



Proposed Amendment on Sentencing Options

Public Data Briefing

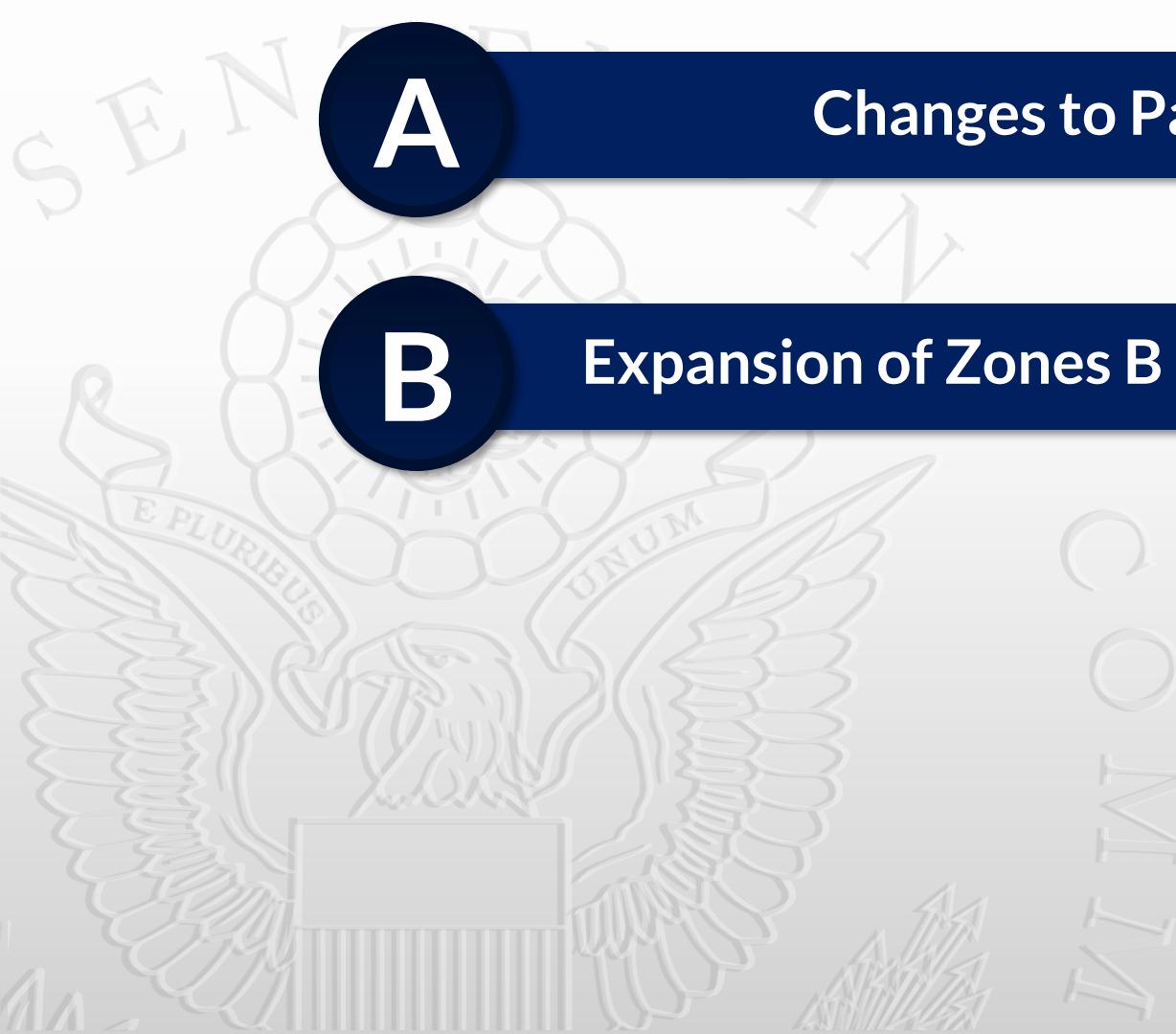
Proposed Amendment on Sentencing Options

A

Changes to Part A of Chapter Five

B

Expansion of Zones B and C of the Sentencing Table



Current Zones



Zone A

Zone B

Zone C

Zone D

SENTENCING TABLE
(in months of imprisonment)

Offense Level	Criminal History Category (Criminal History Points)					
	I (0 or 1)	II (2 or 3)	III (4, 5, 6)	IV (7, 8, 9)	V (10, 11, 12)	VI (13 or more)
1	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6
2	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	1–7
3	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	2–8	3–9
4	0–6	0–6	0–6	2–8	4–10	6–12
5	0–6	0–6	1–7	4–10	6–12	9–15
6	0–6	1–7	2–8	6–12	9–15	12–18
7	0–6	2–8	4–10	8–14	12–18	15–21
8	0–6	4–10	6–12	10–16	15–21	18–24
9	4–10	6–12	8–14	12–18	18–24	21–27
10	6–12	8–14	10–16	15–21	21–27	24–30
11	8–14	10–16	12–18	18–24	24–30	27–33
12	10–16	12–18	15–21	21–27	27–33	30–37
13	12–18	15–21	18–24	24–30	30–37	33–41
14	15–21	18–24	21–27	27–33	33–41	37–46
15	18–24	21–27	24–30	30–37	37–46	41–51
16	21–27	24–30	27–33	33–41	41–51	46–57
17	24–30	27–33	30–37	37–46	46–57	51–63
18	27–33	30–37	33–41	41–51	51–63	57–71
19	30–37	33–41	37–46	46–57	57–71	63–78
20	33–41	37–46	41–51	51–63	63–78	70–87
21	37–46	41–51	46–57	57–71	70–87	77–96
22	41–51	46–57	51–63	63–78	77–96	84–105
23	46–57	51–63	57–71	70–87	84–105	92–115
24	51–63	57–71	63–78	77–96	92–115	100–125
25	57–71	63–78	70–87	84–105	100–125	110–137
26	63–78	70–87	78–97	92–115	110–137	120–150
27	70–87	78–97	87–108	100–125	120–150	130–162
28	78–97	87–108	97–121	110–137	130–162	140–175
29	87–108	97–121	108–135	121–151	140–175	151–188
30	97–121	108–135	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210
31	108–135	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235
32	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262
33	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293
34	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327
35	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365
36	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405
37	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life
38	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life
39	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life
40	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
41	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
42	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
43	life	life	life	life	life	life

Proposed Zone Changes

Expand Zone B to include sentencing ranges from:

- Four to 57 months for Criminal History Category I.
- One to 18 months for the other criminal history categories.

Zone A

Zone B

SENTENCING TABLE
(in months of imprisonment)

Offense Level	Criminal History Category (Criminal History Points)					
	I (0 or 1)	II (2 or 3)	III (4, 5, 6)	IV (7, 8, 9)	V (10, 11, 12)	VI (13 or more)
1	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6
2	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	1–7
3	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	2–8	3–9
4	0–6	0–6	0–6	2–8	4–10	6–12
5	0–6	0–6	1–7	4–10	6–12	9–15
6	0–6	1–7	2–8	6–12	9–15	12–18
7	0–6	2–8	4–10	8–14	12–18	15–21
8	0–6	4–10	6–12	10–16	15–21	18–24
9	4–10	6–12	8–14	12–18	18–24	21–27
10	6–12	8–14	10–16	15–21	21–27	24–30
11	8–14	10–16	12–18	18–24	24–30	27–33
12	10–16	12–18	15–21	21–27	27–33	30–37
13	12–18	15–21	18–24	24–30	30–37	33–41
14	15–21	18–24	21–27	27–33	33–41	37–46
15	18–24	21–27	24–30	30–37	37–46	41–51
16	21–27	24–30	27–33	33–41	41–51	46–57
17	24–30	27–33	30–37	37–46	46–57	51–63
18	27–33	30–37	33–41	41–51	51–63	57–71
19	30–37	33–41	37–46	46–57	57–71	63–78
20	33–41	37–46	41–51	51–63	63–78	70–87
21	37–46	41–51	46–57	57–71	70–87	77–96
22	41–51	46–57	51–63	63–78	77–96	84–105
23	46–57	51–63	57–71	70–87	84–105	92–115
24	51–63	57–71	63–78	77–96	92–115	100–125
25	57–71	63–78	70–87	84–105	100–125	110–137
26	63–78	70–87	78–97	92–115	110–137	120–150
27	70–87	78–97	87–108	100–125	120–150	130–162
28	78–97	87–108	97–121	110–137	130–162	140–175
29	87–108	97–121	108–135	121–151	140–175	151–188
30	97–121	108–135	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210
31	108–135	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235
32	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262
33	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293
34	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327
35	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365
36	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405
37	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life
38	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life
39	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life
40	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
41	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
42	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
43	life	life	life	life	life	life

Proposed Zone Changes

Expand Zone C to include sentencing ranges from:

- 51 to 108 months for Criminal History Category I;
- 15 to 24 months for Criminal History Categories II through IV;
- 15 to 21 months for Criminal History Categories V and VI

