

# 2025 Sourcebook of Federal Sentencing Statistics

UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION







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# 2025 SOURCEBOOK OF FEDERAL SENTENCING STATISTICS

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# INTRODUCTION

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## Introduction to the *Sourcebook of Federal Sentencing Statistics*

This is the thirtieth edition of the United States Sentencing Commission's *Sourcebook of Federal Sentencing Statistics*. This *Sourcebook* contains descriptive statistics on the application of the federal sentencing guidelines and provides selected district, circuit, and national sentencing data. **This volume covers fiscal year 2025 (October 1, 2024, through September 30, 2025, hereinafter "2025").** This *Sourcebook*, together with the 2025 *Annual Report*, constitutes the annual report referenced in 28 U.S.C. § 997, as well as the analysis, recommendations, and accounting to Congress referenced in 28 U.S.C. § 994(w)(3). The Commission received documentation on 66,662 federal felony and Class A misdemeanor cases involving individuals sentenced in fiscal year 2025.<sup>1</sup> The Commission coded and edited information from the sentencing documents in these cases into its comprehensive, computerized data collection system.

The Commission first released sentencing data in its 1988 *Annual Report* and reported this data annually until 1996. That year, the Commission compiled sentencing data into a new publication, the *Sourcebook of Federal Sentencing Statistics*. In 2019, the *Sourcebook* edition reporting fiscal year 2018 data was substantially revised and expanded. Existing tables were revised to reflect current sentencing practices. Many figures were updated to make them easier to understand and were presented in color while others were removed and the data on them presented in new ways. Additional analyses regarding drug and immigration crimes were added, and new sections on firearms and economic offenses

were included. Trend analyses were added to each of the major sections. The section on Sentenced Organizations was also expanded. Finally, Appendix B, which provides sentencing data for each judicial district, was completely redesigned to reflect current sentencing practices.

Beginning with that 2018 *Sourcebook*, the Commission made important methodological changes in the way the data was presented. Principal among them was the way cases were assigned to a "type of crime" (previously called offense type). Beginning with fiscal year 2018 data, the guideline (or guidelines) that the court applied in determining the sentence determines the crime type category to which a case is assigned. Also, the names of some of the crime type categories were revised and some outdated categories were removed from the tables and figures. Another important methodological change was that sentences were capped at 470 months for all analyses. Additionally, cases involving the production of child pornography were reassigned to the sexual abuse crime type. Previously, these cases were assigned to the child pornography offense type in the *Sourcebook*.

Because of these methodological changes, direct comparisons between data for *Sourcebooks* from fiscal year 2018 and later years cannot always be made to data reported in the *Sourcebooks* for years before fiscal year 2018.

In 2024, the Commission made substantial revisions to the section on sentencing appeals. The Commission no longer collects and reports information about the guideline forming the basis for reversal or remand in sentencing appeals, or the reasonableness issues appealed in cases where the original sentence was reversed or remanded. Also, the Commission changed the way

it categorizes appeals cases in which a brief was submitted by counsel for the defendant pursuant to the Supreme Court decision in *Anders v. California*, 386 U.S. 738 (1967). Previously, “*Anders* Brief” cases were reported as a type of appeal. Beginning with the 2024 data, the Commission has sought to determine the type of appeal involved in an *Anders* Brief case (e.g., an appeal of the sentence only) and, when that information was available, has classified the case accordingly. Cases in which an *Anders* brief was filed, but where the sentencing documentation did not indicate the type of appeal, now are classified as “Unknown” types of appeals and are excluded from the data reported on Figure A and the remaining tables.

Also, beginning in 2024, the Commission provided new information about sentencing appeals. Figure A-2 reports information on the type of decisions that were appealed: original sentences, orders deciding a motion for a resentencing or other modification of sentence, or revocations of probation or supervised release. The Commission also began reporting information on the disposition of post-sentencing motion appeals. Additionally, the Commission began reporting data on the position of the sentence relative to the guideline range in original sentencing appeals, using the Commission’s standard classifications found on Table 29 of the *Sourcebook* for original sentences.

In this 2025 *Sourcebook*, the Commission has added new Table 15A, which presents information about “time served” sentences. Cases are reported based on the length of the time served sentence, when it could be determined, and by the type of crime involved in the case.

## Background

The Commission collects and analyzes data on federal sentences to support its various activities. As authorized by Congress, the Commission’s numerous research responsibilities include: (1) the establishment of a research and development program to serve as a clearinghouse and information center for the collection, preparation, and dissemination of information on federal sentencing practices; (2) the publication of data concerning the sentencing process; (3) the systematic collection and dissemination of information concerning sentences actually imposed and the relationship of such sentences to the factors set forth in section 3553(a) of title 18, United States Code; and (4) the systematic collection and dissemination of information regarding the effectiveness of sentences imposed.<sup>2</sup>

The Commission maintains a comprehensive, computerized data collection system which forms the basis for its clearinghouse of federal sentencing information, and which contributes to the agency’s research mission.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(w), the chief judge of each district is required to ensure that, within 30 days of entry of judgment in a criminal case, the sentencing court submits a report of sentence to the Commission that includes: (1) the Judgment and Commitment Order, (2) the written Statement of Reasons, (3) any plea agreement, (4) the indictment or other charging document, (5) the Presentence Report, and (6) any other information the Commission requests.

Data from these documents are extracted and coded for input into various databases. It should be noted that data collection is a dynamic rather than a static process. When research questions arise, the Commission analyzes its

existing data or, when necessary, adds information to its data collection system.

In 2012, the Commission began making its datafiles available through the Commission's website.<sup>3</sup> The Commission's computerized datafiles, without individual identifiers, are also available through the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research at the University of Michigan (ICPSR).<sup>4</sup>

## Datafiles

For each case in its datafile, the Commission routinely collects case identifiers, sentencing data, demographic variables, statutory information, the complete range of court guideline decisions, and departure and variance information. In addition to its standard data collection, the Commission often codes additional variables to study various distinct issues (e.g., type of conduct in fraud offenses, criminal history).

The Commission's 2025 Individual Datafile contains documentation on 66,662 felony and Class A misdemeanor cases in which an individual was sentenced between October 1, 2024, and September 30, 2025. A "case" is defined as one sentencing event for an individual.

The Organizational Datafile contains documentation on organizations sentenced pursuant to Chapter Eight of the *Guidelines Manual* in 2025. The Commission collects available data on organizational structure, size, and economic viability; offense of conviction; mode of adjudication; sanctions imposed (including probation and court-ordered compliance and ethics programs); and application of the sentencing guidelines. The Commission received information on 110 organizations sentenced pursuant to Chapter Eight of the *Guidelines Manual* in fiscal year 2025.

While the 2025 reporting year includes cases sentenced between October 1, 2024, and September 30, 2025, it is important to note that the individual and organizational data collected and analyzed in the 2025 *Sourcebook of Federal Sentencing Statistics* reflect cases for that fiscal year reported to the Commission (i.e., guideline cases for which the courts forwarded appropriate documentation to the Commission) by February 26, 2026.

The Appeals Datafile tracks appellate review of sentencing decisions. Information captured in this module includes district, circuit, and the appellate court's disposition. In 2025, the Commission gathered information on 6,159 cases decided by the courts of appeals. Cases involving co-appellants are treated as separate appeals for statistical purposes.

The Commission implemented a data collection system to track resentencings and other modifications of sentence in 2008. The information collected includes judicial district, the reason for resentencing or modification of sentence, new sentence, and guideline application information, if available. Information is collected on eight types of cases. In 2025, the Commission received documentation on 3,479 resentencings and other modifications of sentence.

The 2025 *Sourcebook of Federal Sentencing Statistics*, quarterly updates to federal sentencing data, and analyses of annual data in each federal judicial district, circuit, and state are available on the Commission's website at <https://www.ussc.gov/research>.

Commission data can also be found on the Interactive Data Analyzer (IDA) at <https://ida.ussc.gov> where users can explore, filter, customize, and visualize federal sentencing statistics. IDA presents annual data that is refreshed periodically

with the latest information collected, received, and edited by the Commission. IDA offers prebuilt data dashboards for the four most common crime types in the federal caseload and for other common areas of interest. Users can also narrow their search by filtering for specific fiscal years, jurisdictions, individual characteristics, and more.

## Endnotes

1 28 U.S.C. § 994(w); USSG §1B1.9.

2 28 U.S.C. § 995(a)(12), (14)–(16).

3 The Commission’s datafiles can be found at <https://www.ussc.gov/research/datafiles/commission-datafiles>.

4 The Consortium’s website address is <https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/web/ICPSR/series/83>.



# **CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT STATISTICS**

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**Table 1**

**SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>CIRCUIT</b>			<b>CIRCUIT</b>		
District	N	%	District	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>100.0</b>			
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>32.6</b>
District of Columbia	423	0.6	Louisiana		
			Eastern	324	0.5
			Middle	95	0.1
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>2.9</b>	Western	378	0.6
Maine	144	0.2	Mississippi		
Massachusetts	558	0.8	Northern	180	0.3
New Hampshire	130	0.2	Southern	378	0.6
Puerto Rico	972	1.5	Texas		
Rhode Island	99	0.1	Eastern	1,015	1.5
			Northern	1,386	2.1
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>4.2</b>	Southern	7,545	11.3
Connecticut	260	0.4	Western	10,416	15.6
New York					
Eastern	604	0.9	<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,310</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Northern	419	0.6	Kentucky		
Southern	899	1.3	Eastern	390	0.6
Western	403	0.6	Western	388	0.6
Vermont	210	0.3	Michigan		
			Eastern	851	1.3
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>3.3</b>	Western	242	0.4
Delaware	149	0.2	Ohio		
New Jersey	673	1.0	Northern	662	1.0
Pennsylvania			Southern	560	0.8
Eastern	477	0.7	Tennessee		
Middle	408	0.6	Eastern	532	0.8
Western	456	0.7	Middle	346	0.5
Virgin Islands	59	0.1	Western	339	0.5
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,183</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Maryland	443	0.7	Illinois		
North Carolina			Central	218	0.3
Eastern	811	1.2	Northern	587	0.9
Middle	312	0.5	Southern	240	0.4
Western	352	0.5	Indiana		
South Carolina	591	0.9	Northern	279	0.4
Virginia			Southern	356	0.5
Eastern	884	1.3	Wisconsin		
Western	248	0.4	Eastern	302	0.5
West Virginia			Western	129	0.2
Northern	326	0.5			
Southern	216	0.3			

**Table 1 (cont.)**

<b>CIRCUIT</b>			<b>CIRCUIT</b>		
District	N	%	District	N	%
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,853</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Arkansas			Colorado	377	0.6
Eastern	475	0.7	Kansas	410	0.6
Western	164	0.2	New Mexico	2,699	4.0
Iowa			Oklahoma		
Northern	313	0.5	Eastern	259	0.4
Southern	343	0.5	Northern	564	0.8
Minnesota	396	0.6	Western	584	0.9
Missouri			Utah	779	1.2
Eastern	988	1.5	Wyoming	181	0.3
Western	668	1.0			
Nebraska	433	0.6	<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>8.3</b>
North Dakota	325	0.5	Alabama		
South Dakota	506	0.8	Middle	263	0.4
			Northern	516	0.8
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10,991</b>	<b>16.5</b>	Southern	299	0.4
Alaska	138	0.2	Florida		
Arizona	4,134	6.2	Middle	1,528	2.3
California			Northern	301	0.5
Central	932	1.4	Southern	1,457	2.2
Eastern	472	0.7	Georgia		
Northern	364	0.5	Middle	405	0.6
Southern	2,661	4.0	Northern	502	0.8
Guam	35	0.1	Southern	272	0.4
Hawaii	142	0.2			
Idaho	309	0.5			
Montana	403	0.6			
Nevada	202	0.3			
Northern Mariana Islands	17	0.0			
Oregon	501	0.8			
Washington					
Eastern	335	0.5			
Western	346	0.5			

<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 2**

**DOCUMENT SUBMISSION BY EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT District	Number of Cases	Total Documents	J & C	Statement of Reasons	Plea Agreement <sup>2</sup>		Indictment/ Information	Presentence Report	
		Received N	Received N	Received N	Received N	No Written Plea/Trial N	Received N	Received N	Waived N
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>305,629</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>65,238</b>	<b>44,020</b>	<b>22,617</b>	<b>66,660</b>	<b>63,049</b>	<b>3,611</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>2</b>
District of Columbia	423	2,016	423	423	326	97	423	421	2
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>9,056</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>45</b>
Maine	144	658	144	143	85	59	144	142	2
Massachusetts	558	2,589	558	558	374	184	558	541	17
New Hampshire	130	646	130	130	126	4	130	130	0
Puerto Rico	972	4,691	972	971	829	143	972	947	25
Rhode Island	99	472	99	99	77	22	99	98	1
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>13,370</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>2,673</b>	<b>122</b>
Connecticut	260	1,281	260	260	241	19	260	260	0
New York									
Eastern	604	2,950	604	604	539	64	604	599	5
Northern	419	1,864	419	418	293	126	419	315	104
Southern	899	4,236	899	896	648	250	899	894	5
Western	403	1,999	403	402	391	11	403	400	3
Vermont	210	1,040	210	210	205	5	210	205	5
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>10,674</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>2,069</b>	<b>153</b>
Delaware	149	708	149	149	146	3	149	115	34
New Jersey	673	3,283	673	665	619	54	673	653	20
Pennsylvania									
Eastern	477	2,293	477	476	388	89	477	475	2
Middle	408	1,971	408	408	355	53	408	392	16
Western	456	2,138	456	456	395	61	456	375	81
Virgin Islands	59	281	59	59	45	14	59	59	0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,183</b>	<b>19,304</b>	<b>4,183</b>	<b>4,133</b>	<b>3,086</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>4,183</b>	<b>3,719</b>	<b>464</b>
Maryland	443	2,124	443	430	400	43	443	408	35
North Carolina									
Eastern	811	3,496	811	799	473	338	811	602	209
Middle	312	1,523	312	312	275	37	312	312	0
Western	352	1,646	352	351	240	112	352	351	1
South Carolina	591	2,813	591	589	453	137	591	589	2
Virginia									
Eastern	884	3,880	884	863	564	320	884	685	199
Western	248	1,206	248	247	229	19	248	234	14
West Virginia									
Northern	326	1,596	326	326	293	33	326	325	1
Southern	216	1,020	216	216	159	57	216	213	3

Table 2 (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	Number of Cases	Total Documents	J & C	Statement of Reasons	Plea Agreement <sup>2</sup>		Indictment/ Information	Presentence Report	
		Received N	Received N	Received N	Received N	No Written Plea/Trial N	Received N	Received N	Waived N
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>92,260</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>20,582</b>	<b>7,732</b>	<b>13,969</b>	<b>21,716</b>	<b>20,513</b>	<b>1,202</b>
Louisiana									
Eastern	324	1,454	324	322	178	145	324	306	18
Middle	95	434	95	95	54	41	95	95	0
Western	378	1,860	378	378	349	29	378	377	1
Mississippi									
Northern	180	892	180	180	173	7	180	179	1
Southern	378	1,854	378	378	369	9	378	351	27
Texas									
Eastern	1,015	5,019	1,015	1,015	963	52	1,015	1,011	4
Northern	1,386	6,639	1,386	1,386	1,109	277	1,386	1,372	14
Southern	7,545	32,064	7,545	7,540	2,755	4,782	7,545	6,679	866
Western	10,416	42,044	10,416	9,288	1,782	8,627	10,415	10,143	271
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,310</b>	<b>20,612</b>	<b>4,310</b>	<b>4,294</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>4,309</b>	<b>4,263</b>	<b>47</b>
Kentucky									
Eastern	390	1,900	390	390	342	48	390	388	2
Western	388	1,898	388	388	348	40	388	386	2
Michigan									
Eastern	851	3,943	851	851	547	304	851	843	8
Western	242	1,106	242	242	141	101	242	239	3
Ohio									
Northern	662	3,106	662	662	472	190	662	648	14
Southern	560	2,773	560	560	534	26	560	559	1
Tennessee									
Eastern	532	2,609	532	531	485	47	532	529	3
Middle	346	1,668	346	331	312	34	345	334	12
Western	339	1,609	339	339	255	84	339	337	2
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>10,096</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>10</b>
Illinois									
Central	218	973	218	218	101	117	218	218	0
Northern	587	2,837	587	587	494	93	587	582	5
Southern	240	1,099	240	240	139	101	240	240	0
Indiana									
Northern	279	1,342	279	279	226	53	279	279	0
Southern	356	1,699	356	356	276	80	356	355	1
Wisconsin									
Eastern	302	1,505	302	302	301	1	302	298	4
Western	129	641	129	129	125	4	129	129	0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>22,239</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>4,573</b>	<b>38</b>
Arkansas									
Eastern	475	2,247	475	475	347	128	475	475	0
Western	164	813	164	164	160	4	164	161	3
Iowa									
Northern	313	1,457	313	313	205	108	313	313	0
Southern	343	1,620	343	343	248	95	343	343	0
Minnesota	396	1,894	396	396	341	55	396	365	31
Missouri									
Eastern	988	4,920	988	988	969	19	988	987	1
Western	668	3,190	668	668	518	150	668	668	0
Nebraska	433	2,061	433	433	329	104	433	433	0
North Dakota	325	1,584	325	325	284	41	325	325	0
South Dakota	506	2,453	506	506	432	74	506	503	3

**Table 2 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	Number of Cases	Total Documents	J & C	Statement of Reasons	Plea Agreement <sup>2</sup>		Indictment/ Information	Presentence Report	
		Received N	Received N	Received N	Received N	No Written Plea/Trial N	Received N	Received N	Waived N
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10,991</b>	<b>52,851</b>	<b>10,991</b>	<b>10,844</b>	<b>10,239</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>10,991</b>	<b>9,786</b>	<b>1,205</b>
Alaska	138	664	138	137	121	17	138	130	8
Arizona	4,134	20,136	4,134	4,008	3,963	171	4,134	3,897	237
California									
Central	932	4,480	932	926	812	118	932	878	54
Eastern	472	2,308	472	470	424	48	472	470	2
Northern	364	1,724	364	364	308	56	364	324	40
Southern	2,661	12,409	2,661	2,650	2,571	90	2,661	1,866	795
Guam	35	171	35	35	31	4	35	35	0
Hawaii	142	689	142	142	121	21	142	142	0
Idaho	309	1,505	309	309	269	40	309	309	0
Montana	403	1,912	403	403	301	102	403	402	1
Nevada	202	970	202	202	168	34	202	196	6
Northern Mariana Islands	17	84	17	17	16	1	17	17	0
Oregon	501	2,497	501	500	495	6	501	500	1
Washington									
Eastern	335	1,639	335	335	301	34	335	333	2
Western	346	1,663	346	346	338	8	346	287	59
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,853</b>	<b>27,528</b>	<b>5,853</b>	<b>5,849</b>	<b>4,169</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>5,853</b>	<b>5,804</b>	<b>49</b>
Colorado	377	1,862	377	376	360	17	377	372	5
Kansas	410	1,959	410	408	344	66	410	387	23
New Mexico	2,699	12,294	2,699	2,698	1,501	1,198	2,699	2,697	2
Oklahoma									
Eastern	259	1,152	259	259	116	143	259	259	0
Northern	564	2,697	564	564	443	121	564	562	2
Western	584	2,803	584	584	475	109	584	576	8
Utah	779	3,870	779	779	763	16	779	770	9
Wyoming	181	891	181	181	167	14	181	181	0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>25,623</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>5,487</b>	<b>3,781</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>5,269</b>	<b>274</b>
Alabama									
Middle	263	1,178	263	263	166	97	263	223	40
Northern	516	2,320	516	516	393	123	516	379	137
Southern	299	1,475	299	299	279	19	299	299	0
Florida									
Middle	1,528	6,887	1,528	1,528	780	748	1,528	1,523	5
Northern	301	1,455	301	301	264	37	301	288	13
Southern	1,457	6,686	1,457	1,402	975	481	1,457	1,395	62
Georgia									
Middle	405	1,867	405	404	258	146	405	395	10
Northern	502	2,426	502	502	421	81	502	499	3
Southern	272	1,329	272	272	245	27	272	268	4

<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> The numbers presented in this table regarding Plea Agreement submission exclude from the analysis one case for which the Commission was unable to determine definitively whether the sentenced individual's guilty plea was entered pursuant to a written plea agreement.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.



# **PRIMARY OFFENSE AND INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS**

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**Table 3**

**CONVICTION TYPE IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	FELONIES		CLASS A MISDEMEANORS	
		N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>65,839</b>	<b>63,113</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7.8</b>
District of Columbia	423	390	92.2	33	7.8
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Maine	142	139	97.9	3	2.1
Massachusetts	548	544	99.3	4	0.7
New Hampshire	130	127	97.7	3	2.3
Puerto Rico	960	953	99.3	7	0.7
Rhode Island	99	98	99.0	1	1.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>2,652</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Connecticut	260	259	99.6	1	0.4
New York					
Eastern	602	593	98.5	9	1.5
Northern	348	327	94.0	21	6.0
Southern	895	880	98.3	15	1.7
Western	403	395	98.0	8	2.0
Vermont	209	198	94.7	11	5.3
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Delaware	149	149	100.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	670	656	97.9	14	2.1
Pennsylvania					
Eastern	475	472	99.4	3	0.6
Middle	391	387	99.0	4	1.0
Western	445	441	99.1	4	0.9
Virgin Islands	59	59	100.0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>9.9</b>
Maryland	442	421	95.2	21	4.8
North Carolina					
Eastern	805	600	74.5	205	25.5
Middle	312	310	99.4	2	0.6
Western	350	346	98.9	4	1.1
South Carolina	590	586	99.3	4	0.7
Virginia					
Eastern	838	681	81.3	157	18.7
Western	247	241	97.6	6	2.4
West Virginia					
Northern	325	320	98.5	5	1.5
Southern	216	211	97.7	5	2.3

**Table 3 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	FELONIES		CLASS A MISDEMEANORS	
		N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>21,232</b>	<b>19,983</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Louisiana					
Eastern	313	306	97.8	7	2.2
Middle	95	95	100.0	0	0.0
Western	378	369	97.6	9	2.4
Mississippi					
Northern	179	179	100.0	0	0.0
Southern	376	368	97.9	8	2.1
Texas					
Eastern	1,014	1,006	99.2	8	0.8
Northern	1,384	1,371	99.1	13	0.9
Southern	7,094	7,080	99.8	14	0.2
Western	10,399	9,209	88.6	1,190	11.4
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>4,239</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Kentucky					
Eastern	389	386	99.2	3	0.8
Western	388	381	98.2	7	1.8
Michigan					
Eastern	843	835	99.1	8	0.9
Western	240	239	99.6	1	0.4
Ohio					
Northern	654	650	99.4	4	0.6
Southern	559	556	99.5	3	0.5
Tennessee					
Eastern	532	530	99.6	2	0.4
Middle	344	326	94.8	18	5.2
Western	339	336	99.1	3	0.9
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Illinois					
Central	217	216	99.5	1	0.5
Northern	587	571	97.3	16	2.7
Southern	240	235	97.9	5	2.1
Indiana					
Northern	279	277	99.3	2	0.7
Southern	356	356	100.0	0	0.0
Wisconsin					
Eastern	302	298	98.7	4	1.3
Western	129	127	98.4	2	1.6
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Arkansas					
Eastern	475	474	99.8	1	0.2
Western	163	158	96.9	5	3.1
Iowa					
Northern	313	313	100.0	0	0.0
Southern	343	342	99.7	1	0.3
Minnesota	383	383	100.0	0	0.0
Missouri					
Eastern	988	985	99.7	3	0.3
Western	668	663	99.3	5	0.7
Nebraska	432	426	98.6	6	1.4
North Dakota	321	319	99.4	2	0.6
South Dakota	504	493	97.8	11	2.2

**Table 3 (cont.)**

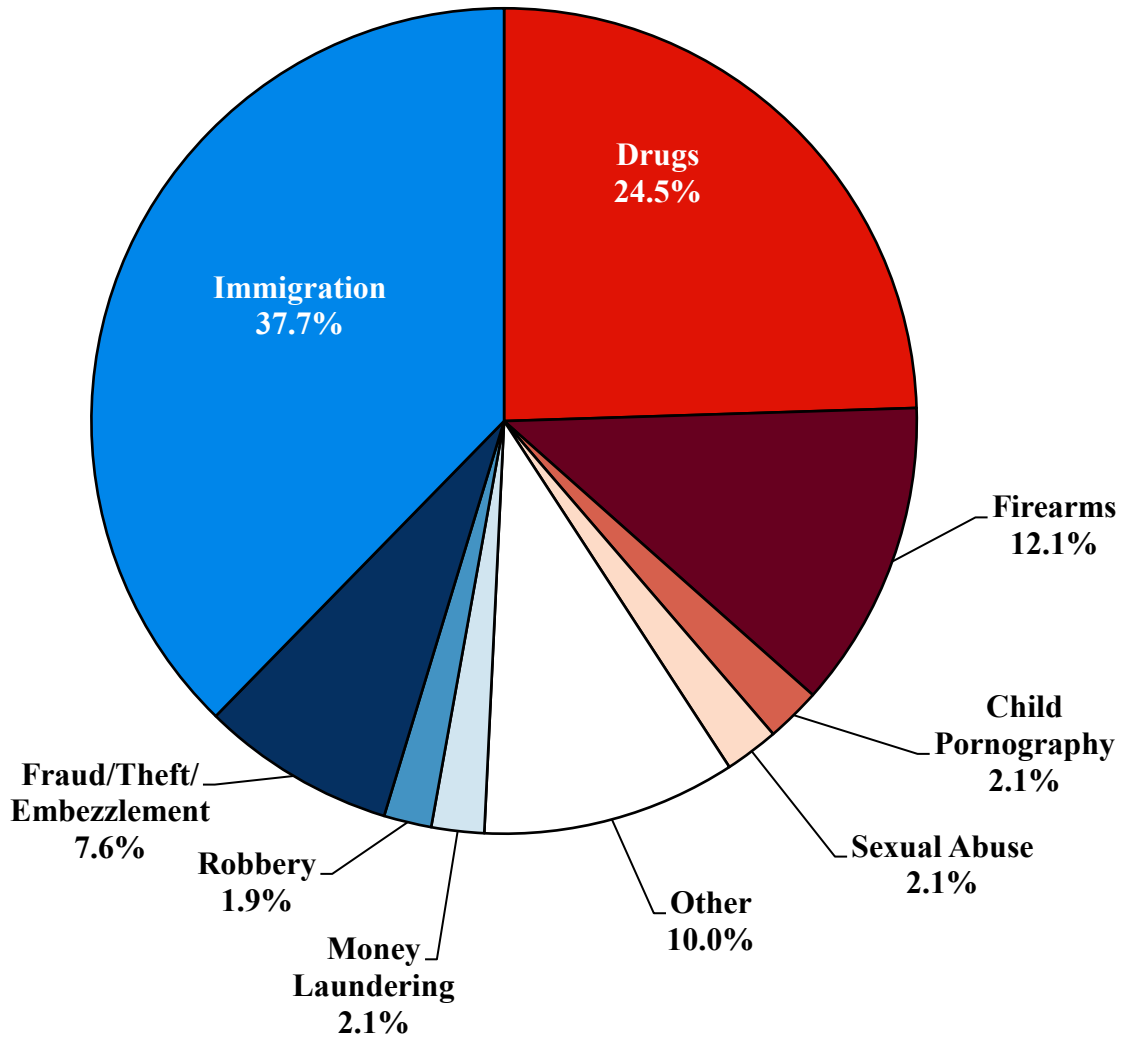
CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	FELONIES		CLASS A MISDEMEANORS	
		N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10,944</b>	<b>10,492</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Alaska	138	128	92.8	10	7.2
Arizona	4,134	3,879	93.8	255	6.2
California					
Central	926	891	96.2	35	3.8
Eastern	472	469	99.4	3	0.6
Northern	363	359	98.9	4	1.1
Southern	2,625	2,573	98.0	52	2.0
Guam	35	33	94.3	2	5.7
Hawaii	142	140	98.6	2	1.4
Idaho	309	305	98.7	4	1.3
Montana	403	397	98.5	6	1.5
Nevada	201	196	97.5	5	2.5
Northern Mariana Islands	17	17	100.0	0	0.0
Oregon	501	493	98.4	8	1.6
Washington					
Eastern	334	331	99.1	3	0.9
Western	344	281	81.7	63	18.3
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,842</b>	<b>5,726</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Colorado	376	367	97.6	9	2.4
Kansas	410	374	91.2	36	8.8
New Mexico	2,698	2,690	99.7	8	0.3
Oklahoma					
Eastern	255	254	99.6	1	0.4
Northern	560	550	98.2	10	1.8
Western	583	548	94.0	35	6.0
Utah	779	766	98.3	13	1.7
Wyoming	181	177	97.8	4	2.2
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>5,254</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Alabama					
Middle	245	243	99.2	2	0.8
Northern	508	439	86.4	69	13.6
Southern	299	299	100.0	0	0.0
Florida					
Middle	1,525	1,518	99.5	7	0.5
Northern	301	279	92.7	22	7.3
Southern	1,443	1,432	99.2	11	0.8
Georgia					
Middle	405	336	83.0	69	17.0
Northern	502	497	99.0	5	1.0
Southern	272	211	77.6	61	22.4

<sup>†</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 823 were excluded due to missing information on type of conviction. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Figure 2**

**SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> This figure includes the 66,662 cases reported to the Commission. The Drugs category includes trafficking and simple possession. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 4**

**CHANGE IN NUMBER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Years 2024 - 2025**

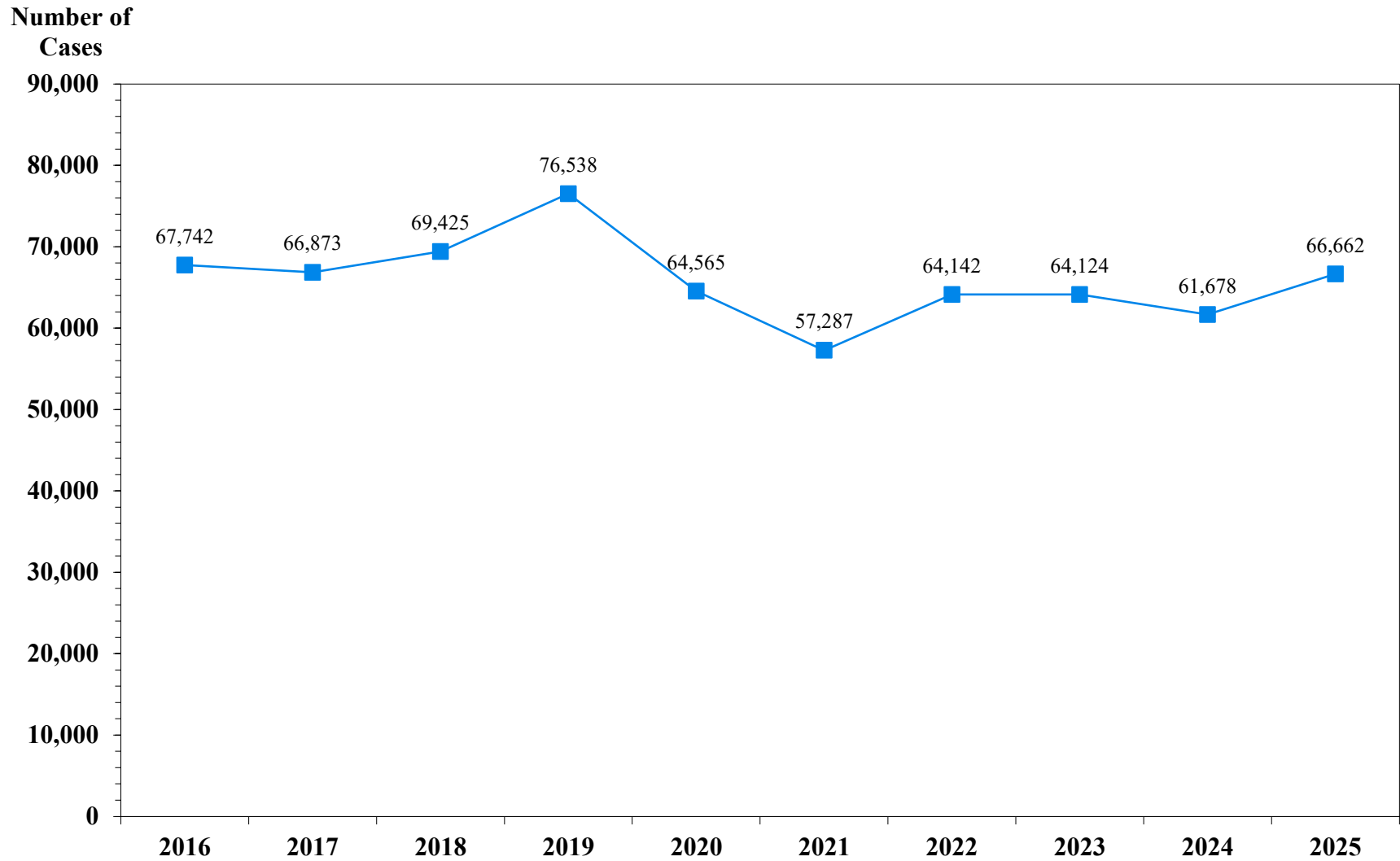
TYPE OF CRIME	Fiscal Year 2024		Fiscal Year 2025		Number Change
	N	%	N	%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,678</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,984</b>
Administration of Justice	660	1.1	559	0.8	-101
Antitrust	8	0.0	18	0.0	10
Arson	84	0.1	77	0.1	-7
Assault	901	1.5	854	1.3	-47
Bribery/Corruption	362	0.6	310	0.5	-52
Burglary/Trespass	99	0.2	50	0.1	-49
Child Pornography	1,375	2.2	1,432	2.1	57
Commercialized Vice	72	0.1	88	0.1	16
Drug Possession	109	0.2	107	0.2	-2
Drug Trafficking	18,172	29.5	16,222	24.3	-1,950
Environmental	140	0.2	150	0.2	10
Extortion/Racketeering	112	0.2	57	0.1	-55
Firearms	8,131	13.2	8,041	12.1	-90
Food and Drug	35	0.1	44	0.1	9
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	95	0.2	83	0.1	-12
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,312	8.6	5,080	7.6	-232
Immigration	18,492	30.0	25,119	37.7	6,627
Individual Rights	125	0.2	100	0.2	-25
Kidnapping	147	0.2	146	0.2	-1
Manslaughter	111	0.2	94	0.1	-17
Money Laundering	1,289	2.1	1,368	2.1	79
Murder	523	0.8	405	0.6	-118
National Defense	229	0.4	499	0.7	270
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	339	0.5	325	0.5	-14
Prison Offenses	438	0.7	414	0.6	-24
Robbery	1,323	2.1	1,249	1.9	-74
Sexual Abuse	1,430	2.3	1,409	2.1	-21
Stalking/Harassing	254	0.4	288	0.4	34
Tax	440	0.7	409	0.6	-31
Other	871	1.4	1,665	2.5	794

<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2024 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY24 - USSCFY25.

**Figure 3**

**NUMBER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

**Table 5**

**RACE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>65,173</b>	<b>11,852</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14,671</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>35,998</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>2,652</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Administration of Justice	556	184	33.1	110	19.8	209	37.6	53	9.5
Antitrust	18	14	77.8	1	5.6	3	16.7	0	0.0
Arson	77	31	40.3	20	26.0	13	16.9	13	16.9
Assault	846	152	18.0	219	25.9	168	19.9	307	36.3
Bribery/Corruption	309	106	34.3	91	29.4	83	26.9	29	9.4
Burglary/Trespass	50	14	28.0	14	28.0	7	14.0	15	30.0
Child Pornography	1,432	1,049	73.3	83	5.8	225	15.7	75	5.2
Commercialized Vice	88	20	22.7	38	43.2	17	19.3	13	14.8
Drug Possession	91	39	42.9	18	19.8	27	29.7	7	7.7
Drug Trafficking	16,210	3,824	23.6	5,013	30.9	6,849	42.3	524	3.2
Environmental	147	83	56.5	6	4.1	41	27.9	17	11.6
Extortion/Racketeering	56	27	48.2	12	21.4	13	23.2	4	7.1
Firearms	8,031	1,615	20.1	4,541	56.5	1,606	20.0	269	3.3
Food and Drug	44	33	75.0	3	6.8	7	15.9	1	2.3
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	32	38.6	28	33.7	8	9.6	15	18.1
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,044	1,829	36.3	1,896	37.6	989	19.6	330	6.5
Immigration	24,711	534	2.2	401	1.6	23,624	95.6	152	0.6
Individual Rights	96	44	45.8	30	31.3	14	14.6	8	8.3
Kidnapping	146	23	15.8	55	37.7	60	41.1	8	5.5
Manslaughter	94	6	6.4	9	9.6	7	7.4	72	76.6
Money Laundering	1,365	322	23.6	354	25.9	542	39.7	147	10.8
Murder	404	58	14.4	136	33.7	133	32.9	77	19.1
National Defense	489	60	12.3	41	8.4	369	75.5	19	3.9
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	324	125	38.6	55	17.0	36	11.1	108	33.3
Prison Offenses	404	83	20.5	160	39.6	129	31.9	32	7.9
Robbery	1,248	141	11.3	823	65.9	242	19.4	42	3.4
Sexual Abuse	1,407	773	54.9	219	15.6	239	17.0	176	12.5
Stalking/Harassing	285	166	58.2	45	15.8	41	14.4	33	11.6
Tax	409	222	54.3	67	16.4	71	17.4	49	12.0
Other	709	243	34.3	183	25.8	226	31.9	57	8.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 1,489 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 6**

**GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,104</b>	<b>58,243</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>7,861</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Administration of Justice	559	406	72.6	153	27.4
Antitrust	18	16	88.9	2	11.1
Arson	77	62	80.5	15	19.5
Assault	854	766	89.7	88	10.3
Bribery/Corruption	310	228	73.5	82	26.5
Burglary/Trespass	50	43	86.0	7	14.0
Child Pornography	1,432	1,408	98.3	24	1.7
Commercialized Vice	88	70	79.5	18	20.5
Drug Possession	101	72	71.3	29	28.7
Drug Trafficking	16,222	13,690	84.4	2,532	15.6
Environmental	150	134	89.3	16	10.7
Extortion/Racketeering	57	50	87.7	7	12.3
Firearms	8,040	7,711	95.9	329	4.1
Food and Drug	44	28	63.6	16	36.4
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	66	79.5	17	20.5
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,078	3,600	70.9	1,478	29.1
Immigration	25,016	23,018	92.0	1,998	8.0
Individual Rights	100	86	86.0	14	14.0
Kidnapping	146	128	87.7	18	12.3
Manslaughter	94	81	86.2	13	13.8
Money Laundering	1,368	1,049	76.7	319	23.3
Murder	405	369	91.1	36	8.9
National Defense	496	423	85.3	73	14.7
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	321	98.8	4	1.2
Prison Offenses	414	372	89.9	42	10.1
Robbery	1,249	1,179	94.4	70	5.6
Sexual Abuse	1,409	1,313	93.2	96	6.8
Stalking/Harassing	288	272	94.4	16	5.6
Tax	409	306	74.8	103	25.2
Other	1,222	976	79.9	246	20.1

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 558 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's gender. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 7**

**AGE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	Under 21 <sup>2</sup>		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60		Mean	Median
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,561</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7,584</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10,232</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11,760</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>10,854</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15,419</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>6,277</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>
Administration of Justice	559	21	3.8	68	12.2	82	14.7	77	13.8	77	13.8	128	22.9	55	9.8	51	9.1	39	38
Antitrust	18	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.6	3	16.7	7	38.9	7	38.9	57	60
Arson	77	2	2.6	6	7.8	10	13.0	12	15.6	14	18.2	17	22.1	12	15.6	4	5.2	40	38
Assault	854	31	3.6	143	16.7	162	19.0	155	18.1	112	13.1	156	18.3	65	7.6	30	3.5	35	33
Bribery/Corruption	310	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	4.8	21	6.8	29	9.4	90	29.0	102	32.9	53	17.1	50	51
Burglary/Trespass	50	0	0.0	9	18.0	7	14.0	11	22.0	6	12.0	10	20.0	7	14.0	0	0.0	36	35
Child Pornography	1,432	14	1.0	146	10.2	163	11.4	217	15.2	238	16.6	338	23.6	191	13.3	125	8.7	41	39
Commercialized Vice	88	0	0.0	2	2.3	5	5.7	15	17.0	12	13.6	25	28.4	16	18.2	13	14.8	46	45
Drug Possession	107	0	0.0	10	9.3	17	15.9	16	15.0	16	15.0	30	28.0	13	12.1	5	4.7	39	38
Drug Trafficking	16,222	260	1.6	1,516	9.3	2,402	14.8	2,999	18.5	2,826	17.4	4,111	25.3	1,603	9.9	505	3.1	38	37
Environmental	150	1	0.7	12	8.0	9	6.0	17	11.3	18	12.0	32	21.3	28	18.7	33	22.0	47	46
Extortion/Racketeering	57	0	0.0	7	12.3	10	17.5	6	10.5	3	5.3	16	28.1	6	10.5	9	15.8	43	42
Firearms	8,040	277	3.4	1,259	15.7	1,497	18.6	1,597	19.9	1,312	16.3	1,531	19.0	430	5.3	137	1.7	35	34
Food and Drug	44	0	0.0	1	2.3	3	6.8	4	9.1	12	27.3	9	20.5	9	20.5	6	13.6	46	42
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	0	0.0	9	10.8	8	9.6	12	14.5	15	18.1	19	22.9	11	13.3	9	10.8	42	40
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,079	53	1.0	389	7.7	641	12.6	718	14.1	709	14.0	1,165	22.9	830	16.3	574	11.3	42	41
Immigration	25,036	913	3.6	2,738	10.9	3,828	15.3	4,497	18.0	4,380	17.5	6,167	24.6	2,090	8.3	423	1.7	37	36
Individual Rights	100	1	1.0	9	9.0	14	14.0	21	21.0	11	11.0	27	27.0	9	9.0	8	8.0	40	38
Kidnapping	146	1	0.7	38	26.0	31	21.2	26	17.8	16	11.0	21	14.4	10	6.8	3	2.1	34	31
Manslaughter	94	4	4.3	15	16.0	17	18.1	24	25.5	12	12.8	15	16.0	5	5.3	2	2.1	35	32
Money Laundering	1,368	8	0.6	61	4.5	163	11.9	248	18.1	204	14.9	348	25.4	200	14.6	136	9.9	42	41
Murder	405	12	3.0	66	16.3	90	22.2	79	19.5	59	14.6	62	15.3	30	7.4	7	1.7	34	32
National Defense	499	55	11.0	88	17.6	86	17.2	74	14.8	59	11.8	79	15.8	32	6.4	26	5.2	34	32
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	0	0.0	7	2.2	30	9.2	53	16.3	54	16.6	88	27.1	58	17.8	35	10.8	44	42
Prison Offenses	414	4	1.0	48	11.6	73	17.6	99	23.9	64	15.5	98	23.7	21	5.1	7	1.7	36	35
Robbery	1,249	85	6.8	350	28.0	242	19.4	209	16.7	127	10.2	128	10.2	76	6.1	32	2.6	32	29
Sexual Abuse	1,409	20	1.4	157	11.1	251	17.8	239	17.0	226	16.0	315	22.4	122	8.7	79	5.6	38	36
Stalking/Harassing	288	10	3.5	18	6.3	40	13.9	45	15.6	46	16.0	72	25.0	39	13.5	18	6.3	40	39
Tax	409	0	0.0	2	0.5	4	1.0	14	3.4	29	7.1	123	30.1	125	30.6	112	27.4	53	53
Other	1,649	179	10.9	410	24.9	332	20.1	255	15.5	167	10.1	196	11.9	75	4.5	35	2.1	32	29

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 101 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's age. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 1,951 sentenced individuals under 21, three were under the age of 18 at the time of sentencing.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 8**

