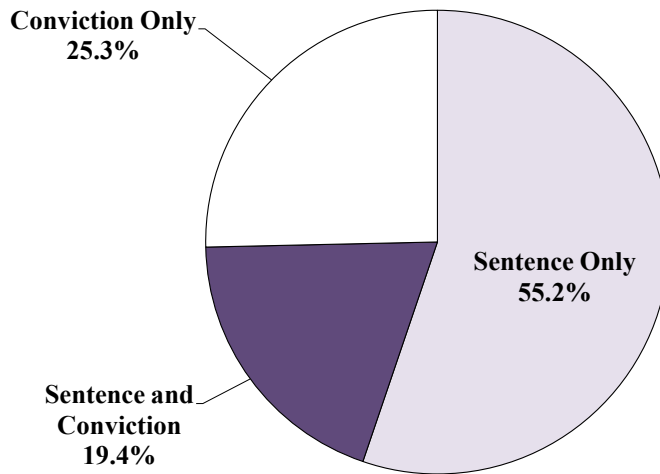


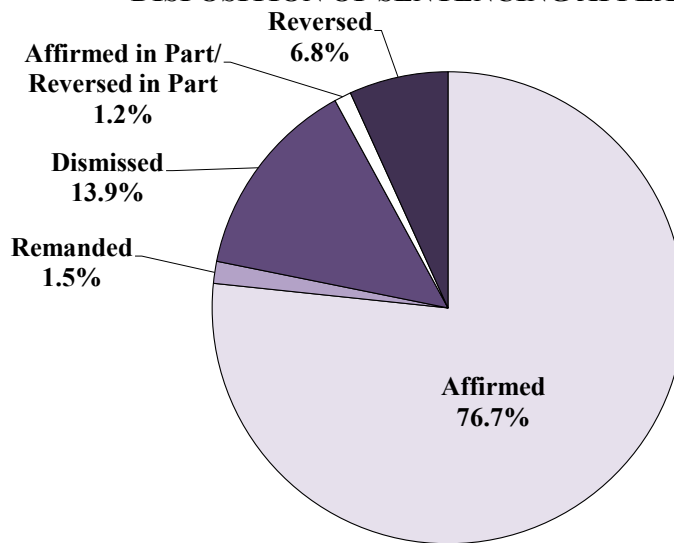
**Figure A-1**

**TYPE AND DISPOSITION OF APPEALS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

**TYPE OF APPEAL**



**DISPOSITION OF SENTENCING APPEALS<sup>2,3,4,5</sup>**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 512 were excluded because the type of appeal was 'unknown'. Of the remaining cases, 5,628 involved an appeal by the individual sentenced, 14 involved an appeal by the government, and five involved a cross appeal. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 3,232 cases affirmed, 35 (1.1%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>3</sup> Of the 286 cases reversed, 286 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>4</sup> Of the 49 cases affirmed in part and reversed in part, 49 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>5</sup> Of the 586 cases dismissed, seven (1.2%) cases were remanded to the district court.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

**Table A-1**

**TYPE OF APPEAL IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,647</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>25.3</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>70.0</b>
District of Columbia	40	5	12.5	7	17.5	28	70.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18.3</b>
Maine	9	2	22.2	3	33.3	4	44.4
Massachusetts	39	21	53.8	4	10.3	14	35.9
New Hampshire	5	2	40.0	1	20.0	2	40.0
Puerto Rico	97	79	81.4	11	11.3	7	7.2
Rhode Island	3	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>27.6</b>
Connecticut	22	13	59.1	7	31.8	2	9.1
New York							
Eastern	66	27	40.9	17	25.8	22	33.3
Northern	45	27	60.0	10	22.2	8	17.8
Southern	141	58	41.1	40	28.4	43	30.5
Western	25	11	44.0	7	28.0	7	28.0
Vermont	5	3	60.0	0	0.0	2	40.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>29.1</b>
Delaware	13	8	61.5	0	0.0	5	38.5
New Jersey	46	25	54.3	11	23.9	10	21.7
Pennsylvania							
Eastern	74	38	51.4	13	17.6	23	31.1
Middle	64	32	50.0	18	28.1	14	21.9
Western	62	27	43.5	12	19.4	23	37.1
Virgin Islands	6	2	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>21.2</b>
Maryland	64	23	35.9	15	23.4	26	40.6
North Carolina							
Eastern	192	142	74.0	39	20.3	11	5.7
Middle	130	88	67.7	27	20.8	15	11.5
Western	78	55	70.5	14	17.9	9	11.5
South Carolina	97	54	55.7	18	18.6	25	25.8
Virginia							
Eastern	151	67	44.4	21	13.9	63	41.7
Western	39	22	56.4	7	17.9	10	25.6
West Virginia							
Northern	57	37	64.9	8	14.0	12	21.1
Southern	35	21	60.0	6	17.1	8	22.9