Zone A

Zone B

Zone C

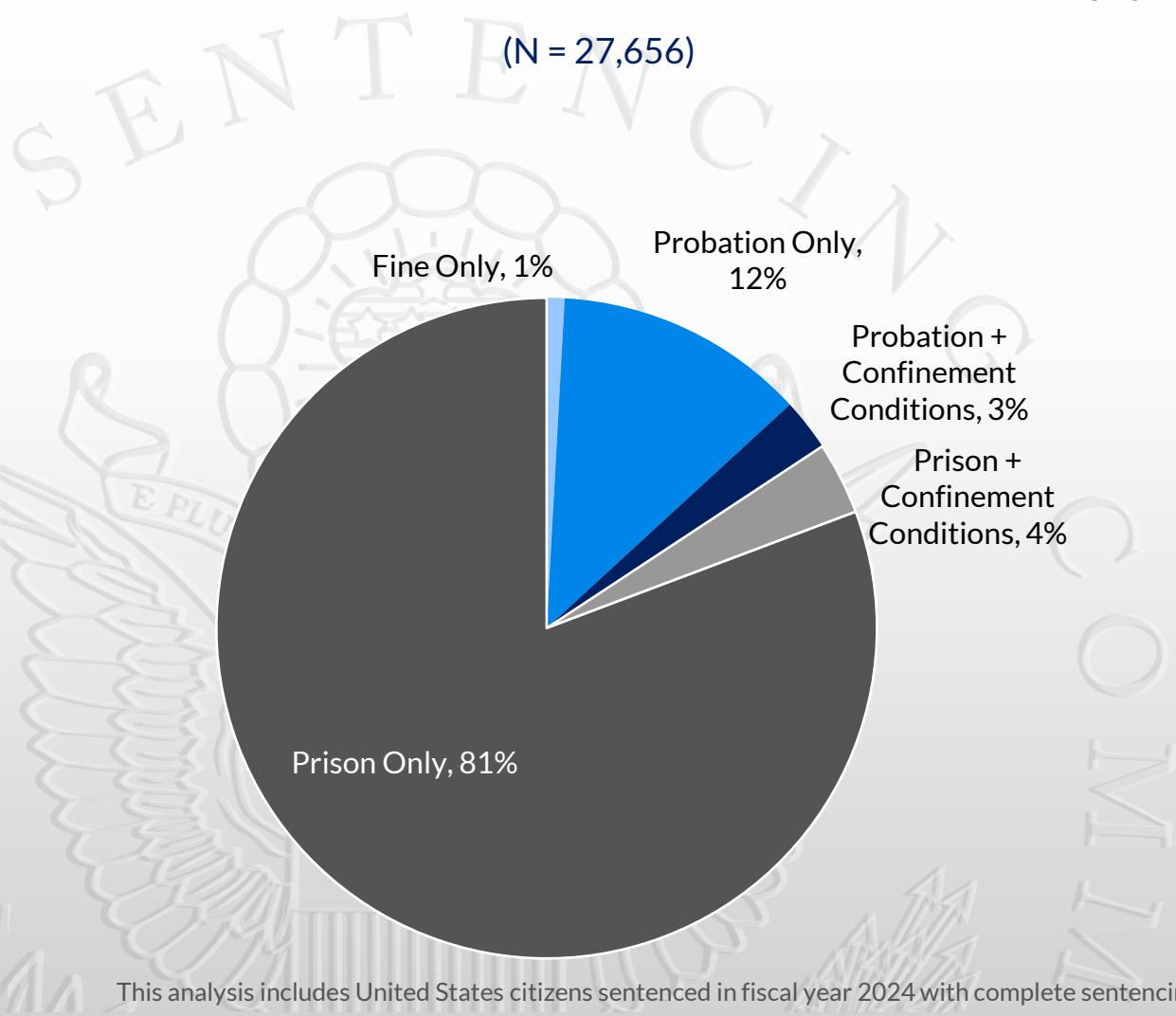
Zone D

SENTENCING TABLE
(in months of imprisonment)

Offense Level	Criminal History Category (Criminal History Points)					
	I (0 or 1)	II (2 or 3)	III (4, 5, 6)	IV (7, 8, 9)	V (10, 11, 12)	VI (13 or more)
1	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6
2	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	1–7
3	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	2–8	3–9
4	0–6	0–6	0–6	2–8	4–10	6–12
5	0–6	0–6	1–7	4–10	6–12	9–15
6	0–6	1–7	2–8	6–12	9–15	12–18
7	0–6	2–8	4–10	8–14	12–18	15–21
8	0–6	4–10	6–12	10–16	15–21	18–24
9	4–10	6–12	8–14	12–18	18–24	21–27
10	6–12	8–14	10–16	15–21	21–27	24–30
11	8–14	10–16	12–18	18–24	24–30	27–33
12	10–16	12–18	15–21	21–27	27–33	30–37
13	12–18	15–21	18–24	24–30	30–37	33–41
14	15–21	18–24	21–27	27–33	33–41	37–46
15	18–24	21–27	24–30	30–37	37–46	41–51
16	21–27	24–30	27–33	33–41	41–51	46–57
17	24–30	27–33	30–37	37–46	46–57	51–63
18	27–33	30–37	33–41	41–51	51–63	57–71
19	30–37	33–41	37–46	46–57	57–71	63–78
20	33–41	37–46	41–51	51–63	63–78	70–87
21	37–46	41–51	46–57	57–71	70–87	77–96
22	41–51	46–57	51–63	63–78	77–96	84–105
23	46–57	51–63	57–71	70–87	84–105	92–115
24	51–63	57–71	63–78	77–96	92–115	100–125
25	57–71	63–78	70–87	84–105	100–125	110–137
26	63–78	70–87	78–97	92–115	110–137	120–150
27	70–87	78–97	87–108	100–125	120–150	130–162
28	78–97	87–108	97–121	110–137	130–162	140–175
29	87–108	97–121	108–135	121–151	140–175	151–188
30	97–121	108–135	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210
31	108–135	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235
32	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262
33	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293
34	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327
35	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365
36	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405
37	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life
38	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life
39	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life
40	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
41	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
42	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
43	life	life	life	life	life	life