**AGE, RACE, AND GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

AGE AND GENDER		TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Under 21 <sup>2</sup>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Male</b>	1,616	89.7	86	89.6	289	94.1	1,181	88.8	60	88.2
	<b>Female</b>	185	10.3	10	10.4	18	5.9	149	11.2	8	11.8
21 - 25	<b>Total</b>	<b>7,299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,975</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,344</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Male</b>	6,422	88.0	587	85.2	1,795	90.9	3,797	87.4	243	83.5
	<b>Female</b>	877	12.0	102	14.8	180	9.1	547	12.6	48	16.5
26 - 30	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,964</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,563</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,873</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Male</b>	8,758	87.9	897	79.6	2,285	89.2	5,255	89.5	321	80.0
	<b>Female</b>	1,206	12.1	230	20.4	278	10.8	618	10.5	80	20.0
31 - 35	<b>Total</b>	<b>11,534</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,891</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,531</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Male</b>	10,236	88.7	1,341	80.7	2,594	89.7	5,934	90.9	367	81.6
	<b>Female</b>	1,298	11.3	321	19.3	297	10.3	597	9.1	83	18.4
36 - 40	<b>Total</b>	<b>10,679</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,335</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,041</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Male</b>	9,503	89.0	1,524	80.7	2,107	90.2	5,540	91.7	332	80.2
	<b>Female</b>	1,176	11.0	365	19.3	228	9.8	501	8.3	82	19.8
41 - 50	<b>Total</b>	<b>15,209</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,320</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,244</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Male</b>	13,447	88.4	2,664	80.2	2,763	90.3	7,549	91.6	471	80.5
	<b>Female</b>	1,762	11.6	656	19.8	297	9.7	695	8.4	114	19.5
51 - 60	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,213</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,884</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Male</b>	5,345	86.0	1,547	81.1	968	85.1	2,592	89.9	238	84.1
	<b>Female</b>	868	14.0	361	18.9	170	14.9	292	10.1	45	15.9
Over 60	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,458</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Male</b>	2,101	85.5	983	84.8	328	81.6	660	89.4	130	81.8
	<b>Female</b>	357	14.5	176	15.2	74	18.4	78	10.6	29	18.2

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 1,505 were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing information on the sentenced individual's age (101), race (1,489), or gender (558). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 1,801 sentenced individuals under 21, three were under the age of 18 at the time of sentencing.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 9**

**CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

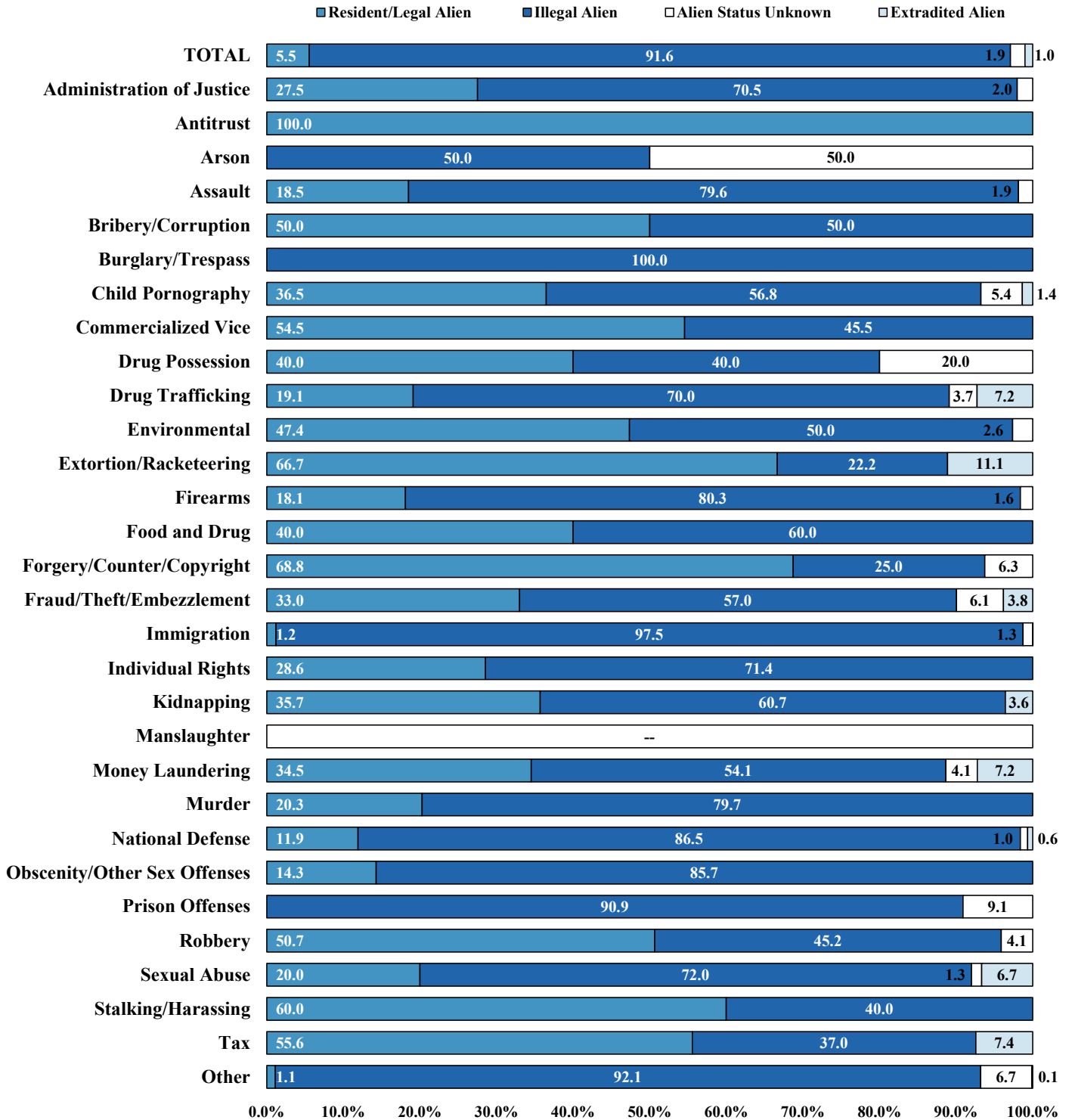
TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,259</b>	<b>37,373</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>28,886</b>	<b>43.6</b>
Administration of Justice	556	407	73.2	149	26.8
Antitrust	18	16	88.9	2	11.1
Arson	77	73	94.8	4	5.2
Assault	838	784	93.6	54	6.4
Bribery/Corruption	310	290	93.5	20	6.5
Burglary/Trespass	50	48	96.0	2	4.0
Child Pornography	1,431	1,357	94.8	74	5.2
Commercialized Vice	88	77	87.5	11	12.5
Drug Possession	92	87	94.6	5	5.4
Drug Trafficking	16,202	13,110	80.9	3,092	19.1
Environmental	146	108	74.0	38	26.0
Extortion/Racketeering	56	47	83.9	9	16.1
Firearms	8,040	7,604	94.6	436	5.4
Food and Drug	43	38	88.4	5	11.6
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	67	80.7	16	19.3
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,051	4,318	85.5	733	14.5
Immigration	25,040	2,729	10.9	22,311	89.1
Individual Rights	99	92	92.9	7	7.1
Kidnapping	146	118	80.8	28	19.2
Manslaughter	94	94	100.0	0	0.0
Money Laundering	1,367	979	71.6	388	28.4
Murder	405	336	83.0	69	17.0
National Defense	492	182	37.0	310	63.0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	311	95.7	14	4.3
Prison Offenses	407	385	94.6	22	5.4
Robbery	1,248	1,175	94.2	73	5.8
Sexual Abuse	1,408	1,333	94.7	75	5.3
Stalking/Harassing	287	272	94.8	15	5.2
Tax	408	381	93.4	27	6.6
Other	1,452	555	38.2	897	61.8

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 403 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Figure 4

**NON-CITIZEN STATUS OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 28,886 the sentenced individual was a non-citizen. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 10**

**EDUCATION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60,297</b>	<b>27,095</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>19,314</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>10,303</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Administration of Justice	538	181	33.6	165	30.7	117	21.7	75	13.9
Antitrust	18	0	0.0	5	27.8	3	16.7	10	55.6
Arson	77	17	22.1	28	36.4	22	28.6	10	13.0
Assault	800	301	37.6	326	40.8	145	18.1	28	3.5
Bribery/Corruption	309	17	5.5	81	26.2	90	29.1	121	39.2
Burglary/Trespass	45	14	31.1	16	35.6	12	26.7	3	6.7
Child Pornography	1,427	118	8.3	537	37.6	503	35.2	269	18.9
Commercialized Vice	88	28	31.8	37	42.0	18	20.5	5	5.7
Drug Possession	48	15	31.3	18	37.5	12	25.0	3	6.3
Drug Trafficking	16,113	5,400	33.5	6,741	41.8	3,417	21.2	555	3.4
Environmental	131	40	30.5	35	26.7	32	24.4	24	18.3
Extortion/Racketeering	52	9	17.3	25	48.1	8	15.4	10	19.2
Firearms	7,977	2,804	35.2	3,652	45.8	1,360	17.0	161	2.0
Food and Drug	40	1	2.5	8	20.0	10	25.0	21	52.5
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	80	16	20.0	33	41.3	21	26.3	10	12.5
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	4,874	685	14.1	1,385	28.4	1,686	34.6	1,118	22.9
Immigration	21,214	15,832	74.6	3,735	17.6	1,340	6.3	307	1.4
Individual Rights	96	11	11.5	28	29.2	34	35.4	23	24.0
Kidnapping	145	63	43.4	55	37.9	22	15.2	5	3.4
Manslaughter	94	32	34.0	45	47.9	13	13.8	4	4.3
Money Laundering	1,352	256	18.9	387	28.6	403	29.8	306	22.6
Murder	402	179	44.5	171	42.5	44	10.9	8	2.0
National Defense	219	79	36.1	63	28.8	42	19.2	35	16.0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	314	87	27.7	155	49.4	63	20.1	9	2.9
Prison Offenses	369	114	30.9	192	52.0	55	14.9	8	2.2
Robbery	1,244	444	35.7	584	46.9	196	15.8	20	1.6
Sexual Abuse	1,403	243	17.3	574	40.9	381	27.2	205	14.6
Stalking/Harassing	278	45	16.2	108	38.8	71	25.5	54	19.4
Tax	405	46	11.4	74	18.3	146	36.0	139	34.3
Other	145	18	12.4	51	35.2	37	25.5	39	26.9

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 6,365 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

# SENTENCING INFORMATION

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**Table 11**

**GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>CIRCUIT</b> District	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>PLEA</b>		<b>TRIAL</b>	
		<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>65,099</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>17.7</b>
District of Columbia	423	348	82.3	75	17.7
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Maine	144	138	95.8	6	4.2
Massachusetts	558	532	95.3	26	4.7
New Hampshire	130	128	98.5	2	1.5
Puerto Rico	972	963	99.1	9	0.9
Rhode Island	99	96	97.0	3	3.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>2,681</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Connecticut	260	246	94.6	14	5.4
New York					
Eastern	604	577	95.5	27	4.5
Northern	419	409	97.6	10	2.4
Southern	899	847	94.2	52	5.8
Western	403	396	98.3	7	1.7
Vermont	210	206	98.1	4	1.9
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>2,141</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Delaware	149	147	98.7	2	1.3
New Jersey	673	649	96.4	24	3.6
Pennsylvania					
Eastern	477	456	95.6	21	4.4
Middle	408	393	96.3	15	3.7
Western	456	446	97.8	10	2.2
Virgin Islands	59	50	84.7	9	15.3
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,183</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Maryland	443	421	95.0	22	5.0
North Carolina					
Eastern	811	801	98.8	10	1.2
Middle	312	310	99.4	2	0.6
Western	352	333	94.6	19	5.4
South Carolina	591	583	98.6	8	1.4
Virginia					
Eastern	884	844	95.5	40	4.5
Western	248	240	96.8	8	3.2
West Virginia					
Northern	326	319	97.9	7	2.1
Southern	216	206	95.4	10	4.6

**Table 11 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	PLEA		TRIAL	
		N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>21,552</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Louisiana					
Eastern	324	315	97.2	9	2.8
Middle	95	93	97.9	2	2.1
Western	378	364	96.3	14	3.7
Mississippi					
Northern	180	173	96.1	7	3.9
Southern	378	372	98.4	6	1.6
Texas					
Eastern	1,015	992	97.7	23	2.3
Northern	1,386	1,362	98.3	24	1.7
Southern	7,545	7,505	99.5	40	0.5
Western	10,416	10,376	99.6	40	0.4
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,310</b>	<b>4,148</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Kentucky					
Eastern	390	374	95.9	16	4.1
Western	388	374	96.4	14	3.6
Michigan					
Eastern	851	822	96.6	29	3.4
Western	242	227	93.8	15	6.2
Ohio					
Northern	662	637	96.2	25	3.8
Southern	560	546	97.5	14	2.5
Tennessee					
Eastern	532	524	98.5	8	1.5
Middle	346	323	93.4	23	6.6
Western	339	321	94.7	18	5.3
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Illinois					
Central	218	200	91.7	18	8.3
Northern	587	541	92.2	46	7.8
Southern	240	230	95.8	10	4.2
Indiana					
Northern	279	263	94.3	16	5.7
Southern	356	349	98.0	7	2.0
Wisconsin					
Eastern	302	301	99.7	1	0.3
Western	129	125	96.9	4	3.1
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>4,462</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Arkansas					
Eastern	475	464	97.7	11	2.3
Western	164	162	98.8	2	1.2
Iowa					
Northern	313	302	96.5	11	3.5
Southern	343	327	95.3	16	4.7
Minnesota	396	367	92.7	29	7.3
Missouri					
Eastern	988	971	98.3	17	1.7
Western	668	651	97.5	17	2.5
Nebraska	433	418	96.5	15	3.5
North Dakota	325	322	99.1	3	0.9
South Dakota	506	478	94.5	28	5.5

**Table 11 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	PLEA		TRIAL	
		N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10,991</b>	<b>10,786</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Alaska	138	133	96.4	5	3.6
Arizona	4,134	4,114	99.5	20	0.5
California					
Central	932	876	94.0	56	6.0
Eastern	472	455	96.4	17	3.6
Northern	364	348	95.6	16	4.4
Southern	2,661	2,628	98.8	33	1.2
Guam	35	33	94.3	2	5.7
Hawaii	142	140	98.6	2	1.4
Idaho	309	306	99.0	3	1.0
Montana	403	388	96.3	15	3.7
Nevada	202	192	95.0	10	5.0
Northern Mariana Islands	17	16	94.1	1	5.9
Oregon	501	496	99.0	5	1.0
Washington					
Eastern	335	323	96.4	12	3.6
Western	346	338	97.7	8	2.3
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,853</b>	<b>5,729</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Colorado	377	364	96.6	13	3.4
Kansas	410	394	96.1	16	3.9
New Mexico	2,699	2,686	99.5	13	0.5
Oklahoma					
Eastern	259	242	93.4	17	6.6
Northern	564	544	96.5	20	3.5
Western	584	561	96.1	23	3.9
Utah	779	766	98.3	13	1.7
Wyoming	181	172	95.0	9	5.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>5,329</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Alabama					
Middle	263	245	93.2	18	6.8
Northern	516	506	98.1	10	1.9
Southern	299	291	97.3	8	2.7
Florida					
Middle	1,528	1,461	95.6	67	4.4
Northern	301	286	95.0	15	5.0
Southern	1,457	1,393	95.6	64	4.4
Georgia					
Middle	405	394	97.3	11	2.7
Northern	502	491	97.8	11	2.2
Southern	272	262	96.3	10	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 12

**GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

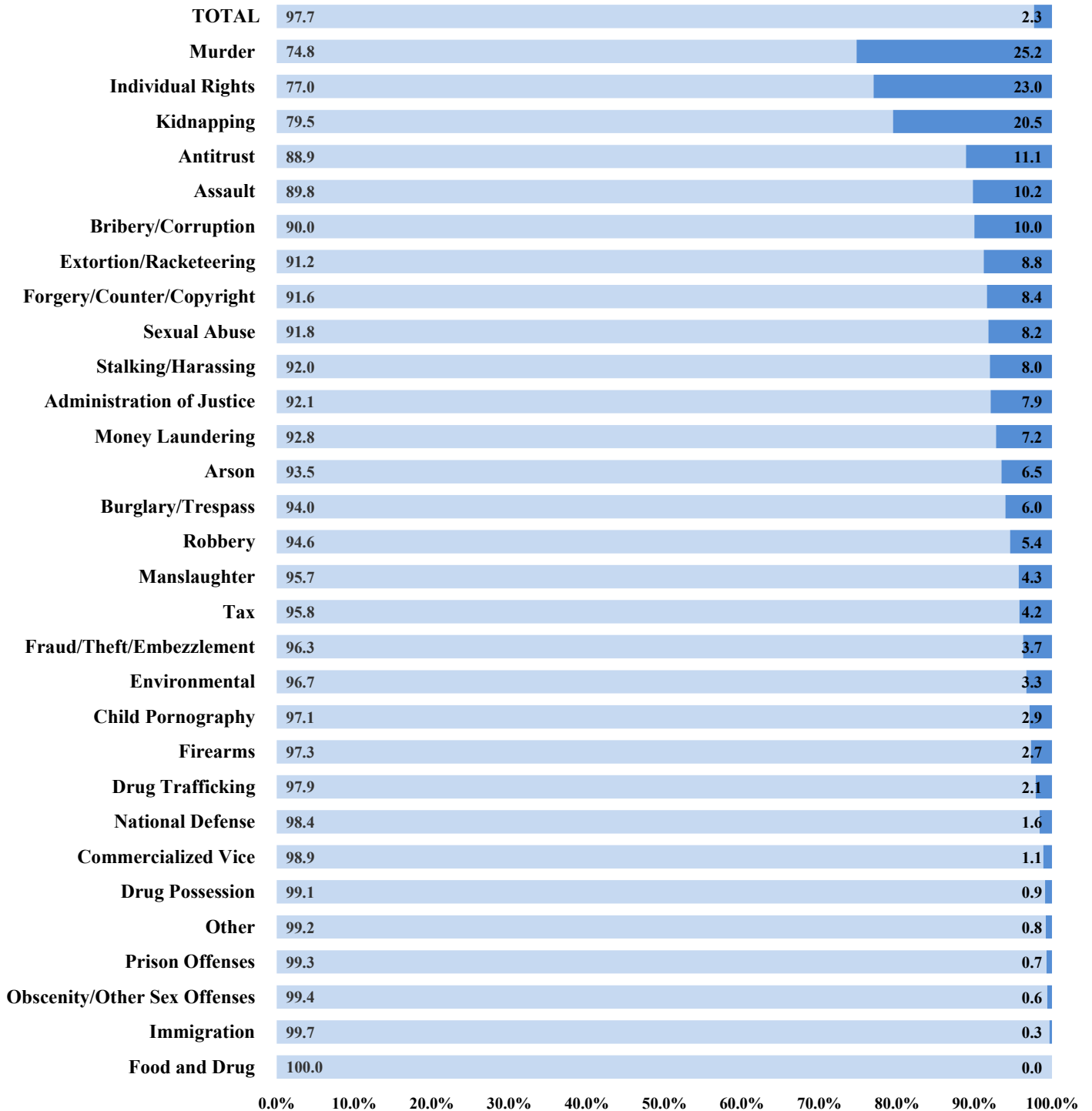
TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	PLEA		TRIAL	
		N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>65,099</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Administration of Justice	559	515	92.1	44	7.9
Antitrust	18	16	88.9	2	11.1
Arson	77	72	93.5	5	6.5
Assault	854	767	89.8	87	10.2
Bribery/Corruption	310	279	90.0	31	10.0
Burglary/Trespass	50	47	94.0	3	6.0
Child Pornography	1,432	1,390	97.1	42	2.9
Commercialized Vice	88	87	98.9	1	1.1
Drug Possession	107	106	99.1	1	0.9
Drug Trafficking	16,222	15,879	97.9	343	2.1
Environmental	150	145	96.7	5	3.3
Extortion/Racketeering	57	52	91.2	5	8.8
Firearms	8,041	7,821	97.3	220	2.7
Food and Drug	44	44	100.0	0	0.0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	76	91.6	7	8.4
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,080	4,894	96.3	186	3.7
Immigration	25,119	25,044	99.7	75	0.3
Individual Rights	100	77	77.0	23	23.0
Kidnapping	146	116	79.5	30	20.5
Manslaughter	94	90	95.7	4	4.3
Money Laundering	1,368	1,270	92.8	98	7.2
Murder	405	303	74.8	102	25.2
National Defense	499	491	98.4	8	1.6
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	323	99.4	2	0.6
Prison Offenses	414	411	99.3	3	0.7
Robbery	1,249	1,182	94.6	67	5.4
Sexual Abuse	1,409	1,294	91.8	115	8.2
Stalking/Harassing	288	265	92.0	23	8.0
Tax	409	392	95.8	17	4.2
Other	1,665	1,651	99.2	14	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Figure 5**

**GUILTY PLEAS AND TRIALS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

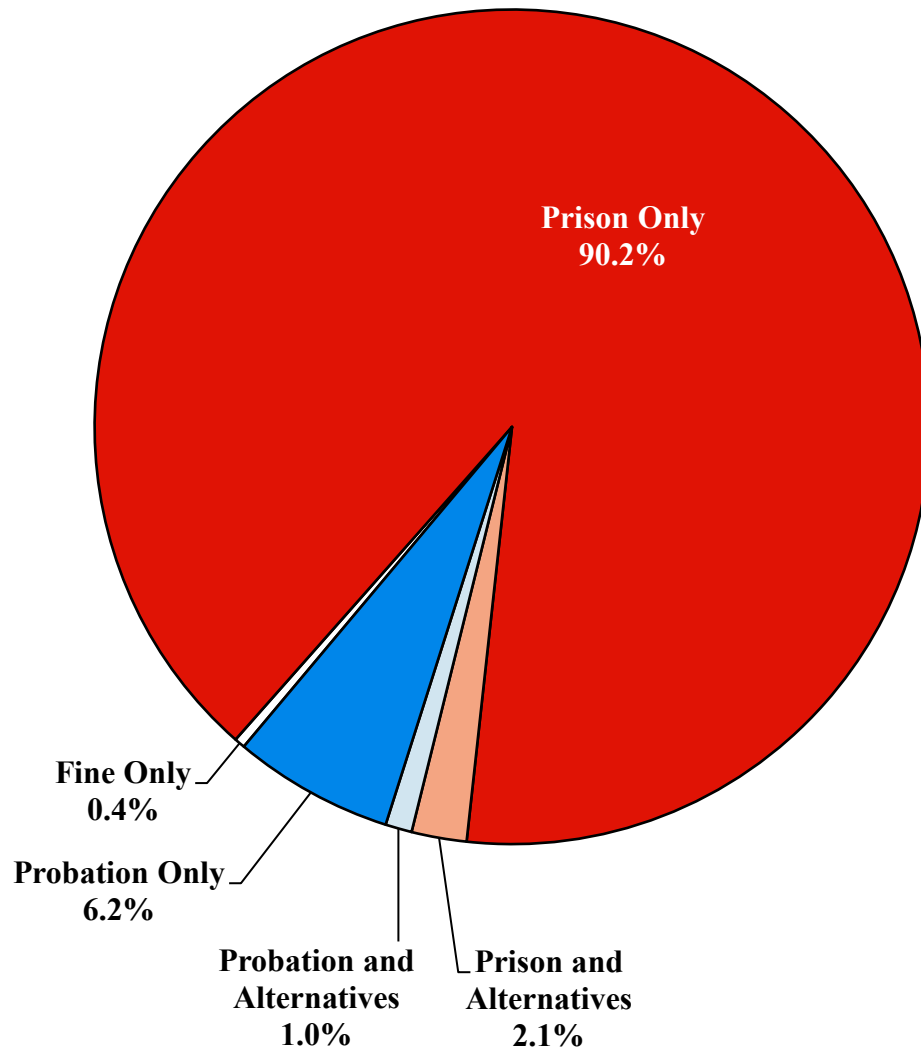


<sup>1</sup> This figure includes the 66,662 cases reported to the Commission. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Figure 6**

**SENTENCE TYPE FOR SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> This figure includes the 66,662 cases reported to the Commission. Alternatives include all cases in which sentenced individuals received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 13**

**SENTENCE TYPE BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	TOTAL RECEIVING IMPRISONMENT		Prison Only		Prison and Alternatives <sup>2</sup>		TOTAL RECEIVING PROBATION		Probation and Alternatives <sup>2</sup>		Probation Only		TOTAL RECEIVING FINE ONLY	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>61,557</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>60,135</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4,829</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4,141</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Administration of Justice	559	422	75.5	403	72.1	19	3.4	135	24.2	22	3.9	113	20.2	2	0.4
Antitrust	18	9	50.0	9	50.0	0	0.0	9	50.0	5	27.8	4	22.2	0	0.0
Arson	77	77	100.0	72	93.5	5	6.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault	854	783	91.7	755	88.4	28	3.3	69	8.1	14	1.6	55	6.4	2	0.2
Bribery/Corruption	310	219	70.6	205	66.1	14	4.5	90	29.0	21	6.8	69	22.3	1	0.3
Burglary/Trespass	50	33	66.0	32	64.0	1	2.0	16	32.0	4	8.0	12	24.0	1	2.0
Child Pornography	1,432	1,421	99.2	1,399	97.7	22	1.5	11	0.8	1	0.1	10	0.7	0	0.0
Commercialized Vice	88	65	73.9	58	65.9	7	8.0	23	26.1	7	8.0	16	18.2	0	0.0
Drug Possession	107	55	51.4	55	51.4	0	0.0	39	36.4	0	0.0	39	36.4	13	12.1
Drug Trafficking	16,222	15,665	96.6	15,215	93.8	450	2.8	556	3.4	94	0.6	462	2.8	1	0.0
Environmental	150	61	40.7	59	39.3	2	1.3	82	54.7	14	9.3	68	45.3	7	4.7
Extortion/Racketeering	57	45	78.9	45	78.9	0	0.0	12	21.1	5	8.8	7	12.3	0	0.0
Firearms	8,041	7,552	93.9	7,378	91.8	174	2.2	485	6.0	86	1.1	399	5.0	4	0.0
Food and Drug	44	11	25.0	11	25.0	0	0.0	31	70.5	1	2.3	30	68.2	2	4.5
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	62	74.7	58	69.9	4	4.8	21	25.3	5	6.0	16	19.3	0	0.0
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,080	3,813	75.1	3,633	71.5	180	3.5	1,252	24.6	225	4.4	1,027	20.2	15	0.3
Immigration	25,119	24,006	95.6	23,702	94.4	304	1.2	1,110	4.4	86	0.3	1,024	4.1	3	0.0
Individual Rights	100	74	74.0	67	67.0	7	7.0	26	26.0	6	6.0	20	20.0	0	0.0
Kidnapping	146	146	100.0	144	98.6	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manslaughter	94	88	93.6	85	90.4	3	3.2	6	6.4	0	0.0	6	6.4	0	0.0
Money Laundering	1,368	1,208	88.3	1,168	85.4	40	2.9	160	11.7	27	2.0	133	9.7	0	0.0
Murder	405	403	99.5	390	96.3	13	3.2	2	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0
National Defense	499	422	84.6	410	82.2	12	2.4	23	4.6	1	0.2	22	4.4	54	10.8
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	304	93.5	283	87.1	21	6.5	21	6.5	5	1.5	16	4.9	0	0.0
Prison Offenses	414	395	95.4	378	91.3	17	4.1	19	4.6	1	0.2	18	4.3	0	0.0
Robbery	1,249	1,235	98.9	1,206	96.6	29	2.3	14	1.1	3	0.2	11	0.9	0	0.0
Sexual Abuse	1,409	1,399	99.3	1,373	97.4	26	1.8	10	0.7	1	0.1	9	0.6	0	0.0
Stalking/Harassing	288	247	85.8	232	80.6	15	5.2	41	14.2	5	1.7	36	12.5	0	0.0
Tax	409	287	70.2	264	64.5	23	5.6	120	29.3	29	7.1	91	22.2	2	0.5
Other	1,665	1,050	63.1	1,046	62.8	4	0.2	446	26.8	20	1.2	426	25.6	169	10.2

<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Alternatives include all cases in which sentenced individuals received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 14**

**SENTENCE TYPE BY CITIZENSHIP AND SENTENCING ZONE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Prison Only</b>		<b>Prison and Alternatives<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>Probation and Alternatives<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>Probation Only</b>		<b>Fine Only</b>	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Citizens</b>	<b>36,959</b>	<b>31,678</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3,142</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Zone A</b>	<b>2,048</b>	663	32.4	45	2.2	57	2.8	1,147	56.0	136	6.6
<b>Zone B</b>	<b>1,922</b>	1,049	54.6	136	7.1	248	12.9	488	25.4	1	0.1
<b>Zone C</b>	<b>2,017</b>	1,304	64.7	234	11.6	80	4.0	396	19.6	3	0.1
<b>Zone D</b>	<b>30,972</b>	28,662	92.5	935	3.0	261	0.8	1,111	3.6	3	0.0
<b>Non-Citizens</b>	<b>28,457</b>	<b>27,513</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Zone A</b>	<b>11,906</b>	11,259	94.6	3	0.0	4	0.0	634	5.3	6	0.1
<b>Zone B</b>	<b>5,176</b>	5,032	97.2	17	0.3	14	0.3	112	2.2	1	0.0
<b>Zone C</b>	<b>1,986</b>	1,951	98.2	10	0.5	2	0.1	23	1.2	0	0.0
<b>Zone D</b>	<b>9,389</b>	9,271	98.7	36	0.4	15	0.2	66	0.7	1	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 1,246 were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing zone (979), or missing information on the individual's citizenship status (403). The zones indicated above correspond to the offense levels and Criminal History Categories established by the court and do not indicate the impact of mandatory minimum penalties or statutory maximum penalties constricting the sentence. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Alternatives include all cases in which sentenced individuals received conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 15**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	SENTENCE LENGTH <sup>2</sup>			LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT <sup>3</sup>		
	Mean Months	Median Months	N	Mean Months	Median Months	N
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>61,556</b>
Administration of Justice	13	9	559	17	12	422
Antitrust	8	6	18	12	6	9
Arson	66	60	77	66	60	77
Assault	71	46	854	78	50	783
Bribery/Corruption	19	12	310	26	15	219
Burglary/Trespass	18	6	50	27	18	33
Child Pornography	119	97	1,432	120	97	1,421
Commercialized Vice	11	6	88	13	12	65
Drug Possession	2	0	107	3	0	55
Drug Trafficking	87	70	16,222	90	72	15,665
Environmental	3	0	150	7	4	61
Extortion/Racketeering	48	24	57	60	36	45
Firearms	51	41	8,041	54	44	7,552
Food and Drug	5	0	44	20	12	11
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	17	12	83	22	20	62
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	22	12	5,080	29	19	3,813
Immigration	10	5	25,119	10	6	24,006
Individual Rights	56	16	100	74	24	74
Kidnapping	183	154	146	183	154	146
Manslaughter	83	71	94	89	72	88
Money Laundering	61	30	1,368	68	37	1,208
Murder	286	292	405	287	293	403
National Defense	13	0	499	16	0	422
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	20	18	325	21	18	304
Prison Offenses	13	11	414	13	12	395
Robbery	107	90	1,249	108	90	1,235
Sexual Abuse	230	210	1,409	232	210	1,399
Stalking/Harassing	26	22	288	30	24	246
Tax	17	12	409	22	18	287
Other	2	0	1,665	3	0	1,050

<sup>1</sup> Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Sentences of probation only are included here as zero months of imprisonment. In addition, the information presented in this column includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

<sup>3</sup> Length of imprisonment does not include probation or any conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 15A**

**CASES WITH TIME SERVED SENTENCES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	1 Day		More than 1 Day to Less than 60 Days		60 Days to Less than 180 Days		180 Days to 13 Months		More than 13 Months		Unknown	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,528</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5,709</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5,562</b>	<b>38.3</b>
Administration of Justice	104	6	5.8	8	7.7	15	14.4	15	14.4	15	14.4	45	43.3
Antitrust	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Arson	8	0	0.0	1	12.5	2	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	62.5
Assault	60	0	0.0	1	1.7	4	6.7	7	11.7	11	18.3	37	61.7
Bribery/Corruption	31	3	9.7	4	12.9	1	3.2	1	3.2	2	6.5	20	64.5
Burglary/Trespass	9	0	0.0	1	11.1	0	0.0	1	11.1	2	22.2	5	55.6
Child Pornography	30	1	3.3	5	16.7	0	0.0	1	3.3	3	10.0	20	66.7
Commercialized Vice	20	0	0.0	9	45.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	15.0	8	40.0
Drug Possession	39	2	5.1	5	12.8	4	10.3	2	5.1	0	0.0	26	66.7
Drug Trafficking	1,108	43	3.9	82	7.4	56	5.1	77	6.9	214	19.3	636	57.4
Environmental	27	3	11.1	3	11.1	8	29.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	48.1
Extortion/Racketeering	8	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	5	62.5
Firearms	540	18	3.3	31	5.7	28	5.2	82	15.2	117	21.7	264	48.9
Food and Drug	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	12	2	16.7	2	16.7	0	0.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	6	50.0
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	747	87	11.6	46	6.2	60	8.0	81	10.8	30	4.0	443	59.3
Immigration	10,166	19	0.2	886	8.7	5,489	54.0	985	9.7	103	1.0	2,684	26.4
Individual Rights	6	2	33.3	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0
Kidnapping	5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	2	40.0
Manslaughter	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Money Laundering	168	6	3.6	24	14.3	9	5.4	24	14.3	21	12.5	84	50.0
Murder	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	50.0	8	50.0
National Defense	253	0	0.0	8	3.2	3	1.2	5	2.0	5	2.0	232	91.7
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	47	1	2.1	3	6.4	2	4.3	16	34.0	5	10.6	20	42.6
Prison Offenses	54	1	1.9	3	5.6	18	33.3	10	18.5	1	1.9	21	38.9
Robbery	50	0	0.0	2	4.0	1	2.0	1	2.0	21	42.0	25	50.0
Sexual Abuse	15	0	0.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	2	13.3	5	33.3	7	46.7
Stalking/Harassing	49	0	0.0	1	2.0	6	12.2	7	14.3	12	24.5	23	46.9
Tax	34	7	20.6	3	8.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	23	67.6
Other	919	12	1.3	5	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	895	97.4

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 14,528 cases the sentence imposed was a 'time served' sentence. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 16

**FINE AND RESTITUTION BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	NO FINE OR RESTITUTION ORDERED		FINE ORDERED/ NO RESTITUTION		RESTITUTION ORDERED/NO FINE		BOTH FINE & RESTITUTION ORDERED	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>53,946</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8,194</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Administration of Justice	559	390	69.8	78	14.0	73	13.1	18	3.2
Antitrust	18	0	0.0	15	83.3	1	5.6	2	11.1
Arson	77	25	32.5	1	1.3	47	61.0	4	5.2
Assault	854	603	70.6	56	6.6	182	21.3	13	1.5
Bribery/Corruption	310	99	31.9	58	18.7	128	41.3	25	8.1
Burglary/Trespass	50	18	36.0	5	10.0	24	48.0	3	6.0
Child Pornography	1,432	440	30.7	23	1.6	946	66.1	23	1.6
Commercialized Vice	88	48	54.5	25	28.4	15	17.0	0	0.0
Drug Possession	107	68	63.6	36	33.6	3	2.8	0	0.0
Drug Trafficking	16,222	14,859	91.6	1,068	6.6	287	1.8	8	0.0
Environmental	150	48	32.0	60	40.0	20	13.3	22	14.7
Extortion/Racketeering	57	41	71.9	2	3.5	13	22.8	1	1.8
Firearms	8,041	7,261	90.3	514	6.4	259	3.2	7	0.1
Food and Drug	44	26	59.1	12	27.3	5	11.4	1	2.3
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	23	27.7	7	8.4	44	53.0	9	10.8
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,080	803	15.8	203	4.0	3,728	73.4	346	6.8
Immigration	25,119	24,353	97.0	733	2.9	27	0.1	6	0.0
Individual Rights	100	46	46.0	21	21.0	30	30.0	3	3.0
Kidnapping	146	88	60.3	3	2.1	54	37.0	1	0.7
Manslaughter	94	42	44.7	3	3.2	45	47.9	4	4.3
Money Laundering	1,368	784	57.3	103	7.5	455	33.3	26	1.9
Murder	405	234	57.8	20	4.9	147	36.3	4	1.0
National Defense	499	412	82.6	84	16.8	2	0.4	1	0.2
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	309	95.1	13	4.0	3	0.9	0	0.0
Prison Offenses	414	385	93.0	27	6.5	2	0.5	0	0.0
Robbery	1,249	440	35.2	18	1.4	772	61.8	19	1.5
Sexual Abuse	1,409	818	58.1	38	2.7	542	38.5	11	0.8
Stalking/Harassing	288	231	80.2	19	6.6	37	12.8	1	0.3
Tax	409	21	5.1	10	2.4	280	68.5	98	24.0
Other	1,665	1,031	61.9	595	35.7	23	1.4	16	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, the court sentenced the individual to pay a fine or make restitution in 12,716 cases. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 17**

**AMOUNT OF FINE AND RESTITUTION ORDERED BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	FINE ORDERED				RESTITUTION ORDERED <sup>2</sup>				FINE OR RESTITUTION ORDERED			
	N	Mean	Median	Sum	N	Mean	Median	Sum	N	Mean	Median	Sum
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>\$19,125</b>	<b>\$1,500</b>	<b>\$76,042,589</b>	<b>7,965</b>	<b>\$3,206,510</b>	<b>\$57,000</b>	<b>\$25,539,850,018</b>	<b>11,457</b>	<b>\$2,235,829</b>	<b>\$18,000</b>	<b>\$25,615,892,607</b>
Administration of Justice	83	\$9,047	\$2,500	\$750,925	82	\$989,528	\$2,000	\$81,141,329	151	\$542,333	\$2,826	\$81,892,254
Antitrust	17	\$164,663	\$50,000	\$2,799,269	2	--	--	--	18	\$166,617	\$52,609	\$2,999,097
Arson	4	\$27,825	\$5,500	\$111,300	43	\$1,163,809	\$172,536	\$50,043,796	44	\$1,139,889	\$197,888	\$50,155,096
Assault	55	\$41,810	\$1,500	\$2,299,575	142	\$62,257	\$2,900	\$8,840,446	190	\$58,632	\$2,557	\$11,140,021
Bribery/Corruption	78	\$113,218	\$10,000	\$8,831,000	149	\$1,873,870	\$153,787	\$279,206,689	206	\$1,398,241	\$87,250	\$288,037,689
Burglary/Trespass	8	\$10,787	\$1,299	\$86,298	26	\$15,885	\$1,055	\$413,003	31	\$16,106	\$1,500	\$499,301
Child Pornography	38	\$23,412	\$5,000	\$889,650	782	\$33,731	\$20,500	\$26,377,414	802	\$33,999	\$20,000	\$27,267,064
Commercialized Vice	24	\$6,646	\$4,750	\$159,500	15	\$24,022	\$16,688	\$360,328	39	\$13,329	\$10,000	\$519,828
Drug Possession	36	\$917	\$1,000	\$33,015	0	--	--	--	36	\$917	\$1,000	\$33,015
Drug Trafficking	927	\$11,764	\$1,200	\$10,905,184	257	\$29,935	\$5,813	\$7,693,175	1,177	\$15,801	\$1,500	\$18,598,359
Environmental	78	\$77,400	\$6,500	\$6,037,214	41	\$49,841	\$9,101	\$2,043,501	100	\$80,807	\$10,000	\$8,080,715
Extortion/Racketeering	2	--	--	--	13	\$13,045,104	\$280,890	\$169,586,356	15	\$11,306,257	\$212,890	\$169,593,856
Firearms	460	\$4,050	\$1,000	\$1,862,934	234	\$37,306	\$8,504	\$8,729,585	688	\$15,396	\$1,500	\$10,592,519
Food and Drug	13	\$4,615	\$1,000	\$60,000	4	\$269,117	\$38,017	\$1,076,469	16	\$71,029	\$2,750	\$1,136,469
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	16	\$11,875	\$5,250	\$190,000	43	\$1,515,793	\$7,500	\$65,179,090	52	\$1,257,098	\$7,525	\$65,369,090
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	433	\$59,355	\$5,500	\$25,700,928	3,881	\$5,640,042	\$165,697	\$21,889,001,704	4,086	\$5,363,363	\$150,000	\$21,914,702,632
Immigration	641	\$2,477	\$1,500	\$1,587,575	33	\$102,030	\$12,135	\$3,367,004	668	\$7,417	\$1,500	\$4,954,579
Individual Rights	22	\$7,636	\$2,000	\$168,000	17	\$112,768	\$4,455	\$1,917,063	37	\$56,353	\$2,989	\$2,085,063
Kidnapping	3	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$4,500	47	\$50,578	\$7,292	\$2,377,170	49	\$48,606	\$7,292	\$2,381,670
Manslaughter	6	\$11,012	\$1,500	\$66,073	43	\$18,060	\$5,819	\$776,581	45	\$18,726	\$6,000	\$842,654
Money Laundering	111	\$77,150	\$7,000	\$8,563,624	443	\$4,362,134	\$731,879	\$1,932,425,216	532	\$3,648,475	\$479,615	\$1,940,988,840
Murder	21	\$31,057	\$2,000	\$652,200	127	\$164,853	\$9,231	\$20,936,321	146	\$147,867	\$9,014	\$21,588,521
National Defense	80	\$8,464	\$500	\$677,150	3	\$529,266	\$296,781	\$1,587,799	82	\$27,621	\$500	\$2,264,949
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	11	\$2,645	\$500	\$29,100	3	\$995	\$900	\$2,985	14	\$2,292	\$700	\$32,085
Prison Offenses	23	\$874	\$500	\$20,100	2	--	--	--	25	\$1,358	\$500	\$33,955
Robbery	28	\$1,229	\$1,000	\$34,400	704	\$59,675	\$5,000	\$42,011,318	719	\$58,478	\$4,900	\$42,045,718
Sexual Abuse	41	\$18,315	\$5,000	\$750,900	397	\$57,263	\$11,093	\$22,733,461	433	\$54,236	\$10,500	\$23,484,361
Stalking/Harassing	18	\$6,983	\$3,500	\$125,700	22	\$20,839	\$6,610	\$458,452	40	\$14,604	\$5,097	\$584,152
Tax	91	\$24,615	\$13,161	\$2,239,994	373	\$2,467,367	\$595,110	\$920,327,861	385	\$2,396,280	\$546,479	\$922,567,855
Other	608	\$656	\$360	\$398,981	37	\$27,628	\$4,696	\$1,022,219	631	\$2,252	\$450	\$1,421,200

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, the court sentenced the individual to pay a fine or make restitution in 12,716 cases. The total number of cases used to calculate the amounts of payment ordered (11,457) is less than the total number of cases receiving fines and/or restitution (12,716) due to the exclusion of cases for which a fine and/or restitution was ordered, but the amount was not specified. Fine information includes either fines and/or the cost of supervision. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In cases of joint and several restitution, the full amount of restitution is attributed to each sentenced individual, which may result in overinflation of the mean and total amount of restitution reported for all individuals.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 18

**SUPERVISED RELEASE BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	NO SUPERVISED RELEASE ORDERED		SUPERVISED RELEASE ORDERED		LENGTH OF SUPERVISED RELEASE <sup>2</sup>	
		N	%	N	%	Mean Months	Median Months
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>15,951</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>50,711</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>36</b>
Administration of Justice	559	186	33.3	373	66.7	24	24
Antitrust	18	9	50.0	9	50.0	27	24
Arson	77	0	0.0	77	100.0	38	36
Assault	854	111	13.0	743	87.0	36	36
Bribery/Corruption	310	97	31.3	213	68.7	29	36
Burglary/Trespass	50	18	36.0	32	64.0	34	36
Child Pornography	1,432	12	0.8	1,420	99.2	199	120
Commercialized Vice	88	28	31.8	60	68.2	36	30
Drug Possession	107	74	69.2	33	30.8	12	12
Drug Trafficking	16,222	804	5.0	15,418	95.0	48	48
Environmental	150	113	75.3	37	24.7	24	24
Extortion/Racketeering	57	15	26.3	42	73.7	35	36
Firearms	8,041	607	7.5	7,434	92.5	36	36
Food and Drug	44	33	75.0	11	25.0	32	36
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	28	33.7	55	66.3	32	36
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,080	1,461	28.8	3,619	71.2	34	36
Immigration	25,119	9,830	39.1	15,289	60.9	24	24
Individual Rights	100	28	28.0	72	72.0	47	30
Kidnapping	146	2	1.4	144	98.6	61	42
Manslaughter	94	13	13.8	81	86.2	36	36
Money Laundering	1,368	222	16.2	1,146	83.8	39	36
Murder	405	22	5.4	383	94.6	56	60
National Defense	499	326	65.3	173	34.7	47	36
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	20	6.2	305	93.8	76	60
Prison Offenses	414	154	37.2	260	62.8	31	36
Robbery	1,249	20	1.6	1,229	98.4	40	36
Sexual Abuse	1,409	14	1.0	1,395	99.0	236	180
Stalking/Harassing	288	44	15.3	244	84.7	33	36
Tax	409	128	31.3	281	68.7	24	24
Other	1,665	1,532	92.0	133	8.0	24	12

<sup>1</sup> Supervision sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) were included in the supervised release average computations as 470 months. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Length of Supervised Release includes only cases where supervised release was imposed. Of these, two were excluded from the length of supervised release analysis due to missing information on the length of supervision.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 19**

**RATE OF NON-PRISON SENTENCES FOR U.S. CITIZENS IN ZONE A, B AND C<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL ELIGIBLE	RECEIVED NON-PRISON SENTENCE	
		N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>13.8</b>
<b>Administration of Justice</b>	<b>200</b>	29	14.5
<b>Antitrust</b>	<b>12</b>	4	33.3
<b>Arson</b>	<b>1</b>	0	0.0
<b>Assault</b>	<b>65</b>	9	13.8
<b>Bribery/Corruption</b>	<b>74</b>	14	18.9
<b>Burglary/Trespass</b>	<b>23</b>	5	21.7
<b>Child Pornography</b>	<b>0</b>	0	--
<b>Commercialized Vice</b>	<b>45</b>	13	28.9
<b>Drug Possession</b>	<b>69</b>	0	0.0
<b>Drug Trafficking</b>	<b>376</b>	53	14.1
<b>Environmental</b>	<b>73</b>	12	16.4
<b>Extortion/Racketeering</b>	<b>8</b>	3	37.5
<b>Firearms</b>	<b>539</b>	63	11.7
<b>Food and Drug</b>	<b>26</b>	1	3.8
<b>Forgery/Counter/Copyright</b>	<b>20</b>	2	10.0
<b>Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement</b>	<b>1,415</b>	217	15.3
<b>Immigration</b>	<b>1,458</b>	237	16.3
<b>Individual Rights</b>	<b>24</b>	5	20.8
<b>Kidnapping</b>	<b>0</b>	0	--
<b>Manslaughter</b>	<b>3</b>	0	0.0
<b>Money Laundering</b>	<b>123</b>	21	17.1
<b>Murder</b>	<b>0</b>	0	--
<b>National Defense</b>	<b>72</b>	7	9.7
<b>Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses</b>	<b>75</b>	12	16.0
<b>Prison Offenses</b>	<b>226</b>	13	5.8
<b>Robbery</b>	<b>1</b>	0	0.0
<b>Sexual Abuse</b>	<b>16</b>	1	6.3
<b>Stalking/Harassing</b>	<b>64</b>	7	10.9
<b>Tax</b>	<b>119</b>	23	19.3
<b>Other</b>	<b>450</b>	16	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 37,373 involved United States citizens. In 5,577 of these, the sentenced individual was eligible for alternative conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1, was not convicted of a Class A or Class B felony, and was not subject to any mandatory minimum penalty at the time of sentencing, and was assigned to a guideline range in Zone A, B or C of the Sentencing Table. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.