**Table A-1 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>29.0</b>
Louisiana							
Eastern	55	35	63.6	9	16.4	11	20.0
Middle	13	9	69.2	2	15.4	2	15.4
Western	79	42	53.2	3	3.8	34	43.0
Mississippi							
Northern	11	8	72.7	0	0.0	3	27.3
Southern	54	29	53.7	11	20.4	14	25.9
Texas							
Eastern	53	30	56.6	11	20.8	12	22.6
Northern	224	114	50.9	35	15.6	75	33.5
Southern	151	86	57.0	21	13.9	44	29.1
Western	288	191	66.3	23	8.0	74	25.7
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>22.0</b>
Kentucky							
Eastern	122	65	53.3	35	28.7	22	18.0
Western	38	18	47.4	13	34.2	7	18.4
Michigan							
Eastern	70	36	51.4	17	24.3	17	24.3
Western	95	44	46.3	29	30.5	22	23.2
Ohio							
Northern	187	112	59.9	43	23.0	32	17.1
Southern	47	17	36.2	17	36.2	13	27.7
Tennessee							
Eastern	50	27	54.0	10	20.0	13	26.0
Middle	28	18	64.3	8	28.6	2	7.1
Western	77	32	41.6	16	20.8	29	37.7
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>24.9</b>
Illinois							
Central	36	18	50.0	5	13.9	13	36.1
Northern	72	40	55.6	14	19.4	18	25.0
Southern	29	19	65.5	6	20.7	4	13.8
Indiana							
Northern	36	23	63.9	7	19.4	6	16.7
Southern	36	20	55.6	9	25.0	7	19.4
Wisconsin							
Eastern	19	11	57.9	5	26.3	3	15.8
Western	17	5	29.4	2	11.8	10	58.8
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>17.4</b>
Arkansas							
Eastern	69	42	60.9	10	14.5	17	24.6
Western	36	28	77.8	8	22.2	0	0.0
Iowa							
Northern	86	52	60.5	21	24.4	13	15.1
Southern	139	96	69.1	23	16.5	20	14.4
Minnesota	43	28	65.1	6	14.0	9	20.9
Missouri							
Eastern	79	58	73.4	6	7.6	15	19.0
Western	123	95	77.2	14	11.4	14	11.4
Nebraska	42	30	71.4	4	9.5	8	19.0
North Dakota	22	14	63.6	3	13.6	5	22.7
South Dakota	84	44	52.4	15	17.9	25	29.8