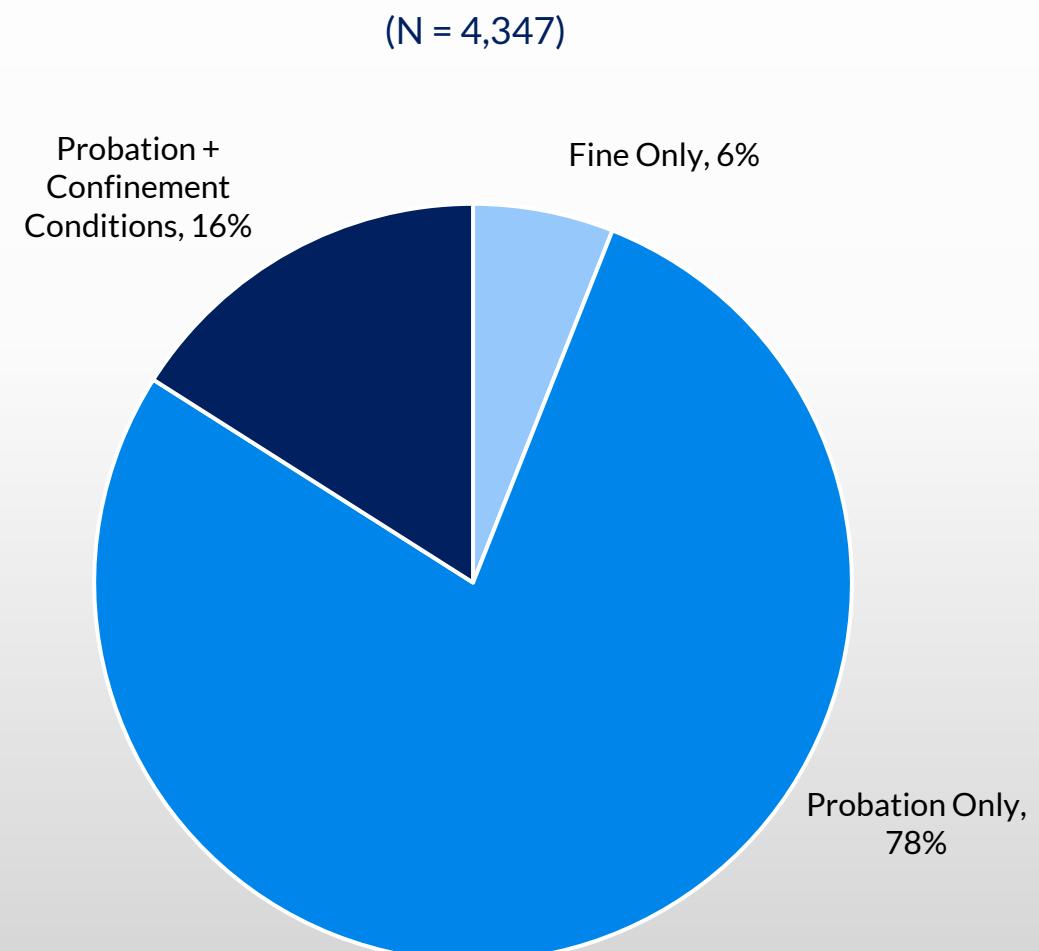
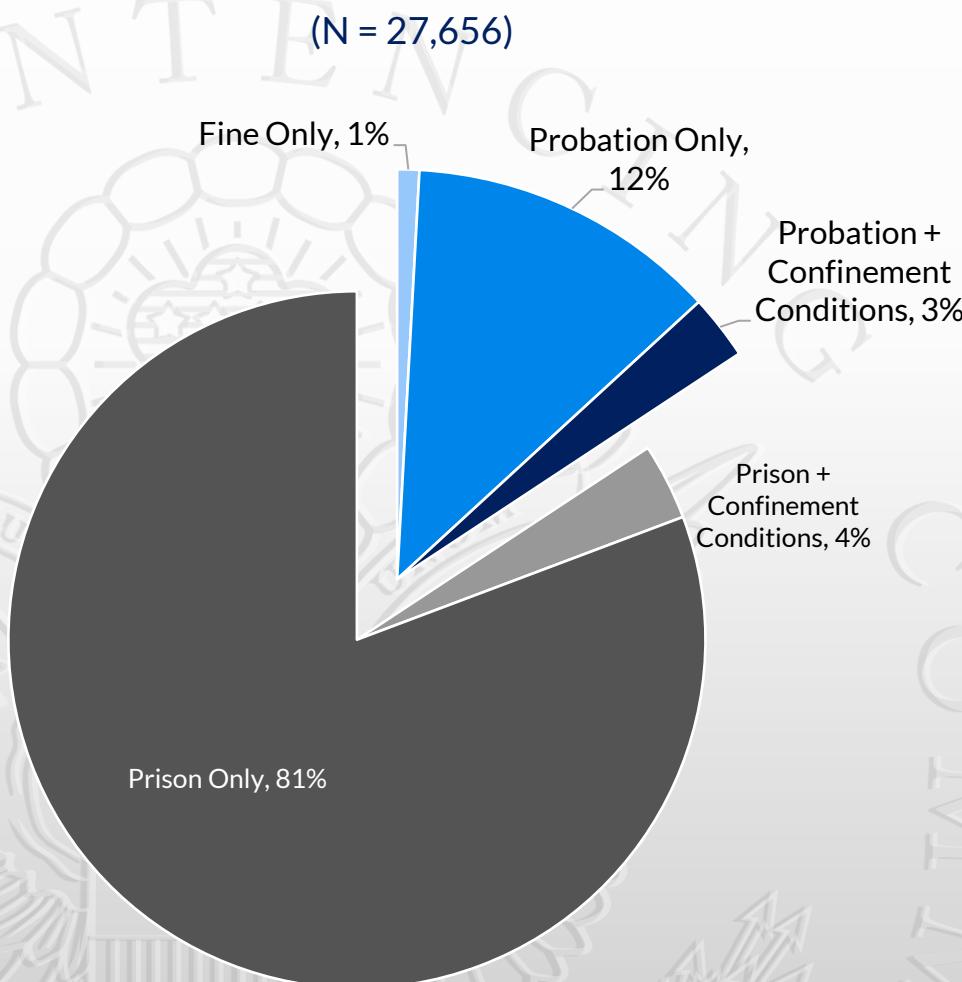
Type of Sentence Imposed for Individuals Eligible for Probation

Fiscal Year 2024



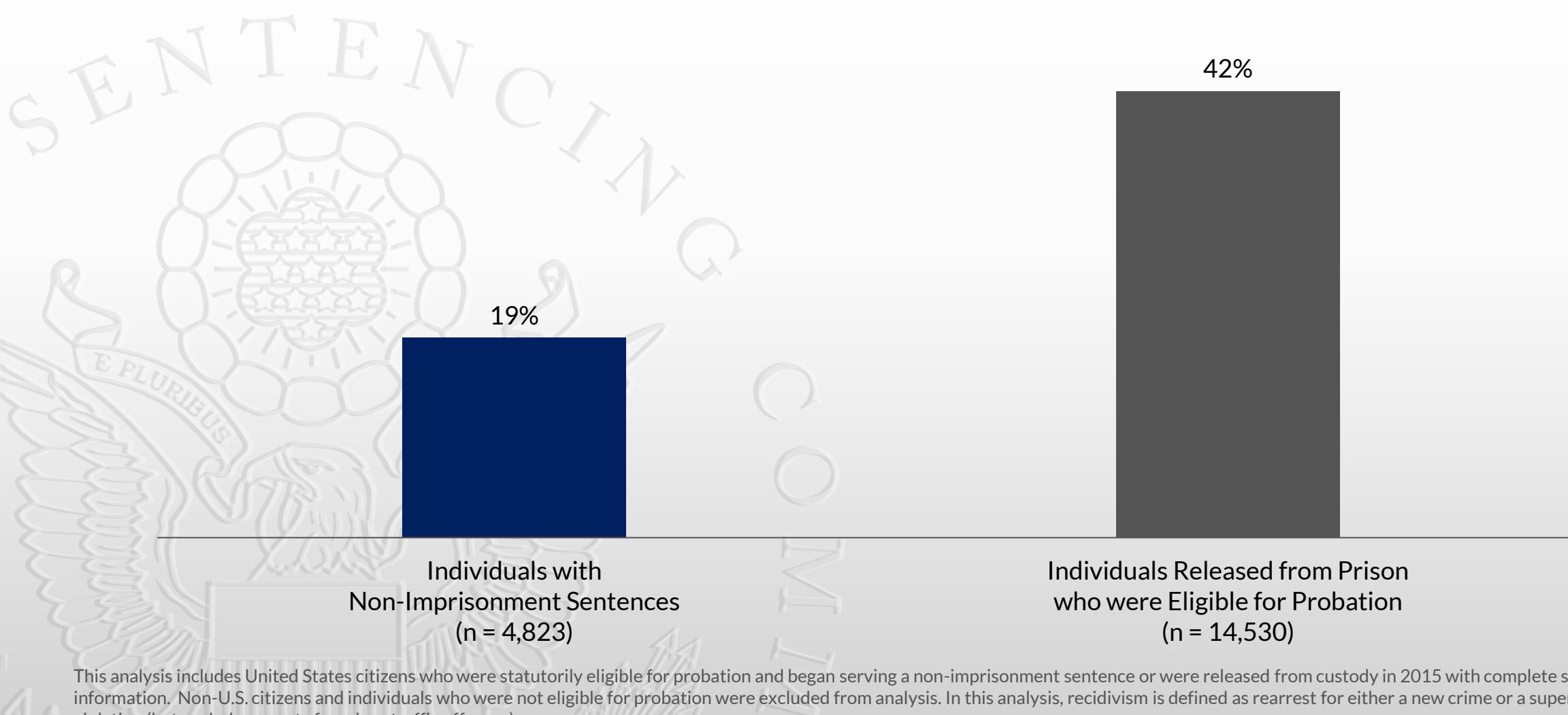
Type of Sentence Imposed for Individuals Eligible for Probation