# **GUIDELINE APPLICATION**

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**Table 20**

**INDIVIDUALS SENTENCED UNDER EACH CHAPTER TWO GUIDELINE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

Guideline	As Primary Guideline		As Any Guideline		Guideline	As Primary Guideline		As Any Guideline	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
§2A1.1	259	0.4	290	0.4	§2D1.10	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2A1.2	94	0.2	104	0.1	§2D1.11	1	0.0	3	0.0
§2A1.3	45	0.1	49	0.1	§2D1.12	2	0.0	3	0.0
§2A1.4	48	0.1	51	0.1	§2D1.13	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2A1.5	33	0.1	70	0.1	§2D1.14	0	0.0	1	0.0
§2A2.1	193	0.3	267	0.4	§2D2.1	57	0.1	66	0.1
§2A2.2	555	0.9	638	0.9	§2D2.2	25	0.0	33	0.0
§2A2.3	47	0.1	78	0.1	§2D2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2A2.4	212	0.3	261	0.4	§2D3.1	4	0.0	6	0.0
§2A3.1	135	0.2	155	0.2	§2D3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2A3.2	30	0.0	50	0.1	§2D3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2A3.3	11	0.0	12	0.0	§2D3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2A3.4	37	0.1	77	0.1	§2D3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2A3.5	291	0.5	317	0.5	§2E1.1	10	0.0	338	0.5
§2A4.1	141	0.2	182	0.3	§2E1.2	2	0.0	70	0.1
§2A4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2E1.3	0	0.0	78	0.1
§2A5.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2E1.4	5	0.0	40	0.1
§2A5.2	29	0.0	35	0.1	§2E1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2A5.3	0	0.0	2	0.0	§2E2.1	3	0.0	9	0.0
§2A6.1	188	0.3	214	0.3	§2E3.1	66	0.1	88	0.1
§2A6.2	90	0.1	112	0.2	§2E3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B1.1	4,804	7.7	5,484	7.9	§2E3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2E4.1	3	0.0	4	0.0
§2B1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2E5.1	2	0.0	2	0.0
§2B1.4	28	0.0	28	0.0	§2E5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B1.5	18	0.0	19	0.0	§2E5.3	0	0.0	1	0.0
§2B1.6 <sup>2</sup>	46	0.1	--	--	§2E5.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B2.1	34	0.1	48	0.1	§2E5.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2E5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B2.3	12	0.0	21	0.0	§2F1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B3.1	1,233	2.0	1,383	2.0	§2F1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B3.2	21	0.0	44	0.1	§2G1.1	42	0.1	89	0.1
§2B3.3	5	0.0	9	0.0	§2G1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B4.1	102	0.2	104	0.1	§2G1.3	367	0.6	541	0.8
§2B5.1	40	0.1	47	0.1	§2G2.1	799	1.3	844	1.2
§2B5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2G2.2	1,429	2.3	1,657	2.4
§2B5.3	40	0.1	42	0.1	§2G2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B5.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2G2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2B6.1	6	0.0	7	0.0	§2G2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2C1.1	203	0.3	219	0.3	§2G2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2C1.2	1	0.0	2	0.0	§2G3.1	28	0.0	47	0.1
§2C1.3	2	0.0	7	0.0	§2G3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2C1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2H1.1	64	0.1	85	0.1
§2C1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2H1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2C1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2H1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2C1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2H1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2C1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2H1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2D1.1	15,950	25.7	16,820	24.2	§2H2.1	8	0.0	12	0.0
§2D1.2	177	0.3	182	0.3	§2H3.1	3	0.0	5	0.0
§2D1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2H3.2	1	0.0	1	0.0
§2D1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2H3.3	7	0.0	10	0.0
§2D1.5	9	0.0	11	0.0	§2H4.1	16	0.0	18	0.0
§2D1.6	0	0.0	137	0.2	§2H4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2D1.7	1	0.0	2	0.0	§2J1.1	0	0.0	7	0.0
§2D1.8	8	0.0	59	0.1	§2J1.2	114	0.2	179	0.3
§2D1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2J1.3	13	0.0	18	0.0

Table 20 (cont.)

Guideline	As Primary Guideline		As Any Guideline		Guideline	As Primary Guideline		As Any Guideline	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
§2J1.4	9	0.0	12	0.0	§2M6.1	5	0.0	9	0.0
§2J1.5	1	0.0	1	0.0	§2M6.2	1	0.0	1	0.0
§2J1.6	29	0.0	31	0.0	§2N1.1	12	0.0	14	0.0
§2J1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2N1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2J1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2N1.3	1	0.0	1	0.0
§2J1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2N2.1	26	0.0	56	0.1
§2K1.1	2	0.0	2	0.0	§2N3.1	1	0.0	2	0.0
§2K1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2P1.1	253	0.4	277	0.4
§2K1.3	15	0.0	16	0.0	§2P1.2	121	0.2	163	0.2
§2K1.4	76	0.1	89	0.1	§2P1.3	6	0.0	6	0.0
§2K1.5	1	0.0	1	0.0	§2P1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2K1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2Q1.1	2	0.0	2	0.0
§2K1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2Q1.2	30	0.0	35	0.1
§2K2.1	7,706	12.4	8,228	11.8	§2Q1.3	11	0.0	11	0.0
§2K2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2Q1.4	1	0.0	1	0.0
§2K2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2Q1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2K2.4 <sup>3</sup>	252	0.4	--	--	§2Q1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2K2.5	9	0.0	13	0.0	§2Q2.1	90	0.1	92	0.1
§2K2.6	0	0.0	3	0.0	§2Q2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2K3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2R1.1	18	0.0	20	0.0
§2K3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2S1.1	1,170	1.9	1,234	1.8
§2L1.1	3,957	6.4	4,008	5.8	§2S1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2L1.2	18,204	29.3	18,364	26.4	§2S1.3	185	0.3	190	0.3
§2L1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2S1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2L2.1	53	0.1	59	0.1	§2T1.1	212	0.3	280	0.4
§2L2.2	529	0.9	548	0.8	§2T1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2L2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2T1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2L2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2T1.4	112	0.2	120	0.2
§2L2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2T1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2T1.6	63	0.1	67	0.1
§2M2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2T1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2T1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M2.3	0	0.0	1	0.0	§2T1.9	7	0.0	52	0.1
§2M2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2T2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M3.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	§2T2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M3.2	3	0.0	4	0.0	§2T3.1	12	0.0	52	0.1
§2M3.3	2	0.0	2	0.0	§2T3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2T4.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2X1.1	11	0.0	2,679	3.9
§2M3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2X2.1	0	0.0	28	0.0
§2M3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2X3.1	73	0.1	90	0.1
§2M3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2X4.1	162	0.3	165	0.2
§2M3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2X5.1	0	0.0	100	0.1
§2M4.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	§2X5.2	216	0.3	222	0.3
§2M5.1	18	0.0	24	0.0	§2X6.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M5.2	169	0.3	177	0.3	§2X7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
§2M5.3	11	0.0	12	0.0	§2X7.2	0	0.0	0	0.0

Total number of guidelines applied: 69,459

Number of cases with at least one guideline applied: 62,097

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 4,565 were excluded due to missing guideline applied. The total for any guideline can exceed that for primary guideline because several guidelines may be applied in a case, but only one primary guideline. For the 'As Any Guideline' section, each unique guideline is only counted once in a case. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 1028A (Aggravated Identity Theft) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2B1.6.

<sup>3</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 21**

**SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING  
CHAPTER THREE GUIDELINE ADJUSTMENTS<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>VICTIM-RELATED</b>	N	%
<b>Vulnerable Victim (§3A1.1)</b>		
Vulnerable victim involved	400	0.7
No vulnerable victim involved	60,704	99.1
Hate crime	39	0.1
Vulnerable victim involved and large number of victims	94	0.2
Vulnerable victim involved and hate crime	2	0.0
Vulnerable victim involved, hate crime, and large number of victims	0	0.0
<b>Official Victim (§3A1.2)</b>		
Official victim involved	40	0.1
Offense against person or involved substantial risk of serious bodily injury	268	0.4
No official victim involved	60,931	99.5
<b>Restraint of Victim (§3A1.3)</b>		
Offense involved restraint of victim	96	0.2
Offense did not involve restraint of victim	61,143	99.8
<b>Terrorism (§3A1.4)</b>		
Offense involved a federal crime of terrorism	29	0.0
Offense did not involve a federal crime of terrorism	61,210	100.0
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	0	0.0
<b>Serious Human Rights Offense (§3A1.5)</b>		
Sentenced individual convicted of a serious human rights offense	0	0.0
Sentenced individual was not convicted of a serious human rights offense	61,228	100.0
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	11	0.0
<b>CHAPTER 3, PART A TOTAL</b>	<b>61,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>ROLE IN THE OFFENSE</b>	N	%
<b>Aggravating Role (§3B1.1)</b>		
Organizer or leader	888	1.5
Manager or supervisor	614	1.0
Lesser organizer, leader, manager, or supervisor	1,078	1.8
No aggravating role	58,659	95.8
<b>Mitigating Role (§3B1.2)</b>		
Minimal participant	365	0.6
Less than minor role but not minimal	166	0.3
Minor participant	3,267	5.3
No mitigating role	57,441	93.8
<b>Abuse of Position of Trust or Use of Special Skill (§3B1.3)</b>		
Sentenced individual abused position of trust or used special skill	1,077	1.8
Sentenced individual did not abuse position of trust or use special skill	60,162	98.2

**Table 21 (cont.)**

<b>Use of a Minor to Commit a Crime (§3B1.4)</b>		
Sentenced individual used a minor	234	0.4
Sentenced individual did not use a minor	61,005	99.6
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	0	0.0
<b>Use of Body Armor to Commit a Crime (§3B1.5)</b>		
Sentenced individual used body armor (+2)	4	0.0
Sentenced individual used body armor (+4)	6	0.0
Sentenced individual did not use body armor	61,220	100.0
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	9	0.0
<b>CHAPTER 3, PART B TOTAL</b>	<b>61,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>OBSTRUCTION</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Obstruction of Justice (§3C1.1)<sup>2</sup></b>		
Sentenced individual obstructed justice	1,355	2.2
Sentenced individual did not obstruct justice	59,884	97.8
<b>Reckless Endangerment During Flight (§3C1.2)</b>		
Offense involved reckless endangerment during flight	1,083	1.8
Offense did not involve reckless endangerment during flight	60,156	98.2
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	0	0.0
<b>Commission of Offense While on Release (§3C1.3)</b>		
Offense involved commission of offense while on release	110	0.2
Offense did not involve commission of offense while on release	61,120	99.8
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	9	0.0
<b>False Registration of Domain Name (§3C1.4)</b>		
Offense involved false registration of domain name	3	0.0
Offense did not involve false registration of domain name	61,227	100.0
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	9	0.0
<b>CHAPTER 3, PART C TOTAL</b>	<b>61,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Acceptance of Responsibility (§3E1.1)</b>		
Sentenced individual accepted responsibility (-3)	36,988	60.4
Sentenced individual accepted responsibility (-2)	21,887	35.7
Sentenced individual did not accept responsibility	2,370	3.9
<b>CHAPTER 3, PART E TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, the Commission received complete guideline application information for 61,245 cases. Of these, six cases were excluded from the calculations due to missing Chapter Three adjustment information on vulnerable victim, official victim, restraint of victim, terrorism, human rights, aggravating role, mitigating role, abuse of position, use of minor, use of body armor, obstruction of justice, reckless endangerment, commission of offense while on release, and false registration of domain name, and none due to missing information on acceptance of responsibility. Descriptions of each guideline adjustment can be found in USSG Chapter Three.

<sup>2</sup> When a sentenced individual uses computer encryption during the commission of an offense or to avoid detection, it may result in the application of the Obstruction of Justice adjustment. In those cases with complete guideline application information, 810 individuals used encryption or scrambling technology and, of those, 60 received an enhancement under §3C1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 22**

**ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY REDUCTIONS  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

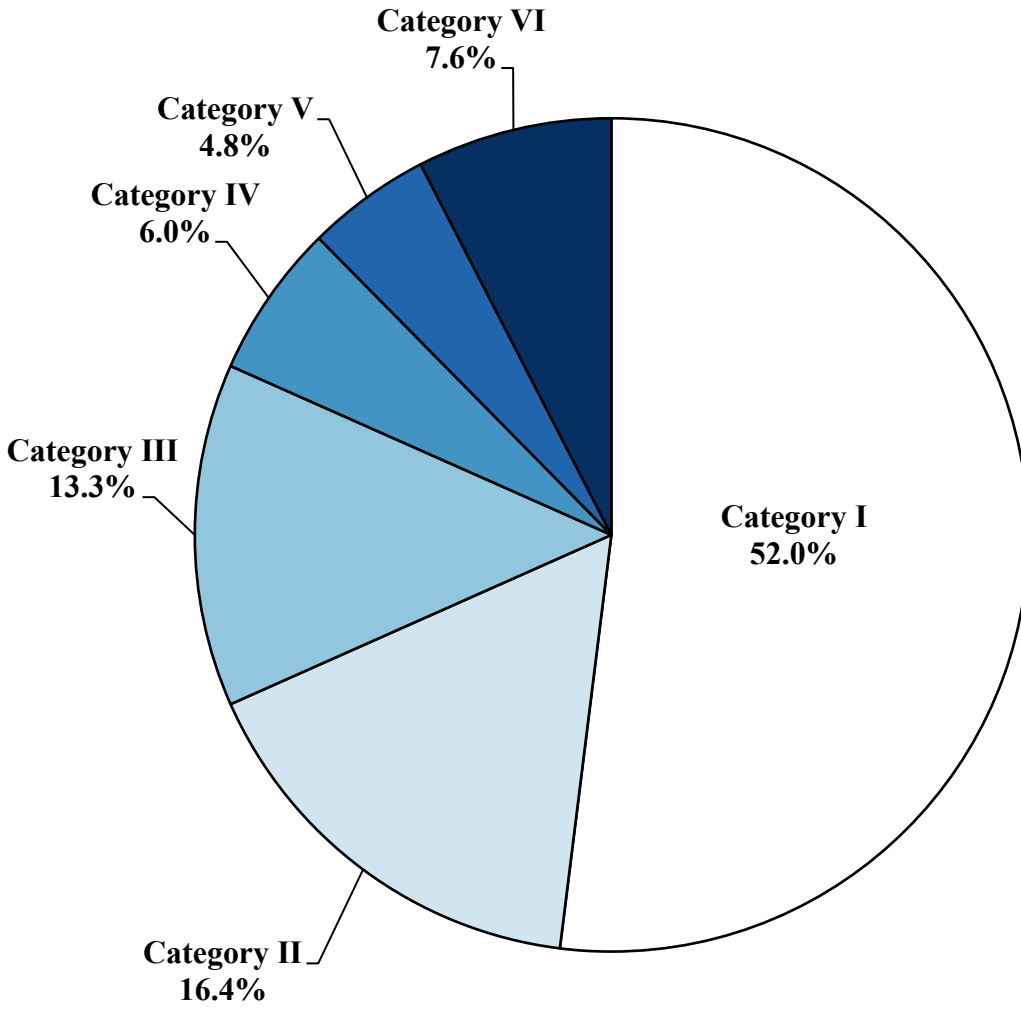
TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	NO ACCEPTANCE ADJUSTMENT		2-LEVEL ADJUSTMENT		3-LEVEL ADJUSTMENT	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>21,887</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>36,988</b>	<b>60.4</b>
Administration of Justice	537	52	9.7	310	57.7	175	32.6
Antitrust	18	2	11.1	11	61.1	5	27.8
Arson	75	6	8.0	3	4.0	66	88.0
Assault	795	99	12.5	64	8.1	632	79.5
Bribery/Corruption	305	33	10.8	31	10.2	241	79.0
Burglary/Trespass	45	4	8.9	22	48.9	19	42.2
Child Pornography	1,422	52	3.7	13	0.9	1,357	95.4
Commercialized Vice	88	1	1.1	35	39.8	52	59.1
Drug Possession	57	0	0.0	57	100.0	0	0.0
Drug Trafficking	15,996	589	3.7	608	3.8	14,799	92.5
Environmental	135	8	5.9	77	57.0	50	37.0
Extortion/Racketeering	51	5	9.8	6	11.8	40	78.4
Firearms	7,695	325	4.2	1,041	13.5	6,329	82.2
Food and Drug	39	0	0.0	27	69.2	12	30.8
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	78	8	10.3	41	52.6	29	37.2
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	4,824	301	6.2	1,691	35.1	2,832	58.7
Immigration	22,610	284	1.3	16,785	74.2	5,541	24.5
Individual Rights	99	24	24.2	20	20.2	55	55.6
Kidnapping	143	32	22.4	3	2.1	108	75.5
Manslaughter	94	9	9.6	3	3.2	82	87.2
Money Laundering	1,329	125	9.4	145	10.9	1,059	79.7
Murder	399	106	26.6	8	2.0	285	71.4
National Defense	211	7	3.3	40	19.0	164	77.7
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	319	5	1.6	160	50.2	154	48.3
Prison Offenses	377	7	1.9	348	92.3	22	5.8
Robbery	1,229	86	7.0	16	1.3	1,127	91.7
Sexual Abuse	1,393	138	9.9	44	3.2	1,211	86.9
Stalking/Harassing	276	33	12.0	61	22.1	182	65.9
Tax	404	20	5.0	36	8.9	348	86.1
Other	202	9	4.5	181	89.6	12	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, the Commission received complete guideline application information for 61,245 cases. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A. The acceptance of responsibility adjustment can be found in USSG §3E1.1.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Figure 7**

**CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY  
OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 715 were excluded due to missing Criminal History Category. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 23**

**CRIMINAL HISTORY POINTS OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>Number of Prior Countable Sentences</b>		
<b>Greater Than 13 Months (§4A1.1(a)) (3-Point Offenses)</b>	N	%
0	41,477	67.7
1	9,302	15.2
2	5,204	8.5
3 or more	5,262	8.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>Number of Prior Countable Sentences</b>		
<b>of 60 Days or Greater (§4A1.1(b)) (2-Point Offenses)</b>	N	%
0	46,624	76.1
1	8,955	14.6
2	3,401	5.6
3 or more	2,265	3.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>Number of Prior Countable Sentences</b>		
<b>of Less Than 60 Days (§4A1.1(c)) (1-Point Offenses)</b>	N	%
0	38,637	63.1
1	12,320	20.1
2	5,155	8.4
3 or more	5,133	8.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>Commission of a Prior Crime of Violence</b>		
<b>Not Receiving Points Under (a), (b), or (c) (§4A1.1(d))</b>	N	%
Additional points given for prior sentences resulting from a crime of violence that did not receive any points under (a), (b), or (c)	667	1.1
No additional criminal history points given	60,578	98.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>Commission of Offense While Under Criminal Justice Sentence (§4A1.1(e))</b>		
	N	%
Additional points given for commission of instant offense while under criminal justice sentence	6,007	9.8
No additional criminal history points given	55,238	90.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 23 (cont.)**

<b>Total Criminal History Points</b>	N	%
0	24,607	40.2
1	5,985	9.8
2	4,385	7.2
3	5,971	9.7
4	3,217	5.3
5	2,149	3.5
6	3,428	5.6
7	957	1.6
8	1,557	2.5
9	1,554	2.5
10	1,409	2.3
11	1,027	1.7
12	920	1.5
13 or more	4,079	6.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<hr/>		
<b>Career Offender (§4B1.1)</b>	N	%
Sentenced individual found to be a career offender	1,211	2.0
Sentenced individual found not to be a career offender	60,034	98.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<hr/>		
<b>Criminal Livelihood (§4B1.3)</b>	N	%
Sentenced individual found to have engaged in criminal livelihood	8	0.0
Sentenced individual found not to have engaged in criminal livelihood	61,237	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<hr/>		
<b>Armed Career Criminal (§4B1.4)</b>	N	%
Sentenced individual found to be an armed career criminal	159	0.3
Sentenced individual found not to be an armed career criminal	61,086	99.7
Offense committed before adjustment was added to guidelines	0	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<hr/>		
<b>Repeat and Dangerous Sex Offender Against Minors (§4B1.5)</b>	N	%
Sentenced individual found to be a repeat and dangerous sex offender against minors	748	1.2
Sentenced individual found not to be a repeat and dangerous sex offender against minors	60,489	98.8
Offense committed before adjustment was added to guidelines	8	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<hr/>		
<b>Adjustment for Certain Zero-Point Offenders (§4C1.1)</b>	N	%
Offense level decrease due to zero criminal history points	17,341	28.3
No offense level decrease	42,403	69.2
Sentenced imposed before adjustment was added to guidelines	1,501	2.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61,245</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, the Commission received complete guideline application information for 61,245 cases. Descriptions of each guideline adjustment can be found in USSG Chapter Four.

Table 24

**SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN EACH OFFENSE LEVEL  
AND CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

OFFENSE LEVEL	TOTAL			CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY					
	N	%	Cumulative %	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
1	35	0.1	0.1	34	0	0	1	0	0
2	1,243	1.9	1.9	1,226	9	3	2	2	1
3	30	0.0	2.0	28	0	1	1	0	0
4	8,544	13.0	15.0	8,384	59	43	15	11	32
5	82	0.1	15.1	65	4	5	3	2	3
6	4,661	7.1	22.2	2,903	1,349	337	45	17	10
7	416	0.6	22.9	195	41	54	21	41	64
8	1,709	2.6	25.5	1,201	255	193	29	10	21
9	376	0.6	26.0	272	39	29	12	10	14
10	5,653	8.6	34.6	1,240	2,289	1,395	368	217	144
11	1,125	1.7	36.4	863	57	83	26	38	58
12	1,894	2.9	39.2	585	456	353	174	143	183
13	3,767	5.7	45.0	1,340	930	818	277	214	188
14	550	0.8	45.8	364	68	47	18	18	35
15	2,876	4.4	50.2	1,026	812	510	225	146	157
16	612	0.9	51.1	408	75	55	31	23	20
17	3,009	4.6	55.7	1,033	325	638	422	315	276
18	647	1.0	56.7	382	99	68	37	24	37
19	2,373	3.6	60.3	937	346	496	227	176	191
20	677	1.0	61.3	405	81	70	39	36	46
21	2,915	4.4	65.8	1,096	394	497	320	252	356
22	731	1.1	66.9	461	86	86	34	24	40
23	2,579	3.9	70.8	1,034	339	441	264	222	279
24	856	1.3	72.1	535	98	99	42	37	45
25	2,594	3.9	76.1	1,321	321	366	194	161	231
26	695	1.1	77.1	334	109	93	48	48	63
27	2,178	3.3	80.4	927	318	344	192	176	221
28	674	1.0	81.5	395	113	67	29	36	34
29	2,373	3.6	85.1	739	348	338	182	178	588
30	639	1.0	86.0	324	77	70	56	34	78
31	2,150	3.3	89.3	832	268	275	148	132	495
32	387	0.6	89.9	180	59	46	27	20	55
33	1,477	2.2	92.2	659	246	219	108	98	147
34	739	1.1	93.3	281	56	53	22	29	298
35	1,114	1.7	95.0	449	161	169	90	77	168
36	238	0.4	95.3	120	38	27	12	16	25
37	815	1.2	96.6	364	109	101	57	57	127
38	252	0.4	97.0	133	34	33	11	9	32
39	411	0.6	97.6	180	70	54	27	23	57
40	308	0.5	98.1	158	47	36	13	21	33
41	219	0.3	98.4	110	37	28	11	17	16
42	247	0.4	98.8	161	33	15	11	13	14
43	808	1.2	100.0	482	88	79	40	43	76
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>65,678</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>34,166</b>	<b>10,743</b>	<b>8,734</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>4,958</b>
<b>%</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 984 were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing offense level (982) or missing Criminal History Category (715). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 25**

**SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN EACH GUIDELINE SENTENCING RANGE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>FINAL GUIDELINE RANGE (in months)</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Cumulative %</b>
0-6	14,166	21.6	21.6
1-7	1,355	2.1	23.6
2-8	393	0.6	24.2
3-9	0	0.0	24.2
4-10	595	0.9	25.1
6-12	1,551	2.4	27.5
8-14	3,202	4.9	32.4
9-15	20	0.0	32.4
10-16	2,066	3.1	35.5
12-18	1,942	3.0	38.5
15-21	2,089	3.2	41.7
18-24	1,969	3.0	44.7
21-27	1,672	2.5	47.2
24-30	2,077	3.2	50.4
27-33	981	1.5	51.9
30-37	2,296	3.5	55.4
33-41	1,056	1.6	57.0
37-46	2,275	3.5	60.4
41-51	1,142	1.7	62.2
46-57	2,179	3.3	65.5
51-63	1,299	2.0	67.5
57-71	2,392	3.6	71.1
63-78	1,015	1.5	72.7
70-87	1,964	3.0	75.7
77-96	421	0.6	76.3
78-97	806	1.2	77.5
84-105	456	0.7	78.2
87-108	1,196	1.8	80.0
92-115	358	0.5	80.6
97-121	739	1.1	81.7
100-125	397	0.6	82.3
108-135	1,247	1.9	84.2
110-137	307	0.5	84.7
120-150	236	0.4	85.0
121-151	700	1.1	86.1
130-162	257	0.4	86.5
135-168	1,049	1.6	88.1
140-175	212	0.3	88.4
151-188	1,310	2.0	90.4
168-210	959	1.5	91.9
188-235	936	1.4	93.3
210-262	739	1.1	94.4
235-293	535	0.8	95.2
262-327	765	1.2	96.4
292-365	502	0.8	97.2
324-405	304	0.5	97.6
360-Life	748	1.1	98.8
Life	808	1.2	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>65,683</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>--</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 979 were excluded due to missing sentencing range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 26**

**NUMBER OF CAREER OFFENDERS AND ARMED CAREER CRIMINALS  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	CAREER OFFENDER		ARMED CAREER CRIMINAL	
	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Administration of Justice	3	0.2	0	0.0
Antitrust	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arson	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault	11	0.9	8	5.0
Bribery/Corruption	1	0.1	0	0.0
Burglary/Trespass	0	0.0	0	0.0
Child Pornography	0	0.0	0	0.0
Commercialized Vice	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug Possession	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug Trafficking	989	81.7	23	14.5
Environmental	0	0.0	0	0.0
Extortion/Racketeering	1	0.1	0	0.0
Firearms	107	8.8	125	78.6
Food and Drug	0	0.0	0	0.0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	0	0.0	0	0.0
Immigration	0	0.0	0	0.0
Individual Rights	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kidnapping	4	0.3	1	0.6
Manslaughter	0	0.0	0	0.0
Money Laundering	16	1.3	0	0.0
Murder	14	1.2	0	0.0
National Defense	1	0.1	0	0.0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery	59	4.9	2	1.3
Sexual Abuse	1	0.1	0	0.0
Stalking/Harassing	4	0.3	0	0.0
Tax	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, the Commission received complete guideline application information for 61,245 cases. Of these, 1,211 sentenced individuals received the career offender adjustment and 159 received the armed career criminal adjustment. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A. A description of career offender and armed career criminal adjustments can be found in USSG §§4B1.1 and 4B1.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 27**

**SENTENCE LENGTH IN EACH CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY																				
	TOTAL			I			II			III			IV			V			VI		
	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>65,947</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>34,281</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10,789</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8,775</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3,931</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4,990</b>
Administration of Justice	13	9	558	9	6	370	12	12	61	19	13	52	24	24	17	26	18	25	41	33	33
Antitrust	8	6	18	8	6	18	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Arson	66	60	77	58	40	36	47	57	12	51	60	9	52	59	4	64	60	7	145	96	9
Assault	73	46	838	45	27	350	61	41	123	71	52	146	105	92	74	123	103	62	144	115	83
Bribery/Corruption	19	12	310	17	11	285	24	21	9	18	17	8	--	--	2	--	--	1	97	78	5
Burglary/Trespass	19	6	49	11	0	27	--	--	1	17	16	10	--	--	2	--	--	1	41	24	8
Child Pornography	119	97	1,432	106	84	1,058	146	120	224	148	121	86	176	180	29	222	180	25	175	140	10
Commercialized Vice	11	6	88	7	1	59	14	16	13	16	20	7	23	27	5	29	29	4	--	--	0
Drug Possession	2	0	89	1	0	59	0	0	11	3	0	5	3	0	7	17	11	4	4	0	3
Drug Trafficking	87	70	16,218	60	46	7,212	84	70	2,309	96	84	2,312	109	96	1,157	121	120	959	142	130	2,269
Environmental	4	0	145	3	0	132	7	5	6	6	3	6	--	--	1	--	--	0	--	--	0
Extortion/Racketeering	49	26	56	23	9	31	51	30	11	79	75	4	--	--	2	91	51	5	180	235	3
Firearms	50	40	7,988	25	18	1,817	36	30	1,189	45	37	1,578	56	48	997	65	60	954	85	72	1,453
Food and Drug	5	0	44	5	0	39	--	--	1	--	--	2	--	--	2	--	--	0	--	--	0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	17	12	83	10	1	48	11	15	3	12	13	6	21	21	6	28	24	10	43	36	10
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	22	12	5,029	19	8	3,737	25	16	487	31	24	345	34	30	137	43	33	114	45	36	209
Immigration	10	6	24,932	5	3	13,931	10	8	5,487	16	13	3,421	26	24	1,136	34	30	619	36	31	338
Individual Rights	56	16	100	54	14	90	72	60	3	84	18	6	--	--	1	--	--	0	--	--	0
Kidnapping	183	154	146	162	123	58	184	144	23	189	168	25	188	166	10	221	189	10	212	221	20
Manslaughter	83	71	94	73	63	57	88	74	12	91	80	11	109	112	4	116	90	7	132	156	3
Money Laundering	61	30	1,366	42	24	1,011	79	57	147	112	83	91	147	94	32	147	142	36	164	144	49
Murder	286	292	405	264	240	172	297	336	62	302	324	65	257	240	31	331	380	31	319	300	44
National Defense	25	15	272	19	12	239	37	36	12	43	33	7	--	--	2	--	--	0	120	105	12
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	20	18	324	22	12	46	14	12	57	16	15	80	21	19	46	25	24	39	28	30	56
Prison Offenses	13	12	411	5	0	38	8	7	59	11	8	98	14	12	32	16	13	72	17	15	112
Robbery	107	90	1,248	87	70	395	95	86	206	112	96	252	115	96	125	136	113	82	141	123	188
Sexual Abuse	230	210	1,409	219	192	991	238	216	161	241	235	77	245	240	43	316	300	97	240	186	40
Stalking/Harassing	26	24	284	19	12	164	27	24	39	31	26	28	31	33	14	42	32	13	57	50	26
Tax	17	12	409	15	12	355	26	18	28	34	35	20	41	40	5	--	--	0	--	--	1
Other	1	0	1,525	1	0	1,456	5	0	33	4	0	18	18	9	8	47	45	4	12	10	6

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 715 cases were excluded due to missing Criminal History Category. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 28**

**LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY AND TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY																				
	TOTAL			I			II			III			IV			V			VI		
	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>60,973</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>30,067</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10,395</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8,557</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3,858</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4,942</b>
Administration of Justice	17	12	422	13	12	252	15	12	49	20	15	47	25	24	16	26	18	25	41	33	33
Antitrust	12	6	9	12	6	9	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Arson	66	60	77	57	40	36	47	57	12	51	60	9	52	59	4	64	60	7	145	96	9
Assault	78	51	775	53	31	297	64	45	117	73	57	143	105	92	74	123	103	62	145	118	82
Bribery/Corruption	26	15	219	23	12	197	26	24	8	25	21	6	--	--	2	--	--	1	97	78	5
Burglary/Trespass	27	18	33	22	6	13	--	--	1	19	18	9	--	--	1	--	--	1	41	24	8
Child Pornography	120	97	1,421	107	84	1,048	146	120	224	149	121	85	176	180	29	222	180	25	175	140	10
Commercialized Vice	13	12	65	10	6	37	14	17	12	16	20	7	23	27	5	29	29	4	--	--	0
Drug Possession	3	0	48	1	0	28	0	0	6	4	3	4	5	0	5	23	12	3	--	--	2
Drug Trafficking	90	72	15,661	63	48	6,817	87	72	2,247	98	84	2,252	110	100	1,142	122	120	953	143	130	2,250
Environmental	7	4	61	7	4	54	11	7	4	9	4	3	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Extortion/Racketeering	62	37	44	34	24	20	56	39	10	79	75	4	--	--	2	91	51	5	180	235	3
Firearms	53	42	7,502	30	24	1,499	38	33	1,114	46	37	1,534	57	48	971	66	60	945	86	75	1,439
Food and Drug	20	12	11	21	12	10	--	--	0	--	--	1	--	--	0	--	--	0	--	--	0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	22	20	62	16	12	29	--	--	2	14	14	5	21	21	6	27	24	10	43	36	10
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	29	20	3,782	26	16	2,629	30	22	405	33	24	313	37	33	124	46	35	107	46	36	204
Immigration	10	6	23,820	6	3	12,966	10	8	5,386	16	13	3,382	26	24	1,134	34	30	618	37	32	334
Individual Rights	74	24	74	73	24	65	72	60	3	100	24	5	--	--	1	--	--	0	--	--	0
Kidnapping	183	154	146	162	123	58	184	144	23	189	168	25	187	166	10	221	189	10	212	221	20
Manslaughter	89	72	88	81	63	51	88	74	12	91	80	11	109	112	4	116	90	7	132	156	3
Money Laundering	68	37	1,206	49	30	864	83	60	140	116	86	88	152	102	31	156	144	34	164	144	49
Murder	287	293	403	266	240	171	296	336	62	302	324	65	266	252	30	331	380	31	319	300	44
National Defense	33	24	202	26	24	171	37	36	12	50	38	6	--	--	1	--	--	0	120	105	12
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	21	18	303	25	13	40	15	12	50	17	15	76	21	20	44	25	24	39	29	30	54
Prison Offenses	13	12	393	8	4	23	7	7	59	11	8	96	14	12	32	16	12	71	17	15	112
Robbery	109	91	1,234	87	71	392	98	87	201	113	96	250	116	96	123	135	108	82	143	125	186
Sexual Abuse	232	210	1,399	221	195	981	238	216	161	241	235	77	245	240	43	316	300	97	240	184	40
Stalking/Harassing	30	24	245	23	18	133	29	24	36	35	30	25	37	37	12	42	32	13	57	50	26
Tax	22	18	287	20	15	240	30	21	23	38	36	18	41	40	5	--	--	0	--	--	1
Other	1	0	981	1	0	937	9	2	16	5	1	11	20	12	7	47	45	4	12	10	6

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 4,829 with zero months of prison ordered were excluded. In addition, 860 cases were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing Criminal History Category (649) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (277). Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months. The information in this table does not include conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

# **SENTENCES UNDER THE GUIDELINES MANUAL AND VARIANCES**

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**Table 29**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<b>TOTAL CASES</b>	<b>66,036</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>SENTENCES UNDER THE GUIDELINES MANUAL</b>	<b>45,459</b>	<b>68.8</b>
Within Guideline Range	33,979	51.5
Upward Departure <sup>2</sup>	249	0.4
Downward Departure		
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	5,423	8.2
§5K3.1 Early Disposition Program	4,012	6.1
Other Government Motion <sup>3</sup>	863	1.3
Non-Government Departure <sup>4</sup>	933	1.4
<b>VARIANCES</b>	<b>20,577</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Upward Variance <sup>5</sup>	2,890	4.4
Downward Variance		
Government Motion <sup>6</sup>	6,338	9.6
Non-Government Variance <sup>7</sup>	11,349	17.2

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 626 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1.

<sup>3</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

<sup>4</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

<sup>5</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form.