**Table A-1 (cont.)**

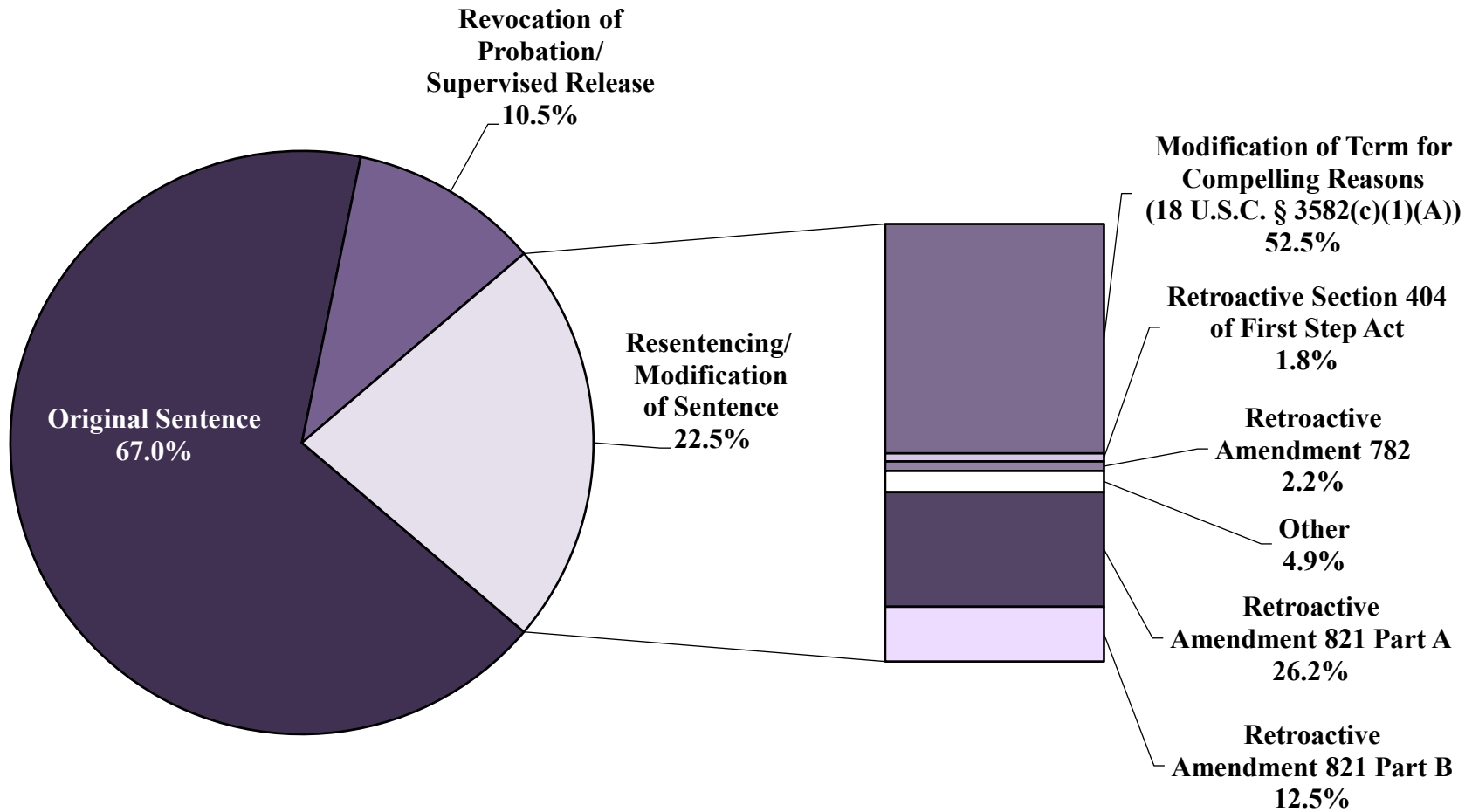
CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>32.9</b>
Alaska	11	6	54.5	1	9.1	4	36.4
Arizona	46	13	28.3	14	30.4	19	41.3
California							
Central	75	35	46.7	17	22.7	23	30.7
Eastern	22	14	63.6	4	18.2	4	18.2
Northern	37	15	40.5	12	32.4	10	27.0
Southern	45	13	28.9	14	31.1	18	40.0
Guam	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	17	8	47.1	6	35.3	3	17.6
Idaho	13	10	76.9	0	0.0	3	23.1
Montana	41	19	46.3	9	22.0	13	31.7
Nevada	19	13	68.4	2	10.5	4	21.1
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Oregon	17	6	35.3	2	11.8	9	52.9
Washington							
Eastern	12	2	16.7	2	16.7	8	66.7
Western	18	10	55.6	2	11.1	6	33.3
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>37.2</b>
Colorado	41	21	51.2	4	9.8	16	39.0
Kansas	31	13	41.9	7	22.6	11	35.5
New Mexico	60	36	60.0	7	11.7	17	28.3
Oklahoma							
Eastern	48	16	33.3	7	14.6	25	52.1
Northern	50	27	54.0	9	18.0	14	28.0
Western	62	29	46.8	17	27.4	16	25.8
Utah	18	4	22.2	2	11.1	12	66.7
Wyoming	13	4	30.8	0	0.0	9	69.2
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>24.3</b>
Alabama							
Middle	37	18	48.6	15	40.5	4	10.8
Northern	37	19	51.4	11	29.7	7	18.9
Southern	48	21	43.8	13	27.1	14	29.2
Florida							
Middle	193	105	54.4	45	23.3	43	22.3
Northern	61	40	65.6	11	18.0	10	16.4
Southern	217	88	40.6	57	26.3	72	33.2
Georgia							
Middle	69	35	50.7	18	26.1	16	23.2
Northern	47	31	66.0	7	14.9	9	19.1
Southern	23	17	73.9	3	13.0	3	13.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 512 were excluded because the type of appeal was 'unknown'. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

Figure A-2

**SENTENCE TYPE APPEALED AND ISSUE IN RESENTENCING OR MODIFICATION OF SENTENCE APPEALS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals, 947 involved an appeal of a resentencing or modification of sentence issue.