Fiscal Year 2024

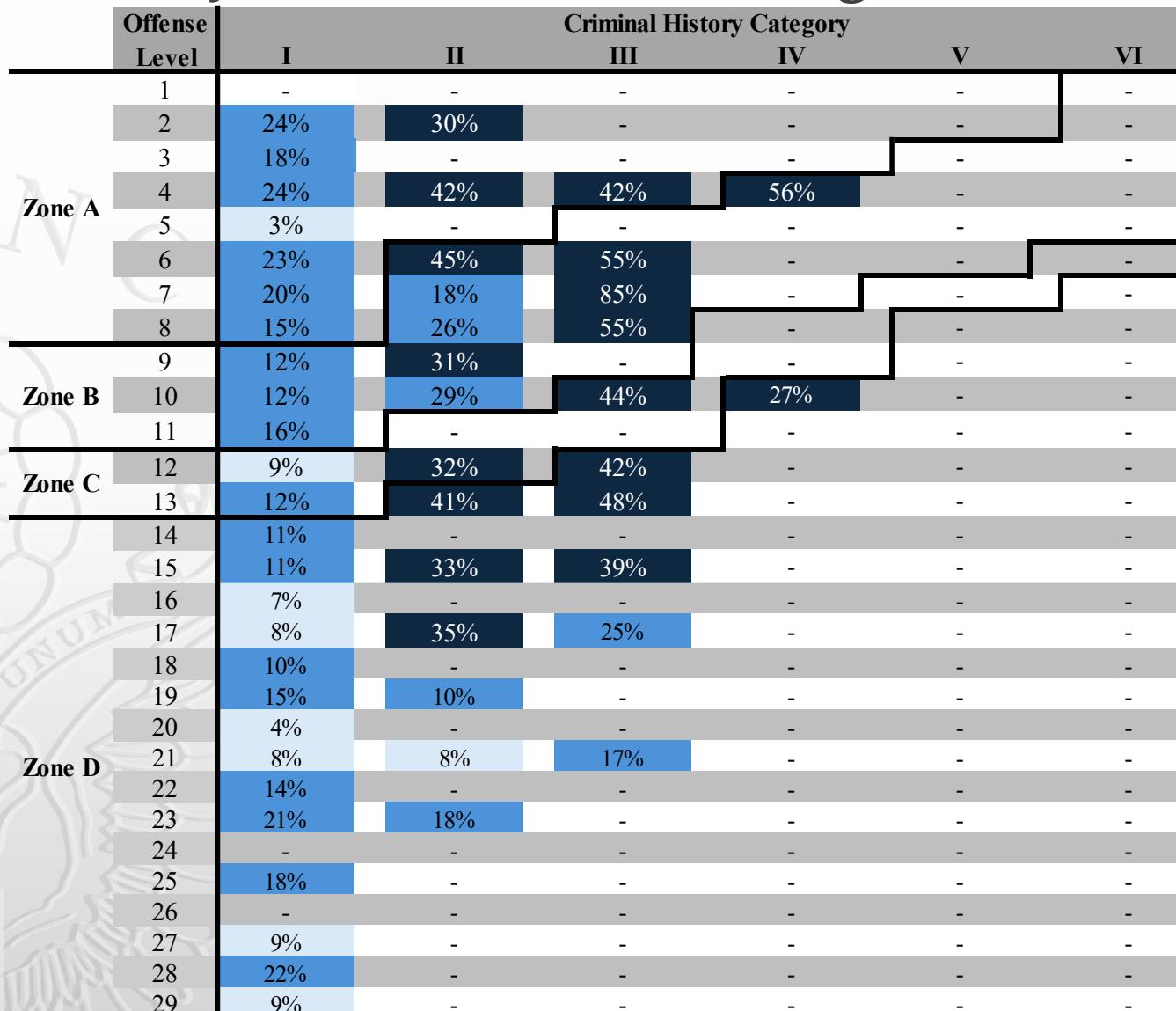


This analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who were statutorily eligible for probation. Non-U.S. citizens were excluded from analysis.

Rearrest Rates for Individuals with Non-Imprisonment Sentences or Released from Federal Prison in 2015



Rearrest Rates for Individuals with Non-Imprisonment Sentences by Cell on the Sentencing Table



- Rates less than 10%
- Rates between 10-25%
- Rates higher than 25%

This analysis includes United States citizens who were statutorily eligible for probation and began serving a non-imprisonment sentence in 2015 with complete sentencing information. Non-U.S. citizens and individuals who were not eligible for probation were excluded from analysis. Rates are not presented for cells with fewer than ten individuals.

Current Zones



Zone A

Zone B

Zone C

Zone D

SENTENCING TABLE
(in months of imprisonment)

Offense Level	Criminal History Category (Criminal History Points)					
	I (0 or 1)	II (2 or 3)	III (4, 5, 6)	IV (7, 8, 9)	V (10, 11, 12)	VI (13 or more)
1	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6
2	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	1–7
3	0–6	0–6	0–6	0–6	2–8	3–9
4	0–6	0–6	0–6	2–8	4–10	6–12
5	0–6	0–6	1–7	4–10	6–12	9–15
6	0–6	1–7	2–8	6–12	9–15	12–18
7	0–6	2–8	4–10	8–14	12–18	15–21
8	0–6	4–10	6–12	10–16	15–21	18–24
9	4–10	6–12	8–14	12–18	18–24	21–27
10	6–12	8–14	10–16	15–21	21–27	24–30
11	8–14	10–16	12–18	18–24	24–30	27–33
12	10–16	12–18	15–21	21–27	27–33	30–37
13	12–18	15–21	18–24	24–30	30–37	33–41
14	15–21	18–24	21–27	27–33	33–41	37–46
15	18–24	21–27	24–30	30–37	37–46	41–51
16	21–27	24–30	27–33	33–41	41–51	46–57
17	24–30	27–33	30–37	37–46	46–57	51–63
18	27–33	30–37	33–41	41–51	51–63	57–71
19	30–37	33–41	37–46	46–57	57–71	63–78
20	33–41	37–46	41–51	51–63	63–78	70–87
21	37–46	41–51	46–57	57–71	70–87	77–96
22	41–51	46–57	51–63	63–78	77–96	84–105
23	46–57	51–63	57–71	70–87	84–105	92–115
24	51–63	57–71	63–78	77–96	92–115	100–125
25	57–71	63–78	70–87	84–105	100–125	110–137
26	63–78	70–87	78–97	92–115	110–137	120–150
27	70–87	78–97	87–108	100–125	120–150	130–162
28	78–97	87–108	97–121	110–137	130–162	140–175
29	87–108	97–121	108–135	121–151	140–175	151–188
30	97–121	108–135	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210
31	108–135	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235
32	121–151	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262
33	135–168	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293
34	151–188	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327
35	168–210	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365
36	188–235	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405
37	210–262	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life
38	235–293	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life
39	262–327	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life
40	292–365	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
41	324–405	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
42	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life	360–life
43	life	life	life	life	life	life

Proposed Zone Changes

Proposed Zone B includes 6,864 additional individuals who are statutorily eligible for probation and who are currently in Zones C or D.

Proposed Zone C includes 4,061 individuals who are not subject to a mandatory minimum sentence and who are currently in Zone D.

Zone A

Zone B

Zone C

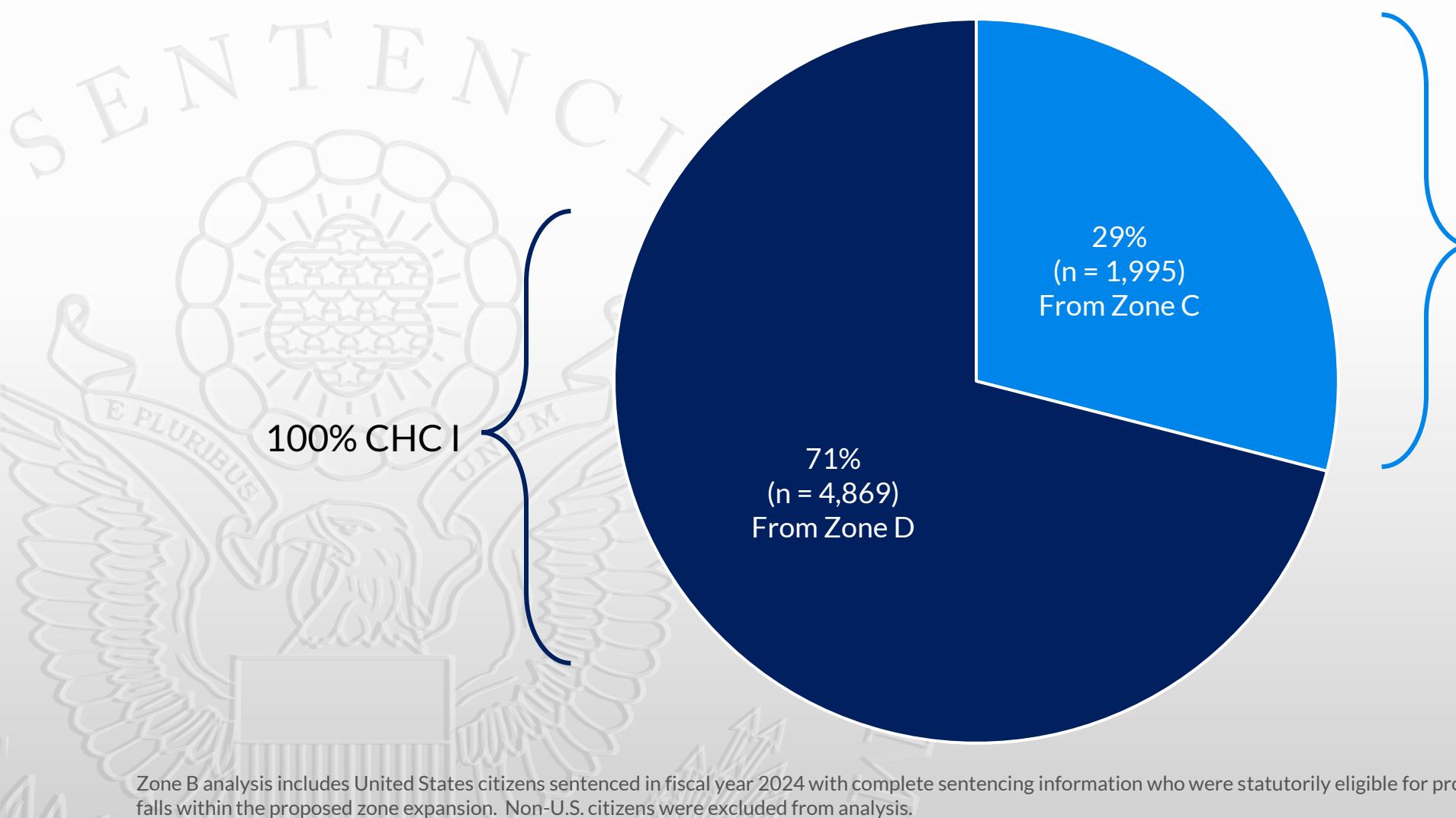
Zone D

SENTENCING TABLE
(in months of imprisonment)