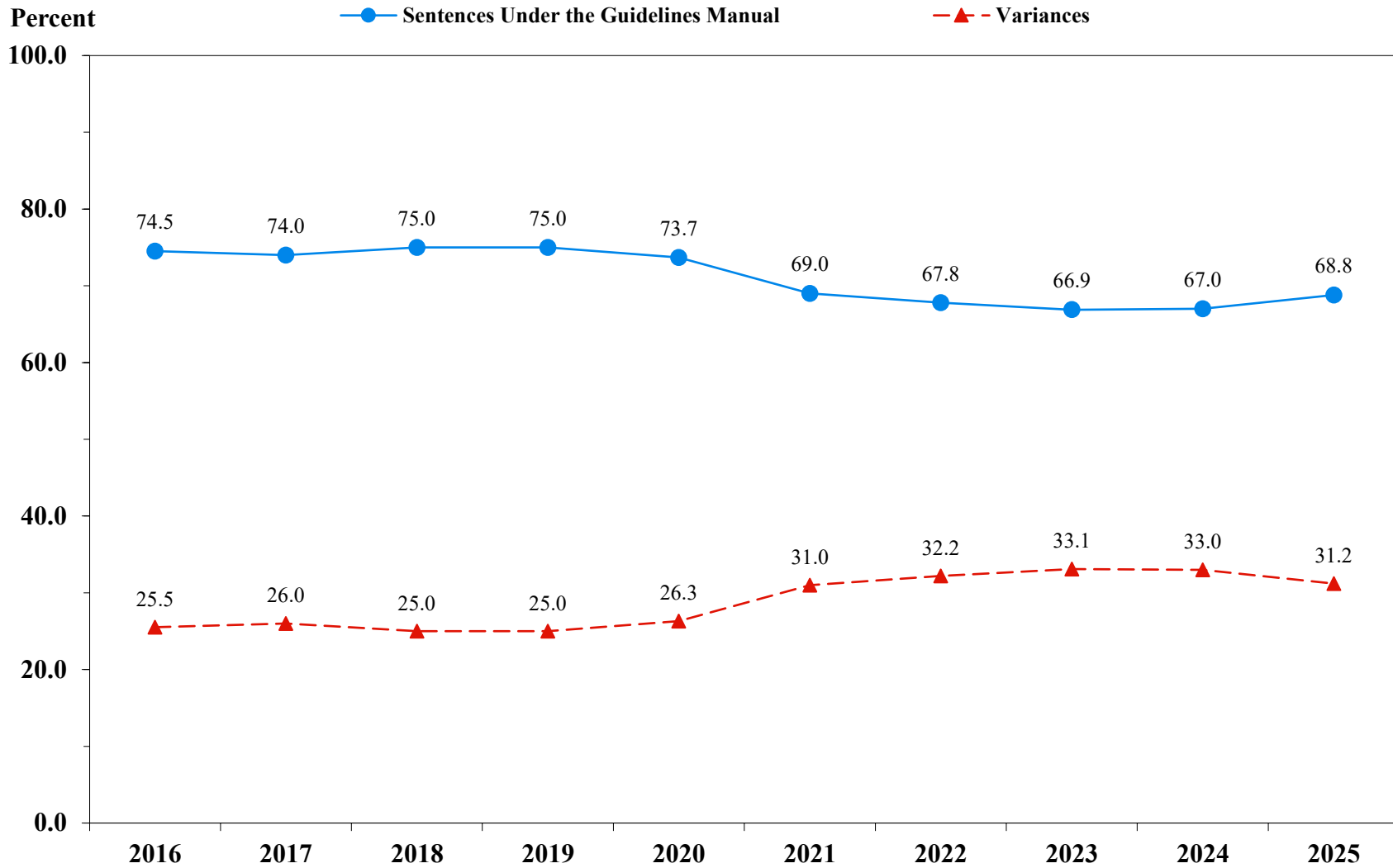
<sup>6</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

<sup>7</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, or where no reason was given, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Figure 8**

**SENTENCES UNDER THE GUIDELINES MANUAL AND VARIANCES OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025**

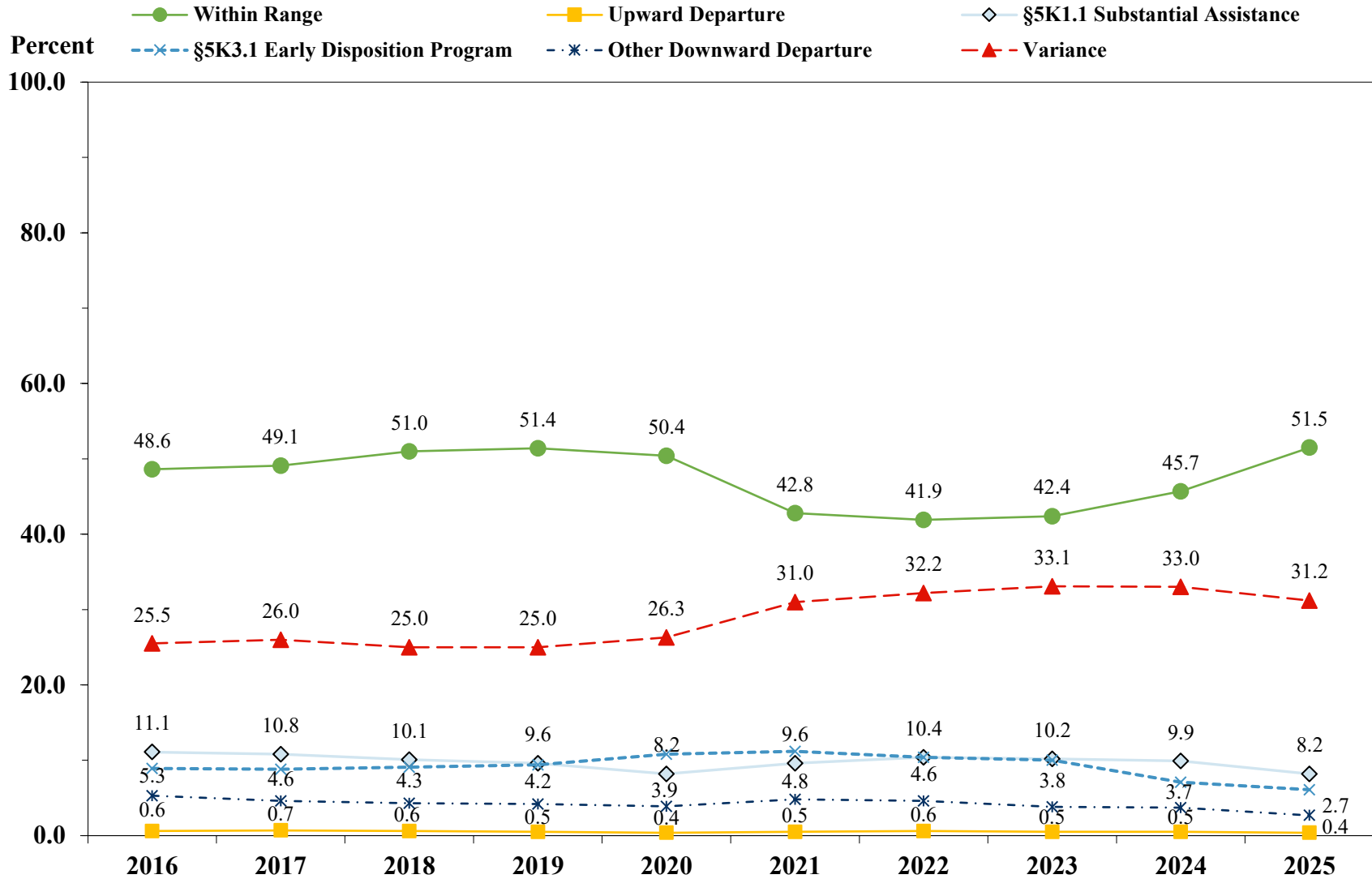


<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

Figure 9

SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025



<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

**Table 30**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE  
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
		N	%	UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD		N	%
				N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,036</b>	<b>33,979</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>20,577</b>	<b>31.2</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>44.0</b>
District of Columbia	423	175	41.4	4	0.9	46	10.9	0	0.0	12	2.8	186	44.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>49.0</b>
Maine	144	56	38.9	0	0.0	27	18.8	0	0.0	3	2.1	58	40.3
Massachusetts	558	159	28.5	3	0.5	55	9.9	9	1.6	28	5.0	304	54.5
New Hampshire	130	28	21.5	0	0.0	19	14.6	0	0.0	5	3.8	78	60.0
Puerto Rico	971	433	44.6	3	0.3	69	7.1	0	0.0	36	3.7	430	44.3
Rhode Island	98	31	31.6	0	0.0	4	4.1	0	0.0	1	1.0	62	63.3
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,790</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>47.1</b>
Connecticut	260	55	21.2	2	0.8	33	12.7	0	0.0	32	12.3	138	53.1
New York													
Eastern	604	140	23.2	2	0.3	107	17.7	0	0.0	55	9.1	300	49.7
Northern	418	246	58.9	2	0.5	81	19.4	0	0.0	9	2.2	80	19.1
Southern	895	223	24.9	0	0.0	120	13.4	0	0.0	11	1.2	541	60.4
Western	403	171	42.4	0	0.0	89	22.1	0	0.0	1	0.2	142	35.2
Vermont	210	44	21.0	0	0.0	51	24.3	0	0.0	2	1.0	113	53.8
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>40.6</b>
Delaware	149	93	62.4	1	0.7	9	6.0	12	8.1	1	0.7	33	22.1
New Jersey	666	194	29.1	1	0.2	138	20.7	0	0.0	2	0.3	331	49.7
Pennsylvania													
Eastern	476	197	41.4	1	0.2	88	18.5	3	0.6	8	1.7	179	37.6
Middle	408	171	41.9	0	0.0	79	19.4	1	0.2	24	5.9	133	32.6
Western	456	196	43.0	1	0.2	51	11.2	0	0.0	4	0.9	204	44.7
Virgin Islands	59	35	59.3	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	3	5.1	19	32.2
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>38.5</b>
Maryland	424	118	27.8	4	0.9	67	15.8	0	0.0	13	3.1	222	52.4
North Carolina													
Eastern	797	486	61.0	4	0.5	180	22.6	0	0.0	4	0.5	123	15.4
Middle	312	162	51.9	0	0.0	17	5.4	1	0.3	2	0.6	130	41.7
Western	351	160	45.6	2	0.6	35	10.0	0	0.0	4	1.1	150	42.7
South Carolina	589	210	35.7	2	0.3	112	19.0	0	0.0	16	2.7	249	42.3
Virginia													
Eastern	862	469	54.4	3	0.3	35	4.1	0	0.0	14	1.6	341	39.6
Western	248	75	30.2	0	0.0	46	18.5	0	0.0	5	2.0	122	49.2
West Virginia													
Northern	326	151	46.3	0	0.0	24	7.4	0	0.0	1	0.3	150	46.0
Southern	216	97	44.9	1	0.5	13	6.0	0	0.0	5	2.3	100	46.3

**Table 30 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
		RANGE		UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD			
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>21,432</b>	<b>15,403</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4,425</b>	<b>20.6</b>
Louisiana													
Eastern	323	204	63.2	9	2.8	28	8.7	3	0.9	3	0.9	76	23.5
Middle	94	58	61.7	0	0.0	15	16.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	22.3
Western	377	264	70.0	8	2.1	39	10.3	0	0.0	6	1.6	60	15.9
Mississippi													
Northern	179	93	52.0	3	1.7	23	12.8	0	0.0	4	2.2	56	31.3
Southern	378	244	64.6	0	0.0	40	10.6	0	0.0	5	1.3	89	23.5
Texas													
Eastern	1,015	605	59.6	11	1.1	66	6.5	0	0.0	10	1.0	323	31.8
Northern	1,382	937	67.8	16	1.2	127	9.2	1	0.1	13	0.9	288	20.8
Southern	7,542	5,249	69.6	27	0.4	284	3.8	198	2.6	404	5.4	1,380	18.3
Western	10,142	7,749	76.4	4	0.0	201	2.0	12	0.1	44	0.4	2,132	21.0
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,298</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>40.8</b>
Kentucky													
Eastern	390	203	52.1	3	0.8	68	17.4	0	0.0	10	2.6	106	27.2
Western	388	119	30.7	3	0.8	80	20.6	8	2.1	17	4.4	161	41.5
Michigan													
Eastern	851	365	42.9	1	0.1	51	6.0	0	0.0	31	3.6	403	47.4
Western	242	146	60.3	2	0.8	17	7.0	0	0.0	10	4.1	67	27.7
Ohio													
Northern	662	252	38.1	1	0.2	97	14.7	0	0.0	18	2.7	294	44.4
Southern	560	134	23.9	3	0.5	98	17.5	3	0.5	103	18.4	219	39.1
Tennessee													
Eastern	532	247	46.4	4	0.8	101	19.0	0	0.0	7	1.3	173	32.5
Middle	335	80	23.9	0	0.0	46	13.7	0	0.0	15	4.5	194	57.9
Western	338	154	45.6	2	0.6	40	11.8	0	0.0	4	1.2	138	40.8
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>49.0</b>
Illinois													
Central	218	60	27.5	0	0.0	30	13.8	0	0.0	3	1.4	125	57.3
Northern	587	170	29.0	0	0.0	50	8.5	0	0.0	28	4.8	339	57.8
Southern	240	146	60.8	3	1.3	28	11.7	0	0.0	11	4.6	52	21.7
Indiana													
Northern	279	146	52.3	1	0.4	39	14.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	91	32.6
Southern	356	175	49.2	0	0.0	54	15.2	0	0.0	2	0.6	125	35.1
Wisconsin													
Eastern	302	57	18.9	0	0.0	13	4.3	0	0.0	2	0.7	230	76.2
Western	129	33	25.6	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	23	17.8	72	55.8
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,606</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>41.9</b>
Arkansas													
Eastern	475	233	49.1	0	0.0	39	8.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	203	42.7
Western	162	62	38.3	0	0.0	14	8.6	1	0.6	1	0.6	84	51.9
Iowa													
Northern	313	153	48.9	9	2.9	46	14.7	0	0.0	3	1.0	102	32.6
Southern	343	134	39.1	1	0.3	27	7.9	0	0.0	2	0.6	179	52.2
Minnesota	396	137	34.6	2	0.5	52	13.1	6	1.5	23	5.8	176	44.4
Missouri													
Eastern	988	444	44.9	1	0.1	100	10.1	0	0.0	8	0.8	435	44.0
Western	668	239	35.8	1	0.1	116	17.4	0	0.0	9	1.3	303	45.4
Nebraska	432	220	50.9	1	0.2	10	2.3	26	6.0	4	0.9	171	39.6
North Dakota	325	125	38.5	3	0.9	116	35.7	4	1.2	4	1.2	73	22.5
South Dakota	504	277	55.0	12	2.4	2	0.4	1	0.2	9	1.8	203	40.3

**Table 30 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
		RANGE		UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD		N	%
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10,832</b>	<b>3,407</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>28.6</b>
Alaska	137	44	32.1	1	0.7	10	7.3	0	0.0	5	3.6	77	56.2
Arizona	4,005	1,485	37.1	10	0.2	95	2.4	1,643	41.0	62	1.5	710	17.7
California													
Central	918	287	31.3	4	0.4	104	11.3	39	4.2	59	6.4	425	46.3
Eastern	471	154	32.7	3	0.6	93	19.7	9	1.9	7	1.5	205	43.5
Northern	364	43	11.8	1	0.3	44	12.1	0	0.0	15	4.1	261	71.7
Southern	2,648	726	27.4	7	0.3	129	4.9	1,273	48.1	241	9.1	272	10.3
Guam	35	15	42.9	0	0.0	9	25.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	31.4
Hawaii	142	38	26.8	0	0.0	49	34.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	55	38.7
Idaho	309	118	38.2	0	0.0	51	16.5	9	2.9	12	3.9	119	38.5
Montana	403	140	34.7	2	0.5	82	20.3	0	0.0	12	3.0	167	41.4
Nevada	201	36	17.9	0	0.0	7	3.5	35	17.4	7	3.5	116	57.7
Northern Mariana Islands	17	13	76.5	1	5.9	1	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.8
Oregon	501	103	20.6	4	0.8	97	19.4	0	0.0	4	0.8	293	58.5
Washington													
Eastern	335	101	30.1	1	0.3	73	21.8	4	1.2	5	1.5	151	45.1
Western	346	104	30.1	1	0.3	6	1.7	5	1.4	1	0.3	229	66.2
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,824</b>	<b>3,022</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>26.8</b>
Colorado	375	106	28.3	3	0.8	77	20.5	20	5.3	6	1.6	163	43.5
Kansas	391	165	42.2	3	0.8	46	11.8	14	3.6	17	4.3	146	37.3
New Mexico	2,697	1,723	63.9	22	0.8	73	2.7	496	18.4	94	3.5	289	10.7
Oklahoma													
Eastern	256	168	65.6	2	0.8	17	6.6	0	0.0	2	0.8	67	26.2
Northern	563	319	56.7	7	1.2	51	9.1	0	0.0	32	5.7	154	27.4
Western	583	267	45.8	0	0.0	18	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	298	51.1
Utah	778	188	24.2	2	0.3	41	5.3	141	18.1	15	1.9	391	50.3
Wyoming	181	86	47.5	2	1.1	14	7.7	17	9.4	9	5.0	53	29.3
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,480</b>	<b>3,061</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>34.0</b>
Alabama													
Middle	263	130	49.4	0	0.0	23	8.7	1	0.4	2	0.8	107	40.7
Northern	516	339	65.7	0	0.0	57	11.0	1	0.2	4	0.8	115	22.3
Southern	299	174	58.2	0	0.0	54	18.1	5	1.7	5	1.7	61	20.4
Florida													
Middle	1,528	809	52.9	3	0.2	157	10.3	0	0.0	8	0.5	551	36.1
Northern	300	142	47.3	0	0.0	36	12.0	10	3.3	5	1.7	107	35.7
Southern	1,402	814	58.1	1	0.1	69	4.9	0	0.0	10	0.7	508	36.2
Georgia													
Middle	398	273	68.6	0	0.0	18	4.5	0	0.0	5	1.3	102	25.6
Northern	502	176	35.1	0	0.0	34	6.8	1	0.2	11	2.2	280	55.8
Southern	272	204	75.0	1	0.4	34	12.5	0	0.0	2	0.7	31	11.4

<sup>†</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 626 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 31**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
		RANGE		UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD			
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>66,036</b>	<b>33,979</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>20,577</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Administration of Justice	559	284	50.8	7	1.3	31	5.5	0	0.0	14	2.5	223	39.9
Antitrust	18	7	38.9	0	0.0	5	27.8	0	0.0	1	5.6	5	27.8
Arson	77	40	51.9	2	2.6	9	11.7	0	0.0	2	2.6	24	31.2
Assault	840	379	45.1	26	3.1	25	3.0	0	0.0	35	4.2	375	44.6
Bribery/Corruption	310	70	22.6	0	0.0	89	28.7	2	0.6	10	3.2	139	44.8
Burglary/Trespass	49	30	61.2	0	0.0	3	6.1	0	0.0	1	2.0	15	30.6
Child Pornography	1,432	541	37.8	4	0.3	26	1.8	0	0.0	43	3.0	818	57.1
Commercialized Vice	88	48	54.5	3	3.4	9	10.2	0	0.0	3	3.4	25	28.4
Drug Possession	90	79	87.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	12.2
Drug Trafficking	16,212	4,703	29.0	46	0.3	3,162	19.5	723	4.5	569	3.5	7,009	43.2
Environmental	146	74	50.7	0	0.0	16	11.0	0	0.0	13	8.9	43	29.5
Extortion/Racketeering	57	23	40.4	0	0.0	9	15.8	0	0.0	1	1.8	24	42.1
Firearms	8,035	4,020	50.0	54	0.7	419	5.2	6	0.1	231	2.9	3,305	41.1
Food and Drug	44	32	72.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	27.3
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	83	33	39.8	0	0.0	5	6.0	0	0.0	6	7.2	39	47.0
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,044	2,141	42.4	13	0.3	695	13.8	6	0.1	112	2.2	2,077	41.2
Immigration	24,927	17,407	69.8	44	0.2	190	0.8	3,263	13.1	481	1.9	3,542	14.2
Individual Rights	100	38	38.0	0	0.0	14	14.0	0	0.0	3	3.0	45	45.0
Kidnapping	146	41	28.1	1	0.7	26	17.8	1	0.7	13	8.9	64	43.8
Manslaughter	94	37	39.4	5	5.3	1	1.1	0	0.0	8	8.5	43	45.7
Money Laundering	1,368	380	27.8	4	0.3	322	23.5	7	0.5	60	4.4	595	43.5
Murder	405	159	39.3	7	1.7	83	20.5	2	0.5	24	5.9	130	32.1
National Defense	273	123	45.1	0	0.0	27	9.9	1	0.4	12	4.4	110	40.3
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	166	51.1	1	0.3	4	1.2	0	0.0	8	2.5	146	44.9
Prison Offenses	412	269	65.3	1	0.2	7	1.7	0	0.0	22	5.3	113	27.4
Robbery	1,248	506	40.5	13	1.0	116	9.3	0	0.0	54	4.3	559	44.8
Sexual Abuse	1,408	607	43.1	16	1.1	57	4.0	1	0.1	53	3.8	674	47.9
Stalking/Harassing	286	122	42.7	2	0.7	6	2.1	0	0.0	6	2.1	150	52.4
Tax	409	101	24.7	0	0.0	61	14.9	0	0.0	10	2.4	237	57.9
Other	1,551	1,519	97.9	0	0.0	6	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	25	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 626 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Table 32

SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE BY PRIMARY SENTENCING GUIDELINE<sup>1</sup>

Fiscal Year 2025

Guideline	Total	Within Guideline		Departure				Variance	Guideline	Total	Within Guideline		Departure			
		Range	Up	§5K1.1	§5K3.1	Down					Range	Up	§5K1.1	§5K3.1	Down	Variance
§2A1.1	259	104	1	54	0	15	85	§2D1.8	8	3	0	2	0	0	3	
§2A1.2	94	38	6	9	2	7	32	§2D1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A1.3	45	21	4	1	0	3	16	§2D1.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A1.4	48	15	1	0	0	5	27	§2D1.11	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
§2A1.5	33	10	0	13	0	2	8	§2D1.12	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	
§2A2.1	193	86	3	19	0	5	80	§2D1.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A2.2	555	239	22	4	0	29	261	§2D1.14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A2.3	47	31	1	0	0	0	15	§2D2.1	57	49	0	0	0	0	8	
§2A2.4	212	127	3	0	0	6	76	§2D2.2	25	21	0	1	0	0	3	
§2A3.1	135	55	1	4	0	9	66	§2D2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A3.2	30	20	3	0	0	0	7	§2D3.1	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A3.3	11	2	0	1	0	1	7	§2D3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A3.4	37	15	4	0	0	1	17	§2D3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A3.5	291	155	0	2	0	8	126	§2D3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A4.1	141	41	1	25	1	13	60	§2D3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E1.1	10	4	0	1	0	1	4	
§2A5.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E1.2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A5.2	29	17	0	0	0	0	12	§2E1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E1.4	5	2	0	0	0	0	3	
§2A6.1	188	85	1	2	0	5	95	§2E1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2A6.2	90	34	1	4	0	1	50	§2E2.1	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	
§2B1.1	4,803	1,974	13	677	6	105	2,028	§2E3.1	66	39	3	6	0	3	15	
§2B1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B1.4	28	1	0	5	0	3	19	§2E4.1	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	
§2B1.5	18	6	0	3	0	0	9	§2E5.1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	
§2B1.6 <sup>2</sup>	46	43	0	3	0	0	0	§2E5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B2.1	34	15	0	3	0	1	15	§2E5.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2E5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B2.3	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	§2E5.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B3.1	1,233	502	13	115	0	53	550	§2E5.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B3.2	21	9	0	2	0	0	10	§2F1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B3.3	5	2	0	0	0	0	3	§2F1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B4.1	102	26	0	46	0	0	30	§2G1.1	42	15	1	4	0	2	20	
§2B5.1	40	21	0	2	0	5	12	§2G1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2B5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G1.3	367	201	6	19	1	7	133	
§2B5.3	40	10	0	3	0	1	26	§2G2.1	798	307	1	31	0	32	427	
§2B5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G2.2	1,429	540	4	26	0	43	816	
§2B6.1	6	0	0	4	0	0	2	§2G2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2C1.1	203	41	0	43	2	10	107	§2G2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2C1.2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	§2G2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2C1.3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	§2G2.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2C1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G3.1	28	8	1	2	0	0	17	
§2C1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2G3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2C1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H1.1	64	16	0	12	0	2	34	
§2C1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2C1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2D1.1	15,944	4,610	46	3,133	723	552	6,880	§2H1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2D1.2	177	75	0	19	0	15	68	§2H1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
§2D1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H2.1	8	5	0	0	0	0	3	
§2D1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H3.1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	
§2D1.5	9	3	0	4	0	0	2	§2H3.2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
§2D1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2H3.3	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	
§2D1.7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	§2H4.1	16	6	0	2	0	1	7	

Table 32 (cont.)

Guideline	Within Guideline							Guideline	Within Guideline						
	Total	Range	Up	\$5K1.1	\$5K3.1	Down	Variance		Total	Range	Up	\$5K1.1	\$5K3.1	Down	Variance
§2H4.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2M5.2	169	55	0	17	1	6	90
§2J1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2M5.3	11	2	0	1	0	2	6
§2J1.2	114	48	1	16	0	1	48	§2M6.1	5	1	0	2	0	0	2
§2J1.3	13	4	0	0	0	1	8	§2M6.2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
§2J1.4	9	6	0	0	0	0	3	§2N1.1	12	1	0	0	0	0	11
§2J1.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	§2N1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2J1.6	29	19	0	0	0	2	8	§2N1.3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
§2J1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2N2.1	26	25	0	0	0	0	1
§2J1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2N3.1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
§2J1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2P1.1	253	183	1	3	0	5	61
§2K1.1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	§2P1.2	121	65	0	4	0	11	41
§2K1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2P1.3	6	2	0	0	0	0	4
§2K1.3	15	5	0	2	0	0	8	§2P1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2K1.4	76	40	2	9	0	2	23	§2Q1.1	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
§2K1.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	§2Q1.2	30	9	0	6	0	0	15
§2K1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2Q1.3	11	5	0	2	0	3	1
§2K1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2Q1.4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
§2K2.1	7,705	3,797	48	399	6	228	3,227	§2Q1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2K2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2Q1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2K2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2Q2.1	90	51	0	6	0	8	25
§2K2.4 <sup>3</sup>	252	193	6	14	0	0	39	§2Q2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2K2.5	9	7	0	0	0	0	2	§2R1.1	18	7	0	5	0	1	5
§2K2.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2S1.1	1,170	287	1	302	6	50	524
§2K3.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2S1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2K3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2S1.3	185	89	3	19	1	9	64
§2L1.1	3,956	2,099	7	142	926	55	727	§2S1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2L1.2	18,200	12,985	35	36	2,078	415	2,651	§2T1.1	212	54	0	27	0	8	123
§2L1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2L2.1	53	31	0	6	0	5	11	§2T1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2L2.2	529	468	0	2	2	0	57	§2T1.4	112	26	0	23	0	0	63
§2L2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2L2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T1.6	63	12	0	5	0	2	44
§2L2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T1.9	7	2	0	2	0	0	3
§2M2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2T3.1	12	5	0	4	0	0	3
§2M3.1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	§2T3.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M3.2	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	§2T4.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M3.3	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	§2X1.1	11	2	0	5	0	0	4
§2M3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2X2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2X3.1	73	20	0	16	0	3	34
§2M3.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2X4.1	162	72	3	15	0	3	69
§2M3.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2X5.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M3.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2X5.2	216	213	0	0	0	0	3
§2M3.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2X6.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M4.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	§2X7.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
§2M5.1	17	3	0	5	0	2	7	§2X7.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>									<b>62,082</b>	<b>30,581</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>5,409</b>	<b>3,755</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>20,319</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 4,580 were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range (626) or missing guideline applied (4,565). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 1028A (Aggravated Identity Theft) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2B1.6.

<sup>3</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

**Table 33**

**ATTRIBUTION CATEGORY FOR SENTENCES OUTSIDE OF THE GUIDELINE RANGE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

	TOTAL CASES	§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance <sup>2</sup>		§5K3.1 Early Disposition <sup>2</sup>		Pursuant to a Plea Agreement					
		N	%	N	%	Binding Plea Accepted by Court		Plea with Departure Court Finds Reasonable		Plea States Gov't Will Not Oppose	
						N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32,057</b>	<b>5,441</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>4,066</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4,649</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Departures</b>	<b>11,480</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>3,783</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Upward Departure	249	0	0.0	0	0.0	68	27.3	40	16.1	0	0.0
Downward Departure											
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	5,423	5,423	100.0	47	0.9	159	2.9	1,171	21.6	17	0.3
§5K3.1 Early Disposition Program	4,012	0	0.0	4,012	100.0	2,007	50.0	2,195	54.7	139	3.5
Other Government Motion	863	0	0.0	0	0.0	325	37.7	377	43.7	20	2.3
Non-Government Departure	933	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Variances</b>	<b>20,577</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Upward Variance	2,890	18	0.6	7	0.2	245	8.5	149	5.2	0	0.0
Downward Variance											
Government Motion	6,338	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,845	29.1	1,760	27.8	204	3.2
Non-Government Variance	11,349	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table 33 (cont.)**

	<b>Pursuant to a Motion Not in a Plea Agreement</b>											
	<b>Other Government Motion</b>		<b>Defense Motion/Gov't Did Not Object</b>		<b>Defense Motion/Gov't Did Object</b>		<b>Joint Motion</b>		<b>Other than a Plea/Motion by Parties</b>		<b>No Information Available</b>	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>7,327</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5,506</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>6.4</b>
<b>Departures</b>	<b>4,071</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Upward Departure	70	28.1	2	0.8	3	1.2	8	3.2	64	25.7	20	8.0
Downward Departure												
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	3,726	68.7	663	12.2	742	13.7	434	8.0	452	8.3	0	0.0
§5K3.1 Early Disposition Program	194	4.8	454	11.3	399	9.9	215	5.4	101	2.5	0	0.0
Other Government Motion	81	9.4	75	8.7	86	10.0	138	16.0	57	6.6	26	3.0
Non-Government Departure	0	0.0	449	48.1	225	24.1	0	0.0	203	21.8	128	13.7
<b>Variations</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>5,872</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4,629</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Upward Variance	400	13.8	8	0.3	9	0.3	23	0.8	1,792	62.0	308	10.7
Downward Variance												
Government Motion	610	9.6	465	7.3	317	5.0	1,316	20.8	559	8.8	172	2.7
Non-Government Variance	0	0.0	2,358	20.8	5,546	48.9	0	0.0	2,278	20.1	1,392	12.3

<sup>1</sup> Multiple attributions may be made on the Statement of Reasons (SOR). Therefore, the numbers reported in this table may exceed the number of total cases. For example, among SORs with an attribution, 11,553 cases indicated more than one attribution. Only sentenced individuals whose sentence is outside the guideline range are included in this table. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> For cases in which the court submitted a SOR form with a revision date of 11/15 or later, information for these categories was taken from Part V.C. of the SOR. For cases in which the court submitted the prior version of the SOR form, the information was taken from Part V.B. of the SOR form.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 34**

**POSITION OF WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE SENTENCES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	Guideline Minimum		Lower Half of Range		Midpoint of Range		Upper Half of Range		Guideline Maximum	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31,185</b>	<b>9,787</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>8,654</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>4,110</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>4,612</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>4,022</b>	<b>12.9</b>
Administration of Justice	252	99	39.3	49	19.4	28	11.1	28	11.1	48	19.0
Antitrust	7	4	57.1	2	28.6	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0
Arson	28	15	53.6	2	7.1	0	0.0	2	7.1	9	32.1
Assault	334	133	39.8	63	18.9	25	7.5	38	11.4	75	22.5
Bribery/Corruption	64	34	53.1	14	21.9	3	4.7	4	6.3	9	14.1
Burglary/Trespass	27	13	48.1	5	18.5	4	14.8	0	0.0	5	18.5
Child Pornography	394	196	49.7	66	16.8	29	7.4	38	9.6	65	16.5
Commercialized Vice	44	13	29.5	14	31.8	5	11.4	4	9.1	8	18.2
Drug Possession	69	36	52.2	30	43.5	0	0.0	1	1.4	2	2.9
Drug Trafficking	4,141	2,378	57.4	723	17.5	287	6.9	351	8.5	402	9.7
Environmental	70	43	61.4	16	22.9	4	5.7	3	4.3	4	5.7
Extortion/Racketeering	20	12	60.0	2	10.0	1	5.0	2	10.0	3	15.0
Firearms	3,719	1,585	42.6	570	15.3	462	12.4	376	10.1	726	19.5
Food and Drug	32	31	96.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	33	16	48.5	5	15.2	2	6.1	1	3.0	9	27.3
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	2,002	1,073	53.6	382	19.1	163	8.1	151	7.5	233	11.6
Immigration	16,379	2,657	16.2	5,380	32.8	2,932	17.9	3,372	20.6	2,038	12.4
Individual Rights	29	17	58.6	4	13.8	2	6.9	2	6.9	4	13.8
Kidnapping	31	10	32.3	9	29.0	0	0.0	3	9.7	9	29.0
Manslaughter	37	10	27.0	3	8.1	3	8.1	8	21.6	13	35.1
Money Laundering	358	188	52.5	81	22.6	20	5.6	30	8.4	39	10.9
Murder	50	7	14.0	11	22.0	2	4.0	14	28.0	16	32.0
National Defense	113	81	71.7	13	11.5	8	7.1	2	1.8	9	8.0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	159	75	47.2	15	9.4	19	11.9	14	8.8	36	22.6
Prison Offenses	259	100	38.6	66	25.5	25	9.7	36	13.9	32	12.4
Robbery	496	219	44.2	93	18.8	30	6.0	62	12.5	92	18.5
Sexual Abuse	362	141	39.0	78	21.5	20	5.5	46	12.7	77	21.3
Stalking/Harassing	108	30	27.8	12	11.1	17	15.7	14	13.0	35	32.4
Tax	94	41	43.6	20	21.3	8	8.5	6	6.4	19	20.2
Other	1,474	530	36.0	926	62.8	11	0.7	2	0.1	5	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, 33,980 individuals were sentenced within the applicable guideline range. An additional 2,794 cases were excluded due to several logical criteria. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 35**

**EXTENT OF UPWARD DEPARTURES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Increase In Months	Percent Increase	Sentence In Months	Increase In Months	Percent Increase
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>47.2</b>
Administration of Justice	7	43	29	165.8	18	12	185.7
Antitrust	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assault	26	105	38	65.9	87	25	46.3
Bribery/Corruption	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary/Trespass	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Pornography	4	110	25	37.5	100	25	38.3
Commercialized Vice	3	18	3	15.9	15	1	7.1
Drug Possession	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	46	125	49	179.8	98	33	71.1
Environmental	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Extortion/Racketeering	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Firearms	54	96	32	69.3	84	22	35.1
Food and Drug	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	13	78	36	101.4	46	10	50.0
Immigration	44	30	12	76.1	24	6	38.1
Individual Rights	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidnapping	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manslaughter	5	144	69	90.9	180	93	106.9
Money Laundering	3	42	31	370.8	48	42	400.0
Murder	6	404	140	61.2	420	148	63.2
National Defense	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prison Offenses	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery	12	218	63	41.6	240	63	35.2
Sexual Abuse	16	196	76	72.4	180	60	56.0
Stalking/Harassing	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	0	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 249 the sentence was an upward departure from the guideline range. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a sentence of life, two sentenced individuals were excluded from this table. Also, one individual was excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 36**

**EXTENT OF UPWARD VARIANCES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Increase In Months	Percent Increase	Sentence In Months	Increase In Months	Percent Increase
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,863</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>42.9</b>
Administration of Justice	30	37	13	59.1	34	10	50.0
Antitrust	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	8	78	14	34.4	84	15	31.9
Assault	59	141	60	83.7	96	30	46.3
Bribery/Corruption	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary/Trespass	3	76	27	55.1	60	27	53.9
Child Pornography	46	192	60	50.0	180	42	40.6
Commercialized Vice	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Possession	3	24	15	140.0	12	6	100.0
Drug Trafficking	261	116	35	81.5	100	23	30.0
Environmental	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Extortion/Racketeering	3	139	53	84.5	84	47	81.8
Firearms	467	88	27	56.7	78	18	33.3
Food and Drug	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	6	52	19	55.9	43	12	39.4
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	114	67	23	83.4	49	13	46.3
Immigration	1,601	22	8	65.3	15	5	50.0
Individual Rights	3	86	34	72.4	36	12	66.7
Kidnapping	4	275	90	64.4	233	108	51.1
Manslaughter	30	123	52	79.8	99	33	50.9
Money Laundering	25	140	49	58.3	108	21	63.0
Murder	16	338	66	30.2	360	55	15.6
National Defense	3	57	22	56.3	27	9	50.0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	24	58	33	227.8	47	17	76.6
Prison Offenses	9	40	22	165.8	36	20	100.0
Robbery	59	152	36	34.5	144	26	25.0
Sexual Abuse	49	175	44	52.8	168	45	33.3
Stalking/Harassing	28	57	20	68.4	56	19	48.2
Tax	5	41	14	48.7	48	11	29.7
Other	3	24	16	200.0	24	18	200.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 2,890 the sentence was a variance above the guideline range. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a sentence of life, five sentenced individuals were excluded from this table. Also, 22 individuals were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 37**

**EXTENT OF §5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE DEPARTURES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,283</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>50.0</b>
Administration of Justice	31	2	13	89.2	0	12	100.0
Antitrust	5	2	6	76.0	0	8	100.0
Arson	9	26	35	58.7	24	35	70.0
Assault	18	64	118	55.2	46	45	44.8
Bribery/Corruption	89	12	28	75.4	4	19	86.7
Burglary/Trespass	3	5	9	72.2	0	10	99.8
Child Pornography	24	106	61	42.8	102	56	42.6
Commercialized Vice	9	1	8	84.7	0	7	100.0
Drug Possession	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	3,098	68	64	51.5	60	49	47.5
Environmental	16	2	12	92.7	0	8	99.9
Extortion/Racketeering	9	25	41	80.9	0	37	99.9
Firearms	419	34	30	55.8	23	21	49.0
Food and Drug	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	5	20	22	56.4	8	22	47.8
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	694	16	31	68.9	10	21	70.7
Immigration	189	19	15	49.5	12	12	44.6
Individual Rights	11	36	35	53.2	21	29	35.0
Kidnapping	22	118	101	47.7	121	104	49.0
Manslaughter	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Money Laundering	305	40	65	65.2	24	40	62.6
Murder	50	112	128	53.2	120	122	54.4
National Defense	27	18	45	69.9	12	37	70.3
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	4	21	8	30.7	20	9	21.9
Prison Offenses	7	7	9	61.7	10	5	60.9
Robbery	113	72	62	48.8	60	51	45.3
Sexual Abuse	52	144	86	41.9	114	67	41.9
Stalking/Harassing	6	2	20	91.6	0	24	99.8
Tax	61	13	21	76.8	0	18	99.7
Other	6	35	41	65.6	29	38	66.8

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 5,423 the sentenced individual received a §5K1.1 substantial assistance departure below the guideline range. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, 81 sentenced individuals were excluded from this table. Also, 59 individuals were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 38**

**EXTENT OF §5K3.1 EARLY DISPOSITION PROGRAM DEPARTURES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,006</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>47.4</b>
Administration of Justice	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Antitrust	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assault	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bribery/Corruption	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary/Trespass	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Pornography	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercialized Vice	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Possession	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	723	23	40	63.6	20	36	63.2
Environmental	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Extortion/Racketeering	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Firearms	6	13	14	64.2	6	14	68.8
Food and Drug	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	6	7	16	76.8	0	11	100.0
Immigration	3,257	9	7	47.7	6	6	41.8
Individual Rights	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidnapping	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manslaughter	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Money Laundering	7	40	70	66.4	13	57	81.4
Murder	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
National Defense	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prison Offenses	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sexual Abuse	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stalking/Harassing	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	0	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 4,012 the sentenced individual received a §5K3.1 early disposition program departure below the guideline range. Of these, six individuals were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 39**

**EXTENT OF OTHER DOWNWARD DEPARTURES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40.0</b>
Administration of Justice	14	5	9	64.7	5	8	73.9
Antitrust	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arson	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assault	35	54	18	34.8	30	13	27.3
Bribery/Corruption	10	8	27	84.7	0	15	99.8
Burglary/Trespass	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child Pornography	40	95	43	34.7	72	34	29.4
Commercialized Vice	3	3	10	80.0	2	9	80.0
Drug Possession	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	561	70	50	43.7	60	34	41.5
Environmental	13	5	16	80.0	1	15	87.5
Extortion/Racketeering	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Firearms	231	36	18	39.1	30	12	29.8
Food and Drug	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	6	14	14	66.2	2	11	75.0
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	111	22	22	60.8	12	13	55.6
Immigration	480	14	11	42.5	12	8	40.0
Individual Rights	3	10	32	70.7	8	25	75.8
Kidnapping	13	137	69	33.5	120	58	36.4
Manslaughter	8	33	19	47.7	30	15	39.6
Money Laundering	55	37	45	57.3	21	21	58.8
Murder	19	188	84	32.2	204	68	28.7
National Defense	12	50	55	53.9	28	29	59.9
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	8	11	9	52.7	9	9	50.6
Prison Offenses	22	10	6	42.3	9	6	33.3
Robbery	53	76	26	30.0	68	24	26.3
Sexual Abuse	38	133	94	43.9	128	79	41.7
Stalking/Harassing	6	13	14	61.6	5	14	78.1
Tax	10	8	12	62.0	6	8	58.3
Other	1	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 1,796 the sentence was a downward departure from the guideline range, either due to a government motion for a departure (863) or a non-government departure (933). Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, 22 sentenced individuals were excluded from this table. Also, 17 individuals were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 40**

**EXTENT OF DOWNWARD VARIANCES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,157</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>33.3</b>
Administration of Justice	193	7	10	66.6	1	8	88.9
Antitrust	5	5	8	69.4	6	4	77.8
Arson	16	33	27	57.6	23	26	49.8
Assault	301	44	23	44.3	24	15	37.1
Bribery/Corruption	136	19	20	57.9	12	12	55.6
Burglary/Trespass	12	10	14	67.1	9	13	73.5
Child Pornography	744	87	47	36.6	72	37	33.3
Commercialized Vice	21	6	9	73.1	1	8	93.4
Drug Possession	8	0	3	93.3	0	2	100.0
Drug Trafficking	6,605	82	42	38.0	70	29	31.0
Environmental	43	3	11	85.3	0	8	100.0
Extortion/Racketeering	21	32	19	41.1	24	9	30.0
Firearms	2,819	37	19	42.4	27	12	31.8
Food and Drug	12	12	35	74.1	9	31	82.1
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	33	7	20	76.5	2	12	94.7
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	1,939	20	17	56.6	12	11	49.9
Immigration	1,932	13	8	42.8	9	6	33.3
Individual Rights	40	32	19	53.6	12	12	46.4
Kidnapping	47	124	57	34.7	120	48	30.0
Manslaughter	13	35	25	55.4	15	18	50.0
Money Laundering	545	50	34	46.8	27	17	37.9
Murder	55	178	80	34.6	192	60	26.7
National Defense	105	23	26	52.8	20	18	47.8
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	121	11	9	49.5	12	8	37.0
Prison Offenses	104	10	9	47.7	8	6	45.6
Robbery	486	88	27	28.0	80	21	21.5
Sexual Abuse	434	174	71	30.5	180	60	26.7
Stalking/Harassing	117	15	15	56.5	12	11	47.8
Tax	228	12	12	61.1	8	11	55.6
Other	22	9	14	66.1	3	6	68.7

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 17,687 the sentence was a variance below the guideline range, either due to a government motion for a variance (6,338) or a non-government variance (11,349). Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, 238 sentenced individuals were excluded from this table. Also, 292 individuals were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 41**  
**REASONS GIVEN BY SENTENCING COURTS FOR**  
**UPWARD DEPARTURES FROM THE GUIDELINE RANGE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>REASONS</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Criminal history issues	133	18.2
General aggravating circumstances (§5K2.0)	54	7.4
Dismissed and uncharged conduct (§5K2.21)	52	7.1
Pursuant to plea agreement	51	7.0
Protect public from further crimes	37	5.1
Reflect seriousness of offense/promotes respect for law/just punishment	35	4.8
The history and characteristics of the defendant	33	4.5
Afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct	32	4.4
The nature and circumstances of the offense	31	4.3
Death (§5K2.1)	22	3.0
Weapons/dangerous instrumentalities (§5K2.6)	16	2.2
Extreme conduct (§5K2.8)	16	2.2
Physical injury (§5K2.2)	14	1.9
Victim impact	10	1.4
Avoid unwarranted sentencing disparity	10	1.4
Role in the offense	8	1.1
Lack of remorse	8	1.1
Mental and emotional conditions	8	1.1
Drug dependence and alcohol abuse (§5H1.4)	7	1.0
Nature or seriousness of the offense	7	1.0
Previous employment record (§5H1.5)	5	0.7
Disruption of government function (§5K2.7)	5	0.7
Criminal purpose (§5K2.9)	5	0.7
Discharge terms of imprisonment (§5K2.23)	5	0.7
General guideline adequacy issues	5	0.7
Age (§5H1.1)	4	0.5
Family ties and responsibilities (§5H1.6)	4	0.5
Public welfare (§5K2.14)	4	0.5
High capacity semi-automatic firearm (§5K2.17)	4	0.5
Propensity for violence	4	0.5
Advisory nature of guidelines	4	0.5
18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)	4	0.5
Lack of youthful guidance/tragic or troubled childhood	4	0.5
Other	88	12.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 249 the sentence was an upward departure. Courts may cite multiple reasons for sentencing outside the guideline range; consequently, the total number of reasons cited generally exceeds the total number of cases. In this table, 729 reasons were cited for the 249 cases. The 'Other' category includes all reasons cited fewer than four times among relevant cases and three cases where the Statement of Reasons was received, but there was insufficient documentation provided to determine some of the reasons for the sentence. Descriptions of the variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 42**  
**REASONS GIVEN BY SENTENCING COURTS FOR**  
**UPWARD VARIANCES FROM THE GUIDELINE RANGE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>REASONS</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Reflect seriousness of offense/promotes respect for law/just punishment	2,437	17.1
Afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct	2,110	14.8
Protect public from further crimes	1,918	13.4
The history and characteristics of the defendant	1,836	12.9
Criminal history issues	1,388	9.7
The nature and circumstances of the offense	992	6.9
Family ties and responsibilities (§5H1.6)	337	2.4
General aggravating circumstances (§5K2.0)	337	2.4
Drug dependence and alcohol abuse (§5H1.4)	317	2.2
Avoid unwarranted sentencing disparity	187	1.3
Extreme conduct (§5K2.8)	175	1.2
Victim impact	151	1.1
Role in the offense	144	1.0
Dismissed and uncharged conduct (§5K2.21)	141	1.0
Pursuant to plea agreement	137	1.0
Lack of remorse	103	0.7
Provide correctional treatment	94	0.7
Provide educational or vocational training	82	0.6
Age (§5H1.1)	77	0.5
Party motion/agreement/consent (reason unspecified)	73	0.5
Acceptance of responsibility	67	0.5
Mental and emotional conditions	63	0.4
Propensity for violence	57	0.4
Lack of youthful guidance/tragic or troubled childhood	53	0.4
Conduct while on release, bond, or supervision	46	0.3
Provide medical care	45	0.3
General guideline adequacy issues	41	0.3
Aberrant behavior (§5K2.20)	28	0.2
Provide restitution to any victims	27	0.2
Previous employment record (§5H1.5)	27	0.2
Weapons/dangerous instrumentalities (§5K2.6)	24	0.2
18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)	24	0.2
Conduct in jail/prison/custody	21	0.1
Other	720	5.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,279</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 2,890 the sentence was a variance above the guideline range. Courts may cite multiple reasons for sentencing outside the guideline range; consequently, the total number of reasons cited generally exceeds the total number of cases. In this table, 14,279 reasons were cited for the 2,890 cases. The 'Other' category includes all reasons cited fewer than 20 times among relevant cases and 99 cases where the Statement of Reasons was received, but there was insufficient documentation provided to determine some of the reasons for the sentence. Descriptions of the variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 43**