**Table A-2**

**DISPOSITION OF ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS BY SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS  
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,815</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
District of Columbia	10	8	80.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Maine	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	16	12	75.0	2	12.5	0	0.0	2	12.5	0	0.0
New Hampshire	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	54	30	55.6	13	24.1	2	3.7	8	14.8	1	1.9
Rhode Island	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Connecticut	18	16	88.9	2	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New York											
Eastern	37	32	86.5	2	5.4	0	0.0	2	5.4	1	2.7
Northern	28	22	78.6	1	3.6	2	7.1	2	7.1	1	3.6
Southern	81	66	81.5	2	2.5	3	3.7	6	7.4	4	4.9
Western	14	11	78.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	21.4	0	0.0
Vermont	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Delaware	8	6	75.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	28	24	85.7	3	10.7	0	0.0	1	3.6	0	0.0
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	25	22	88.0	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	30	25	83.3	2	6.7	3	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	25	22	88.0	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Maryland	25	16	64.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	8	32.0	0	0.0
North Carolina											
Eastern	115	57	49.6	23	20.0	0	0.0	35	30.4	0	0.0
Middle	72	52	72.2	10	13.9	0	0.0	9	12.5	1	1.4
Western	35	24	68.6	5	14.3	0	0.0	6	17.1	0	0.0
South Carolina	40	23	57.5	3	7.5	0	0.0	14	35.0	0	0.0
Virginia											
Eastern	39	18	46.2	7	17.9	0	0.0	14	35.9	0	0.0
Western	12	6	50.0	2	16.7	1	8.3	3	25.0	0	0.0
West Virginia											
Northern	31	19	61.3	2	6.5	0	0.0	10	32.3	0	0.0
Southern	17	10	58.8	2	11.8	0	0.0	4	23.5	1	5.9

**Table A-2 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Louisiana											
Eastern	29	17	58.6	2	6.9	3	10.3	6	20.7	1	3.4
Middle	10	7	70.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	0	0.0
Western	34	28	82.4	4	11.8	2	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mississippi											
Northern	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	23	13	56.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	39.1	1	4.3
Texas											
Eastern	29	18	62.1	5	17.2	0	0.0	6	20.7	0	0.0
Northern	98	83	84.7	5	5.1	0	0.0	9	9.2	1	1.0
Southern	76	52	68.4	11	14.5	3	3.9	9	11.8	1	1.3
Western	163	119	73.0	16	9.8	4	2.5	9	5.5	15	9.2
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Kentucky											
Eastern	72	67	93.1	2	2.8	0	0.0	3	4.2	0	0.0
Western	19	17	89.5	2	10.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	29	25	86.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	13.8	0	0.0
Western	59	51	86.4	3	5.1	1	1.7	4	6.8	0	0.0
Ohio											
Northern	95	71	74.7	5	5.3	1	1.1	17	17.9	1	1.1
Southern	26	18	69.2	1	3.8	1	3.8	5	19.2	1	3.8
Tennessee											
Eastern	27	22	81.5	2	7.4	0	0.0	3	11.1	0	0.0
Middle	17	14	82.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	17.6	0	0.0
Western	36	25	69.4	1	2.8	0	0.0	10	27.8	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Illinois											
Central	12	3	25.0	1	8.3	0	0.0	7	58.3	1	8.3
Northern	38	23	60.5	2	5.3	0	0.0	12	31.6	1	2.6
Southern	17	7	41.2	1	5.9	0	0.0	8	47.1	1	5.9
Indiana											
Northern	17	13	76.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	23.5	0	0.0
Southern	17	6	35.3	3	17.6	0	0.0	8	47.1	0	0.0
Wisconsin											
Eastern	8	5	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	0	0.0
Western	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Arkansas											
Eastern	36	22	61.1	1	2.8	0	0.0	13	36.1	0	0.0
Western	26	24	92.3	1	3.8	0	0.0	1	3.8	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	41	35	85.4	1	2.4	0	0.0	5	12.2	0	0.0
Southern	62	60	96.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6
Minnesota	16	10	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	37.5	0	0.0
Missouri											
Eastern	40	28	70.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	11	27.5	0	0.0
Western	59	30	50.8	2	3.4	0	0.0	27	45.8	0	0.0
Nebraska	16	11	68.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	31.3	0	0.0
North Dakota	12	6	50.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	4	33.3	0	0.0
South Dakota	43	25	58.1	2	4.7	0	0.0	16	37.2	0	0.0

