

**Table D-12**

**APPLICATION OF RECIDIVIST PENALTIES IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>DRUG TYPE</b>	<b>ENHANCEMENT FILED</b>	<b>ENHANCEMENT WITHDRAWN<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>ENHANCEMENT NOT WITHDRAWN</b>	
	N	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>74.7</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>92</b>	17	18.5	75	81.5
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>27</b>	1	3.7	26	96.3
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>12</b>	5	41.7	7	58.3
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>11</b>	3	27.3	8	72.7
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>274</b>	80	29.2	194	70.8
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>126</b>	32	25.4	94	74.6
<b>Other</b>	<b>3</b>	0	0.0	3	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 550 cases in which notice of an enhanced penalty was given under 21 U.S.C. § 851, five were excluded due to missing or undetermined withdrawal information. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 10 cases in which the enhancement was not formally withdrawn but where the court determined that the enhancement did not apply at the time of sentencing.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 851 Datafile, DRUG851FY25.