**REASONS GIVEN BY SENTENCING COURTS FOR  
DOWNWARD DEPARTURES FROM THE GUIDELINE RANGE<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>REASONS</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Substantial assistance with government motion (§5K1.1)	5,423	14.3
Early disposition program (EDP) (§5K3.1)	4,059	10.7
The history and characteristics of the defendant	3,192	8.4
Family ties and responsibilities (§5H1.6)	1,729	4.5
Reflect seriousness of offense/promotes respect for law/just punishment	1,593	4.2
The nature and circumstances of the offense	1,391	3.7
Afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct	1,379	3.6
Criminal history issues	1,342	3.5
Age (§5H1.1)	1,160	3.0
Avoid unwarranted sentencing disparity	1,091	2.9
Remorse	990	2.6
Protect public from further crimes	929	2.4
Drug dependence and alcohol abuse (§5H1.4)	911	2.4
Rehabilitation	890	2.3
General mitigating circumstances (§5K2.0)	839	2.2
Acceptance of responsibility	806	2.1
Previous employment record (§5H1.5)	787	2.1
Mental and emotional conditions	728	1.9
Lack of youthful guidance/tragic or troubled childhood	699	1.8
Role in the offense	560	1.5
Pursuant to plea agreement	555	1.5
Conduct while on release, bond, or supervision	513	1.3
Waiver of appeal	507	1.3
Physical condition (§5H1.4)	469	1.2
Aberrant behavior (§5K2.20)	415	1.1
Nonviolent offense	392	1.0
Provide correctional treatment	280	0.7
Community ties (§5H1.6)	250	0.7
Early plea	235	0.6
Provide educational or vocational training	222	0.6
Waiver of indictment	206	0.5
Other	3,495	9.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38,037</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 11,231 the sentence was a downward departure from the guideline range. Courts may cite multiple reasons for sentencing outside the guideline range; consequently, the total number of reasons cited generally exceeds the total number of cases. In this table, 38,037 reasons were cited for the 11,231 cases. The 'Other' category includes all reasons cited fewer than 175 times among relevant cases and 248 cases where the Statement of Reasons was received, but there was insufficient documentation provided to determine some of the reasons for the sentence. Descriptions of the variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table 44**

**REASONS GIVEN BY SENTENCING COURTS FOR  
DOWNWARD VARIANCES FROM THE GUIDELINE RANGE<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>REASONS</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
The history and characteristics of the defendant	11,973	12.0
Reflect seriousness of offense/promotes respect for law/just punishment	8,176	8.2
Afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct	7,088	7.1
The nature and circumstances of the offense	6,539	6.6
Protect public from further crimes	4,995	5.0
Avoid unwarranted sentencing disparity	4,436	4.4
Family ties and responsibilities (§5H1.6)	4,414	4.4
Criminal history issues	4,035	4.0
Age (§5H1.1)	3,298	3.3
Acceptance of responsibility	3,142	3.2
Drug dependence and alcohol abuse (§5H1.4)	2,963	3.0
Remorse	2,743	2.8
Mental and emotional conditions	2,696	2.7
Lack of youthful guidance/tragic or troubled childhood	2,587	2.6
Rehabilitation	2,242	2.2
Previous employment record (§5H1.5)	2,201	2.2
Role in the offense	2,049	2.1
Provide correctional treatment	1,548	1.6
Conduct while on release, bond, or supervision	1,437	1.4
Nonviolent offense	1,391	1.4
Provide educational or vocational training	1,278	1.3
General mitigating circumstances (§5K2.0)	1,248	1.3
Physical condition (§5H1.4)	1,168	1.2
Community ties (§5H1.6)	971	1.0
Waiver of appeal	946	0.9
Pursuant to plea agreement	896	0.9
Early plea	883	0.9
Provide medical care	817	0.8
Provide restitution to any victims	761	0.8
Cooperation without motion (not §5K1.1)	708	0.7
Aberrant behavior (§5K2.20)	695	0.7
Charitable service/good works	501	0.5
Time served/ <i>U.S. v. Barrera-Saucedo</i>	481	0.5
Other	8,418	8.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>99,724</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 17,687 the sentence was a variance below the guideline range. Courts may cite multiple reasons for sentencing outside the guideline range; consequently, the total number of reasons cited generally exceeds the total number of cases. In this table, 99,724 reasons were cited for the 17,687 cases. The 'Other' category includes all reasons cited fewer than 480 times among relevant cases and 1,014 cases where the Statement of Reasons was received, but there was insufficient documentation provided to determine some of the reasons for the sentence. Descriptions of the variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

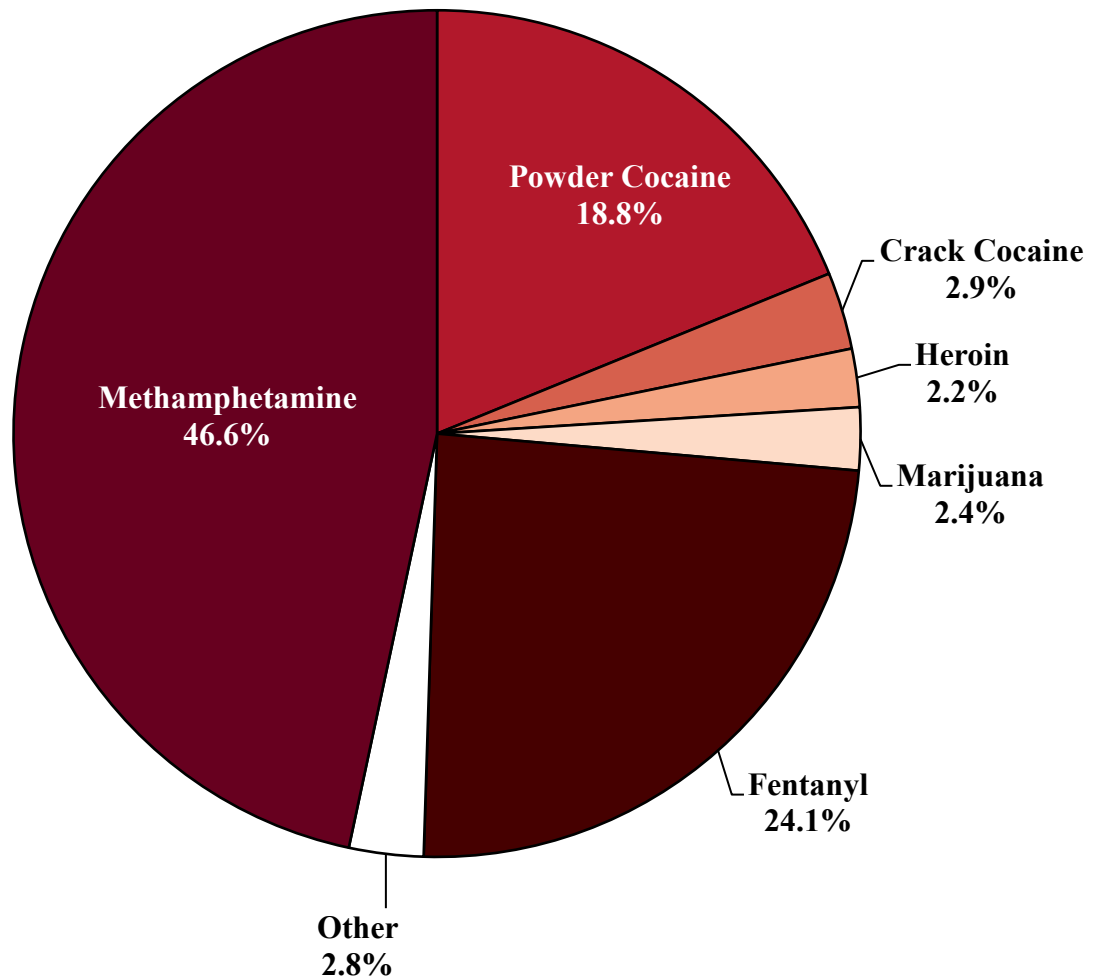


# DRUG OFFENSES

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**Figure D-1**

**DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY DRUG TYPE  
IN FEDERAL DRUG CASES<sup>1,2</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). The 'Fentanyl' category includes both Fentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] Propanamide) and Fentanyl Analogue. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> The 'Other' drug category includes the remaining primary drug types of which the following have more than 50 cases: Oxycodone/Oxycontin (182).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-1**

**PRIMARY DRUG TYPE OF DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	§2D1.1 Drug Trafficking		§2D1.2 Protected Locations		§2D1.5 Continuing Criminal Enterprise		§2D1.6 Communication Facility		§2D1.8 Rent/Manage Drug Establishment		§2D1.10 Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing		§2D1.14 Narco- Terrorism	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,144</b>	<b>15,950</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,054</b>	2,915	95.4	135	4.4	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>472</b>	463	98.1	8	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>356</b>	355	99.7	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>383</b>	378	98.7	3	0.8	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,558</b>	7,536	99.7	15	0.2	4	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,892</b>	3,878	99.6	12	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	425	99.1	3	0.7	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-2**

**RACE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,133</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>6,810</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,053</b>	169	5.5	707	23.2	2,151	70.5	26	0.9
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>472</b>	46	9.7	346	73.3	73	15.5	7	1.5
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>356</b>	40	11.2	89	25.0	220	61.8	7	2.0
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>382</b>	57	14.9	161	42.1	117	30.6	47	12.3
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,551</b>	2,570	34.0	1,979	26.2	2,713	35.9	289	3.8
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,890</b>	784	20.2	1,520	39.1	1,459	37.5	127	3.3
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	148	34.5	185	43.1	77	17.9	19	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these 16,144 cases, 11 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-3**

**GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>DRUG TYPE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>MALE</b>		<b>FEMALE</b>	
		<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,144</b>	<b>13,621</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>15.6</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,054</b>	2,773	90.8	281	9.2
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>472</b>	423	89.6	49	10.4
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>356</b>	292	82.0	64	18.0
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>383</b>	337	88.0	46	12.0
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,558</b>	6,196	82.0	1,362	18.0
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,892</b>	3,256	83.7	636	16.3
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	344	80.2	85	19.8

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-4**

**AGE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	Under 21		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,144</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1,501</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>2,986</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>2,815</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,054</b>	25	0.8	260	8.5	410	13.4	526	17.2	541	17.7	847	27.7	343	11.2	102	3.3
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>472</b>	3	0.6	42	8.9	51	10.8	95	20.1	93	19.7	119	25.2	52	11.0	17	3.6
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>356</b>	2	0.6	20	5.6	60	16.9	61	17.1	56	15.7	97	27.2	42	11.8	18	5.1
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>383</b>	15	3.9	53	13.8	85	22.2	58	15.1	69	18.0	60	15.7	33	8.6	10	2.6
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,558</b>	94	1.2	487	6.4	998	13.2	1,369	18.1	1,319	17.5	2,191	29.0	840	11.1	260	3.4
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,892</b>	112	2.9	597	15.3	728	18.7	817	21.0	668	17.2	681	17.5	230	5.9	59	1.5
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	4	0.9	42	9.8	55	12.8	60	14.0	69	16.1	105	24.5	60	14.0	34	7.9

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-5**

**CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>DRUG TYPE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>U.S. CITIZEN</b>		<b>NON-U.S. CITIZEN</b>	
		<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,141</b>	<b>13,071</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>19.0</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,054</b>	1,972	64.6	1,082	35.4
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>472</b>	457	96.8	15	3.2
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>356</b>	247	69.4	109	30.6
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>383</b>	304	79.4	79	20.6
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,557</b>	6,414	84.9	1,143	15.1
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,890</b>	3,268	84.0	622	16.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	409	95.3	20	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these 16,144 cases, three were excluded due to missing information on the individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-6**

**EDUCATION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,102</b>	<b>5,399</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>3,411</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,045</b>	1,199	39.4	1,144	37.6	591	19.4	111	3.6
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>471</b>	171	36.3	227	48.2	69	14.6	4	0.8
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>355</b>	138	38.9	131	36.9	74	20.8	12	3.4
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>383</b>	137	35.8	130	33.9	93	24.3	23	6.0
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,540</b>	2,337	31.0	3,293	43.7	1,677	22.2	233	3.1
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,879</b>	1,329	34.3	1,652	42.6	797	20.5	101	2.6
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	88	20.5	163	38.0	110	25.6	68	15.9

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these 16,144 cases, 42 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-7**

**CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY											
		I		II		III		IV		V		VI	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,144</b>	<b>7,173</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>2,303</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2,262</b>	<b>14.0</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,054</b>	2,018	66.1	411	13.5	297	9.7	91	3.0	70	2.3	167	5.5
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>472</b>	121	25.6	66	14.0	92	19.5	46	9.7	43	9.1	104	22.0
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>356</b>	192	53.9	44	12.4	49	13.8	23	6.5	12	3.4	36	10.1
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>383</b>	247	64.5	67	17.5	35	9.1	10	2.6	10	2.6	14	3.7
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,558</b>	2,712	35.9	1,044	13.8	1,160	15.3	664	8.8	572	7.6	1,406	18.6
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,892</b>	1,642	42.2	608	15.6	624	16.0	287	7.4	232	6.0	499	12.8
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	241	56.2	60	14.0	46	10.7	30	7.0	16	3.7	36	8.4

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-8**

**WEAPON INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>DRUG TYPE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>NO WEAPON INVOLVED</b>		<b>WEAPON INVOLVED</b>	
		<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,986</b>	<b>10,918</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>5,068</b>	<b>31.7</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,024</b>	2,341	77.4	683	22.6
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>463</b>	201	43.4	262	56.6
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>352</b>	276	78.4	76	21.6
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>382</b>	245	64.1	137	35.9
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,485</b>	4,996	66.7	2,489	33.3
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,854</b>	2,558	66.4	1,296	33.6
<b>Other</b>	<b>426</b>	301	70.7	125	29.3

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these, 15,986 cases contained complete guideline application information. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-9**

**ROLE ADJUSTMENT IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	No Role Adjustment		Mitigating Role Adjustment		Aggravating Role Adjustment	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,986</b>	<b>12,247</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,024</b>	2,268	75.0	474	15.7	282	9.3
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>463</b>	401	86.6	28	6.0	34	7.3
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>352</b>	245	69.6	71	20.2	36	10.2
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>382</b>	302	79.1	37	9.7	43	11.3
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,485</b>	5,684	75.9	1,284	17.2	517	6.9
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,854</b>	3,004	77.9	612	15.9	238	6.2
<b>Other</b>	<b>426</b>	343	80.5	38	8.9	45	10.6

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these, 15,986 contained complete guideline application information. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-10**

**DRUG AMOUNTS (IN GRAMS) FOR SELECTED  
BASE OFFENSE LEVELS AND DRUG TYPES<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

**Base Offense Level and Quantity Range**

<b>DRUG TYPE</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>Less than 50G</b>	<b>500G - 1,999G</b>	<b>5,000G - 14,999G</b>	<b>At least 450,000G</b>
N	69	351	467	325
Mean	18.1	954.9	8,353.4	5,172,839.4
Median	15.7	998.2	7,964.0	1,000,000.0
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>Less than 2.8G</b>	<b>28G - 111G</b>	<b>280G - 839G</b>	<b>At least 25,200G</b>
N	6	36	20	0
Mean	2.0	50.8	668.8	--
Median	2.1	47.3	474.3	--
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>Less than 10G</b>	<b>100G - 399G</b>	<b>1,000G - 2,999G</b>	<b>At least 90,000G</b>
N	4	23	46	6
Mean	1.2	179.2	1,561.9	105,000.0
Median	1.3	163.6	1,519.6	90,000.0
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>5,000G - 9,999G</b>	<b>100,000G - 399,999G</b>	<b>1,000,000G - 2,999,999G</b>	<b>At least 90,000,000G</b>
N	5	81	47	2
Mean	5,156.0	170,116.4	1,543,782.6	--
Median	5,000.0	136,531.0	1,360,000.0	--
<b>Methamphetamine Mix</b>	<b>Less than 5G</b>	<b>50G - 199G</b>	<b>500G - 1,499G</b>	<b>At least 45,000G</b>
N	3	196	267	74
Mean	4.1	98.7	773.0	614,648.9
Median	4.0	88.1	654.1	70,240.0
<b>Methamphetamine Actual</b>	<b>Less than 0.5G</b>	<b>5G - 19G</b>	<b>50G - 149G</b>	<b>At least 4,500G</b>
N	1	70	339	468
Mean	--	11.8	92.4	336,573.0
Median	--	11.2	79.9	9,873.0
<b>Fentanyl<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Less than 4G</b>	<b>40G - 159G</b>	<b>400G - 1,199G</b>	<b>At least 36,000G</b>
N	32	383	421	21
Mean	1.6	76.9	673.7	69,531.5
Median	1.4	66.0	564.0	40,390.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 15,950 the individual was sentenced under §2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking). Of these, 15,794 cases had complete guideline application information. Of these 15,794 cases, 11,509 involved powder cocaine, crack cocaine, heroin, marijuana, methamphetamine actual or mix or fentanyl n-phenyl. Of these 11,509 cases, 4,596 had a base offense level of 12, 24, 30, or 38. Of these 4,596 cases, 1,690 were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: involvement of more than one drug type (1,640), missing drug amount (82), or logical criteria (11). The methamphetamine actual category also includes ICE. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Does not include cases involving Fentanyl Analogue.

**Table D-11**

**LENGTH OF MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTIES IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	No Drug Mandatory Minimum <sup>2</sup>		Five-Year Drug Mandatory Minimum		Ten-Year or More Drug Mandatory Minimum <sup>3</sup>	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,137</b>	<b>7,283</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>5,620</b>	<b>34.8</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,054</b>	1,220	39.9	706	23.1	1,128	36.9
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>472</b>	380	80.5	54	11.4	38	8.1
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>356</b>	180	50.6	65	18.3	111	31.2
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>383</b>	254	66.3	82	21.4	47	12.3
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,552</b>	2,858	37.8	1,383	18.3	3,311	43.8
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,891</b>	2,005	51.5	915	23.5	971	25.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	386	90.0	29	6.8	14	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of the remaining cases, seven were excluded because the individual was convicted of a mandatory minimum penalty from one of the following statutes: 21 U.S.C. § 860a or 21 U.S.C. § 865. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 103 sentenced individuals whose drug mandatory minimum penalty was less than 60 months.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 300 sentenced individuals whose drug mandatory minimum penalty was greater than ten years.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-12**

**APPLICATION OF RECIDIVIST PENALTIES IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>DRUG TYPE</b>	<b>ENHANCEMENT FILED</b>	<b>ENHANCEMENT WITHDRAWN<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>ENHANCEMENT NOT WITHDRAWN</b>	
	N	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>74.7</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>92</b>	17	18.5	75	81.5
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>27</b>	1	3.7	26	96.3
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>12</b>	5	41.7	7	58.3
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>11</b>	3	27.3	8	72.7
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>274</b>	80	29.2	194	70.8
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>126</b>	32	25.4	94	74.6
<b>Other</b>	<b>3</b>	0	0.0	3	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 550 cases in which notice of an enhanced penalty was given under 21 U.S.C. § 851, five were excluded due to missing or undetermined withdrawal information. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 10 cases in which the enhancement was not formally withdrawn but where the court determined that the enhancement did not apply at the time of sentencing.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 851 Datafile, DRUG851FY25.

**Table D-13**

**DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES RECEIVING SAFETY VALVE AND  
MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTIES<sup>1, 4</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	NO SAFETY VALVE				SAFETY VALVE			
		No Drug		Drug		No Drug		Drug	
		Mandatory Minimum		Mandatory Minimum		Mandatory Minimum <sup>2</sup>		Mandatory Minimum <sup>3</sup>	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,982</b>	<b>4,712</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>6,349</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,024</b>	806	26.7	920	30.4	400	13.2	898	29.7
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>463</b>	344	74.3	84	18.1	28	6.0	7	1.5
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>352</b>	107	30.4	100	28.4	72	20.5	73	20.7
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>381</b>	171	44.9	74	19.4	82	21.5	54	14.2
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,485</b>	1,743	23.3	3,646	48.7	1,087	14.5	1,009	13.5
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,851</b>	1,276	33.1	1,483	38.5	707	18.4	385	10.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>426</b>	265	62.2	42	9.9	118	27.7	1	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these, 15,986 cases contained complete guideline application information. Of these 15,986 cases, four were excluded due to missing safety valve or mandatory minimum information. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> For sentenced individuals with no drug mandatory minimum penalty, use of the term 'safety valve' on this table means that the court indicated that the two-level reduction at §2D1.1 applied because the individual met the criteria set forth at §5C1.2.

<sup>3</sup> For sentenced individuals with a drug mandatory minimum penalty, use of the term 'safety valve' on this table means that the court sentenced the individual without regard to any applicable mandatory minimum penalty (in accordance with the 'safety valve' provision of 18 U.S.C. § 3553(f), incorporated into the guidelines at §5C1.2).

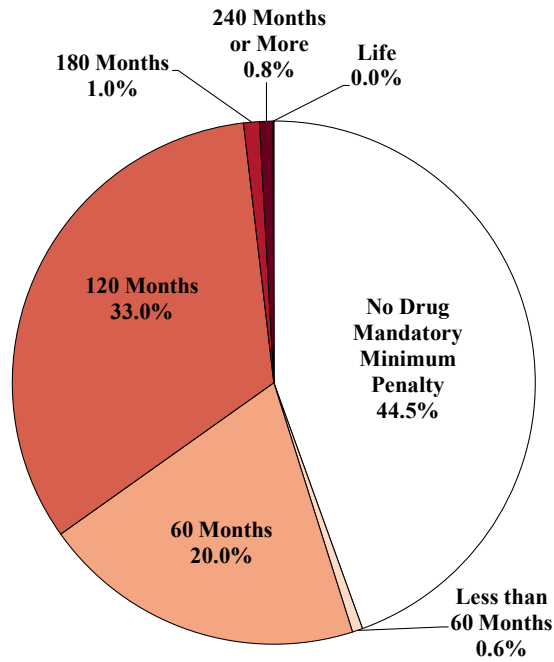
<sup>4</sup> Effective November 1, 2012, the safety valve reduction was added to §2D1.11 (Unlawfully Distributing a Listed Chemical). There is one individual sentenced under §2D1.11 as the primary sentencing guideline in which the 2012 or later *Guidelines Manual* was applied with complete guideline application information, in which the safety valve reduction was not applied.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

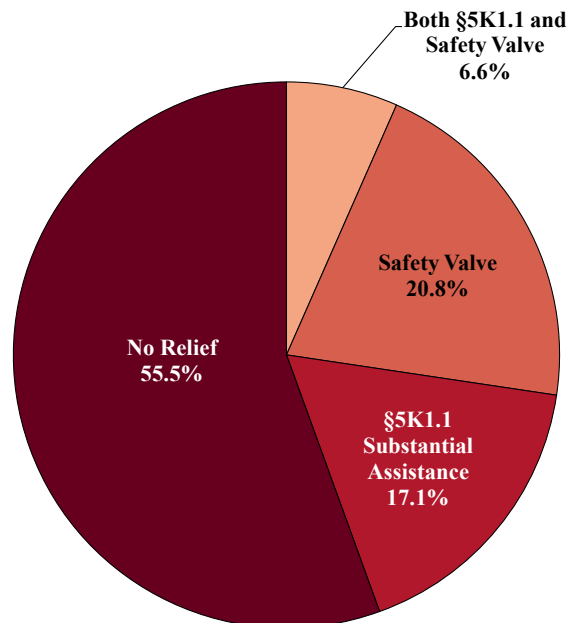
**Figure D-2**

**MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTIES IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

**LENGTH OF MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTIES**



**RELIEF FROM MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTIES**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of the remaining, seven were excluded because the sentenced individual was convicted of a mandatory minimum penalty from one of the following statutes: 21 U.S.C. § 860a or 21 U.S.C. § 865. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table D-14**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE <sup>2</sup>	
		UPWARD	§5K1.1	§5K3.1	DOWNWARD	N		%		N		%	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,138</b>	<b>4,691</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3,158</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6,953</b>	<b>43.1</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>3,052</b>	1,127	36.9	5	0.2	490	16.1	101	3.3	88	2.9	1,241	40.7
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>471</b>	117	24.8	2	0.4	71	15.1	0	0.0	21	4.5	260	55.2
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>356</b>	87	24.4	2	0.6	73	20.5	18	5.1	9	2.5	167	46.9
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>383</b>	152	39.7	1	0.3	70	18.3	2	0.5	9	2.3	149	38.9
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>7,557</b>	1,943	25.7	10	0.1	1,661	22.0	417	5.5	293	3.9	3,233	42.8
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>3,890</b>	1,156	29.7	23	0.6	713	18.3	183	4.7	129	3.3	1,686	43.3
<b>Other</b>	<b>429</b>	109	25.4	3	0.7	80	18.6	2	0.5	18	4.2	217	50.6

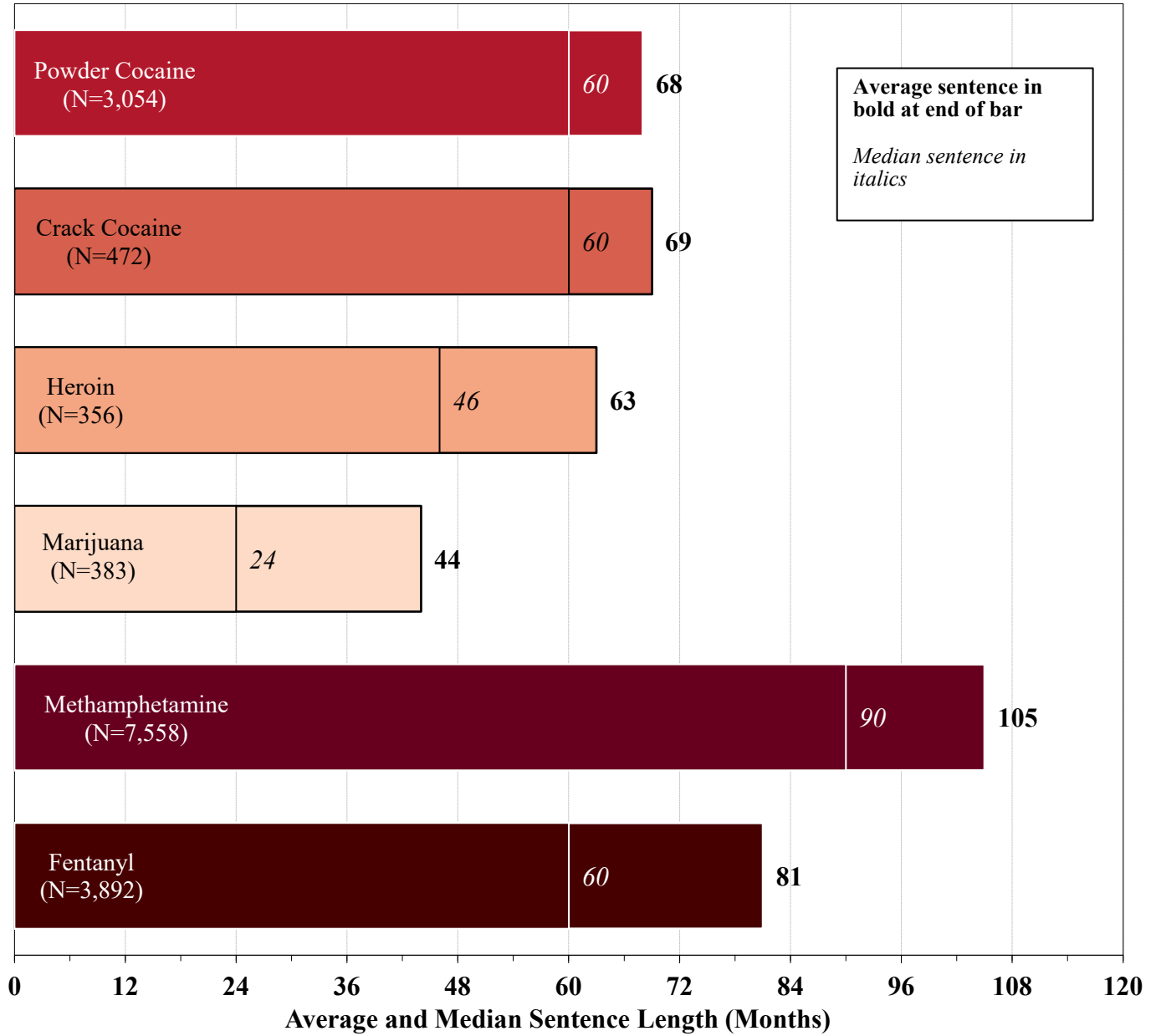
<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these 16,144 cases, six were excluded due to missing information from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 6,953 variance cases, in one case the court cited First Step Act safety valve expansion as a reason for the sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Figure D-3

SENTENCE LENGTH IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES  
BY MAJOR DRUG TYPE<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 16,234 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 16,144 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Italicized numbers depict median values and the bolded numbers at the end of the bar indicate average values. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Figure D-4

**NUMBER OF DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES  
BY MAJOR DRUG TYPE OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025**

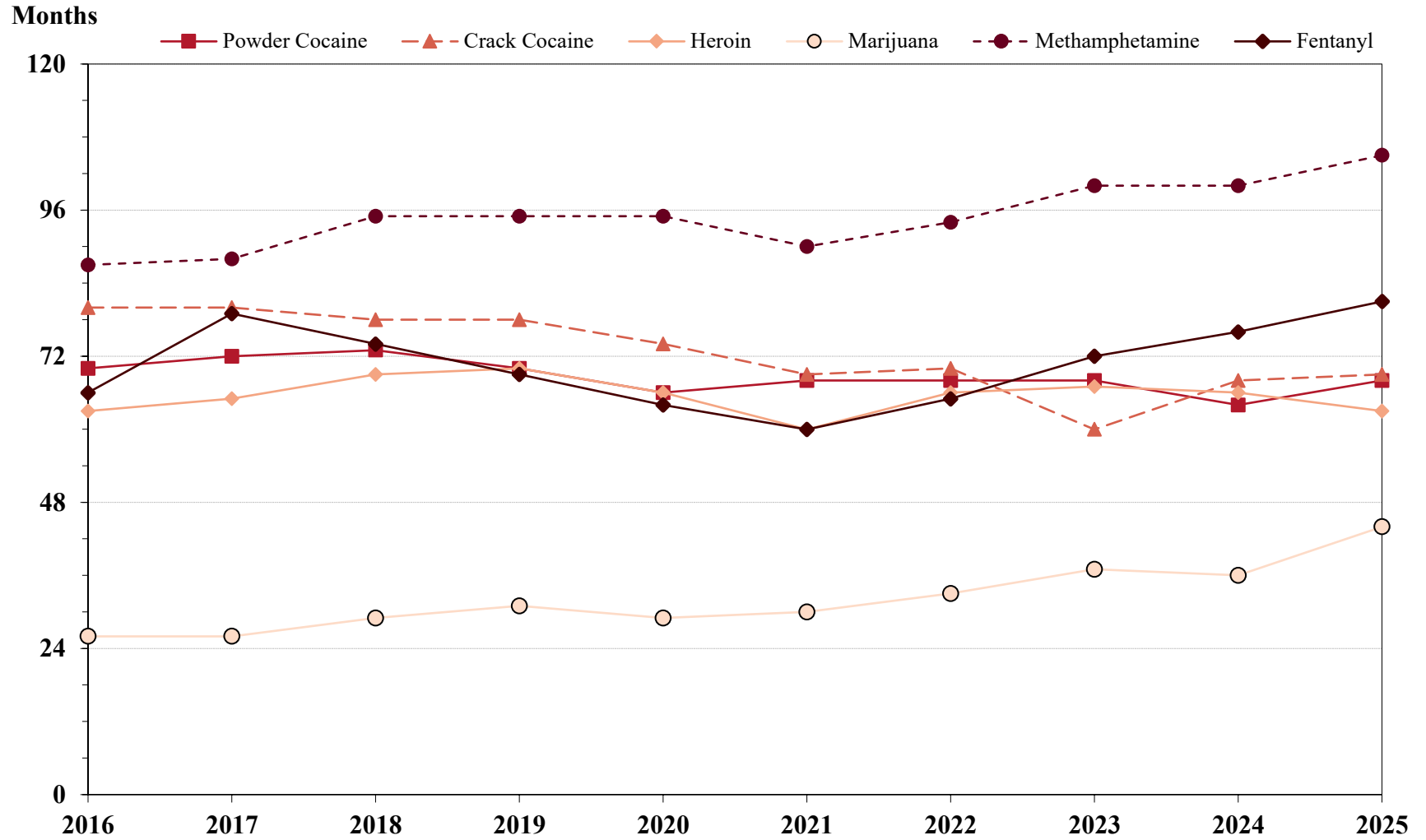


<sup>1</sup> Only individuals sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism) are depicted in this figure. Additional cases were excluded due to missing information on drug type. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

Figure D-5

**SENTENCE LENGTH IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES  
BY MAJOR DRUG TYPE OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>**  
Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025



<sup>1</sup> Only individuals sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism) are depicted in this figure. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Cases missing drug type or sentencing information were also excluded. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

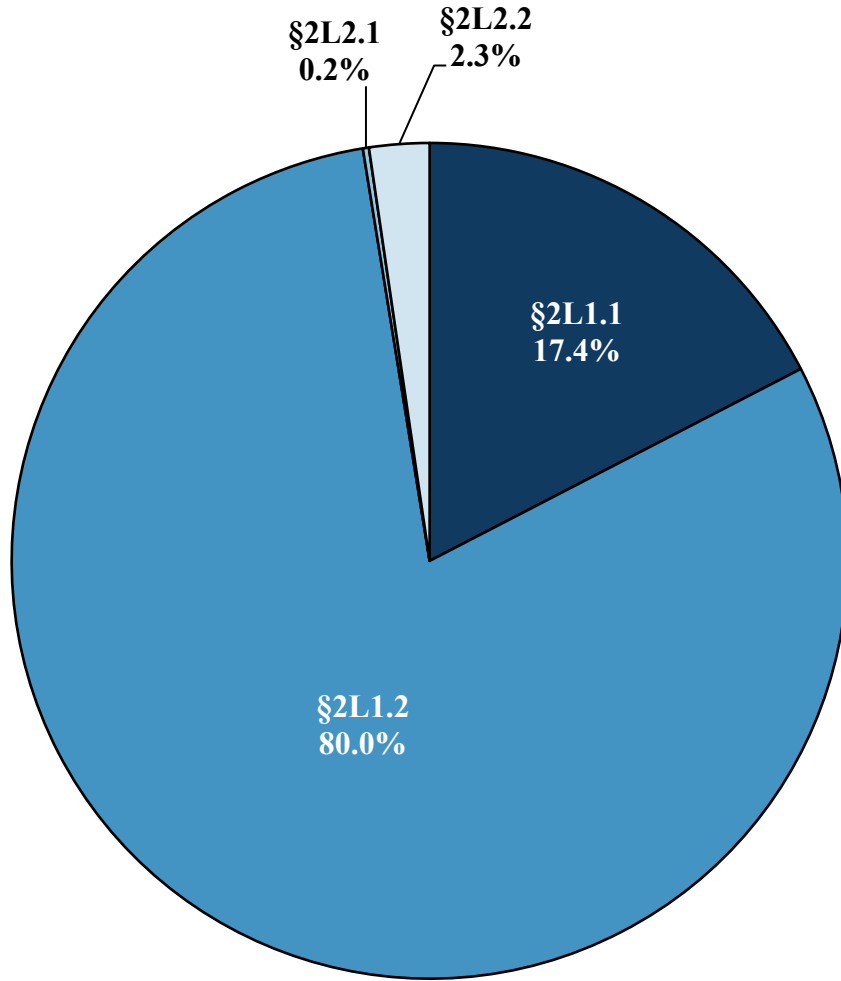
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

# IMMIGRATION OFFENSES

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**Figure I-1**

**DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRATION CASES  
BY GUIDELINE<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 22,743 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table I-1**

**RACE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN IMMIGRATION CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,462</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>21,488</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>3,956</b>	338	8.5	294	7.4	3,236	81.8	88	2.2
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>17,938</b>	100	0.6	64	0.4	17,759	99.0	15	0.1
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>53</b>	4	7.5	3	5.7	25	47.2	21	39.6
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>515</b>	18	3.5	20	3.9	468	90.9	9	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 22,743 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 22,743 cases, 281 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table I-2****GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN IMMIGRATION CASES<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>GUIDELINE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>MALE</b>		<b>FEMALE</b>	
		<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,713</b>	<b>20,940</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>3,957</b>	3,156	79.8	801	20.2
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>18,174</b>	17,330	95.4	844	4.6
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>53</b>	36	67.9	17	32.1
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>529</b>	418	79.0	111	21.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 22,743 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 22,743 cases, 30 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's gender. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table I-3**

**AGE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN IMMIGRATION CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	Under 21		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,743</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>4,009</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>5,607</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>1,927</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>3,957</b>	375	9.5	916	23.1	716	18.1	606	15.3	463	11.7	562	14.2	237	6.0	82	2.1
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>18,204</b>	411	2.3	1,476	8.1	2,600	14.3	3,405	18.7	3,473	19.1	4,926	27.1	1,628	8.9	285	1.6
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>53</b>	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	5.7	8	15.1	10	18.9	16	30.2	11	20.8	5	9.4
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>529</b>	38	7.2	80	15.1	94	17.8	71	13.4	63	11.9	103	19.5	51	9.6	29	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 22,743 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table I-4**

**CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN IMMIGRATION CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN		Resident/ Legal Alien	Illegal Alien	Extradited Alien	Alien Status Unknown
		N	%	N	%	N	N	N	N
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,741</b>	<b>2,593</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>20,148</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>19,826</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>3,957</b>	2,535	64.1	1,422	35.9	220	1,178	1	23
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>18,204</b>	0	0.0	18,204	100.0	11	18,168	0	25
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>53</b>	26	49.1	27	50.9	6	20	0	1
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>527</b>	32	6.1	495	93.9	27	460	0	8

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 22,743 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 22,743 cases, two were excluded due to missing information on the individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table I-5**

**CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY AND CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS  
IN IMMIGRATION CASES<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CHC		Total		§2L1.1		§2L1.2		§2L2.1		§2L2.2	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
I	<b>Total</b>	<b>12,191</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,886</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	1,582	13.0	1,540	54.7	0	0.0	22	46.8	20	4.5
	Non-U.S. Citizen	10,609	87.0	1,273	45.3	8,886	100.0	25	53.2	425	95.5
II	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,674</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	374	7.2	368	81.8	0	0.0	1	50.0	5	11.4
	Non-U.S. Citizen	4,796	92.8	82	18.2	4,674	100.0	1	50.0	39	88.6
III	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,322</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	311	9.4	304	88.4	0	0.0	3	75.0	4	19.0
	Non-U.S. Citizen	3,011	90.6	40	11.6	2,953	100.0	1	25.0	17	81.0
IV	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	144	12.9	143	89.9	0	0.0	0	--	1	14.3
	Non-U.S. Citizen	972	87.1	16	10.1	950	100.0	0	--	6	85.7
V	<b>Total</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	94	15.4	93	93.0	0	0.0	0	--	1	16.7
	Non-U.S. Citizen	515	84.6	7	7.0	503	100.0	0	--	5	83.3
VI	<b>Total</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	88	26.4	87	95.6	0	0.0	0	--	1	25.0
	Non-U.S. Citizen	245	73.6	4	4.4	238	100.0	0	--	3	75.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 22,743 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 22,743 cases, two were excluded due to missing information on the individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table I-6**

**EDUCATION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN IMMIGRATION CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21,200</b>	<b>15,822</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>3,941</b>	1,952	49.5	1,289	32.7	620	15.7	80	2.0
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>16,720</b>	13,567	81.1	2,315	13.8	661	4.0	177	1.1
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>51</b>	15	29.4	11	21.6	10	19.6	15	29.4
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>488</b>	288	59.0	118	24.2	48	9.8	34	7.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 22,743 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 22,743 cases, 1,543 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table I-7**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE FOR IMMIGRATION CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

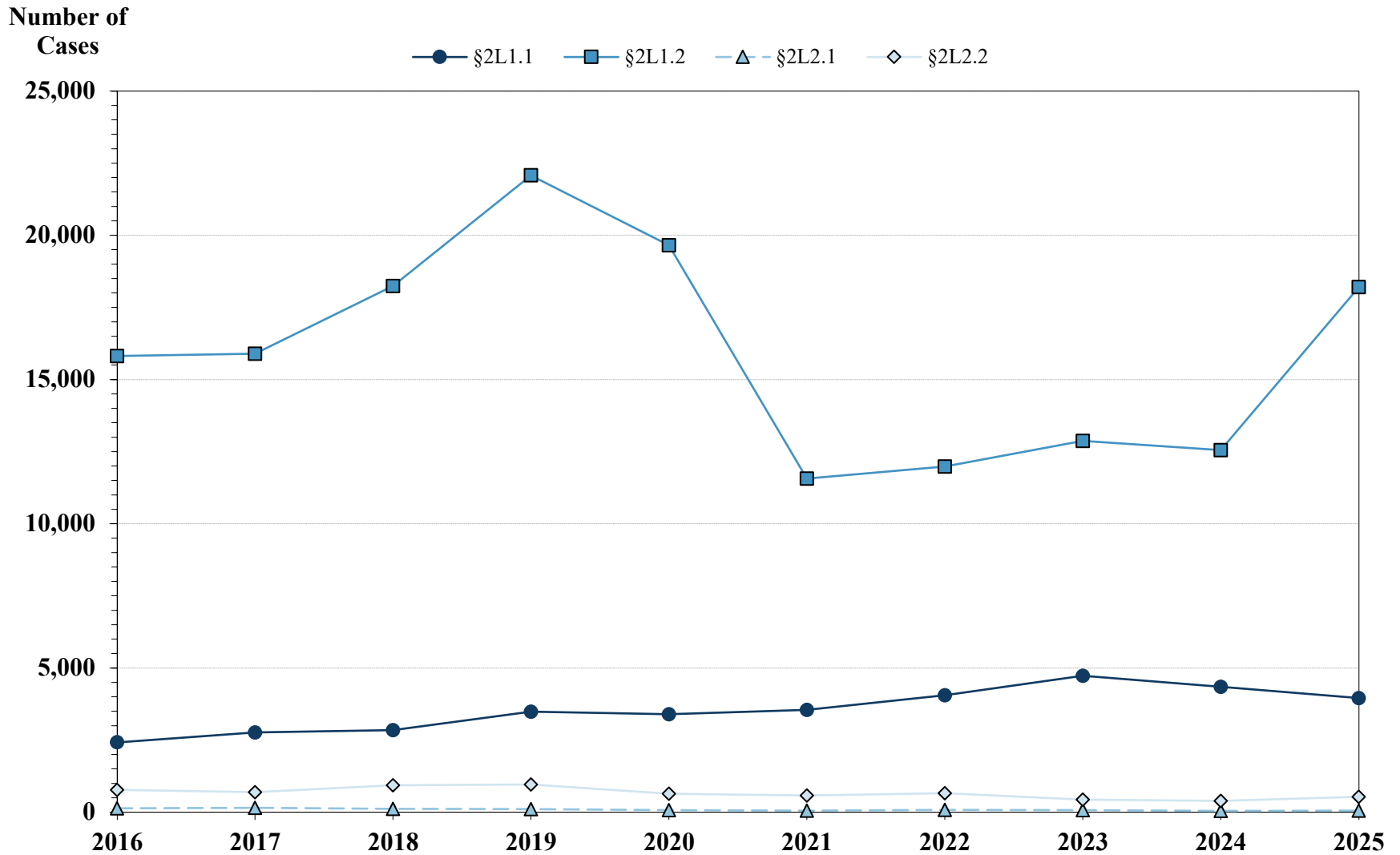
GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
		N	%	UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD		N	%
				N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,738</b>	<b>15,583</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3,006</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>15.2</b>
§2L1.1	3,956	2,099	53.1	7	0.2	142	3.6	926	23.4	55	1.4	727	18.4
§2L1.2	18,200	12,985	71.3	35	0.2	36	0.2	2,078	11.4	415	2.3	2,651	14.6
§2L2.1	53	31	58.5	0	0.0	6	11.3	0	0.0	5	9.4	11	20.8
§2L2.2	529	468	88.5	0	0.0	2	0.4	2	0.4	0	0.0	57	10.8

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 22,743 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 22,743 cases, five were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Figure I-2

NUMBER OF IMMIGRATION CASES OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025