**Table A-2 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Alaska	3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0
Arizona	20	10	50.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	6	30.0	3	15.0
California											
Central	37	29	78.4	6	16.2	0	0.0	1	2.7	1	2.7
Eastern	10	8	80.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	22	16	72.7	3	13.6	2	9.1	1	4.5	0	0.0
Southern	16	12	75.0	1	6.3	0	0.0	2	12.5	1	6.3
Guam	3	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	9	7	77.8	2	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Idaho	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Montana	13	11	84.6	1	7.7	0	0.0	1	7.7	0	0.0
Nevada	8	5	62.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	5	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Washington											
Eastern	4	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Western	6	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Colorado	17	7	41.2	2	11.8	0	0.0	8	47.1	0	0.0
Kansas	13	7	53.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	38.5	1	7.7
New Mexico	26	18	69.2	5	19.2	0	0.0	3	11.5	0	0.0
Oklahoma											
Eastern	19	13	68.4	4	21.1	0	0.0	1	5.3	1	5.3
Northern	26	13	50.0	4	15.4	0	0.0	7	26.9	2	7.7
Western	35	19	54.3	2	5.7	0	0.0	14	40.0	0	0.0
Utah	5	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	1	20.0
Wyoming	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Alabama											
Middle	30	19	63.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	36.7	0	0.0
Northern	26	15	57.7	4	15.4	0	0.0	7	26.9	0	0.0
Southern	28	23	82.1	1	3.6	0	0.0	4	14.3	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	119	81	68.1	12	10.1	1	0.8	24	20.2	1	0.8
Northern	39	35	89.7	3	7.7	0	0.0	1	2.6	0	0.0
Southern	95	76	80.0	5	5.3	2	2.1	12	12.6	0	0.0
Georgia											
Middle	45	33	73.3	2	4.4	2	4.4	8	17.8	0	0.0
Northern	30	16	53.3	0	0.0	3	10.0	11	36.7	0	0.0
Southern	15	6	40.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	8	53.3	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 2,815 involved an appeal of the original sentence by the sentenced individual. The remaining appeals cases involved the following: type of appeal was 'conviction only' (1,431), 'unknown' (512), the appeal was by the government only (12), the appeal was of an issue related to a post sentencing matter (947), and/or the appeal was of a sentence imposed upon the revocation of probation or supervised release (444). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 1,997 cases affirmed, 29 (1.5%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>3</sup> Of the 228 cases reversed, 228 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>4</sup> Of the 41 cases affirmed in part and reversed in part, 41 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>5</sup> Of the 503 cases dismissed, six (1.2%) cases were remanded to the district court.

**Table A-2A**

**DISPOSITION OF POST-SENTENCING MOTION APPEALS BY SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS  
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
District of Columbia	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Maine	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	8	5	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	0	0.0
New Hampshire	2	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Puerto Rico	24	13	54.2	2	8.3	0	0.0	7	29.2	2	8.3
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Connecticut	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New York											
Eastern	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Northern	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	13	11	84.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	15.4
Western	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vermont	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Delaware	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	6	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	25	24	96.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.0
Middle	14	13	92.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.1	0	0.0
Western	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Maryland	13	11	84.6	1	7.7	0	0.0	1	7.7	0	0.0
North Carolina											
Eastern	58	58	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	23	23	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	28	26	92.9	1	3.6	1	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Carolina	27	25	92.6	2	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virginia											
Eastern	39	37	94.9	2	5.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	15	14	93.3	1	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
West Virginia											
Northern	11	8	72.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	9.1	2	18.2
Southern	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table A-2A (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Louisiana											
Eastern	13	12	92.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.7	0	0.0
Middle	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	9	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mississippi											
Northern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	13	13	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Texas											
Eastern	10	9	90.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0
Northern	29	22	75.9	1	3.4	0	0.0	6	20.7	0	0.0
Southern	19	12	63.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	36.8	0	0.0
Western	24	21	87.5	1	4.2	0	0.0	2	8.3	0	0.0
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Kentucky											
Eastern	17	14	82.4	1	5.9	0	0.0	2	11.8	0	0.0
Western	10	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	18	17	94.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.6
Western	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ohio											
Northern	34	33	97.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9
Southern	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennessee											
Eastern	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Middle	7	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	8	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Illinois											
Central	7	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	0	0.0
Northern	9	7	77.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2	0	0.0
Southern	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indiana											
Northern	13	9	69.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	30.8	0	0.0
Southern	12	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wisconsin											
Eastern	7	6	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0
Western	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Arkansas											
Eastern	12	11	91.7	1	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	16	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	33	33	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Minnesota	14	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Missouri											
Eastern	14	14	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	39	39	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nebraska	16	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Dakota	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Dakota	11	11	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table A-2A (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Alaska	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arizona	2	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
California											
Central	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Eastern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	2	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Idaho	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Montana	8	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nevada	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Washington											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Colorado	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kansas	7	6	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0
New Mexico	8	6	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	0	0.0
Oklahoma											
Eastern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	6	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	9	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Utah	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wyoming	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Alabama											
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	16	13	81.3	1	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	12.5
Northern	6	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Southern	43	38	88.4	1	2.3	0	0.0	4	9.3	0	0.0
Georgia											
Middle	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 945 involved an appeal of the post-sentencing motion by the sentenced individual. The remaining appeals cases involved the following: type of appeal was 'conviction only' (1,431), 'unknown' (512), the appeal was by the government only (12), the appeal was of an issue related to a original sentencing matter (2,825), and/or the appeal was of a sentence imposed upon the revocation of probation or supervised release (444). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 861 cases affirmed, three (0.3%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>3</sup> Of the 17 cases reversed, 17 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>4</sup> The case affirmed in part and reversed in part was remanded to the district court.

