 2A1.2, and 2A1.5 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

National Defense includes treason, sabotage, espionage, evasion of military service, prohibited financial transactions and exports, providing material support to designated foreign terrorist organizations, nuclear, biological, and chemical weapons, and weapons of mass destruction. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2M1.1, 2M2.1, 2M2.2 (deleted), 2M2.3, 2M2.4 (deleted), 2M3.1, 2M3.2, 2M3.3, 2M3.4, 2M3.5, 2M3.6 (deleted), 2M3.7 (deleted), 2M3.8 (deleted), 2M3.9, 2M4.1, 2M5.1, 2M5.2, 2M5.3, 2M6.1, and 2M6.2 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses includes failure to register as a sex offender, recordkeeping offenses involving production of sexually explicit material, and importing, mailing, transporting, or broadcasting obscene material. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2A3.5, 2A3.6, 2G2.5, 2G3.1, and 2G3.2 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Prison Offenses includes contraband in prisons, riots in federal facilities, and escape. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2P1.1, 2P1.2, 2P1.3, and 2P1.4 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Robbery includes bank robbery, Hobbs Act robbery, post office robbery, other robbery, and carjacking. This category includes persons sentenced under §2B3.1 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Sexual Abuse includes criminal sexual abuse, sexual abuse of a minor, sexual abuse of a ward, abusive sexual contact, transportation of minor for sex, sex trafficking of children, sex trafficking of adults by force, fraud or coercion, child pornography production, and child exploitation enterprises. This category includes persons sentenced under §2G1.1 who received a Base Offense Level of 34, and all individuals sentenced under §§2A3.1, 2A3.2, 2A3.3, 2A3.4, 2G1.2 (deleted), 2G1.3, 2G2.1, 2G2.3, and 2G2.6 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Stalking/Harassing includes threatening or harassing communications, hoaxes, false liens, stalking, and domestic violence. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2A6.1 and 2A6.2 of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Tax includes non-payment of taxes, conspiracy to avoid taxes, offenses relating to withholding statements, aiding or advising tax fraud, failing to collect or truthfully account for and pay over taxes, failing to deposit collected taxes in required accounts after notice, alcohol and tobacco tax offenses, and customs taxes. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2T1.1, 2T1.2 (deleted), 2T1.3 (deleted), 2T1.4, 2T1.5 (deleted), 2T1.6, 2T1.7, 2T1.8, 2T1.9, 2T2.1, 2T2.2, 2T3.1, and 2T3.2 (deleted) of the *Guidelines Manual*.

Other Miscellaneous Offenses includes interference with a flight crew, unlawful sale, transportation, possession, manufacturing, or importation of drug paraphernalia, distributing, importing, or exporting listed chemicals, evading reporting or recordkeeping requirements involving chemicals, acquiring a controlled substance by fraud or forgery, border tunnels and subterranean passages, and all other felony and miscellaneous offenses not previously listed in any of the other categories or covered by specific guidelines. This category includes persons sentenced under §§2A5.2, 2D1.7, 2D1.11, 2D1.12, 2D1.13, 2D2.2, 2D2.3, 2D3.1, 2X5.1, 2X5.2, and 2X7.1 of the *Guidelines Manual*. In addition, this category includes persons sentenced under §§2X1.1, 2X2.1, 2X3.1, 2X6.1, and 2X7.2 of the *Guidelines Manual* if no underlying guideline was provided.

Type of Plea

Information on whether the defendant was convicted after a plea. In cases where a plea was entered, *Type of Plea* also indicates whether the plea was in writing and whether the plea was a “binding plea” as described in Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C).

Within Guideline Range

Within Guideline Range are cases in which the sentence imposed is within the guideline range and within the statutory minimum (if any) and maximum. The type of sentence imposed also must meet minimum zone requirements.

Within Range

Within Range cases are those *Within Guideline Range* cases in which court did not apply the adjustment at §3F1.1 for participation in an Early Disposition Program.

Year

Information on *Year* is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order. Unless otherwise indicated, the sentencing year is defined as the fiscal year in which the individual was sentenced.