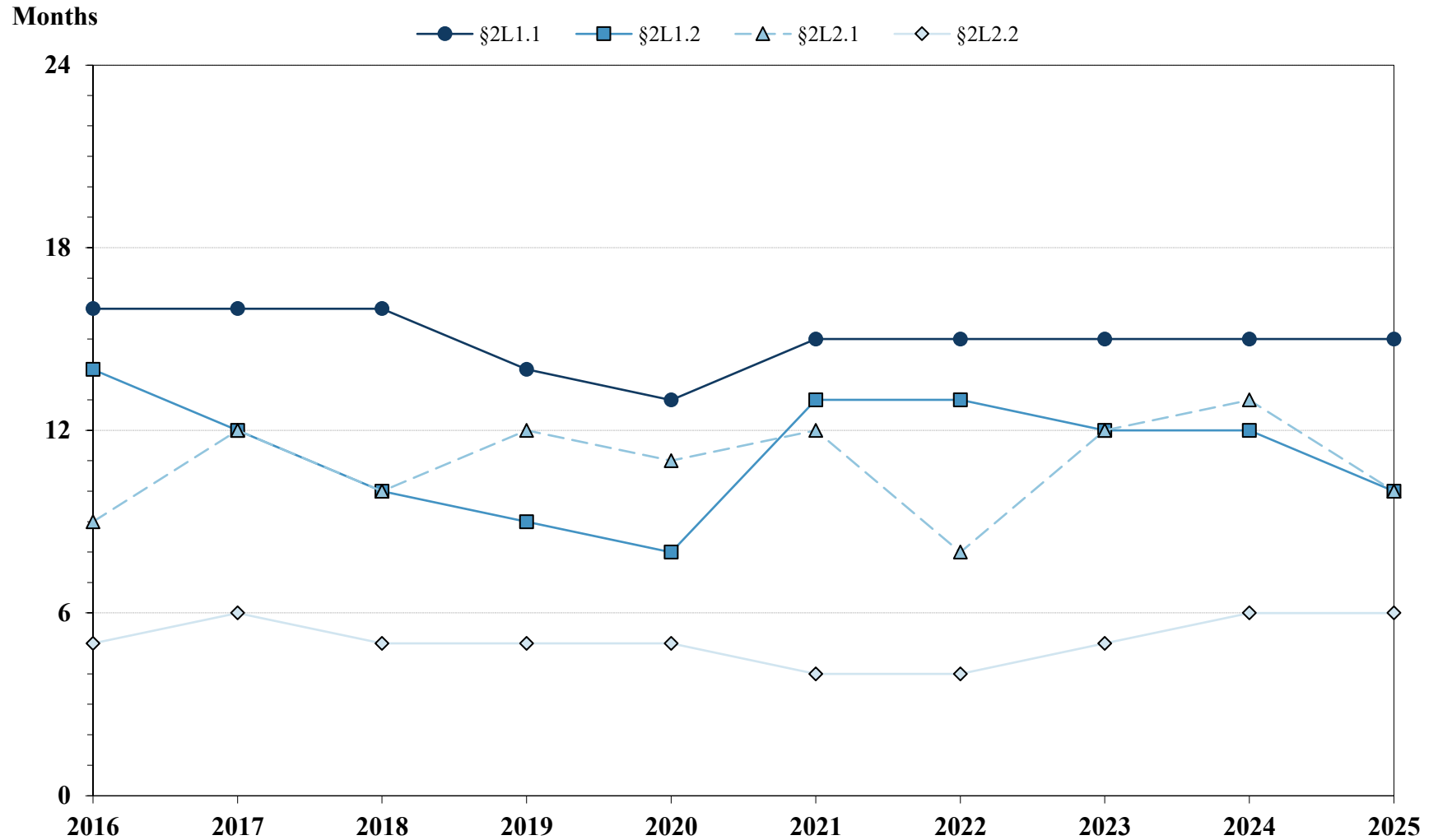


<sup>1</sup> Only individuals sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents) are depicted in this figure. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

Figure I-3

SENTENCE LENGTH IN IMMIGRATION CASES OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025



<sup>1</sup> Only individuals sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents) are depicted in this figure. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Cases missing sentencing information were also excluded. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

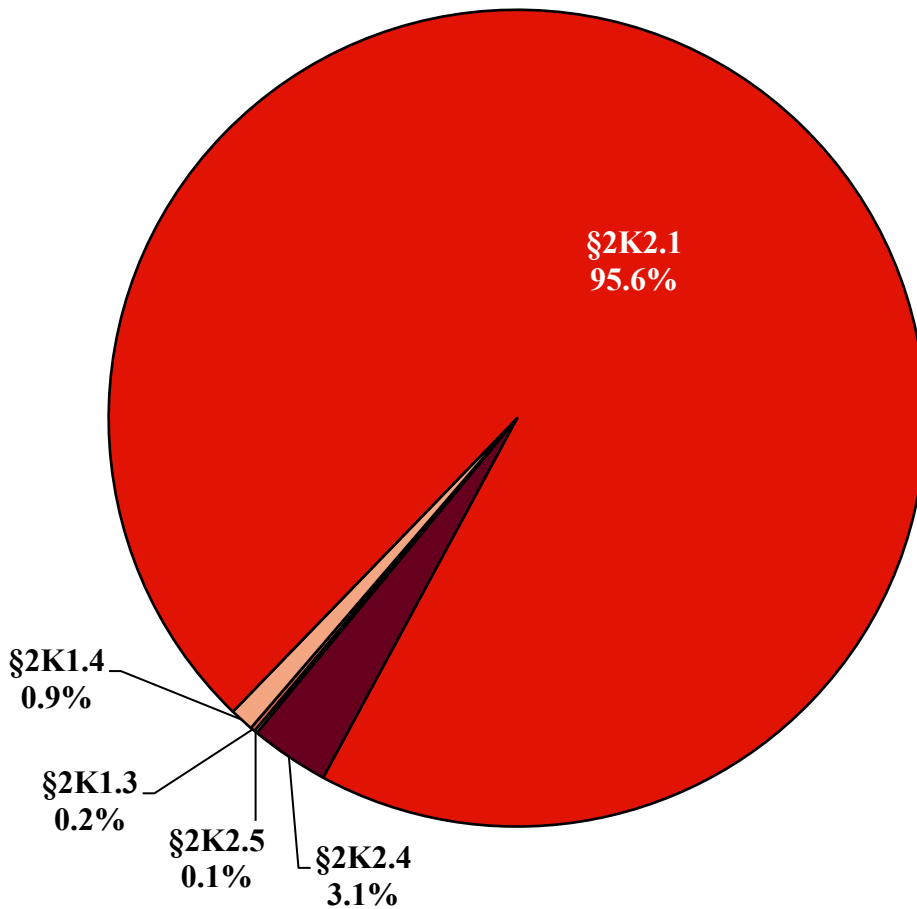


# **FIREARMS OFFENSES**

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Figure F-1

**DISTRIBUTION OF FIREARMS CASES  
BY GUIDELINE<sup>1,2</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 8,061 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,058 individuals were sentenced under §2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In the §2K2.4 cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table F-1**

**RACE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN FIREARMS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,050</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>4,528</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>§2K1.3</b>	<b>15</b>	7	46.7	5	33.3	2	13.3	1	6.7
<b>§2K1.4</b>	<b>76</b>	30	39.5	20	26.3	13	17.1	13	17.1
<b>§2K2.1</b>	<b>7,698</b>	1,558	20.2	4,355	56.6	1,531	19.9	254	3.3
<b>§2K2.4<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>252</b>	33	13.1	144	57.1	62	24.6	13	5.2
<b>§2K2.5</b>	<b>9</b>	4	44.4	4	44.4	1	11.1	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 8,061 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,058 individuals were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 8,058 cases, eight were excluded due to missing information on the individual's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table F-2**

**GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN FIREARMS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,058</b>	<b>7,720</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>§2K1.3</b>	<b>15</b>	14	93.3	1	6.7
<b>§2K1.4</b>	<b>76</b>	61	80.3	15	19.7
<b>§2K2.1</b>	<b>7,706</b>	7,395	96.0	311	4.0
<b>§2K2.4<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>252</b>	243	96.4	9	3.6
<b>§2K2.5</b>	<b>9</b>	7	77.8	2	22.2

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 8,061 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,058 individuals were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table F-3**

**AGE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN FIREARMS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	Under 21		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,058</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>1,499</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>1,532</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>§2K1.3</b>	<b>15</b>	0	0.0	3	20.0	2	13.3	0	0.0	3	20.0	5	33.3	1	6.7	1	6.7
<b>§2K1.4</b>	<b>76</b>	2	2.6	6	7.9	10	13.2	12	15.8	13	17.1	17	22.4	12	15.8	4	5.3
<b>§2K2.1</b>	<b>7,706</b>	259	3.4	1,188	15.4	1,438	18.7	1,535	19.9	1,263	16.4	1,472	19.1	422	5.5	129	1.7
<b>§2K2.4<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>252</b>	18	7.1	57	22.6	48	19.0	48	19.0	37	14.7	35	13.9	6	2.4	3	1.2
<b>§2K2.5</b>	<b>9</b>	0	0.0	2	22.2	1	11.1	2	22.2	1	11.1	3	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 8,061 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,058 individuals were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table F-4**

**CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN FIREARMS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,058</b>	<b>7,621</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>§2K1.3</b>	<b>15</b>	14	93.3	1	6.7
<b>§2K1.4</b>	<b>76</b>	72	94.7	4	5.3
<b>§2K2.1</b>	<b>7,706</b>	7,291	94.6	415	5.4
<b>§2K2.4<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>252</b>	235	93.3	17	6.7
<b>§2K2.5</b>	<b>9</b>	9	100.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 8,061 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,058 individuals were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table F-5**

**EDUCATION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN FIREARMS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,035</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>3,671</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>§2K1.3</b>	<b>15</b>	2	13.3	8	53.3	4	26.7	1	6.7
<b>§2K1.4</b>	<b>76</b>	17	22.4	28	36.8	22	28.9	9	11.8
<b>§2K2.1</b>	<b>7,685</b>	2,712	35.3	3,508	45.6	1,310	17.0	155	2.0
<b>§2K2.4<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>250</b>	87	34.8	122	48.8	36	14.4	5	2.0
<b>§2K2.5</b>	<b>9</b>	0	0.0	5	55.6	4	44.4	0	0.0

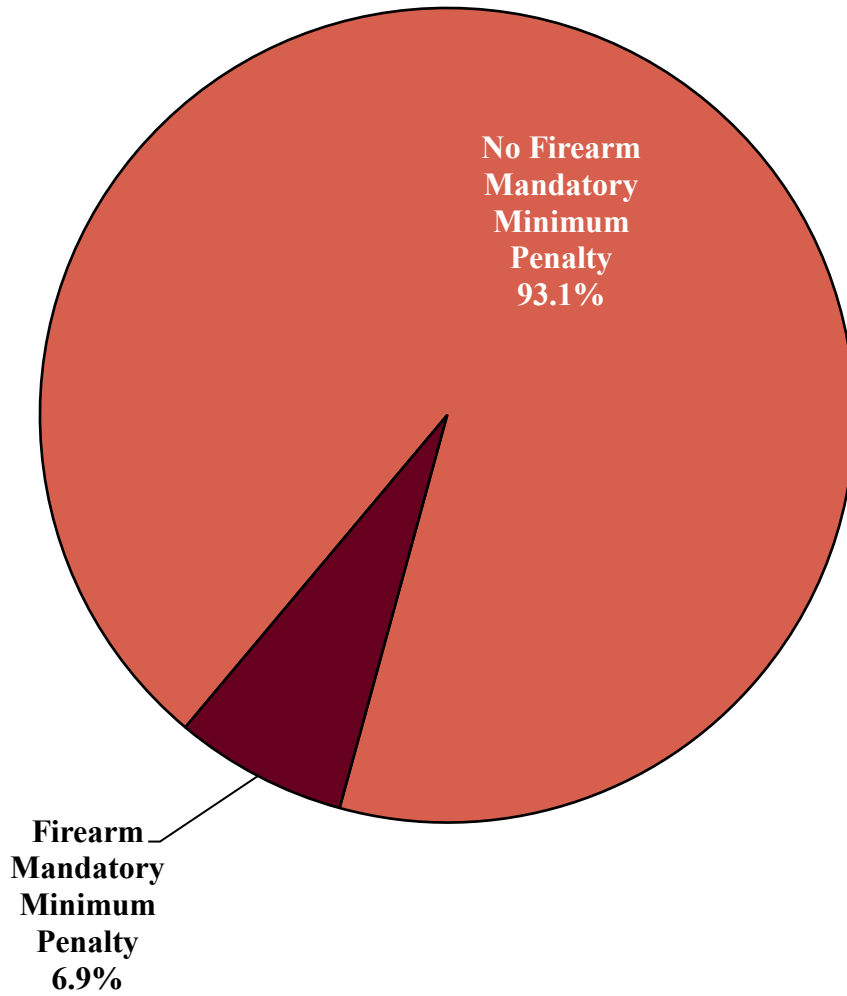
<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 8,061 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,058 individuals were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 8,058 cases, 23 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Figure F-2**

**FIREARM MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTIES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**



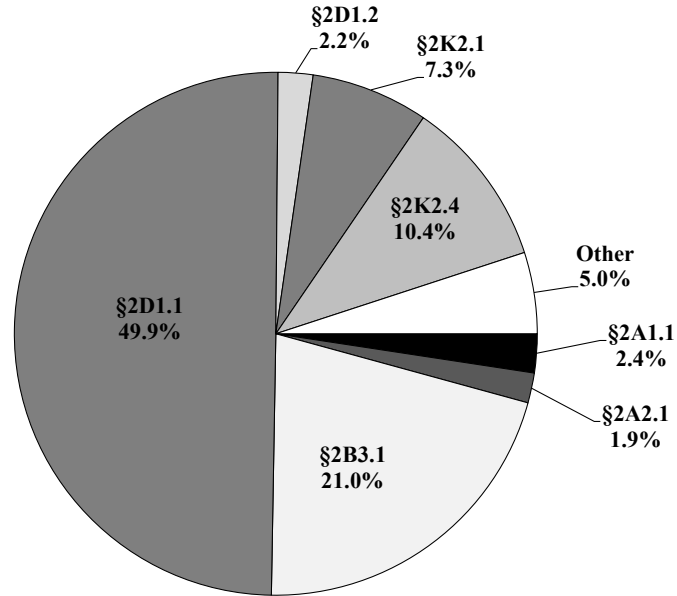
<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 8,061 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,058 individuals were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). This figure is limited to mandatory minimum penalties for violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) or 18 U.S.C. § 924(e). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

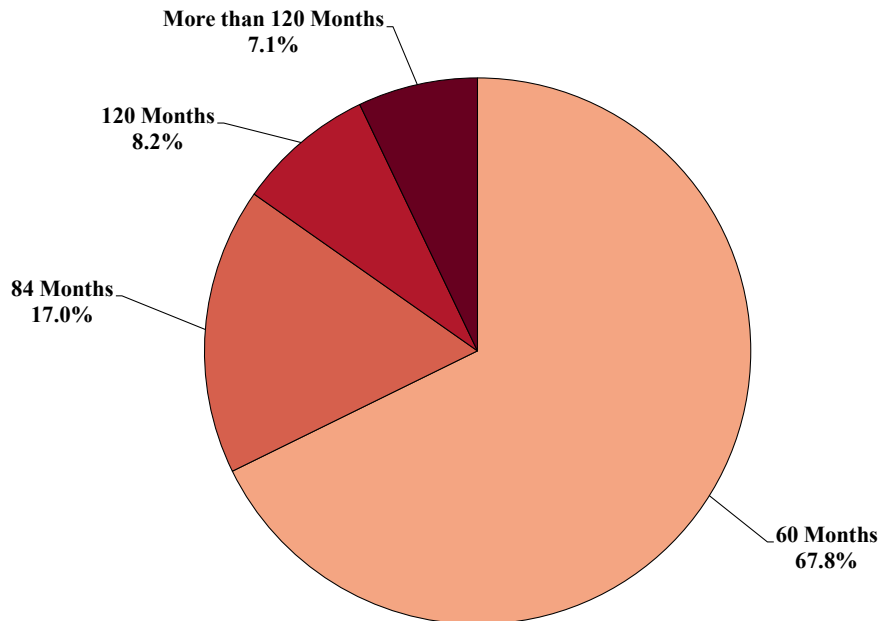
**Figure F-3**

**CONVICTIONS UNDER 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

**DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICABLE GUIDELINES<sup>2</sup>**



**LENGTH OF MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTY**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 2,425 the sentenced individuals were convicted of one or more counts of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In the §2K2.4 cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table F-6**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE FOR FIREARMS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
				UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD			
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,057</b>	<b>4,042</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>40.9</b>
§2K1.3	15	5	33.3	0	0.0	2	13.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	53.3
§2K1.4	76	40	52.6	2	2.6	9	11.8	0	0.0	2	2.6	23	30.3
§2K2.1	7,705	3,797	49.3	48	0.6	399	5.2	6	0.1	228	3.0	3,227	41.9
§2K2.4 <sup>2</sup>	252	193	76.6	6	2.4	14	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	39	15.5
§2K2.5	9	7	77.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2

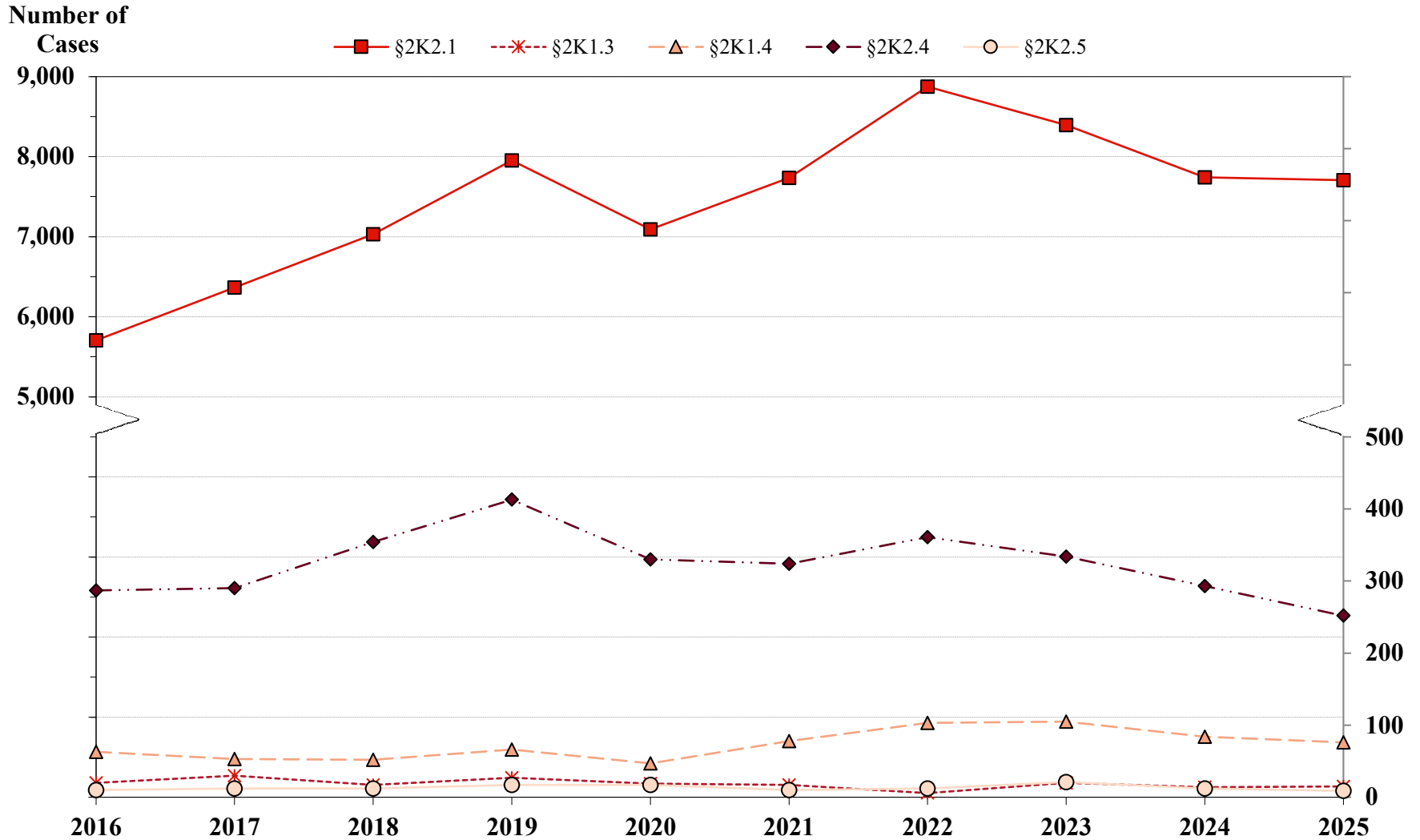
<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 8,061 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,058 individuals were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 8,058 cases, one was excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Figure F-4

NUMBER OF FIREARMS CASES OVER TIME<sup>1,2</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025



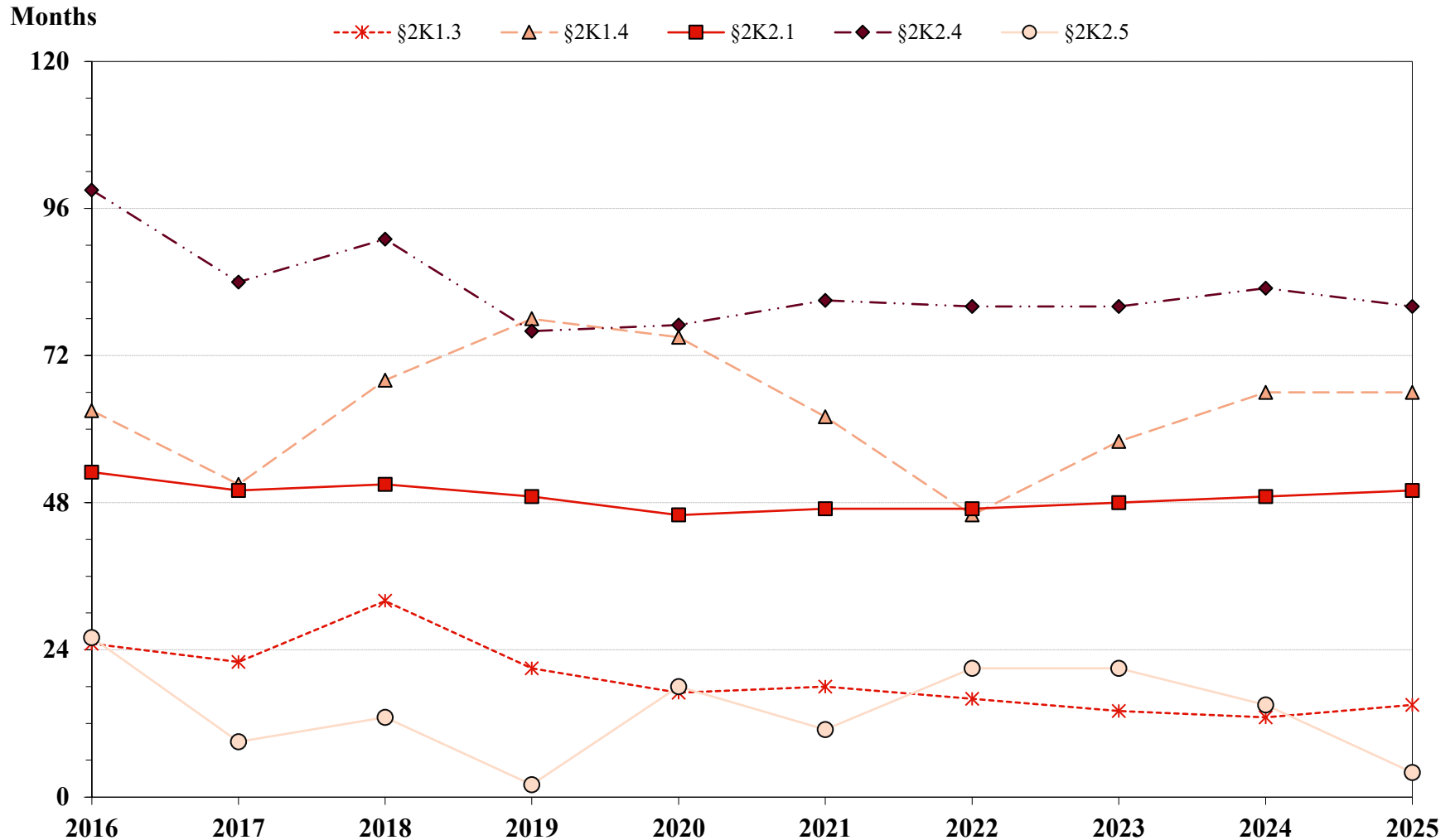
<sup>1</sup> Only individuals sentenced under §2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone) are depicted in this figure. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In the §2K2.4 cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

Figure F-5

SENTENCE LENGTH IN FIREARMS CASES OVER TIME<sup>1,2</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025



<sup>1</sup> Only individuals sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone) are depicted in this figure. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Cases missing sentencing information were also excluded. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In the §2K2.4 cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

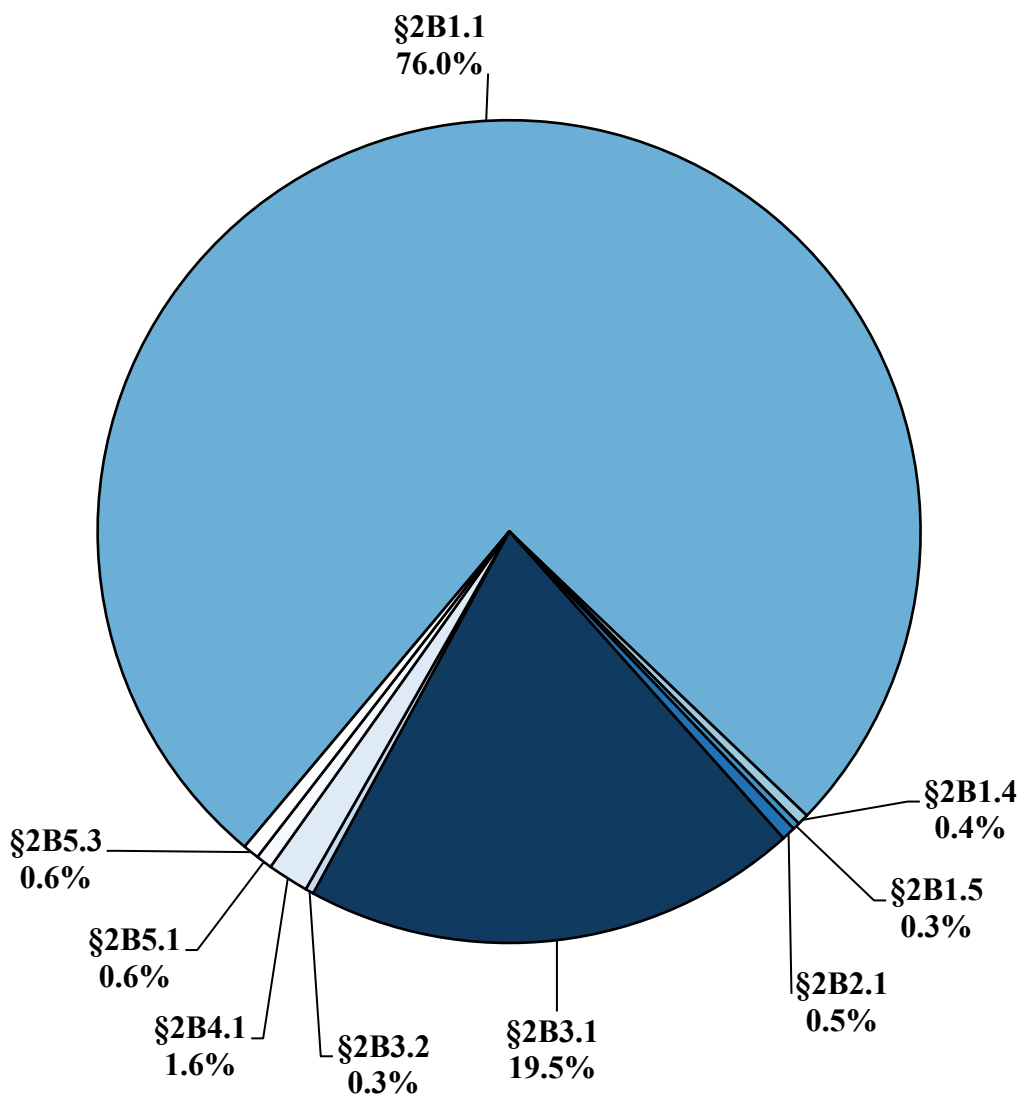
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

# ECONOMIC OFFENSES

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**Figure E-1**

**DISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES  
BY GUIDELINE<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 6,389 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part B (Basic Economic Offenses). Of these, 6,320 individuals were sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B1.4 (Insider Trading), 2B1.5 (Cultural Heritage Resources), 2B2.1 (Burglary), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B3.2 (Extortion), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table E-1**

**RACE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,301</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>6.4</b>
<b>§2B1.1</b>	<b>4,787</b>	1,737	36.3	1,849	38.6	885	18.5	316	6.6
<b>§2B1.4</b>	<b>28</b>	19	67.9	2	7.1	3	10.7	4	14.3
<b>§2B1.5</b>	<b>18</b>	16	88.9	1	5.6	1	5.6	0	0.0
<b>§2B2.1</b>	<b>34</b>	5	14.7	11	32.4	4	11.8	14	41.2
<b>§2B3.1</b>	<b>1,232</b>	137	11.1	814	66.1	240	19.5	41	3.3
<b>§2B3.2</b>	<b>20</b>	9	45.0	4	20.0	6	30.0	1	5.0
<b>§2B4.1</b>	<b>102</b>	46	45.1	21	20.6	21	20.6	14	13.7
<b>§2B5.1</b>	<b>40</b>	14	35.0	22	55.0	2	5.0	2	5.0
<b>§2B5.3</b>	<b>40</b>	18	45.0	6	15.0	6	15.0	10	25.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 6,389 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part B (Basic Economic Offenses). Of these, 6,320 individuals were sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B1.4 (Insider Trading), 2B1.5 (Cultural Heritage Resources), 2B2.1 (Burglary), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B3.2 (Extortion), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright). Of these 6,320 cases, 19 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table E-2**

**GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,320</b>	<b>4,777</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>24.4</b>
<b>§2B1.1</b>	<b>4,804</b>	3,384	70.4	1,420	29.6
<b>§2B1.4</b>	<b>28</b>	26	92.9	2	7.1
<b>§2B1.5</b>	<b>18</b>	15	83.3	3	16.7
<b>§2B2.1</b>	<b>34</b>	30	88.2	4	11.8
<b>§2B3.1</b>	<b>1,233</b>	1,167	94.6	66	5.4
<b>§2B3.2</b>	<b>21</b>	20	95.2	1	4.8
<b>§2B4.1</b>	<b>102</b>	72	70.6	30	29.4
<b>§2B5.1</b>	<b>40</b>	33	82.5	7	17.5
<b>§2B5.3</b>	<b>40</b>	30	75.0	10	25.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 6,389 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part B (Basic Economic Offenses). Of these, 6,320 individuals were sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B1.4 (Insider Trading), 2B1.5 (Cultural Heritage Resources), 2B2.1 (Burglary), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B3.2 (Extortion), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table E-3**

**AGE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	Under 21		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,320</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>9.8</b>
<b>§2B1.1</b>	<b>4,804</b>	45	0.9	368	7.7	609	12.7	686	14.3	665	13.8	1,102	22.9	786	16.4	543	11.3
<b>§2B1.4</b>	<b>28</b>	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.1	0	0.0	4	14.3	5	17.9	7	25.0	10	35.7
<b>§2B1.5</b>	<b>18</b>	0	0.0	1	5.6	2	11.1	3	16.7	0	0.0	7	38.9	4	22.2	1	5.6
<b>§2B2.1</b>	<b>34</b>	0	0.0	8	23.5	5	14.7	8	23.5	6	17.6	5	14.7	2	5.9	0	0.0
<b>§2B3.1</b>	<b>1,233</b>	85	6.9	347	28.1	242	19.6	203	16.5	125	10.1	125	10.1	75	6.1	31	2.5
<b>§2B3.2</b>	<b>21</b>	0	0.0	3	14.3	2	9.5	1	4.8	2	9.5	9	42.9	1	4.8	3	14.3
<b>§2B4.1</b>	<b>102</b>	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.0	5	4.9	8	7.8	31	30.4	34	33.3	22	21.6
<b>§2B5.1</b>	<b>40</b>	0	0.0	7	17.5	7	17.5	6	15.0	7	17.5	9	22.5	4	10.0	0	0.0
<b>§2B5.3</b>	<b>40</b>	0	0.0	2	5.0	1	2.5	6	15.0	6	15.0	10	25.0	6	15.0	9	22.5

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 6,389 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part B (Basic Economic Offenses). Of these, 6,320 individuals were sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B1.4 (Insider Trading), 2B1.5 (Cultural Heritage Resources), 2B2.1 (Burglary), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B3.2 (Extortion), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table E-4**

**CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,316</b>	<b>5,571</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>11.8</b>
<b>§2B1.1</b>	<b>4,801</b>	4,161	86.7	640	13.3
<b>§2B1.4</b>	<b>28</b>	24	85.7	4	14.3
<b>§2B1.5</b>	<b>18</b>	18	100.0	0	0.0
<b>§2B2.1</b>	<b>34</b>	34	100.0	0	0.0
<b>§2B3.1</b>	<b>1,233</b>	1,162	94.2	71	5.8
<b>§2B3.2</b>	<b>20</b>	13	65.0	7	35.0
<b>§2B4.1</b>	<b>102</b>	93	91.2	9	8.8
<b>§2B5.1</b>	<b>40</b>	36	90.0	4	10.0
<b>§2B5.3</b>	<b>40</b>	30	75.0	10	25.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 6,389 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part B (Basic Economic Offenses). Of these, 6,320 individuals were sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B1.4 (Insider Trading), 2B1.5 (Cultural Heritage Resources), 2B2.1 (Burglary), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B3.2 (Extortion), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright). Of these 6,320 cases, four were excluded due to missing information on the individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table E-5**

**EDUCATION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,289</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>19.0</b>
<b>§2B1.1</b>	<b>4,775</b>	666	13.9	1,361	28.5	1,660	34.8	1,088	22.8
<b>§2B1.4</b>	<b>28</b>	0	0.0	2	7.1	6	21.4	20	71.4
<b>§2B1.5</b>	<b>18</b>	3	16.7	6	33.3	6	33.3	3	16.7
<b>§2B2.1</b>	<b>34</b>	13	38.2	12	35.3	9	26.5	0	0.0
<b>§2B3.1</b>	<b>1,231</b>	441	35.8	579	47.0	194	15.8	17	1.4
<b>§2B3.2</b>	<b>21</b>	4	19.0	12	57.1	2	9.5	3	14.3
<b>§2B4.1</b>	<b>102</b>	6	5.9	9	8.8	30	29.4	57	55.9
<b>§2B5.1</b>	<b>40</b>	9	22.5	18	45.0	10	25.0	3	7.5
<b>§2B5.3</b>	<b>40</b>	7	17.5	15	37.5	11	27.5	7	17.5

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 6,389 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part B (Basic Economic Offenses). Of these, 6,320 individuals were sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B1.4 (Insider Trading), 2B1.5 (Cultural Heritage Resources), 2B2.1 (Burglary), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B3.2 (Extortion), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright). Of these 6,320 cases, 31 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table E-6**

**LOSS AMOUNT IN ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	NO GUIDELINE INCREASE FOR LOSS AMOUNT <sup>2</sup>		GUIDELINE INCREASE FOR LOSS AMOUNT		AMOUNT OF LOSS <sup>3</sup>		
		N	%	N	%	N	Mean	Median
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,264</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>4,721</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>4,866</b>	<b>\$4,403,285</b>	<b>\$149,856</b>
<b>§2B1.1</b>	<b>4,767</b>	489	10.3	4,278	89.7	3,901	\$5,370,744	\$239,730
<b>§2B1.4</b>	<b>28</b>	0	0.0	28	100.0	23	\$3,702,551	\$856,016
<b>§2B1.5</b>	<b>18</b>	3	16.7	15	83.3	9	\$5,303,510	\$82,500
<b>§2B2.1</b>	<b>34</b>	26	76.5	8	23.5	20	\$14,126	\$2,172
<b>§2B3.1</b>	<b>1,217</b>	997	81.9	220	18.1	770	\$54,594	\$2,400
<b>§2B3.2</b>	<b>20</b>	10	50.0	10	50.0	13	\$131,838	\$19,000
<b>§2B4.1</b>	<b>102</b>	0	0.0	102	100.0	82	\$2,820,956	\$1,026,455
<b>§2B5.1</b>	<b>40</b>	16	40.0	24	60.0	28	\$60,925	\$7,575
<b>§2B5.3</b>	<b>38</b>	2	5.3	36	94.7	20	\$3,258,042	\$111,163

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 6,389 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part B (Basic Economic Offenses). Of these, 6,320 individuals were sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B1.4 (Insider Trading), 2B1.5 (Cultural Heritage Resources), 2B2.1 (Burglary), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B3.2 (Extortion), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright). Of these, the Commission received complete guideline application information for 6,264 cases. In 4,721 cases the guideline range was enhanced due to the amount of loss involved in the case. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> A loss may exist in cases where there was no guideline increase for loss amount and those amounts are included in the amount of loss columns.

<sup>3</sup> Cases in which an exact loss amount was not reported were excluded from the amount of loss computation.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

**Table E-7**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE FOR ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

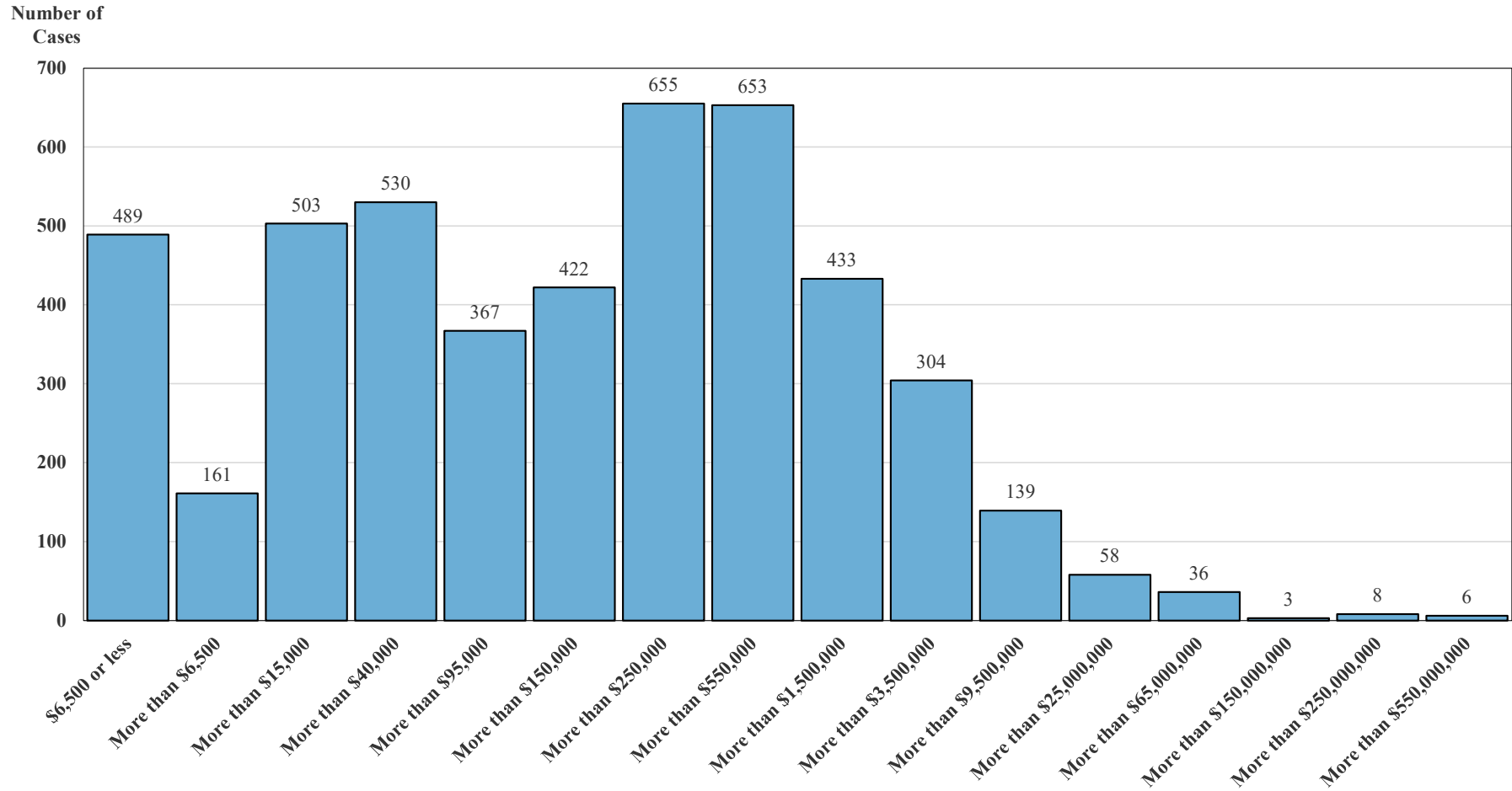
GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
		N	%	UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD		N	%
				N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,319</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>42.7</b>
§2B1.1	4,803	1,974	41.1	13	0.3	677	14.1	6	0.1	105	2.2	2,028	42.2
§2B1.4	28	1	3.6	0	0.0	5	17.9	0	0.0	3	10.7	19	67.9
§2B1.5	18	6	33.3	0	0.0	3	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	50.0
§2B2.1	34	15	44.1	0	0.0	3	8.8	0	0.0	1	2.9	15	44.1
§2B3.1	1,233	502	40.7	13	1.1	115	9.3	0	0.0	53	4.3	550	44.6
§2B3.2	21	9	42.9	0	0.0	2	9.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	47.6
§2B4.1	102	26	25.5	0	0.0	46	45.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	30	29.4
§2B5.1	40	21	52.5	0	0.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	5	12.5	12	30.0
§2B5.3	40	10	25.0	0	0.0	3	7.5	0	0.0	1	2.5	26	65.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, in 6,389 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part B (Basic Economic Offenses). Of these, 6,320 individuals were sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B1.4 (Insider Trading), 2B1.5 (Cultural Heritage Resources), 2B2.1 (Burglary), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B3.2 (Extortion), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright). Of these 6,320 cases, one were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Figure E-2

NUMBER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN EACH §2B1.1 LOSS TABLE CATEGORY<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025

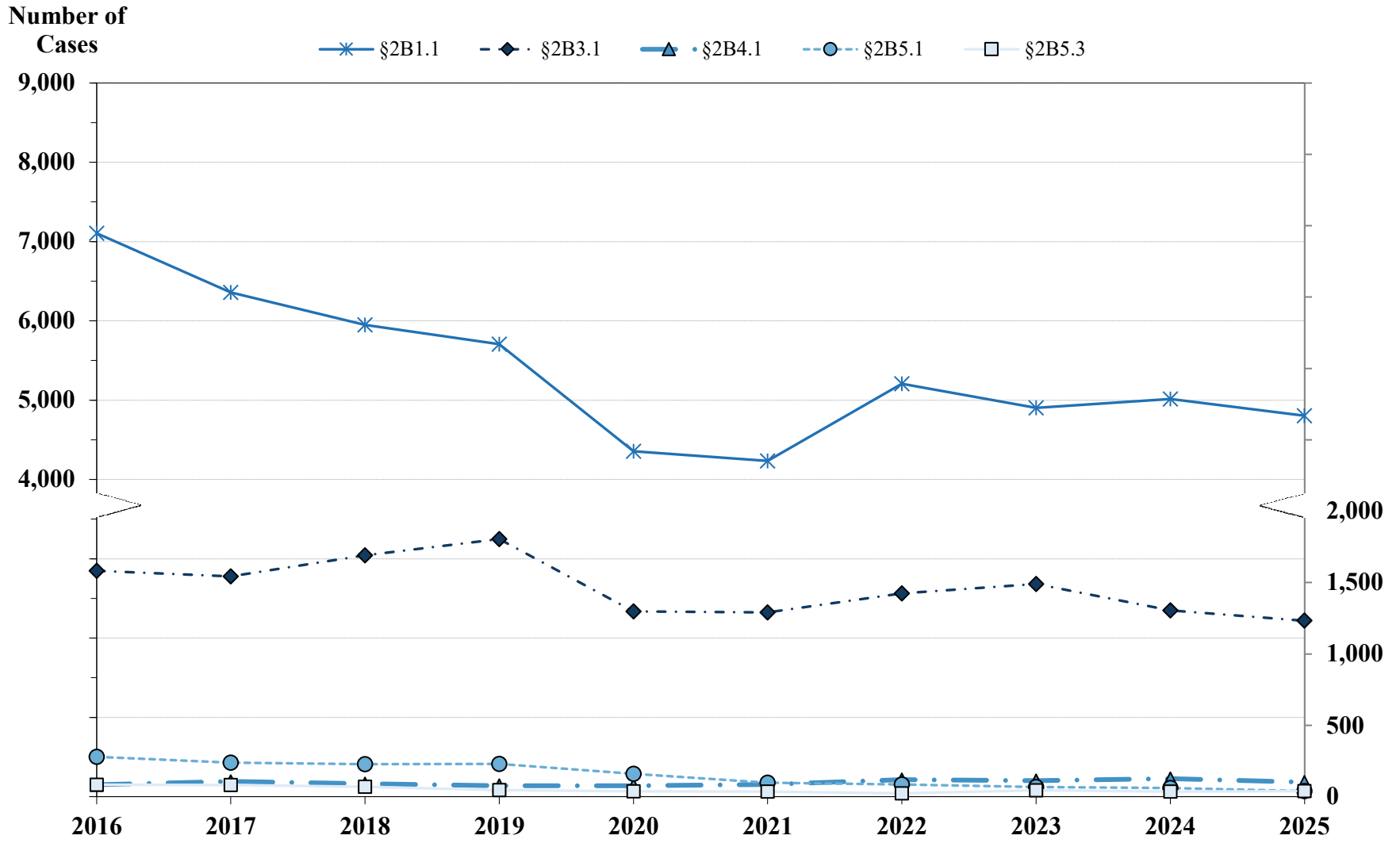


<sup>1</sup> Of the 66,662 cases, the Commission received complete guideline application information for 61,245 cases. Of these, 4,767 individuals were sentenced under §2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Datafile, USSCFY25.