<sup>5</sup> Of the 52 cases dismissed, none (0.0%) were remanded to the district court.

**Table A-3**

**DISPOSITION OF ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS BY THE GOVERNMENT  
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
District of Columbia	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Maine	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Hampshire	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Connecticut	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New York											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vermont	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Delaware	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Maryland	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Carolina											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Carolina	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virginia											
Eastern	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
West Virginia											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table A-3 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Louisiana											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mississippi											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Texas											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Kentucky											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ohio											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennessee											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Illinois											
Central	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indiana											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wisconsin											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Arkansas											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Minnesota	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Missouri											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nebraska	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Dakota	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Dakota	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table A-3 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Alaska	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arizona	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
California											
Central	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Idaho	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Montana	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nevada	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Washington											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Colorado	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kansas	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Mexico	2	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oklahoma											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Utah	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wyoming	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Alabama											
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Georgia											
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 14 involved an appeal of the original sentence by the government. The remaining appeals cases involved the following: type of appeal was 'conviction only' (1,431), 'unknown' (512), the appeal was by the sentenced individual only (4,200), the appeal was of an issue related to a post sentencing matter (947), and/or the appeal was of a sentence imposed upon the revocation of probation or supervised release (444). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the two cases affirmed, none (0.0%) were remanded to the district court.

