

**Table D-9**

**ROLE ADJUSTMENT IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	No Role Adjustment		Mitigating Role Adjustment		Aggravating Role Adjustment	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,986</b>	<b>12,247</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,024</b>	2,268	75.0	474	15.7	282	9.3
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>463</b>	401	86.6	28	6.0	34	7.3
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>352</b>	245	69.6	71	20.2	36	10.2
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>382</b>	302	79.1	37	9.7	43	11.3
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,485</b>	5,684	75.9	1,284	17.2	517	6.9
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,854</b>	3,004	77.9	612	15.9	238	6.2
<b>Other</b>	<b>426</b>	343	80.5	38	8.9	45	10.6

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these, 15,986 contained complete guideline application information. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.