Offense Level	Criminal History Category (Criminal History Points)					
	I (0 or 1)	II (2 or 3)	III (4, 5, 6)	IV (7, 8, 9)	V (10, 11, 12)	VI (13 or more)
1	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6
2	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	1-7
3	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	2-8	3-9
4	0-6	0-6	0-6	2-8	4-10	6-12
5	0-6	0-6	1-7	4-10	6-12	9-15
6	0-6	1-7	2-8	6-12	9-15	12-18
7	0-6	2-8	4-10	8-14	12-18	15-21
8	0-6	4-10	6-12	10-16	15-21	18-24
9	4-10	6-12	8-14	12-18	18-24	21-27
10	6-12	8-14	10-16	15-21	21-27	24-30
11	8-14	10-16	12-18	18-24	24-30	27-33
12	10-16	12-18	15-21	21-27	27-33	30-37
13	12-18	15-21	18-24	24-30	30-37	33-41
14	15-21	18-24	21-27	27-33	33-41	37-46
15	18-24	21-27	24-30	30-37	37-46	41-51
16	21-27	24-30	27-33	33-41	41-51	46-57
17	24-30	27-33	30-37	37-46	46-57	51-63
18	27-33	30-37	33-41	41-51	51-63	57-71
19	30-37	33-41	37-46	46-57	57-71	63-78
20	33-41	37-46	41-51	51-63	63-78	70-87
21	37-46	41-51	46-57	57-71	70-87	77-96
22	41-51	46-57	51-63	63-78	77-96	84-105
23	46-57	51-63	57-71	70-87	84-105	92-115
24	51-63	57-71	63-78	77-96	92-115	100-125
25	57-71	63-78	70-87	84-105	100-125	110-137
26	63-78	70-87	78-97	92-115	110-137	120-150
27	70-87	78-97	87-108	100-125	120-150	130-162
28	78-97	87-108	97-121	110-137	130-162	140-175
29	87-108	97-121	108-135	121-151	140-175	151-188
30	97-121	108-135	121-151	135-168	151-188	168-210
31	108-135	121-151	135-168	151-188	168-210	188-235
32	121-151	135-168	151-188	168-210	188-235	210-262
33	135-168	151-188	168-210	188-235	210-262	235-293
34	151-188	168-210	188-235	210-262	235-293	262-327
35	168-210	188-235	210-262	235-293	262-327	292-365
36	188-235	210-262	235-293	262-327	292-365	324-405
37	210-262	235-293	262-327	292-365	324-405	360-life
38	235-293	262-327	292-365	324-405	360-life	360-life
39	262-327	292-365	324-405	360-life	360-life	360-life
40	292-365	324-405	360-life	360-life	360-life	360-life
41	324-405	360-life	360-life	360-life	360-life	360-life
42	360-life	360-life	360-life	360-life	360-life	360-life
43	life	life	life	life	life	life

This analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Zone B analysis includes all U.S. Citizens who were statutorily eligible for probation. Zone C analysis includes all U.S. citizens who were not subject to a mandatory minimum penalty. Non-U.S. citizens were excluded from analysis.

Probation-Eligible United States Citizens Affected by Proposed Zone B Expansion



Individual Characteristics for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone B Expansion

Individual Characteristics	Individuals Who		
	Current Zone B (n = 1,937)	Move Into Proposed Zone B (n = 6,864)	Proposed Zone B (n = 8,801)
Race			
White	29%	32%	31%
Black	26%	28%	27%
Hispanic	38%	32%	33%
Other	7%	9%	8%
Gender			
Male	70%	75%	74%
Female	30%	25%	26%
Age			
20 Years Old and Younger	4%	5%	5%
21–25 Years Old	14%	17%	17%
26–30 Years Old	17%	14%	15%
31–35 Years Old	14%	13%	13%
36–40 Years Old	11%	10%	10%
41–50 Years Old	19%	18%	19%
51–60 Years Old	12%	14%	13%
61 Years Old and Older	8%	9%	9%

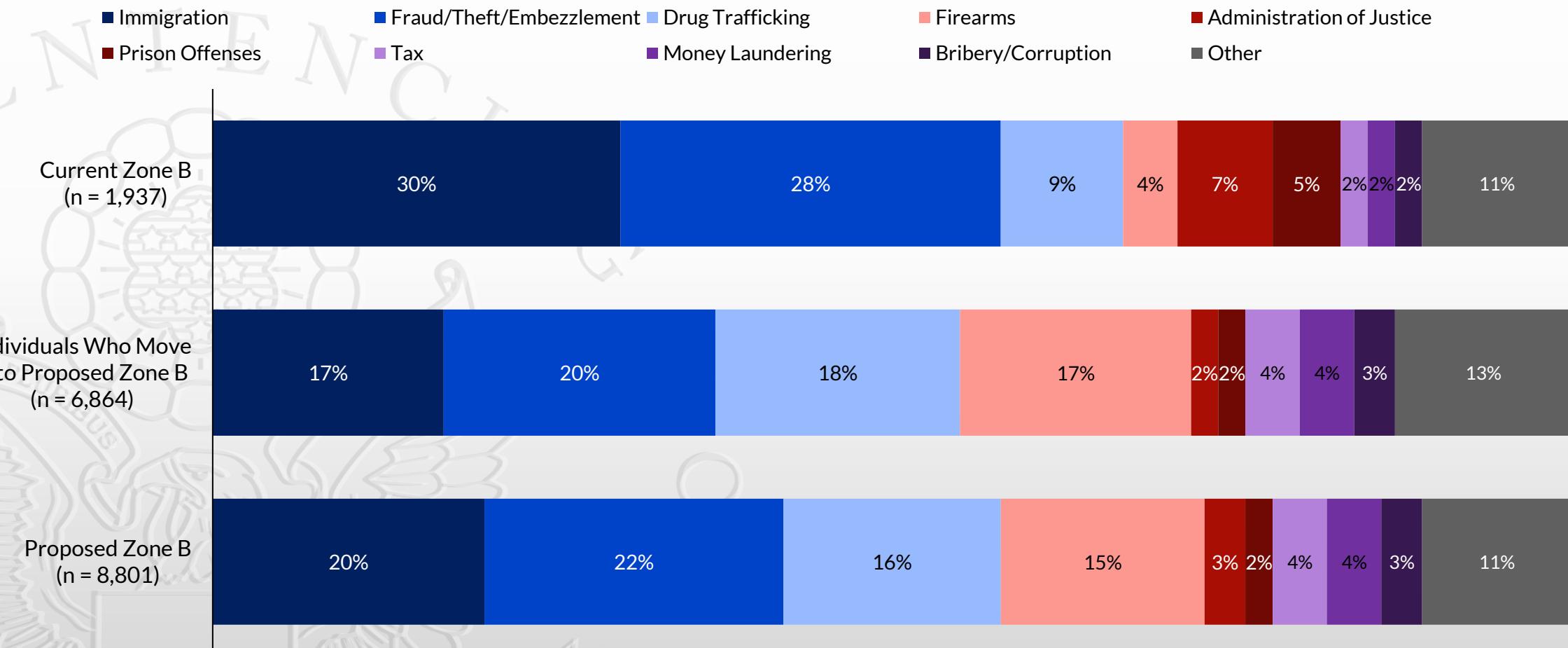
Zone B analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who were statutorily eligible for probation and had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens were excluded from analysis.

Individual Characteristics for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone B Expansion

Individual Characteristics	Individuals Who		
	Current Zone B (n = 1,937)	Move Into Proposed Zone B (n = 6,864)	Proposed Zone B (n = 8,801)
Education			
Less Than High School Graduate	26%	23%	23%
High School Graduate	34%	34%	34%
Some College	27%	28%	28%
College Graduate	13%	15%	15%
Criminal History			
Category I	69%	91%	86%
Category II	18%	4%	7%
Category III	8%	4%	5%
Category IV	3%	0%	1%
Category V	1%	1%	1%
Category VI	1%	0%	0.5%
Zero Point Adjustment			
Zero Point Adjustment	54%	49%	50%
No Zero Point Adjustment	46%	51%	50%
Prior Violent History			
Prior Violent Convictions	22%	15%	17%
No Prior Violent Convictions	78%	85%	83%

Zone B analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who were statutorily eligible for probation and had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens were excluded from analysis.