Figure E-3

**NUMBER OF ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025**

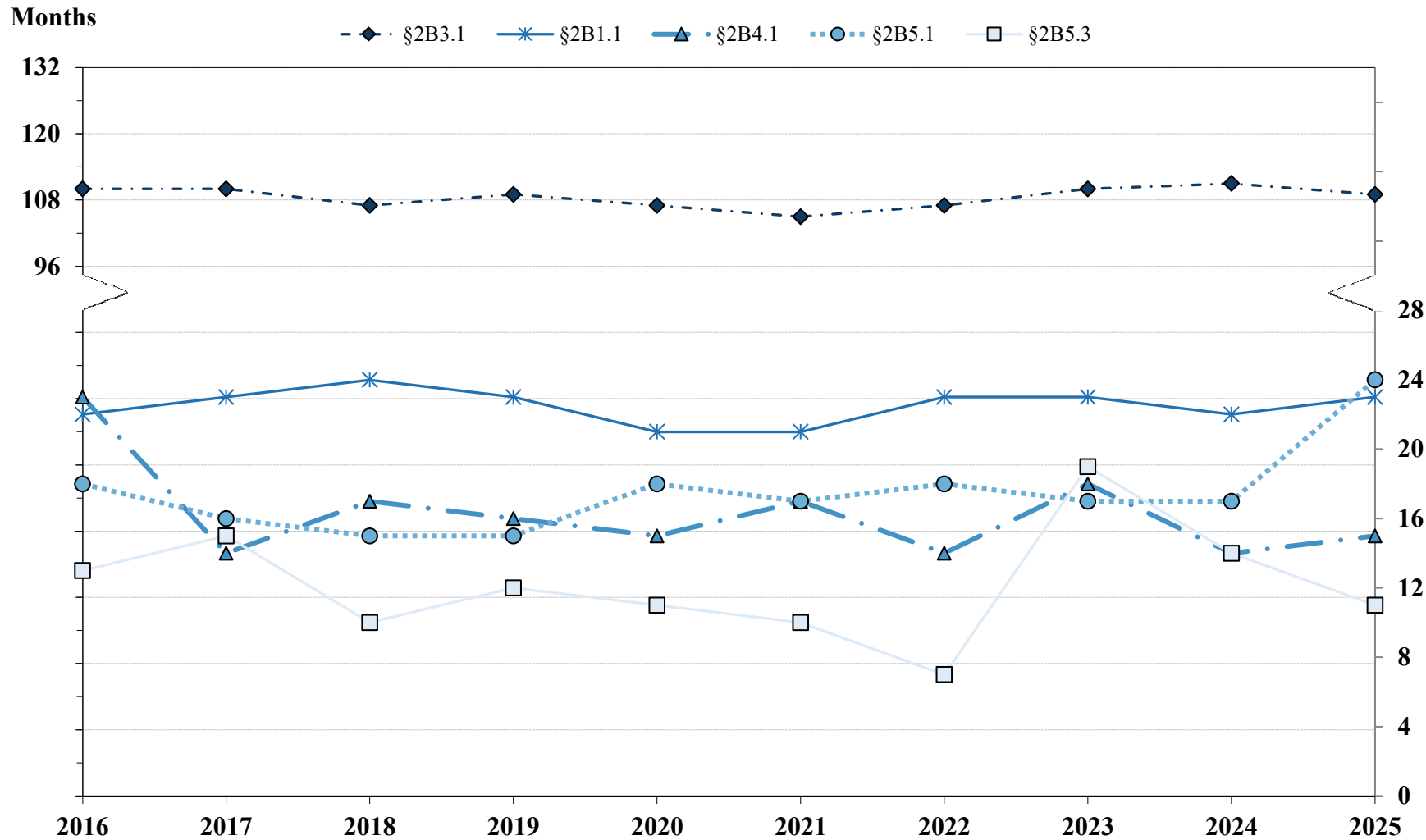


<sup>1</sup> Only individuals sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright) are depicted in this figure. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

Figure E-4

SENTENCE LENGTH IN ECONOMIC OFFENSE CASES OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025



<sup>1</sup> Only individuals sentenced under §§2B1.1 (Theft, Property Destruction, and Fraud Offenses), 2B3.1 (Robbery), 2B4.1 (Bribery), 2B5.1 (Counterfeiting), or 2B5.3 (Copyright) are depicted in this figure. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Cases missing sentencing information were also excluded. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

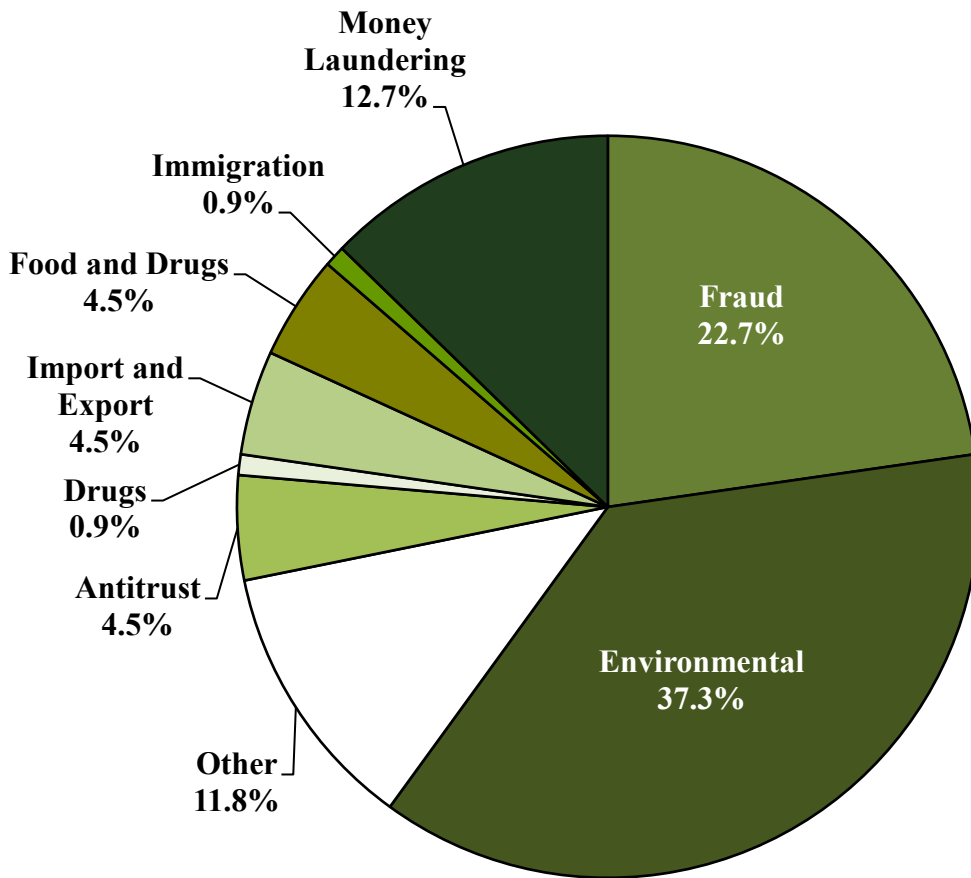
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY16 - USSCFY25.

# SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS

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Figure O-1

**SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**



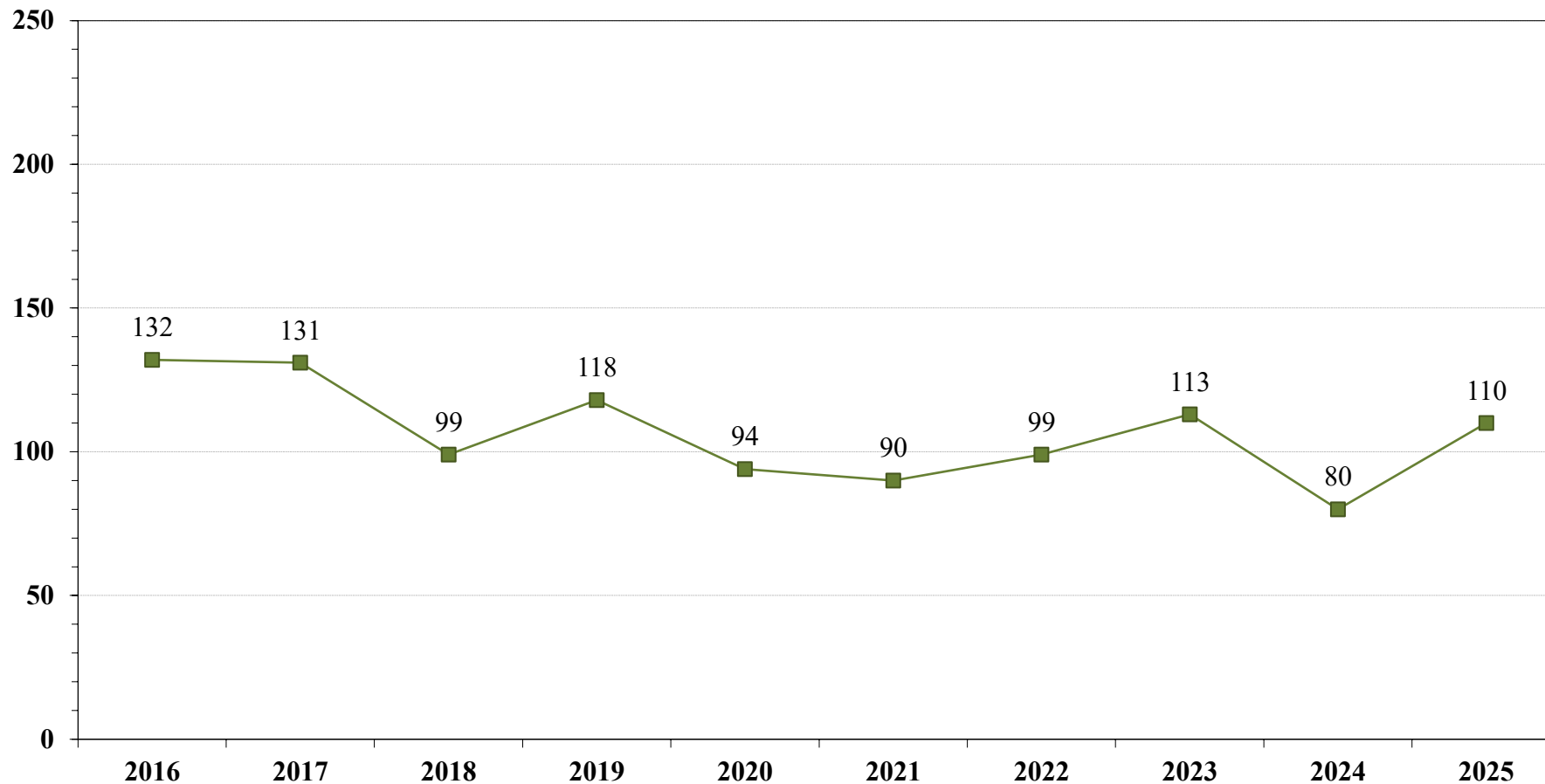
<sup>1</sup> This figure includes the 110 organizational cases reported to the Commission. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

Figure O-2

**NUMBER OF SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Years 2016 - 2025**

**Number of  
Organizations**

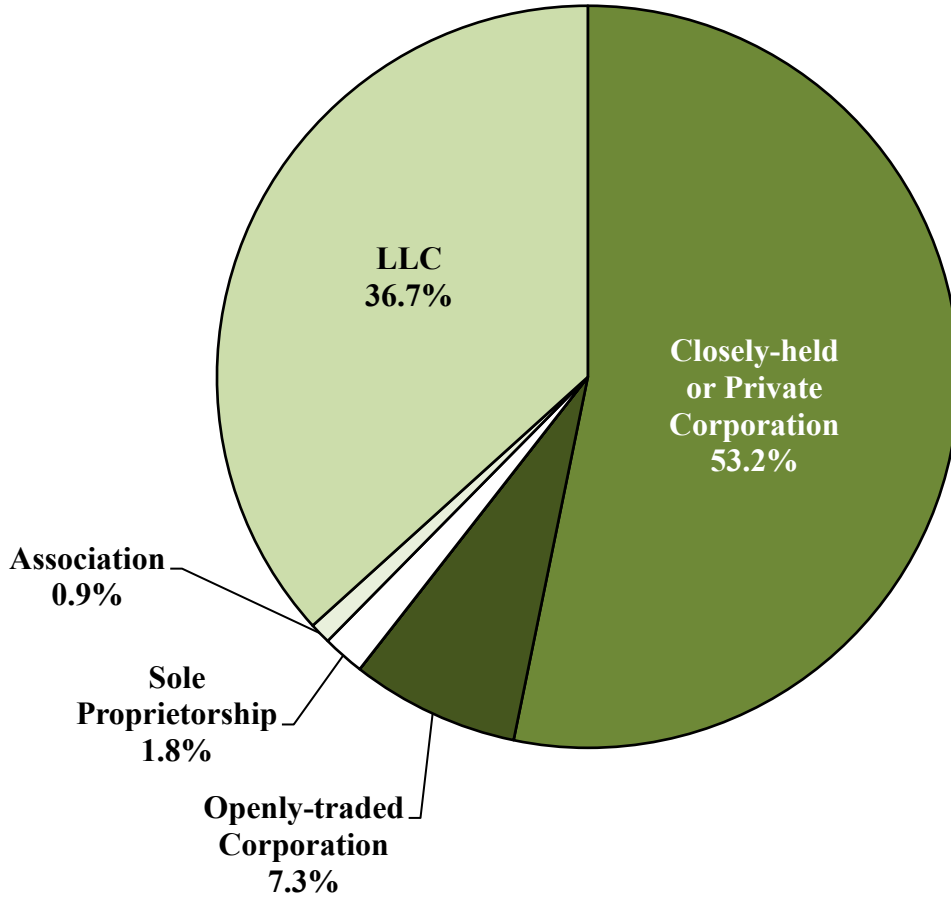


<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 - 2025 Organizational Datafiles, CORPFY16 - CORPFY25.

**Figure O-3**

**SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS BY OWNERSHIP STRUCTURE<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

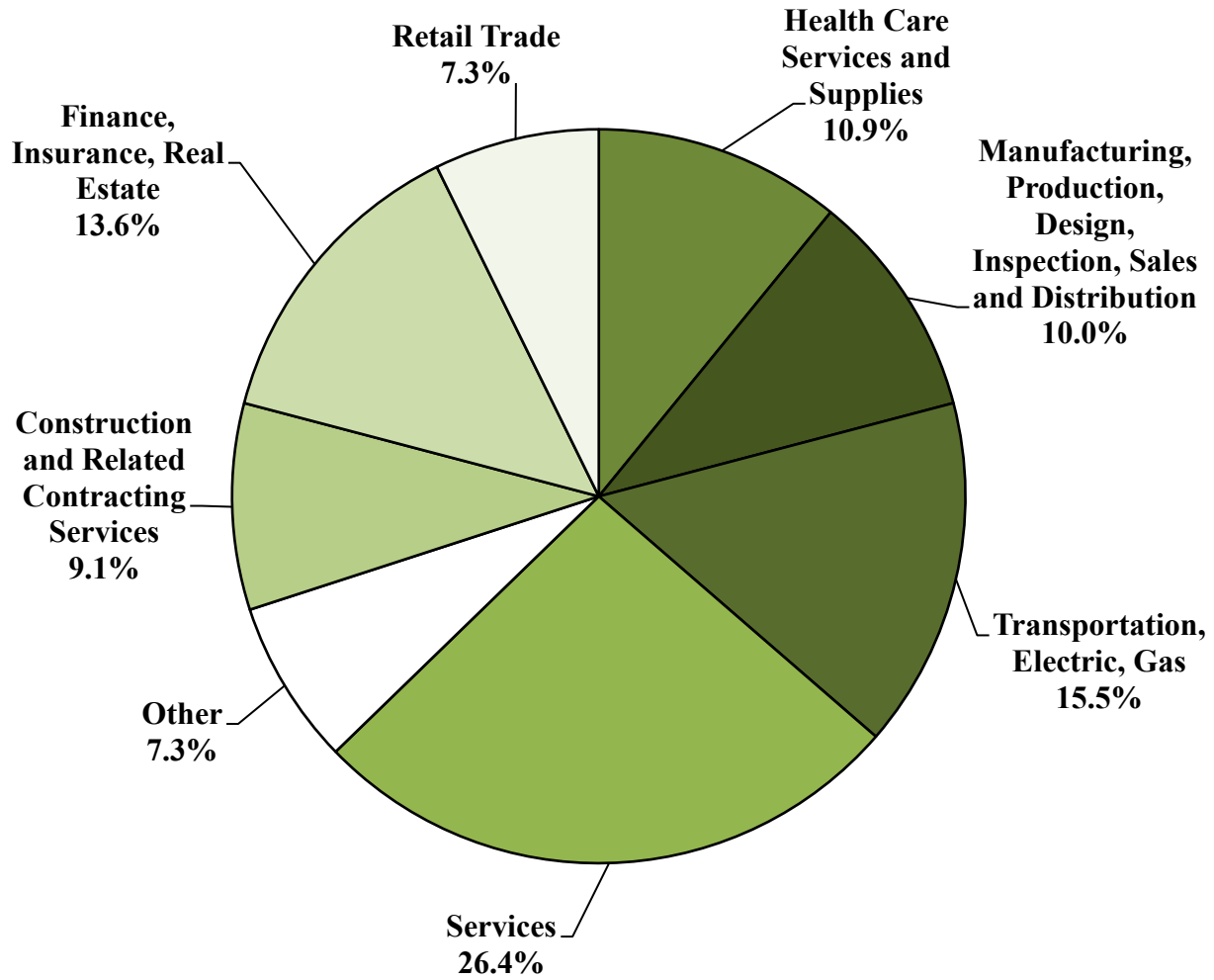


<sup>1</sup> Of the 110 organizational cases, one was missing information on the ownership structure of the organization. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

Figure O-4

**SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS BY TYPE OF BUSINESS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

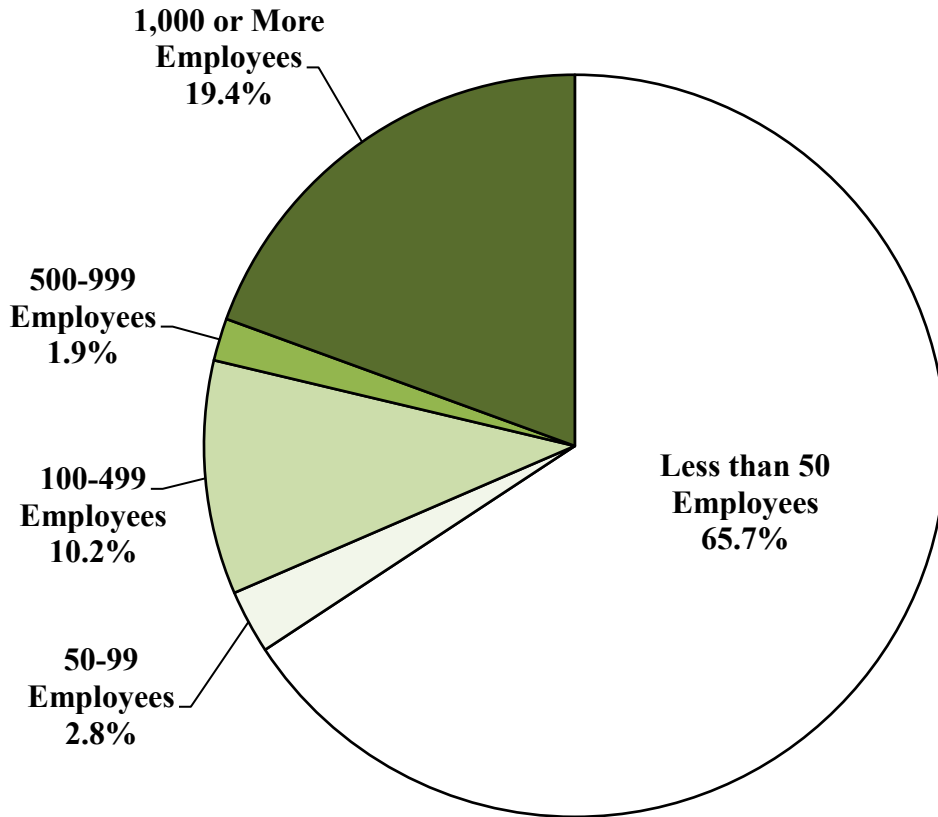


<sup>1</sup> This figure includes the 110 organizational cases reported to the Commission. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

**Figure O-5**

**SENTENCED ORGANIZATION SIZE  
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 110 organizational cases, two were missing information on the number of employees in the organization. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

**Table O-1**

**FINE AND RESTITUTION FOR SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	NO FINE OR RESTITUTION ORDERED		FINE ORDERED/ NO RESTITUTION		RESTITUTION ORDERED/NO FINE		BOTH FINE & RESTITUTION ORDERED	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15.5</b>
Administration of Justice	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Antitrust	5	0	0.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	1	20.0
Archaeological Damage	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Public Corruption: Bribery/Gratuity/Extortion	4	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0
Civil Rights	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Contraband	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Copyright/Trademark	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Drugs	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Environmental - Water	13	0	0.0	12	92.3	0	0.0	1	7.7
Environmental - Air	21	4	19.0	14	66.7	3	14.3	0	0.0
Environmental - Hazardous/Toxic Pollutants	5	0	0.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	2	40.0
Environmental - Wildlife	2	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Import and Export	5	0	0.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0
Firearms	2	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Food, Drugs, Agricultural and Consumer Products	5	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Food Stamps	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Forgery	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Fraud	25	3	12.0	8	32.0	8	32.0	6	24.0
Gambling	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Immigration	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Larceny/Theft/Embezzlement	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Motor Vehicles	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Money Laundering	14	8	57.1	4	28.6	0	0.0	2	14.3
Obscenity	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Racketeering/Extortion	0	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Tax	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other	4	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 110 organizational cases, the court sentenced the organization to pay a fine or make restitution in 92 cases. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

**Table O-2**

**AMOUNT OF FINE AND RESTITUTION ORDERED FOR SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS BY TYPE OF CRIME<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	FINE ORDERED				RESTITUTION ORDERED <sup>2</sup>				FINE OR RESTITUTION ORDERED			
	N	Mean	Median	Sum	N	Mean	Median	Sum	N	Mean	Median	Sum
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>\$38,323,699</b>	<b>\$500,000</b>	<b>\$2,989,248,537</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>\$8,334,442</b>	<b>\$317,388</b>	<b>\$258,367,694</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>\$35,300,176</b>	<b>\$608,775</b>	<b>\$3,247,616,231</b>
Administration of Justice	1	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Antitrust	4	\$311,350	\$215,731	\$1,245,401	2	--	--	--	5	\$339,137	\$141,511	\$1,695,686
Archaeological Damage	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Public Corruption: Bribery/Gratuity/Extortion	4	\$27,045,000	\$36,000,000	\$108,180,000	2	--	--	--	4	\$37,045,000	\$46,000,000	\$148,180,000
Civil	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Contraband	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Copyright/Trademark	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Drugs	1	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Environmental - Water	13	\$2,135,000	\$1,125,000	\$27,755,000	1	--	--	--	13	\$2,136,538	\$1,125,000	\$27,775,000
Environmental - Air	14	\$37,496,394	\$77,500	\$524,949,510	3	\$317,388	\$317,388	\$952,164	17	\$30,935,393	\$100,000	\$525,901,674
Environmental - Hazardous/Toxic Pollutants	5	\$490,000	\$400,000	\$2,450,000	2	--	--	--	5	\$493,515	\$400,000	\$2,467,575
Environmental - Wildlife	2	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
Import and Export	3	\$27,896,169	\$5,600,000	\$83,688,508	2	--	--	--	5	\$19,091,260	\$5,883,896	\$95,456,300
Firearms	2	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
Food, Drugs, Agricultural & Consumer Products	2	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
Food Stamps	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Forgery	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Fraud	14	\$10,229,130	\$414,030	\$143,207,821	14	\$10,238,019	\$546,933	\$143,332,268	22	\$13,024,550	\$550,001	\$286,540,089
Gambling	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Immigration	1	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Larceny/Theft/Embezzlement	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Motor Vehicles	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Money Laundering	6	\$274,418,930	\$55,750,000	\$1,646,513,578	2	--	--	--	6	\$277,048,877	\$63,566,916	\$1,662,293,264
Obscenity	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Racketeering/Extortion	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--	0	--	--	--
Tax	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Other	4	\$49,717,907	\$42,728,815	\$198,871,629	0	--	--	--	4	\$49,717,907	\$42,728,815	\$198,871,629

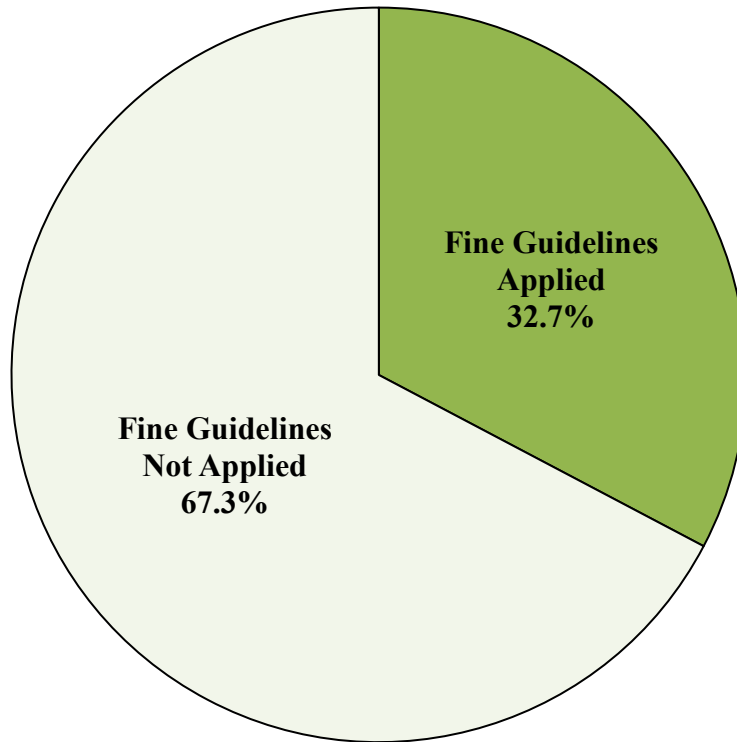
<sup>1</sup> Of the 110 organizational cases, the court sentenced the organization to pay a fine or make restitution in 92 cases. Fine information includes either fines and/or the cost of supervision. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In cases of joint and several restitution, the full amount of restitution is attributed to each sentenced organization, which may result in overinflation of the mean and total amount of restitution reported for all sentenced organizations.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

**Figure O-6**

**APPLICATION OF CHAPTER EIGHT FINE GUIDELINES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> This figure includes the 110 organizational cases reported to the Commission. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

Table O-3

**CHAPTER EIGHT SENTENCING COMPONENTS  
FOR SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

**SENTENCING COMPONENTS**

<b>Disposition</b>	N	%
Guilty Plea	101	91.8
Nolo Contendere	0	0.0
Bench Trial	0	0.0
Trial By Jury	9	8.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Probation<sup>2</sup></b>		
Probation Ordered	84	76.4
Probation Not Ordered	26	23.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Court Ordered Compliance/Ethics</b>		
Program Ordered	18	16.4
No Program Ordered	92	83.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Inability to Pay</b>		
Fine Reduced - Organization Unable to Pay <sup>3</sup>	23	20.9
Organization Able to Pay	87	79.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A. A discussion of a compliance and ethics program can be found in USSG §8C2.5.

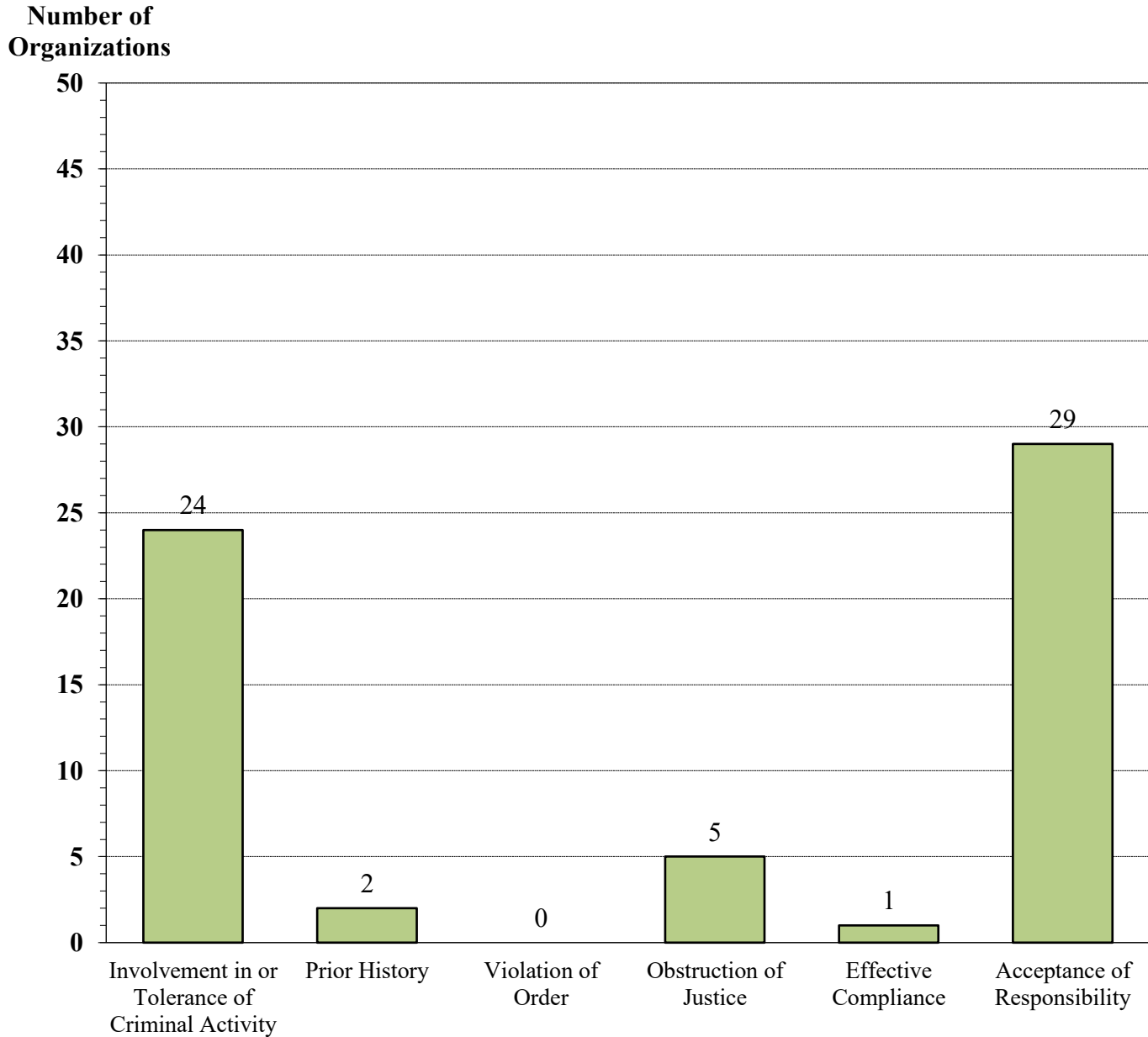
<sup>2</sup> The 'Probation Ordered' category consists of cases in which at least one month of probation was ordered. The 'Probation Not Ordered' category consists of cases in which less than one month of probation was ordered, or no probation was ordered.

<sup>3</sup> Organizations in this category were unable to pay either a portion of the fine or the entire fine.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

Figure O-7

**CULPABILITY FACTORS APPLIED TO DETERMINE FINES IMPOSED  
ON SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 110 organizational cases, the fine guideline was applied in 36 cases. Courts may apply multiple factors, so the total number of factors may exceed the number of cases in which a culpability factor was applied. A description of Chapter Eight culpability factors can be found in USSG §8C2.5. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

**Table O-4**

**CULPABILITY FACTORS FOR SENTENCED ORGANIZATIONS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

<b>Involvement in or Tolerance of Criminal Activity by Authority - §8C2.5(b)</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Involvement/tolerance in an organization/unit of 5,000+ employees	3	8.3
Involvement/tolerance in an organization/unit of 1,000+ employees	0	0.0
Involvement/tolerance in an organization/unit of 200+ employees	3	8.3
Involvement/tolerance in an organization/unit of 50+ employees	9	25.0
Involvement/tolerance in an organization/unit of ten or more employees	9	25.0
No involvement/tolerance OR fewer than ten employees	12	33.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Prior History - §8C2.5(c)</b>		
One similar criminal/two similar administrative violations within ten years	0	0.0
One similar criminal/two similar administrative violations within five years	2	5.6
Organization had no prior record	34	94.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Violation of an Order - §8C2.5(d)</b>		
Organization violated a judicial order or condition of probation for similar conduct	0	0.0
Organization violated condition of probation	0	0.0
Organization did not violate an order or probation	36	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Obstruction of Justice - §8C2.5(e)</b>		
Organization obstructed justice	5	13.9
Organization did not obstruct justice	31	86.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Effective Compliance and Ethics Program - §8C2.5(f)</b>		
Organization did have an effective compliance and ethics program	1	2.8
Organization had no compliance and ethics program	35	97.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Self-Reporting, Cooperation, and Acceptance of Responsibility - §8C2.5(g)</b>		
Reported offense to governmental authorities	0	0.0
Cooperated with investigation	15	41.7
Accepted responsibility	14	38.9
Organization did not self-report, cooperate, or accept responsibility	7	19.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Of the 110 organizational cases, the fine guideline was applied in 36 cases. For the remaining 74 cases, the fine guideline was not applied or data on the application of the fine guidelines were missing. A description of Chapter Eight culpability factors can be found in USSG §8C2.5. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Organizational Datafile, CORPFY25.

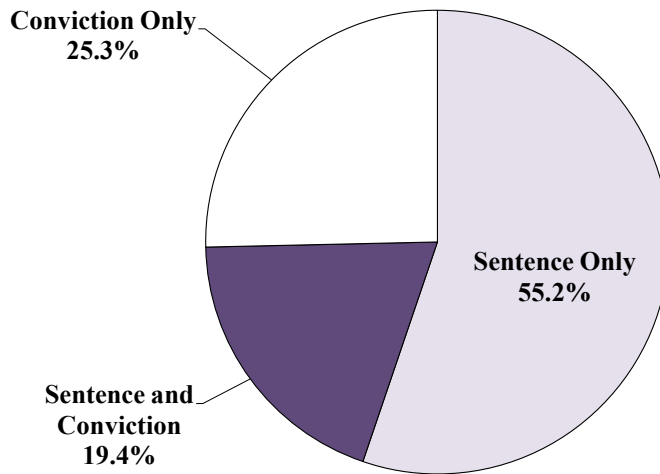
# SENTENCING APPEALS

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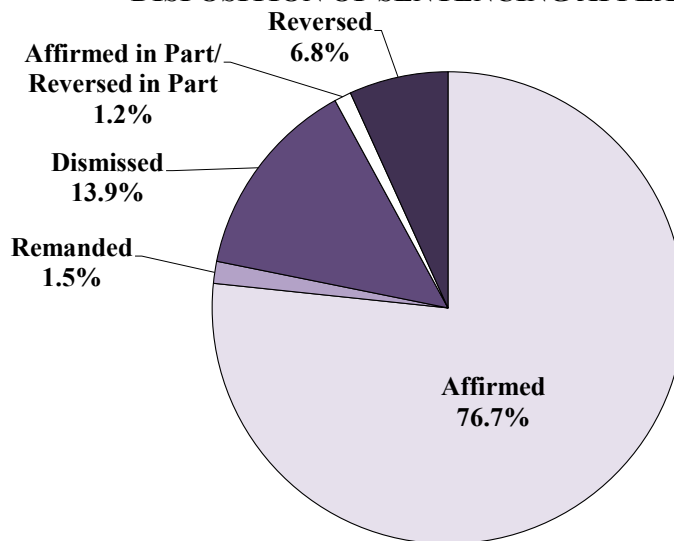
**Figure A-1**

**TYPE AND DISPOSITION OF APPEALS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

**TYPE OF APPEAL**



**DISPOSITION OF SENTENCING APPEALS<sup>2,3,4,5</sup>**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 512 were excluded because the type of appeal was 'unknown'. Of the remaining cases, 5,628 involved an appeal by the individual sentenced, 14 involved an appeal by the government, and five involved a cross appeal. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 3,232 cases affirmed, 35 (1.1%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>3</sup> Of the 286 cases reversed, 286 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>4</sup> Of the 49 cases affirmed in part and reversed in part, 49 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>5</sup> Of the 586 cases dismissed, seven (1.2%) cases were remanded to the district court.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

**Table A-1**

**TYPE OF APPEAL IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,647</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>25.3</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>70.0</b>
District of Columbia	40	5	12.5	7	17.5	28	70.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18.3</b>
Maine	9	2	22.2	3	33.3	4	44.4
Massachusetts	39	21	53.8	4	10.3	14	35.9
New Hampshire	5	2	40.0	1	20.0	2	40.0
Puerto Rico	97	79	81.4	11	11.3	7	7.2
Rhode Island	3	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>27.6</b>
Connecticut	22	13	59.1	7	31.8	2	9.1
New York							
Eastern	66	27	40.9	17	25.8	22	33.3
Northern	45	27	60.0	10	22.2	8	17.8
Southern	141	58	41.1	40	28.4	43	30.5
Western	25	11	44.0	7	28.0	7	28.0
Vermont	5	3	60.0	0	0.0	2	40.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>29.1</b>
Delaware	13	8	61.5	0	0.0	5	38.5
New Jersey	46	25	54.3	11	23.9	10	21.7
Pennsylvania							
Eastern	74	38	51.4	13	17.6	23	31.1
Middle	64	32	50.0	18	28.1	14	21.9
Western	62	27	43.5	12	19.4	23	37.1
Virgin Islands	6	2	33.3	2	33.3	2	33.3
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>21.2</b>
Maryland	64	23	35.9	15	23.4	26	40.6
North Carolina							
Eastern	192	142	74.0	39	20.3	11	5.7
Middle	130	88	67.7	27	20.8	15	11.5
Western	78	55	70.5	14	17.9	9	11.5
South Carolina	97	54	55.7	18	18.6	25	25.8
Virginia							
Eastern	151	67	44.4	21	13.9	63	41.7
Western	39	22	56.4	7	17.9	10	25.6
West Virginia							
Northern	57	37	64.9	8	14.0	12	21.1
Southern	35	21	60.0	6	17.1	8	22.9

**Table A-1 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>29.0</b>
Louisiana							
Eastern	55	35	63.6	9	16.4	11	20.0
Middle	13	9	69.2	2	15.4	2	15.4
Western	79	42	53.2	3	3.8	34	43.0
Mississippi							
Northern	11	8	72.7	0	0.0	3	27.3
Southern	54	29	53.7	11	20.4	14	25.9
Texas							
Eastern	53	30	56.6	11	20.8	12	22.6
Northern	224	114	50.9	35	15.6	75	33.5
Southern	151	86	57.0	21	13.9	44	29.1
Western	288	191	66.3	23	8.0	74	25.7
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>22.0</b>
Kentucky							
Eastern	122	65	53.3	35	28.7	22	18.0
Western	38	18	47.4	13	34.2	7	18.4
Michigan							
Eastern	70	36	51.4	17	24.3	17	24.3
Western	95	44	46.3	29	30.5	22	23.2
Ohio							
Northern	187	112	59.9	43	23.0	32	17.1
Southern	47	17	36.2	17	36.2	13	27.7
Tennessee							
Eastern	50	27	54.0	10	20.0	13	26.0
Middle	28	18	64.3	8	28.6	2	7.1
Western	77	32	41.6	16	20.8	29	37.7
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>24.9</b>
Illinois							
Central	36	18	50.0	5	13.9	13	36.1
Northern	72	40	55.6	14	19.4	18	25.0
Southern	29	19	65.5	6	20.7	4	13.8
Indiana							
Northern	36	23	63.9	7	19.4	6	16.7
Southern	36	20	55.6	9	25.0	7	19.4
Wisconsin							
Eastern	19	11	57.9	5	26.3	3	15.8
Western	17	5	29.4	2	11.8	10	58.8
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>17.4</b>
Arkansas							
Eastern	69	42	60.9	10	14.5	17	24.6
Western	36	28	77.8	8	22.2	0	0.0
Iowa							
Northern	86	52	60.5	21	24.4	13	15.1
Southern	139	96	69.1	23	16.5	20	14.4
Minnesota	43	28	65.1	6	14.0	9	20.9
Missouri							
Eastern	79	58	73.4	6	7.6	15	19.0
Western	123	95	77.2	14	11.4	14	11.4
Nebraska	42	30	71.4	4	9.5	8	19.0
North Dakota	22	14	63.6	3	13.6	5	22.7
South Dakota	84	44	52.4	15	17.9	25	29.8

**Table A-1 (cont.)**

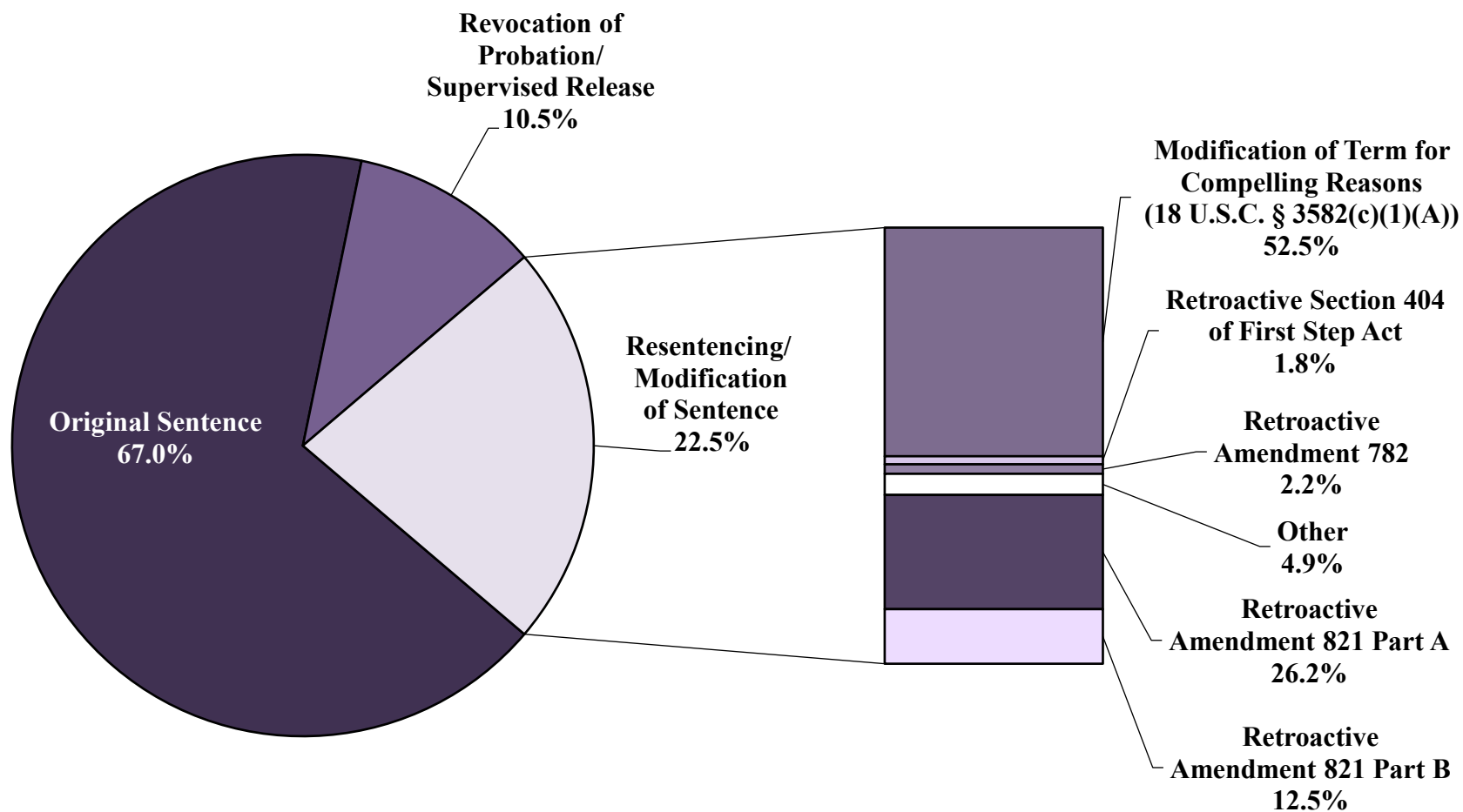
CIRCUIT District	Total	Sentence Only		Sentence and Conviction		Conviction Only	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>32.9</b>
Alaska	11	6	54.5	1	9.1	4	36.4
Arizona	46	13	28.3	14	30.4	19	41.3
California							
Central	75	35	46.7	17	22.7	23	30.7
Eastern	22	14	63.6	4	18.2	4	18.2
Northern	37	15	40.5	12	32.4	10	27.0
Southern	45	13	28.9	14	31.1	18	40.0
Guam	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	17	8	47.1	6	35.3	3	17.6
Idaho	13	10	76.9	0	0.0	3	23.1
Montana	41	19	46.3	9	22.0	13	31.7
Nevada	19	13	68.4	2	10.5	4	21.1
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Oregon	17	6	35.3	2	11.8	9	52.9
Washington							
Eastern	12	2	16.7	2	16.7	8	66.7
Western	18	10	55.6	2	11.1	6	33.3
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>37.2</b>
Colorado	41	21	51.2	4	9.8	16	39.0
Kansas	31	13	41.9	7	22.6	11	35.5
New Mexico	60	36	60.0	7	11.7	17	28.3
Oklahoma							
Eastern	48	16	33.3	7	14.6	25	52.1
Northern	50	27	54.0	9	18.0	14	28.0
Western	62	29	46.8	17	27.4	16	25.8
Utah	18	4	22.2	2	11.1	12	66.7
Wyoming	13	4	30.8	0	0.0	9	69.2
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>24.3</b>
Alabama							
Middle	37	18	48.6	15	40.5	4	10.8
Northern	37	19	51.4	11	29.7	7	18.9
Southern	48	21	43.8	13	27.1	14	29.2
Florida							
Middle	193	105	54.4	45	23.3	43	22.3
Northern	61	40	65.6	11	18.0	10	16.4
Southern	217	88	40.6	57	26.3	72	33.2
Georgia							
Middle	69	35	50.7	18	26.1	16	23.2
Northern	47	31	66.0	7	14.9	9	19.1
Southern	23	17	73.9	3	13.0	3	13.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 512 were excluded because the type of appeal was 'unknown'. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

Figure A-2

SENTENCE TYPE APPEALED AND ISSUE IN RESENTENCING OR MODIFICATION OF SENTENCE APPEALS<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025



<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals, 947 involved an appeal of a resentencing or modification of sentence issue.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile and 2025 Resentencing Datafile, APPFY25 and RESENTFY25.