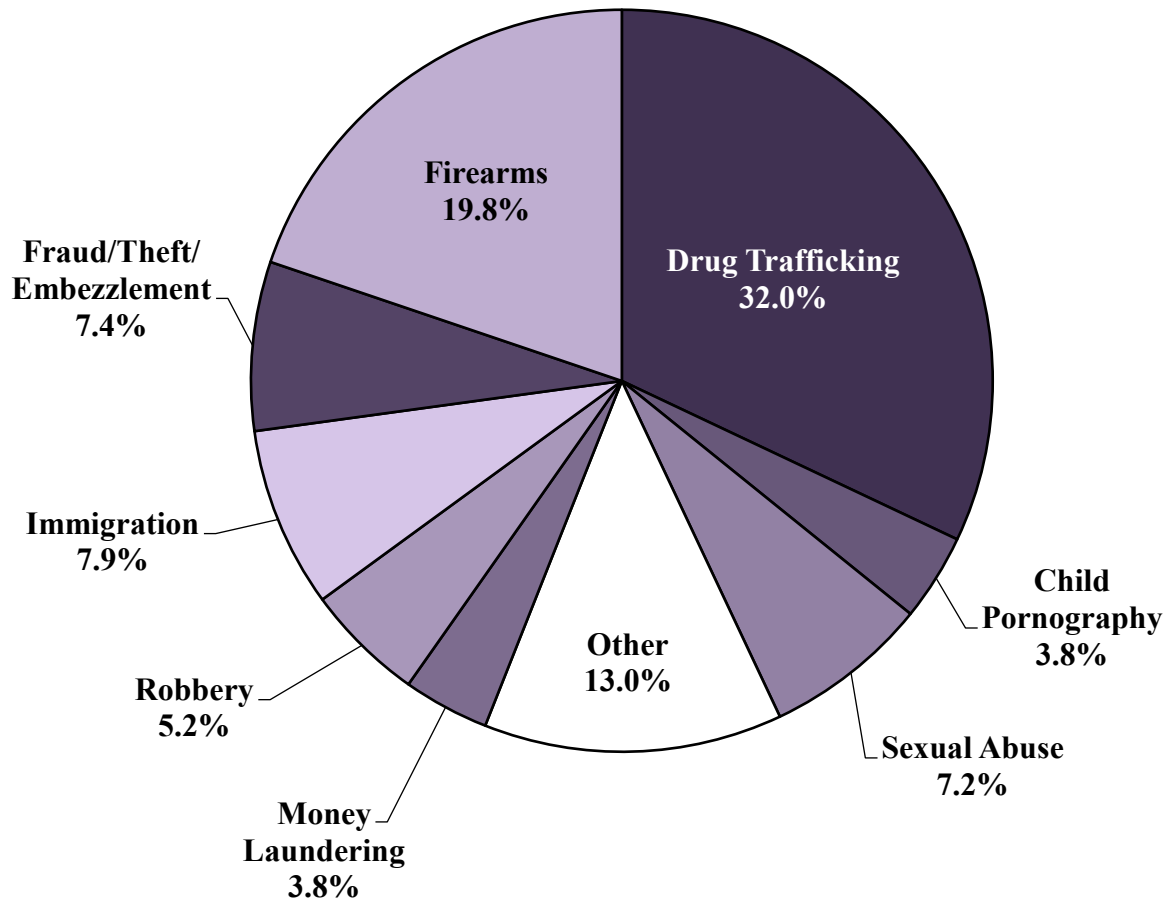
<sup>3</sup> Of the 11 cases reversed, 11 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>4</sup> The case affirmed in part and reversed in part was remanded to the district court.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

**Figure A-3**

**TYPE OF CRIME IN ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Based on 4,216 appeals cases where the sentence imposed was at least one of the reasons for appeal. Of these 4,216 cases, 2,825 were appeals of the original sentence. These cases were merged with the U.S. Sentencing Commission's Individual Datafiles from 1989 - 2025 (MONFY89, MONFY90, USSCFY91 - USSCFY25). Of the 2,825 cases, two could not be matched with its original case. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

Table A-4

**OFFENSE AND SENTENCED INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS IN  
ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS CASES  
Fiscal Year 2025**

OFFENSE AND SENTENCED INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS	APPELLATE COURT CASES <sup>1</sup>		DISTRICT COURT CASES <sup>2</sup>	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Race</b>				
White	683	24.2	11,852	18.2
Black	1,298	46.1	14,671	22.5
Hispanic	696	24.7	35,998	55.2
Other	140	5.0	2,652	4.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,173</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	2,664	94.4	58,243	88.1
Female	159	5.6	7,861	11.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Education</b>				
Less than High School Graduate	848	30.2	27,095	44.9
High School Graduate	1,107	39.4	19,314	32.0
Some College	597	21.3	10,303	17.1
College Graduate	257	9.1	3,585	5.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,297</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Citizenship</b>				
U.S. Citizen	2,366	83.8	37,373	56.4
Non-U.S. Citizen	456	16.2	28,886	43.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66,259</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Criminal History Category</b>				
Category I	876	31.1	34,281	52.0
Category II	310	11.0	10,789	16.4
Category III	448	15.9	8,775	13.3
Category IV	320	11.4	3,931	6.0
Category V	275	9.8	3,181	4.8
Category VI	590	20.9	4,990	7.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,947</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Mandatory Minimum</b>				
No Mandatory Minimum	1,505	53.3	52,734	79.1
Gun Mandatory Minimum	281	10.0	1,748	2.6
Drug Mandatory Minimum	581	20.6	8,523	12.8
Gun and Drug Mandatory Minimum	117	4.1	823	1.2
Other Mandatory Minimum	339	12.0	2,834	4.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Career Offender (§4B1.1)</b>				
Not Applied	2,591	92.0	60,930	98.0
Career Offender Applied	225	8.0	1,227	2.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,816</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,157</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Armed Career Criminal (§4B1.4)</b>				
Not Applied	2,710	96.2	61,994	99.7
Armed Career Criminal Applied	106	3.8	163	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,816</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,157</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Based on 4,216 appeals cases where the sentence imposed was at least one of the reasons for appeal. Of these 4,216 cases, 2,825 were appeals of the original sentence. These cases were merged with the U.S. Sentencing Commission's Individual Datafiles from 1989 - 2025 (MONFY89, MONFY90, USSCFY91 - USSCFY25). Of the 2,825 cases, two could not be matched with its original case.