Crime Type for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone B Expansion



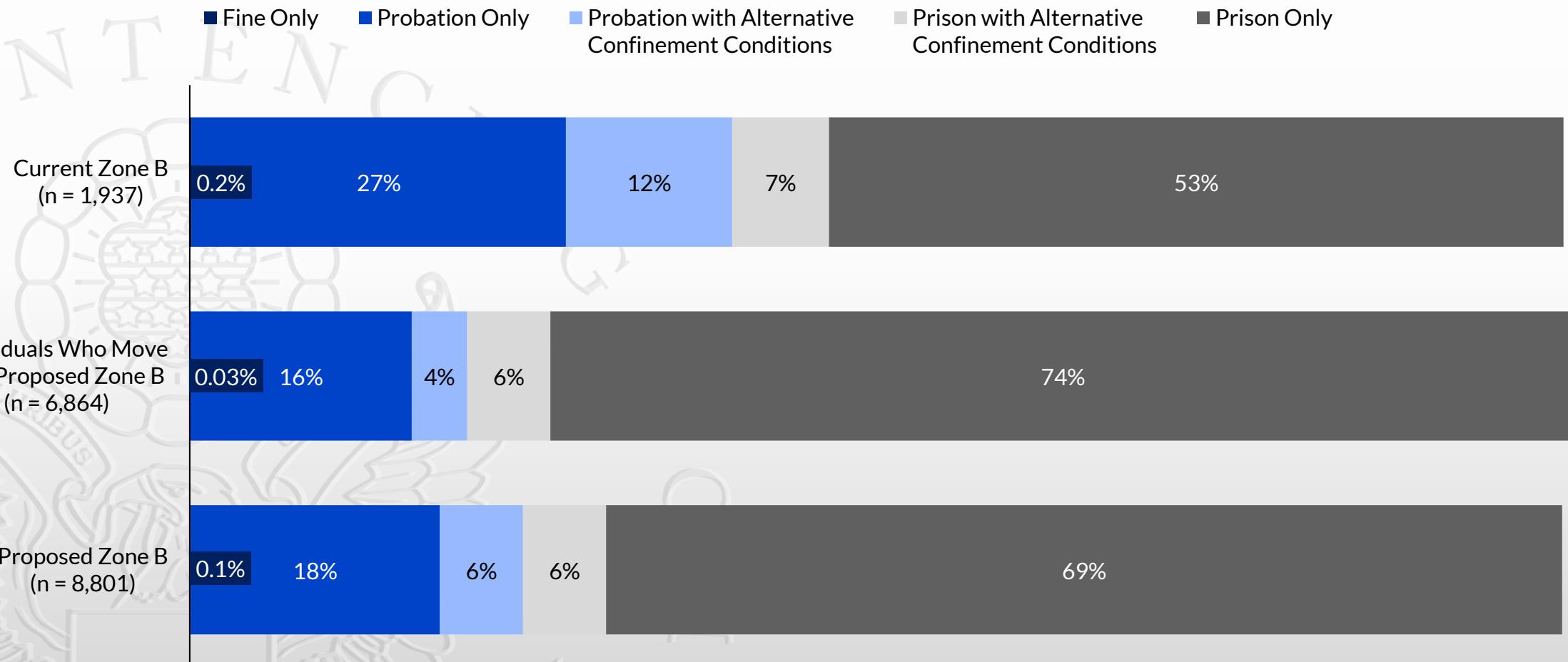
Zone B analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who were statutorily eligible for probation and had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens were excluded from analysis.

Select Offense Characteristics for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone B Expansion

Offense Characteristics	Current Zone B (n = 1,937)	Individuals Who Move Into Proposed Zone B (n = 6,864)	Proposed Zone B (n = 8,801)
Received Mitigating Role Adjustment	12%	11%	11%
Received Aggravating Role Adjustment	0.4%	3%	3%
Received Weapon SOC or 924(c)	1%	8%	6%
Convicted of a Violent Offense	5%	12%	11%
Received Acceptance of Responsibility	96%	94%	94%
Received Substantial Assistance	6%	13%	11%

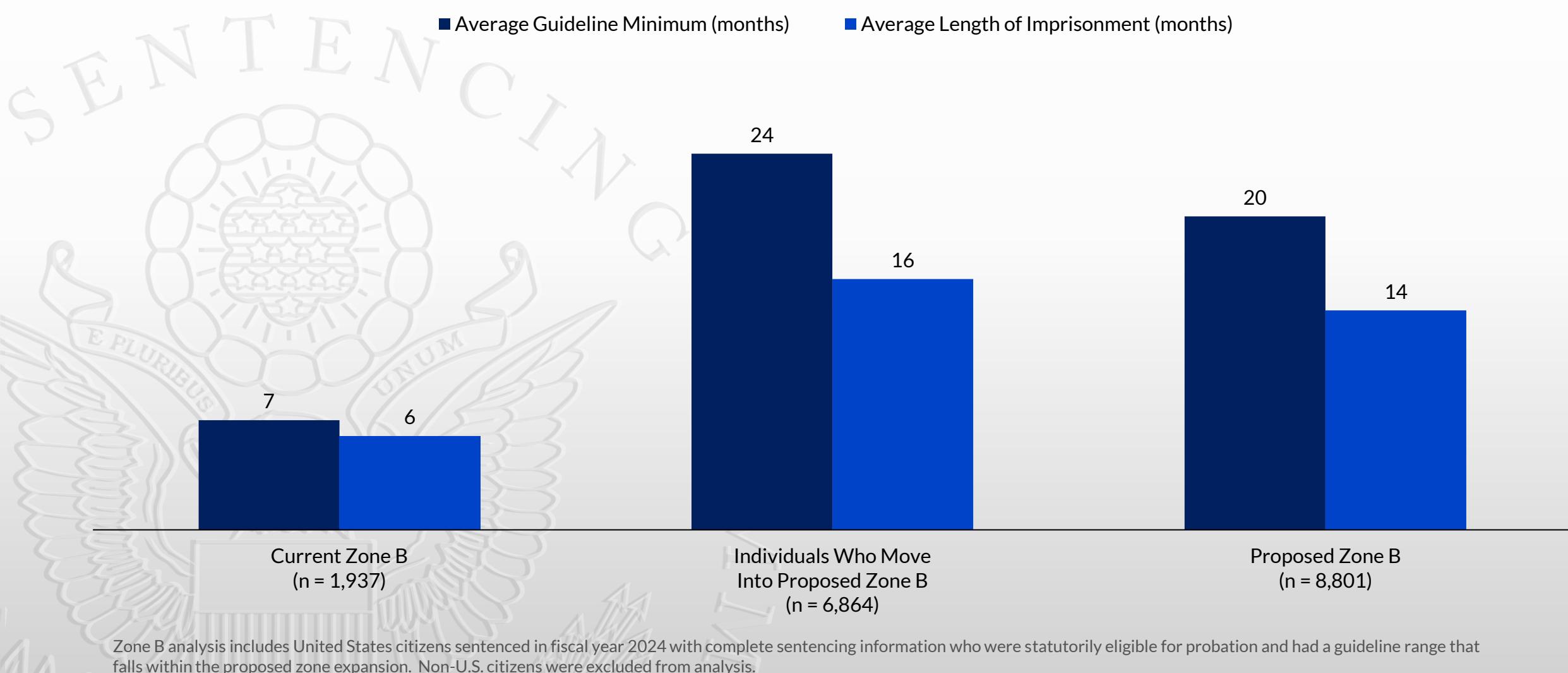
Zone B analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who were statutorily eligible for probation and had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens were excluded from analysis.

Type of Sentence Imposed for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone B Expansion

