

Table A-1

TYPE OF APPEAL IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT¹
Fiscal Year 2025

CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	5,647	3,118	55.2	1,098	19.4	1,431	25.3
D.C. CIRCUIT	40	5	12.5	7	17.5	28	70.0
District of Columbia	40	5	12.5	7	17.5	28	70.0
FIRST CIRCUIT	153	106	69.3	19	12.4	28	18.3
Maine	9	2	22.2	3	33.3	4	44.4
Massachusetts	39	21	53.8	4	10.3	14	35.9
New Hampshire	5	2	40.0	1	20.0	2	40.0
Puerto Rico	97	79	81.4	11	11.3	7	7.2
Rhode Island	3	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3
SECOND CIRCUIT	304	139	45.7	81	26.6	84	27.6
Connecticut	22	13	59.1	7	31.8	2	9.1
New York							
Eastern	66	27	40.9	17	25.8	22	33.3
Northern	45	27	60.0	10	22.2	8	17.8
Southern	141	58	41.1	40	28.4	43	30.5
Western	25	11	44.0	7	28.0	7	28.0
Vermont	5	3	60.0	0	0.0	2	40.0
THIRD CIRCUIT	265	132	49.8	56	21.1	77	29.1
Delaware	13	8	61.5	0	0.0	5	38.5
New Jersey	46	25	54.3	11	23.9	10	21.7
Pennsylvania							
Eastern	74	38	51.4	13	17.6	23	31.1
Middle	64	32	50.0	18	28.1	14	21.9
Western	62	27	43.5	12	19.4	23	37.1
Virgin Islands	6	2	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3
FOURTH CIRCUIT	843	509	60.4	155	18.4	179	21.2
Maryland	64	23	35.9	15	23.4	26	40.6
North Carolina							
Eastern	192	142	74.0	39	20.3	11	5.7
Middle	130	88	67.7	27	20.8	15	11.5
Western	78	55	70.5	14	17.9	9	11.5
South Carolina	97	54	55.7	18	18.6	25	25.8
Virginia							
Eastern	151	67	44.4	21	13.9	63	41.7
Western	39	22	56.4	7	17.9	10	25.6
West Virginia							
Northern	57	37	64.9	8	14.0	12	21.1
Southern	35	21	60.0	6	17.1	8	22.9

Table A-1 (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	928	544	58.6	115	12.4	269	29.0
Louisiana							
Eastern	55	35	63.6	9	16.4	11	20.0
Middle	13	9	69.2	2	15.4	2	15.4
Western	79	42	53.2	3	3.8	34	43.0
Mississippi							
Northern	11	8	72.7	0	0.0	3	27.3
Southern	54	29	53.7	11	20.4	14	25.9
Texas							
Eastern	53	30	56.6	11	20.8	12	22.6
Northern	224	114	50.9	35	15.6	75	33.5
Southern	151	86	57.0	21	13.9	44	29.1
Western	288	191	66.3	23	8.0	74	25.7
SIXTH CIRCUIT	714	369	51.7	188	26.3	157	22.0
Kentucky							
Eastern	122	65	53.3	35	28.7	22	18.0
Western	38	18	47.4	13	34.2	7	18.4
Michigan							
Eastern	70	36	51.4	17	24.3	17	24.3
Western	95	44	46.3	29	30.5	22	23.2
Ohio							
Northern	187	112	59.9	43	23.0	32	17.1
Southern	47	17	36.2	17	36.2	13	27.7
Tennessee							
Eastern	50	27	54.0	10	20.0	13	26.0
Middle	28	18	64.3	8	28.6	2	7.1
Western	77	32	41.6	16	20.8	29	37.7
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	245	136	55.5	48	19.6	61	24.9
Illinois							
Central	36	18	50.0	5	13.9	13	36.1
Northern	72	40	55.6	14	19.4	18	25.0
Southern	29	19	65.5	6	20.7	4	13.8
Indiana							
Northern	36	23	63.9	7	19.4	6	16.7
Southern	36	20	55.6	9	25.0	7	19.4
Wisconsin							
Eastern	19	11	57.9	5	26.3	3	15.8
Western	17	5	29.4	2	11.8	10	58.8
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	723	487	67.4	110	15.2	126	17.4
Arkansas							
Eastern	69	42	60.9	10	14.5	17	24.6
Western	36	28	77.8	8	22.2	0	0.0
Iowa							
Northern	86	52	60.5	21	24.4	13	15.1
Southern	139	96	69.1	23	16.5	20	14.4
Minnesota	43	28	65.1	6	14.0	9	20.9
Missouri							
Eastern	79	58	73.4	6	7.6	15	19.0
Western	123	95	77.2	14	11.4	14	11.4
Nebraska	42	30	71.4	4	9.5	8	19.0
North Dakota	22	14	63.6	3	13.6	5	22.7
South Dakota	84	44	52.4	15	17.9	25	29.8

Table A-1 (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	377	167	44.3	86	22.8	124	32.9
Alaska	11	6	54.5	1	9.1	4	36.4
Arizona	46	13	28.3	14	30.4	19	41.3
California							
Central	75	35	46.7	17	22.7	23	30.7
Eastern	22	14	63.6	4	18.2	4	18.2
Northern	37	15	40.5	12	32.4	10	27.0
Southern	45	13	28.9	14	31.1	18	40.0
Guam	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	17	8	47.1	6	35.3	3	17.6
Idaho	13	10	76.9	0	0.0	3	23.1
Montana	41	19	46.3	9	22.0	13	31.7
Nevada	19	13	68.4	2	10.5	4	21.1
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Oregon	17	6	35.3	2	11.8	9	52.9
Washington							
Eastern	12	2	16.7	2	16.7	8	66.7
Western	18	10	55.6	2	11.1	6	33.3
TENTH CIRCUIT	323	150	46.4	53	16.4	120	37.2
Colorado	41	21	51.2	4	9.8	16	39.0
Kansas	31	13	41.9	7	22.6	11	35.5
New Mexico	60	36	60.0	7	11.7	17	28.3
Oklahoma							
Eastern	48	16	33.3	7	14.6	25	52.1
Northern	50	27	54.0	9	18.0	14	28.0
Western	62	29	46.8	17	27.4	16	25.8
Utah	18	4	22.2	2	11.1	12	66.7
Wyoming	13	4	30.8	0	0.0	9	69.2
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	732	374	51.1	180	24.6	178	24.3
Alabama							
Middle	37	18	48.6	15	40.5	4	10.8
Northern	37	19	51.4	11	29.7	7	18.9
Southern	48	21	43.8	13	27.1	14	29.2
Florida							
Middle	193	105	54.4	45	23.3	43	22.3
Northern	61	40	65.6	11	18.0	10	16.4
Southern	217	88	40.6	57	26.3	72	33.2
Georgia							
Middle	69	35	50.7	18	26.1	16	23.2
Northern	47	31	66.0	7	14.9	9	19.1
Southern	23	17	73.9	3	13.0	3	13.0

¹ Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 512 were excluded because the type of appeal was 'unknown'. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.