

Table D-5

CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES¹
Fiscal Year 2025

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	16,141	13,071	81.0	3,070	19.0
Powder Cocaine	3,054	1,972	64.6	1,082	35.4
Crack Cocaine	472	457	96.8	15	3.2
Heroin	356	247	69.4	109	30.6
Marijuana	383	304	79.4	79	20.6
Methamphetamine	7,557	6,414	84.9	1,143	15.1
Fentanyl	3,890	3,268	84.0	622	16.0
Other	429	409	95.3	20	4.7

¹ Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these 16,144 cases, three were excluded due to missing information on the individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.