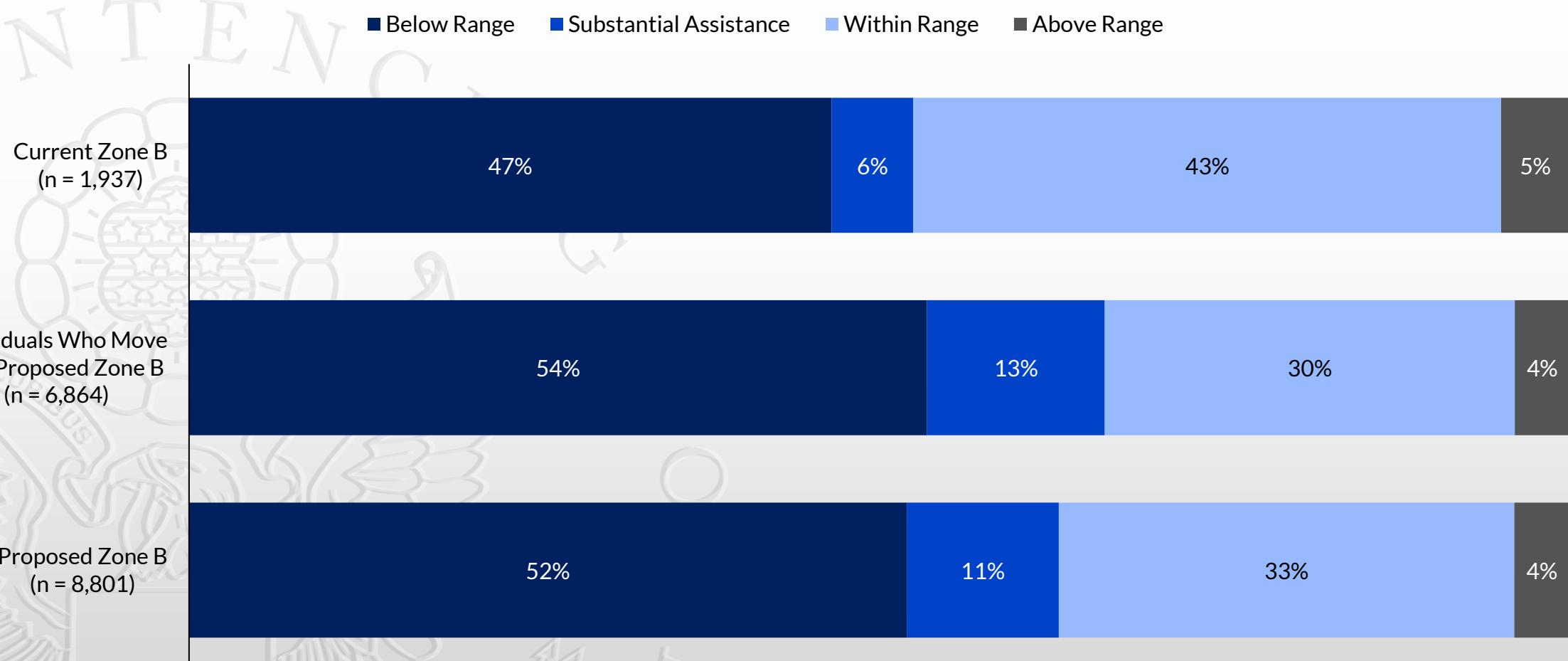


Zone B analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who were statutorily eligible for probation and had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens were excluded from analysis.

Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone B Expansion



Sentence Relative to the Guideline Range for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone B Expansion



Zone B analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who were statutorily eligible for probation and had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens were excluded from analysis.

Individual Characteristics for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone C Expansion

Individual Characteristics	Current Zone C (n = 2,101)	Proposed Zone C (n = 4,061)
Race		
White	28%	32%
Black	31%	26%
Hispanic	33%	35%
Other	7%	7%
Gender		
Male	74%	80%
Female	26%	20%
Age		
20 Years Old and Younger	5%	4%
21–25 Years Old	18%	15%
26–30 Years Old	15%	15%
31–35 Years Old	14%	16%
36–40 Years Old	12%	12%
41–50 Years Old	18%	19%
51–60 Years Old	11%	12%
61 Years Old and Older	6%	7%

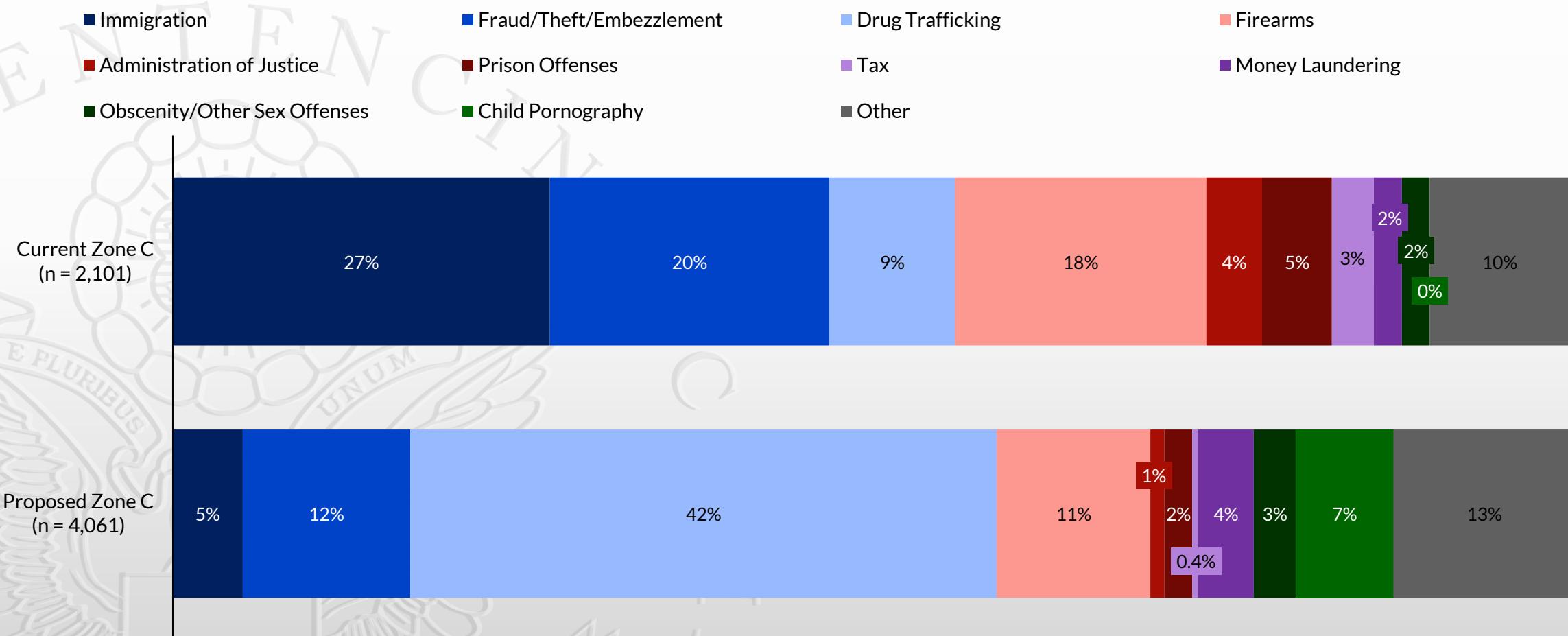
Zone C analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens and individuals who were subject to a mandatory minimum penalty were excluded from analysis.

Individual Characteristics for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone C Expansion

Individual Characteristics	Current Zone C (n = 2,101)	Proposed Zone C (n = 4,061)
Education		
Less Than High School Graduate	26%	26%
High School Graduate	38%	36%
Some College	27%	25%
College Graduate	9%	13%
Criminal History		
Category I	70%	74%
Category II	12%	7%
Category III	13%	14%
Category IV	1%	3%
Category V	3%	0.2%
Category VI	1%	2%
Zero Point Adjustment		
Zero Point Adjustment	41%	36%
No Zero Point Adjustment	59%	64%
Prior Violent History		
Prior Violent Convictions	23%	23%
No Prior Violent Convictions	77%	77%

Zone C analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens and individuals who were subject to a mandatory minimum penalty were excluded from analysis.

Crime Type for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone C Expansion

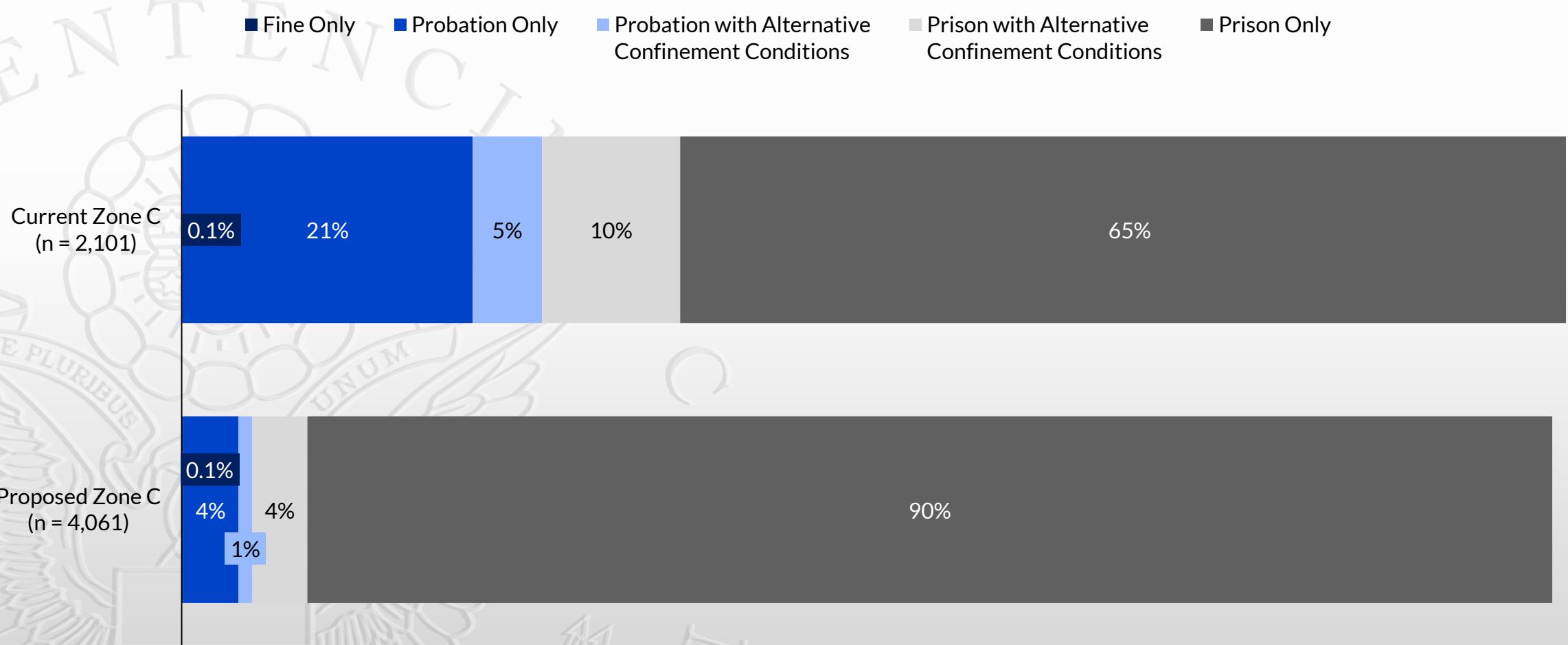


Zone C analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens and individuals who were subject to a mandatory minimum penalty were excluded from analysis.