<sup>2</sup> All original sentencings of an individual in fiscal year 2025. Totals may vary slightly due to the different numbers of missing cases by specific variables. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

**Table A-5**

**SENTENCE LENGTH IN ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS CASES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	APPELLATE COURT CASES <sup>1</sup>				DISTRICT COURT CASES <sup>2</sup>			
	N	%	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	%	Mean Mths	Median Mths
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18</b>
Administration of Justice	20	0.7	44	40	559	0.8	13	9
Antitrust	0	0.0	--	--	18	0.0	8	6
Arson	8	0.3	169	168	77	0.1	66	60
Assault	97	3.4	174	130	854	1.3	71	46
Bribery/Corruption	10	0.4	42	45	310	0.5	19	12
Burglary/Trespass	2	0.1	--	--	50	0.1	18	6
Child Pornography	107	3.8	183	168	1,432	2.1	119	97
Commercialized Vice	5	0.2	92	72	88	0.1	11	6
Drug Possession	1	0.0	--	--	107	0.2	2	0
Drug Trafficking	904	32.0	186	175	16,222	24.3	87	70
Environmental	0	0.0	--	--	150	0.2	3	0
Extortion/Racketeering	7	0.2	77	72	57	0.1	48	24
Firearms	559	19.8	106	90	8,041	12.1	51	41
Food and Drug	0	0.0	--	--	44	0.1	5	0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	2	0.1	--	--	83	0.1	17	12
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	208	7.4	66	48	5,080	7.6	22	12
Immigration	222	7.9	47	37	25,119	37.7	10	5
Individual Rights	7	0.2	126	100	100	0.2	56	16
Kidnapping	23	0.8	313	300	146	0.2	183	154
Manslaughter	12	0.4	96	86	94	0.1	83	71
Money Laundering	106	3.8	167	123	1,368	2.1	61	30
Murder	94	3.3	382	470	405	0.6	286	292
National Defense	3	0.1	153	180	499	0.7	13	0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	20	0.7	49	43	325	0.5	20	18
Prison Offenses	18	0.6	35	27	414	0.6	13	11
Robbery	147	5.2	213	180	1,249	1.9	107	90
Sexual Abuse	203	7.2	318	324	1,409	2.1	230	210
Stalking/Harassing	16	0.6	55	60	288	0.4	26	22
Tax	17	0.6	40	33	409	0.6	17	12
Other	5	0.2	39	24	1,665	2.5	2	0

<sup>1</sup> Based on 4,216 appeals cases where the sentence imposed was at least one of the reasons for appeal. Of these 4,216 cases, 2,825 were appeals of the original sentence. These cases were merged with the U.S. Sentencing Commission's Individual Datafiles from 1989 - 2025 (MONFY89, MONFY90, USSCFY91 - USSCFY25). Of the 2,825 cases, two could not be matched with its original case. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> All original sentencings of an individual in fiscal year 2025.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

**Table A-6**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE  
IN ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<b>TOTAL CASES</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>SENTENCES UNDER THE GUIDELINES MANUAL</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>57.9</b>
Within Guideline Range	1,408	50.5
Upward Departure <sup>2</sup>	49	1.8
Downward Departure		
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	100	3.6
§5K3.1 Early Disposition Program	2	0.1
Other Government Motion <sup>3</sup>	18	0.6
Non-Government Departure <sup>4</sup>	38	1.4
<b>VARIANCES</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>42.1</b>
Upward Variance <sup>5</sup>	379	13.6
Downward Variance		
Government Motion <sup>6</sup>	158	5.7
Non-Government Variance <sup>7</sup>	635	22.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on 4,216 appeals cases where the sentence imposed was at least one of the reasons for appeal. Of these 4,216 cases, 2,825 were appeals of the original sentence. These cases were merged with the U.S. Sentencing Commission's Individual Datafiles from 1989 - 2025 (MONFY89, MONFY90, USSCFY91 - USSCFY25). Of the 2,825 cases, two could not be matched with its original case. Of the 2,823 matched cases, 36 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1.

<sup>3</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

<sup>4</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

<sup>5</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form.

<sup>6</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

<sup>7</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, or where no reason was given, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.