Select Offense Characteristics for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone C Expansion

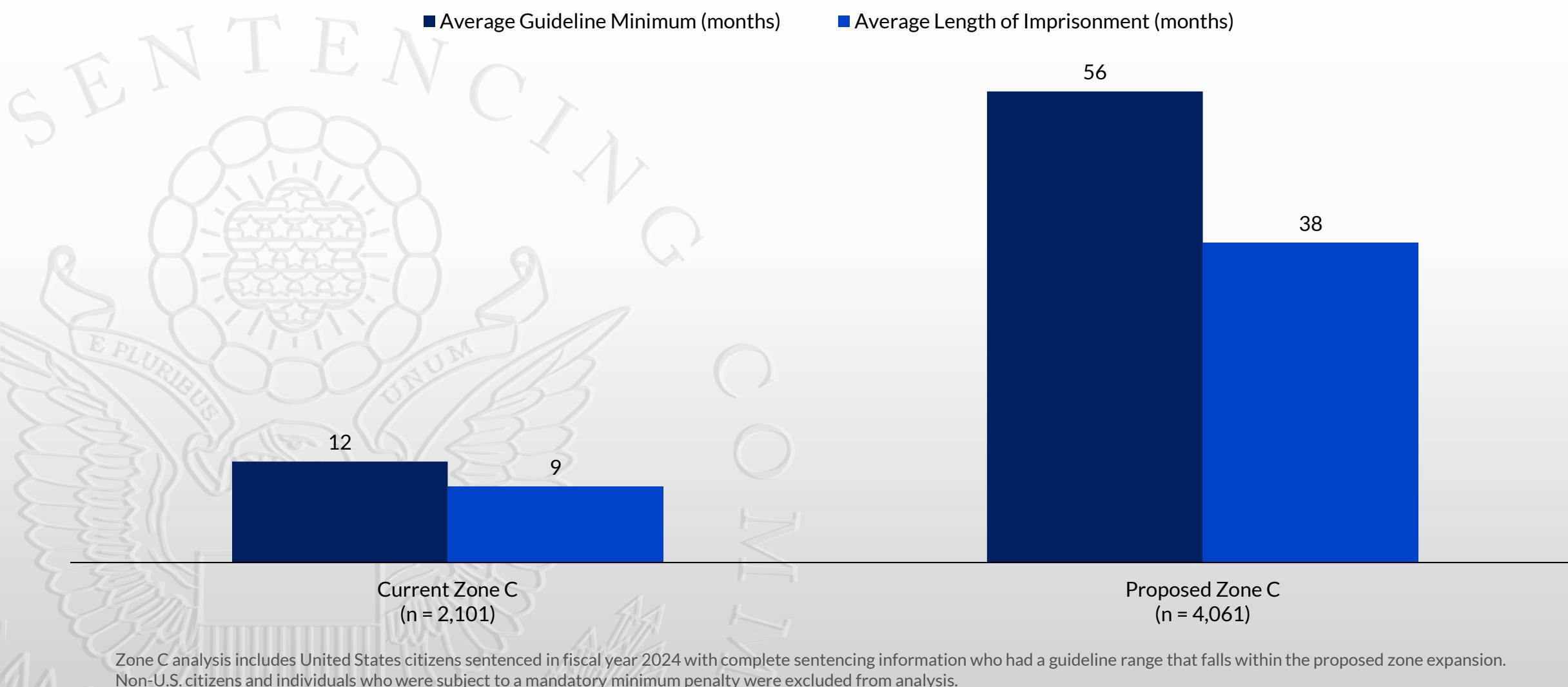
Offense Characteristics	Current Zone C (n = 2,101)	Proposed Zone C (n = 4,061)
Received Mitigating Role Adjustment	8%	17%
Received Aggravating Role Adjustment	2%	5%
Received Weapon SOC or 924(c)	4%	12%
Convicted of a Violent Offense	6%	12%
Received Acceptance of Responsibility	97%	95%
Received Substantial Assistance	8%	16%

Type of Sentence Imposed for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone C Expansion

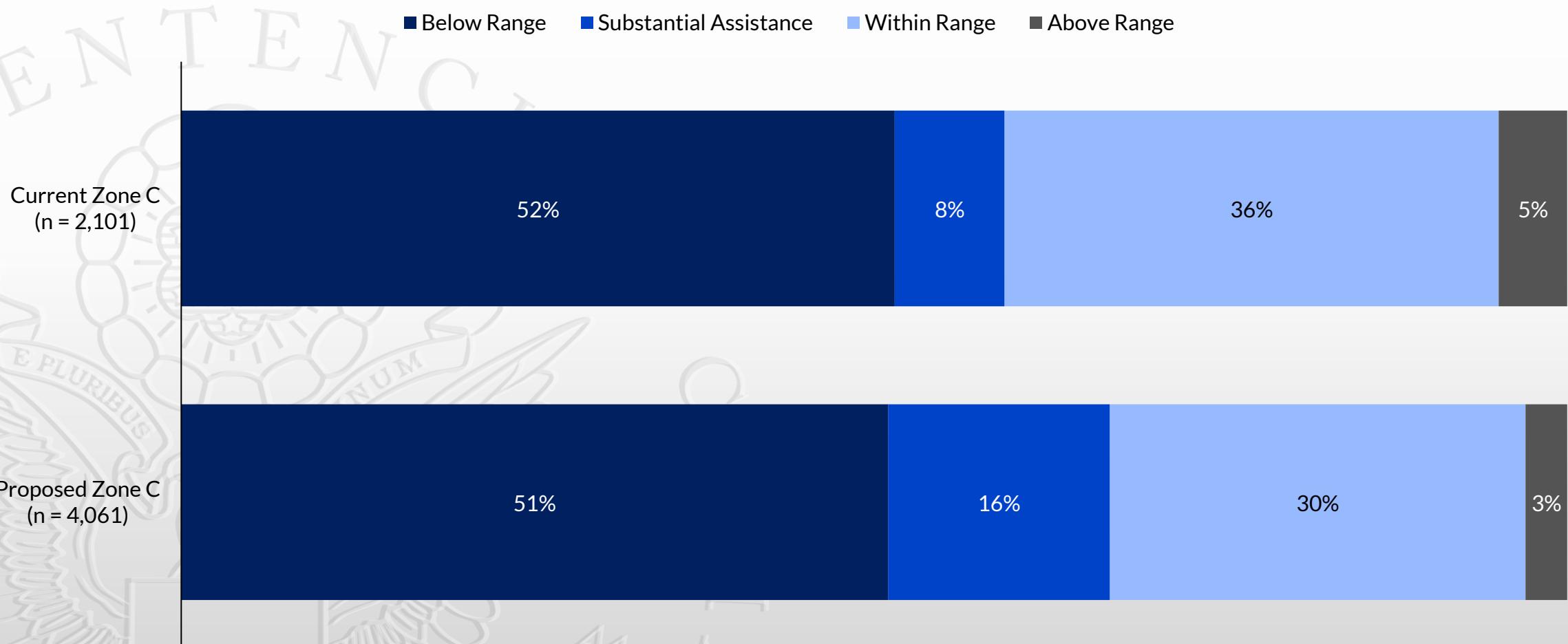


Zone C analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens and individuals who were subject to a mandatory minimum penalty were excluded from analysis.

Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone C Expansion



Sentence Relative to the Guideline Range for Individuals Impacted by the Proposed Zone C Expansion



Zone C analysis includes United States citizens sentenced in fiscal year 2024 with complete sentencing information who had a guideline range that falls within the proposed zone expansion. Non-U.S. citizens and individuals who were subject to a mandatory minimum penalty were excluded from analysis.



The Commission is accepting public comment on this proposal through March 18, 2026.

comment.ussc.gov

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Washington, DC 20002-8002