**Table A-2**

**DISPOSITION OF ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS BY SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS  
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,815</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
District of Columbia	10	8	80.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Maine	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	16	12	75.0	2	12.5	0	0.0	2	12.5	0	0.0
New Hampshire	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	54	30	55.6	13	24.1	2	3.7	8	14.8	1	1.9
Rhode Island	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Connecticut	18	16	88.9	2	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New York											
Eastern	37	32	86.5	2	5.4	0	0.0	2	5.4	1	2.7
Northern	28	22	78.6	1	3.6	2	7.1	2	7.1	1	3.6
Southern	81	66	81.5	2	2.5	3	3.7	6	7.4	4	4.9
Western	14	11	78.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	21.4	0	0.0
Vermont	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Delaware	8	6	75.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	28	24	85.7	3	10.7	0	0.0	1	3.6	0	0.0
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	25	22	88.0	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	30	25	83.3	2	6.7	3	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	25	22	88.0	2	8.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Maryland	25	16	64.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	8	32.0	0	0.0
North Carolina											
Eastern	115	57	49.6	23	20.0	0	0.0	35	30.4	0	0.0
Middle	72	52	72.2	10	13.9	0	0.0	9	12.5	1	1.4
Western	35	24	68.6	5	14.3	0	0.0	6	17.1	0	0.0
South Carolina	40	23	57.5	3	7.5	0	0.0	14	35.0	0	0.0
Virginia											
Eastern	39	18	46.2	7	17.9	0	0.0	14	35.9	0	0.0
Western	12	6	50.0	2	16.7	1	8.3	3	25.0	0	0.0
West Virginia											
Northern	31	19	61.3	2	6.5	0	0.0	10	32.3	0	0.0
Southern	17	10	58.8	2	11.8	0	0.0	4	23.5	1	5.9

**Table A-2 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Louisiana											
Eastern	29	17	58.6	2	6.9	3	10.3	6	20.7	1	3.4
Middle	10	7	70.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	0	0.0
Western	34	28	82.4	4	11.8	2	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mississippi											
Northern	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	23	13	56.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	39.1	1	4.3
Texas											
Eastern	29	18	62.1	5	17.2	0	0.0	6	20.7	0	0.0
Northern	98	83	84.7	5	5.1	0	0.0	9	9.2	1	1.0
Southern	76	52	68.4	11	14.5	3	3.9	9	11.8	1	1.3
Western	163	119	73.0	16	9.8	4	2.5	9	5.5	15	9.2
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Kentucky											
Eastern	72	67	93.1	2	2.8	0	0.0	3	4.2	0	0.0
Western	19	17	89.5	2	10.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	29	25	86.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	13.8	0	0.0
Western	59	51	86.4	3	5.1	1	1.7	4	6.8	0	0.0
Ohio											
Northern	95	71	74.7	5	5.3	1	1.1	17	17.9	1	1.1
Southern	26	18	69.2	1	3.8	1	3.8	5	19.2	1	3.8
Tennessee											
Eastern	27	22	81.5	2	7.4	0	0.0	3	11.1	0	0.0
Middle	17	14	82.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	17.6	0	0.0
Western	36	25	69.4	1	2.8	0	0.0	10	27.8	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Illinois											
Central	12	3	25.0	1	8.3	0	0.0	7	58.3	1	8.3
Northern	38	23	60.5	2	5.3	0	0.0	12	31.6	1	2.6
Southern	17	7	41.2	1	5.9	0	0.0	8	47.1	1	5.9
Indiana											
Northern	17	13	76.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	23.5	0	0.0
Southern	17	6	35.3	3	17.6	0	0.0	8	47.1	0	0.0
Wisconsin											
Eastern	8	5	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	0	0.0
Western	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Arkansas											
Eastern	36	22	61.1	1	2.8	0	0.0	13	36.1	0	0.0
Western	26	24	92.3	1	3.8	0	0.0	1	3.8	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	41	35	85.4	1	2.4	0	0.0	5	12.2	0	0.0
Southern	62	60	96.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6
Minnesota	16	10	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	37.5	0	0.0
Missouri											
Eastern	40	28	70.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	11	27.5	0	0.0
Western	59	30	50.8	2	3.4	0	0.0	27	45.8	0	0.0
Nebraska	16	11	68.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	31.3	0	0.0
North Dakota	12	6	50.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	4	33.3	0	0.0
South Dakota	43	25	58.1	2	4.7	0	0.0	16	37.2	0	0.0

**Table A-2 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Alaska	3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0
Arizona	20	10	50.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	6	30.0	3	15.0
California											
Central	37	29	78.4	6	16.2	0	0.0	1	2.7	1	2.7
Eastern	10	8	80.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	22	16	72.7	3	13.6	2	9.1	1	4.5	0	0.0
Southern	16	12	75.0	1	6.3	0	0.0	2	12.5	1	6.3
Guam	3	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	9	7	77.8	2	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Idaho	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Montana	13	11	84.6	1	7.7	0	0.0	1	7.7	0	0.0
Nevada	8	5	62.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	1	12.5	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	5	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Washington											
Eastern	4	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Western	6	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Colorado	17	7	41.2	2	11.8	0	0.0	8	47.1	0	0.0
Kansas	13	7	53.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	38.5	1	7.7
New Mexico	26	18	69.2	5	19.2	0	0.0	3	11.5	0	0.0
Oklahoma											
Eastern	19	13	68.4	4	21.1	0	0.0	1	5.3	1	5.3
Northern	26	13	50.0	4	15.4	0	0.0	7	26.9	2	7.7
Western	35	19	54.3	2	5.7	0	0.0	14	40.0	0	0.0
Utah	5	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	1	20.0
Wyoming	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Alabama											
Middle	30	19	63.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	36.7	0	0.0
Northern	26	15	57.7	4	15.4	0	0.0	7	26.9	0	0.0
Southern	28	23	82.1	1	3.6	0	0.0	4	14.3	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	119	81	68.1	12	10.1	1	0.8	24	20.2	1	0.8
Northern	39	35	89.7	3	7.7	0	0.0	1	2.6	0	0.0
Southern	95	76	80.0	5	5.3	2	2.1	12	12.6	0	0.0
Georgia											
Middle	45	33	73.3	2	4.4	2	4.4	8	17.8	0	0.0
Northern	30	16	53.3	0	0.0	3	10.0	11	36.7	0	0.0
Southern	15	6	40.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	8	53.3	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 2,815 involved an appeal of the original sentence by the sentenced individual. The remaining appeals cases involved the following: type of appeal was 'conviction only' (1,431), 'unknown' (512), the appeal was by the government only (12), the appeal was of an issue related to a post sentencing matter (947), and/or the appeal was of a sentence imposed upon the revocation of probation or supervised release (444). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 1,997 cases affirmed, 29 (1.5%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>3</sup> Of the 228 cases reversed, 228 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>4</sup> Of the 41 cases affirmed in part and reversed in part, 41 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>5</sup> Of the 503 cases dismissed, six (1.2%) cases were remanded to the district court.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

**Table A-2A**

**DISPOSITION OF POST-SENTENCING MOTION APPEALS BY SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS  
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
District of Columbia	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Maine	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	8	5	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	0	0.0
New Hampshire	2	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Puerto Rico	24	13	54.2	2	8.3	0	0.0	7	29.2	2	8.3
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Connecticut	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New York											
Eastern	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Northern	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	13	11	84.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	15.4
Western	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vermont	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Delaware	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	6	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	25	24	96.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.0
Middle	14	13	92.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.1	0	0.0
Western	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Maryland	13	11	84.6	1	7.7	0	0.0	1	7.7	0	0.0
North Carolina											
Eastern	58	58	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	23	23	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	28	26	92.9	1	3.6	1	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Carolina	27	25	92.6	2	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virginia											
Eastern	39	37	94.9	2	5.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	15	14	93.3	1	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
West Virginia											
Northern	11	8	72.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	9.1	2	18.2
Southern	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table A-2A (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Louisiana											
Eastern	13	12	92.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.7	0	0.0
Middle	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	9	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mississippi											
Northern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	13	13	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Texas											
Eastern	10	9	90.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0
Northern	29	22	75.9	1	3.4	0	0.0	6	20.7	0	0.0
Southern	19	12	63.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	36.8	0	0.0
Western	24	21	87.5	1	4.2	0	0.0	2	8.3	0	0.0
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Kentucky											
Eastern	17	14	82.4	1	5.9	0	0.0	2	11.8	0	0.0
Western	10	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	18	17	94.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.6
Western	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ohio											
Northern	34	33	97.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9
Southern	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennessee											
Eastern	5	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Middle	7	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	8	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Illinois											
Central	7	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	0	0.0
Northern	9	7	77.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2	0	0.0
Southern	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indiana											
Northern	13	9	69.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	30.8	0	0.0
Southern	12	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wisconsin											
Eastern	7	6	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0
Western	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Arkansas											
Eastern	12	11	91.7	1	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	16	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	33	33	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Minnesota	14	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Missouri											
Eastern	14	14	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	39	39	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nebraska	16	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Dakota	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Dakota	11	11	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table A-2A (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed <sup>5</sup>		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Alaska	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arizona	2	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
California											
Central	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Eastern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	2	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Idaho	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Montana	8	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nevada	5	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Washington											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Colorado	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kansas	7	6	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0
New Mexico	8	6	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	0	0.0
Oklahoma											
Eastern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	6	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	9	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Utah	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wyoming	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Alabama											
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	16	13	81.3	1	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	12.5
Northern	6	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Southern	43	38	88.4	1	2.3	0	0.0	4	9.3	0	0.0
Georgia											
Middle	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	2	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 945 involved an appeal of the post-sentencing motion by the sentenced individual. The remaining appeals cases involved the following: type of appeal was 'conviction only' (1,431), 'unknown' (512), the appeal was by the government only (12), the appeal was of an issue related to a original sentencing matter (2,825), and/or the appeal was of a sentence imposed upon the revocation of probation or supervised release (444). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the 861 cases affirmed, three (0.3%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>3</sup> Of the 17 cases reversed, 17 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>4</sup> The case affirmed in part and reversed in part was remanded to the district court.

<sup>5</sup> Of the 52 cases dismissed, none (0.0%) were remanded to the district court.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

**Table A-3**

**DISPOSITION OF ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS BY THE GOVERNMENT  
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
District of Columbia	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Maine	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Hampshire	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Connecticut	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New York											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Vermont	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Delaware	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Jersey	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Maryland	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Carolina											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Carolina	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Virginia											
Eastern	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
West Virginia											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table A-3 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Louisiana											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mississippi											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Texas											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Kentucky											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Ohio											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tennessee											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middle	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Illinois											
Central	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indiana											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wisconsin											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Arkansas											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Minnesota	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Missouri											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nebraska	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
North Dakota	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
South Dakota	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**Table A-3 (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	Total	Affirmed <sup>2</sup>		Reversed <sup>3</sup>		Affirmed and Reversed <sup>4</sup>		Dismissed		Remanded	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Alaska	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arizona	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
California											
Central	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Idaho	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Montana	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nevada	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Washington											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Colorado	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kansas	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
New Mexico	2	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oklahoma											
Eastern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Utah	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wyoming	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Alabama											
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	1	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Georgia											
Middle	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 6,159 appeals cases, 14 involved an appeal of the original sentence by the government. The remaining appeals cases involved the following: type of appeal was 'conviction only' (1,431), 'unknown' (512), the appeal was by the sentenced individual only (4,200), the appeal was of an issue related to a post sentencing matter (947), and/or the appeal was of a sentence imposed upon the revocation of probation or supervised release (444). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Of the two cases affirmed, none (0.0%) were remanded to the district court.

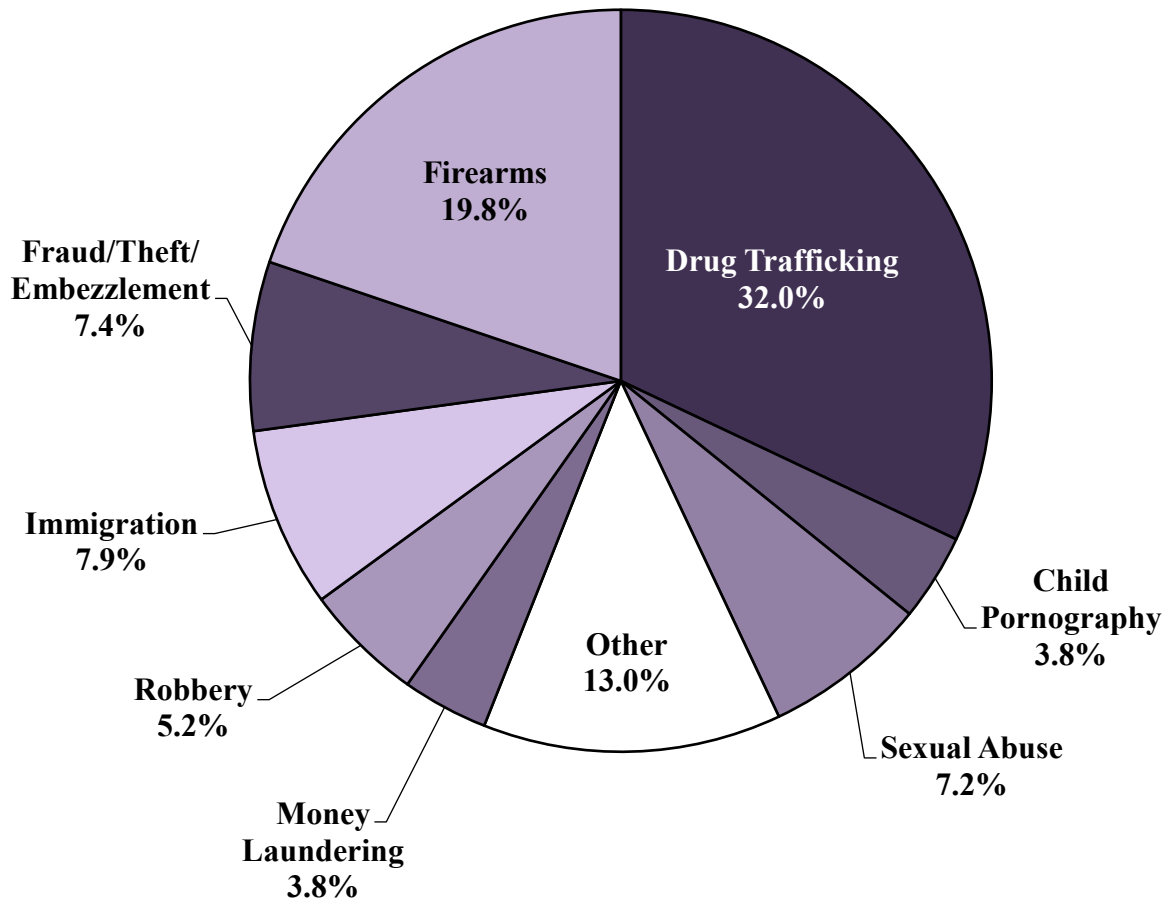
<sup>3</sup> Of the 11 cases reversed, 11 (100.0%) cases were remanded to the district court.

<sup>4</sup> The case affirmed in part and reversed in part was remanded to the district court.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

Figure A-3

**TYPE OF CRIME IN ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> Based on 4,216 appeals cases where the sentence imposed was at least one of the reasons for appeal. Of these 4,216 cases, 2,825 were appeals of the original sentence. These cases were merged with the U.S. Sentencing Commission's Individual Datafiles from 1989 - 2025 (MONFY89, MONFY90, USSCFY91 - USSCFY25). Of the 2,825 cases, two could not be matched with its original case. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

Table A-4

**OFFENSE AND SENTENCED INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS IN  
ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS CASES  
Fiscal Year 2025**

OFFENSE AND SENTENCED INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS	APPELLATE COURT CASES <sup>1</sup>		DISTRICT COURT CASES <sup>2</sup>	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Race</b>				
White	683	24.2	11,852	18.2
Black	1,298	46.1	14,671	22.5
Hispanic	696	24.7	35,998	55.2
Other	140	5.0	2,652	4.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,173</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	2,664	94.4	58,243	88.1
Female	159	5.6	7,861	11.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66,104</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Education</b>				
Less than High School Graduate	848	30.2	27,095	44.9
High School Graduate	1,107	39.4	19,314	32.0
Some College	597	21.3	10,303	17.1
College Graduate	257	9.1	3,585	5.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,297</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Citizenship</b>				
U.S. Citizen	2,366	83.8	37,373	56.4
Non-U.S. Citizen	456	16.2	28,886	43.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66,259</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Criminal History Category</b>				
Category I	876	31.1	34,281	52.0
Category II	310	11.0	10,789	16.4
Category III	448	15.9	8,775	13.3
Category IV	320	11.4	3,931	6.0
Category V	275	9.8	3,181	4.8
Category VI	590	20.9	4,990	7.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,947</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Mandatory Minimum</b>				
No Mandatory Minimum	1,505	53.3	52,734	79.1
Gun Mandatory Minimum	281	10.0	1,748	2.6
Drug Mandatory Minimum	581	20.6	8,523	12.8
Gun and Drug Mandatory Minimum	117	4.1	823	1.2
Other Mandatory Minimum	339	12.0	2,834	4.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Career Offender (§4B1.1)</b>				
Not Applied	2,591	92.0	60,930	98.0
Career Offender Applied	225	8.0	1,227	2.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,816</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,157</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Armed Career Criminal (§4B1.4)</b>				
Not Applied	2,710	96.2	61,994	99.7
Armed Career Criminal Applied	106	3.8	163	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,816</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,157</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Based on 4,216 appeals cases where the sentence imposed was at least one of the reasons for appeal. Of these 4,216 cases, 2,825 were appeals of the original sentence. These cases were merged with the U.S. Sentencing Commission's Individual Datafiles from 1989 - 2025 (MONFY89, MONFY90, USSCFY91 - USSCFY25). Of the 2,825 cases, two could not be matched with its original case.

<sup>2</sup> All original sentencing of an individual in fiscal year 2025. Totals may vary slightly due to the different numbers of missing cases by specific variables. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

**Table A-5**

**SENTENCE LENGTH IN ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS CASES  
BY TYPE OF CRIME  
Fiscal Year 2025**

TYPE OF CRIME	APPELLATE COURT CASES <sup>1</sup>				DISTRICT COURT CASES <sup>2</sup>			
	N	%	Mean Mths	Median Mths	N	%	Mean Mths	Median Mths
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18</b>
Administration of Justice	20	0.7	44	40	559	0.8	13	9
Antitrust	0	0.0	--	--	18	0.0	8	6
Arson	8	0.3	169	168	77	0.1	66	60
Assault	97	3.4	174	130	854	1.3	71	46
Bribery/Corruption	10	0.4	42	45	310	0.5	19	12
Burglary/Trespass	2	0.1	--	--	50	0.1	18	6
Child Pornography	107	3.8	183	168	1,432	2.1	119	97
Commercialized Vice	5	0.2	92	72	88	0.1	11	6
Drug Possession	1	0.0	--	--	107	0.2	2	0
Drug Trafficking	904	32.0	186	175	16,222	24.3	87	70
Environmental	0	0.0	--	--	150	0.2	3	0
Extortion/Racketeering	7	0.2	77	72	57	0.1	48	24
Firearms	559	19.8	106	90	8,041	12.1	51	41
Food and Drug	0	0.0	--	--	44	0.1	5	0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	2	0.1	--	--	83	0.1	17	12
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	208	7.4	66	48	5,080	7.6	22	12
Immigration	222	7.9	47	37	25,119	37.7	10	5
Individual Rights	7	0.2	126	100	100	0.2	56	16
Kidnapping	23	0.8	313	300	146	0.2	183	154
Manslaughter	12	0.4	96	86	94	0.1	83	71
Money Laundering	106	3.8	167	123	1,368	2.1	61	30
Murder	94	3.3	382	470	405	0.6	286	292
National Defense	3	0.1	153	180	499	0.7	13	0
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	20	0.7	49	43	325	0.5	20	18
Prison Offenses	18	0.6	35	27	414	0.6	13	11
Robbery	147	5.2	213	180	1,249	1.9	107	90
Sexual Abuse	203	7.2	318	324	1,409	2.1	230	210
Stalking/Harassing	16	0.6	55	60	288	0.4	26	22
Tax	17	0.6	40	33	409	0.6	17	12
Other	5	0.2	39	24	1,665	2.5	2	0

<sup>1</sup> Based on 4,216 appeals cases where the sentence imposed was at least one of the reasons for appeal. Of these 4,216 cases, 2,825 were appeals of the original sentence. These cases were merged with the U.S. Sentencing Commission's Individual Datafiles from 1989 - 2025 (MONFY89, MONFY90, USSCFY91 - USSCFY25). Of the 2,825 cases, two could not be matched with its original case. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> All original sentencing of an individual in fiscal year 2025.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

**Table A-6**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE  
IN ORIGINAL SENTENCE APPEALS<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
<b>TOTAL CASES</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>SENTENCES UNDER THE GUIDELINES MANUAL</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>57.9</b>
Within Guideline Range	1,408	50.5
Upward Departure <sup>2</sup>	49	1.8
Downward Departure		
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance	100	3.6
§5K3.1 Early Disposition Program	2	0.1
Other Government Motion <sup>3</sup>	18	0.6
Non-Government Departure <sup>4</sup>	38	1.4
<b>VARIANCES</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>42.1</b>
Upward Variance <sup>5</sup>	379	13.6
Downward Variance		
Government Motion <sup>6</sup>	158	5.7
Non-Government Variance <sup>7</sup>	635	22.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on 4,216 appeals cases where the sentence imposed was at least one of the reasons for appeal. Of these 4,216 cases, 2,825 were appeals of the original sentence. These cases were merged with the U.S. Sentencing Commission's Individual Datafiles from 1989 - 2025 (MONFY89, MONFY90, USSCFY91 - USSCFY25). Of the 2,825 cases, two could not be matched with its original case. Of the 2,823 matched cases, 36 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1.

<sup>3</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

<sup>4</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form, other than §5K1.1 or §5K3.1, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

<sup>5</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form.

<sup>6</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, and where the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to the sentence.

<sup>7</sup> Cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form, or where no reason was given, and where the prosecution did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Appeals Datafile, APPFY25.

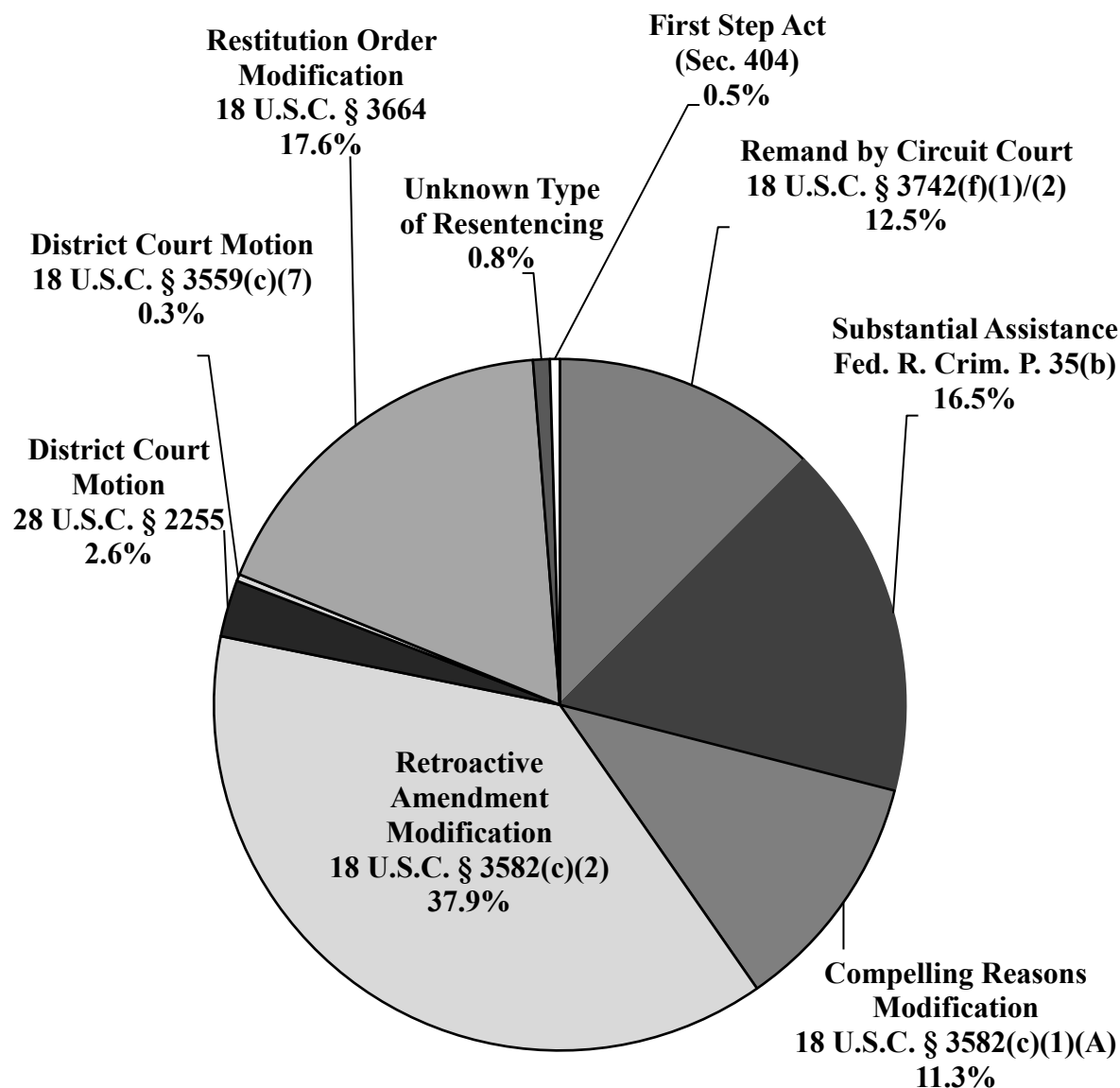


# **RESENTENCINGS AND OTHER MODIFICATIONS OF SENTENCE**

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**Figure R**

**DISTRIBUTION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS  
BY TYPE OF RESENTENCING OR OTHER MODIFICATION OF SENTENCE<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**



<sup>1</sup> This figure includes the 3,479 resentencing cases reported to the Commission. Modification of supervision conditions is a type of resentencing, but information was not collected for this type of case. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Resentencing Datafile, RESENTFY25.

**Table R**

**TYPE OF RESENTENCING OR OTHER MODIFICATION OF SENTENCE  
IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2025**

CIRCUIT	Total	Substantial Assistance Federal R. Crim. P. 35(b)		Restitution Order Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3664		Remand By Circuit Court 18 U.S.C. § 3742(f)(1)/(2)		District Court Motion 18 U.S.C. § 3559(c)(7)		District Court Motion 28 U.S.C. § 2255		Compelling Reasons Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A)		Retroactive Amendment Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2)		First Step Act (Sec. 404)	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
District of Columbia	40	4	10.0	9	22.5	12	30.0	0	0.0	4	10.0	5	12.5	4	10.0	2	5.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Maine	5	2	40.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Massachusetts	26	5	19.2	6	23.1	7	26.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.7	6	23.1	0	0.0
New Hampshire	5	2	40.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	183	7	3.8	87	47.5	16	8.7	0	0.0	7	3.8	9	4.9	56	30.6	1	0.5
Rhode Island	5	0	0.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Connecticut	14	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.1	10	71.4	2	14.3	0	0.0
New York																	
Eastern	57	1	1.8	22	38.6	12	21.1	0	0.0	4	7.0	11	19.3	7	12.3	0	0.0
Northern	15	0	0.0	6	40.0	5	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	13.3	1	6.7	1	6.7
Southern	44	3	6.8	13	29.5	8	18.2	0	0.0	5	11.4	7	15.9	8	18.2	0	0.0
Western	14	1	7.1	5	35.7	5	35.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	14.3	1	7.1	0	0.0
Vermont	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Delaware	6	0	0.0	3	50.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	0	0.0
New Jersey	45	1	2.2	9	20.0	4	8.9	1	2.2	2	4.4	6	13.3	22	48.9	0	0.0
Pennsylvania																	
Eastern	30	6	20.0	1	3.3	9	30.0	0	0.0	8	26.7	2	6.7	3	10.0	1	3.3
Middle	19	0	0.0	5	26.3	2	10.5	1	5.3	0	0.0	2	10.5	9	47.4	0	0.0
Western	25	5	20.0	6	24.0	5	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	8.0	7	28.0	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Maryland	61	3	4.9	10	16.4	4	6.6	0	0.0	4	6.6	30	49.2	10	16.4	0	0.0
North Carolina																	
Eastern	62	7	11.3	0	0.0	23	37.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	9.7	25	40.3	1	1.6
Middle	24	2	8.3	0	0.0	9	37.5	0	0.0	1	4.2	7	29.2	5	20.8	0	0.0
Western	22	2	9.1	2	9.1	3	13.6	0	0.0	1	4.5	4	18.2	10	45.5	0	0.0
South Carolina	48	18	37.5	6	12.5	8	16.7	0	0.0	1	2.1	9	18.8	6	12.5	0	0.0
Virginia																	
Eastern	123	58	47.2	4	3.3	9	7.3	0	0.0	2	1.6	17	13.8	29	23.6	4	3.3
Western	44	3	6.8	24	54.5	3	6.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	13.6	7	15.9	1	2.3
West Virginia																	
Northern	6	0	0.0	1	16.7	1	16.7	0	0.0	2	33.3	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southern	13	2	15.4	0	0.0	3	23.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	53.8	1	7.7

**Table R (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Substantial Assistance Federal R. Crim. P. 35(b)		Restitution Order Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3664		Remand By Circuit Court 18 U.S.C. § 3742(f)(1)/(2)		District Court Motion 18 U.S.C. § 3559(c)(7)		District Court Motion 28 U.S.C. § 2255		Compelling Reasons Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A)		Retroactive Amendment Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2)		First Step Act (Sec. 404)	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Louisiana																	
Eastern	29	0	0.0	13	44.8	7	24.1	0	0.0	1	3.4	3	10.3	5	17.2	0	0.0
Middle	3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0
Western	17	0	0.0	5	29.4	7	41.2	0	0.0	1	5.9	2	11.8	2	11.8	0	0.0
Mississippi																	
Northern	6	4	66.7	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0
Southern	35	4	11.4	1	2.9	3	8.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	26	74.3	0	0.0
Texas																	
Eastern	152	41	27.0	7	4.6	5	3.3	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	97	63.8	0	0.0
Northern	79	5	6.3	0	0.0	6	7.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.3	67	84.8	0	0.0
Southern	67	10	14.9	7	10.4	19	28.4	0	0.0	3	4.5	6	9.0	22	32.8	0	0.0
Western	70	5	7.1	14	20.0	23	32.9	1	1.4	2	2.9	4	5.7	21	30.0	0	0.0
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Kentucky																	
Eastern	18	2	11.1	3	16.7	3	16.7	0	0.0	2	11.1	1	5.6	6	33.3	1	5.6
Western	11	1	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	63.6	3	27.3	0	0.0
Michigan																	
Eastern	35	1	2.9	17	48.6	5	14.3	0	0.0	1	2.9	3	8.6	8	22.9	0	0.0
Western	29	2	6.9	10	34.5	2	6.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.9	13	44.8	0	0.0
Ohio																	
Northern	32	0	0.0	9	28.1	9	28.1	0	0.0	1	3.1	2	6.3	11	34.4	0	0.0
Southern	21	7	33.3	3	14.3	2	9.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	14.3	6	28.6	0	0.0
Tennessee																	
Eastern	98	6	6.1	0	0.0	5	5.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	5.1	80	81.6	2	2.0
Middle	4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0
Western	29	5	17.2	0	0.0	3	10.3	0	0.0	1	3.4	1	3.4	19	65.5	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Illinois																	
Central	22	3	13.6	5	22.7	4	18.2	0	0.0	2	9.1	1	4.5	7	31.8	0	0.0
Northern	29	0	0.0	5	17.2	6	20.7	0	0.0	2	6.9	7	24.1	8	27.6	1	3.4
Southern	40	35	87.5	3	7.5	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Indiana																	
Northern	16	2	12.5	4	25.0	2	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	12.5	6	37.5	0	0.0
Southern	42	1	2.4	2	4.8	9	21.4	0	0.0	4	9.5	2	4.8	24	57.1	0	0.0
Wisconsin																	
Eastern	13	6	46.2	2	15.4	1	7.7	0	0.0	3	23.1	0	0.0	1	7.7	0	0.0
Western	3	1	33.3	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Arkansas																	
Eastern	15	11	73.3	1	6.7	3	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	2	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Iowa																	
Northern	25	10	40.0	1	4.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	20.0	8	32.0	0	0.0
Southern	20	7	35.0	7	35.0	3	15.0	0	0.0	2	10.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	0	0.0
Minnesota	52	4	7.7	2	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	9	17.3	36	69.2	0	0.0
Missouri																	
Eastern	43	7	16.3	9	20.9	4	9.3	0	0.0	1	2.3	2	4.7	20	46.5	0	0.0
Western	40	2	5.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	10.0	33	82.5	0	0.0
Nebraska	38	28	73.7	3	7.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.6	1	2.6	5	13.2	0	0.0
North Dakota	18	2	11.1	1	5.6	1	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	77.8	0	0.0
South Dakota	118	80	67.8	12	10.2	3	2.5	0	0.0	1	0.8	5	4.2	17	14.4	0	0.0

**Table R (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	Total	Substantial Assistance Federal R. Crim. P. 35(b)		Restitution Order Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3664		Remand By Circuit Court 18 U.S.C. § 3742(f)(1)/(2)		District Court Motion 18 U.S.C. § 3559(c)(7)		District Court Motion 28 U.S.C. § 2255		Compelling Reasons Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A)		Retroactive Amendment Modification 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2)		First Step Act (Sec. 404)	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Alaska	7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	71.4	1	14.3	0	0.0
Arizona	35	0	0.0	9	25.7	10	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.6	13	37.1	0	0.0
California																	
Central	57	4	7.0	5	8.8	18	31.6	1	1.8	0	0.0	11	19.3	18	31.6	0	0.0
Eastern	43	3	7.0	13	30.2	2	4.7	0	0.0	4	9.3	7	16.3	14	32.6	0	0.0
Northern	32	1	3.1	16	50.0	3	9.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	12.5	8	25.0	0	0.0
Southern	31	1	3.2	3	9.7	10	32.3	0	0.0	2	6.5	13	41.9	2	6.5	0	0.0
Guam	9	0	0.0	4	44.4	4	44.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	0	0.0
Hawaii	6	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	3	50.0	0	0.0
Idaho	17	0	0.0	7	41.2	1	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	41.2	2	11.8	0	0.0
Montana	41	6	14.6	2	4.9	1	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	34.1	18	43.9	0	0.0
Nevada	10	0	0.0	4	40.0	5	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	2	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	29	0	0.0	22	75.9	2	6.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	10.3	2	6.9	0	0.0
Washington																	
Eastern	5	1	20.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Western	31	2	6.5	26	83.9	1	3.2	0	0.0	1	3.2	1	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Colorado	28	0	0.0	8	28.6	5	17.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.1	13	46.4	0	0.0
Kansas	27	2	7.4	11	40.7	2	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	33.3	3	11.1	0	0.0
New Mexico	15	0	0.0	6	40.0	4	26.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	33.3	0	0.0
Oklahoma																	
Eastern	20	0	0.0	7	35.0	7	35.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	30.0	0	0.0
Northern	22	2	9.1	5	22.7	7	31.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	22.7	3	13.6	0	0.0
Western	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	29.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.9	11	64.7	0	0.0
Utah	10	1	10.0	2	20.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	1	10.0	3	30.0	0	0.0
Wyoming	10	5	50.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	1	10.0	0	0.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Alabama																	
Middle	13	0	0.0	4	30.8	1	7.7	0	0.0	2	15.4	6	46.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	21	1	4.8	3	14.3	5	23.8	0	0.0	1	4.8	1	4.8	10	47.6	0	0.0
Southern	16	5	31.3	0	0.0	1	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	31.3	5	31.3	0	0.0
Florida																	
Middle	337	19	5.6	10	3.0	17	5.0	7	2.1	1	0.3	14	4.2	269	79.8	0	0.0
Northern	23	3	13.0	3	13.0	4	17.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	47.8	2	8.7	0	0.0
Southern	245	84	34.3	57	23.3	18	7.3	0	0.0	1	0.4	24	9.8	61	24.9	0	0.0
Georgia																	
Middle	25	4	16.0	7	28.0	4	16.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	16.0	6	24.0	0	0.0
Northern	49	1	2.0	1	2.0	4	8.2	0	0.0	1	2.0	9	18.4	33	67.3	0	0.0
Southern	8	1	12.5	2	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	1	12.5	2	25.0	0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 3,479 cases, 27 were excluded due to missing type of resentencing or modification of sentence. Modification of supervision conditions is a type of resentencing, but information was not collected for this type. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2025 Resentencing Datafile, RESENTFY25.



# APPENDIX A

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## *Descriptions of Datafiles and Variables*

## Introduction

The Commission's research program is based on data from the Federal courts. The Commission collects data regarding every felony and Class A misdemeanor offense sentenced each year.

To facilitate this data collection, the courts are statutorily required to submit five sentencing documents to the Commission within 30 days of entry of judgment in a criminal case: (1) the charging document (information/ indictment), (2) the plea agreement (if any), (3) the Presentence Report (if any), (4) the Judgment and Commitment Order, and (5) the Statement of Reasons form. The Commission analyzes these documents and collects information of interest and importance to policymakers and the federal criminal justice community.

Tables in this report use the Commission's datafile, USSCFY25, which includes information on the 66,662 individuals sentenced between October 1, 2024, through September 30, 2025, for whom sentencing documents were received as of February 26, 2026.

This report also provides data on 110 organizations sentenced during that period. Also, this report provides data on 3,479 individuals resentenced by the district court or whose sentence was modified in some other way during that period. Finally, this report provides data on 6,159 appeals cases decided during fiscal year 2025.

Given the nature of the datafile and reporting requirements, the following are not included: cases initiated but for which no convictions were obtained, persons convicted but who have not been sentenced, and persons sentenced but for whom no sentencing documents were submitted to the Commission. Cases in which a sentence of death was imposed

also are not available in this dataset as the sentencing guidelines do not apply to those cases.

*Note that for all tables, total percentages may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding.*

## Variables

The following section describes the variables used in this report.

### Age

The Age of the individual on the day of sentencing is calculated using the date of sentencing as reported in the Judgment and Commitment Order and the individual's date of birth as reported either in the Presentence Report or in the case submission information provided by the court when submitting the case to the Commission. Persons under the age of 18 at the time of sentencing were charged as adults for a federal felony or Class A misdemeanor.

### Any Guideline

The Commission collects guideline application information on up to four guidelines in a single computation (more than one guideline can be applied through the cross-reference application in the *Guidelines Manual*). If a guideline is recorded in any of the four collected fields, then it is reported as "any guideline." Note that counts for this category may exceed the total number of defendants sentenced in any fiscal year because multiple guideline computations and/or multiple reference guidelines may have been applied in a single case.

### Appeals

*Appeals* data are derived from analyses of opinions and orders from the courts of appeals. For purposes of

the appeals data, an appeals case is one in which a federal court of appeals has issued an opinion or order. All appeals cases are coded for identifying data, such as parties, date, circuit, and for the type of appeal, the type of sentence appealed, and the disposition in sentence appeals.

### **Attribution Category for Sentences Outside the Range**

All categories replicate the list of checkboxes available on the Statement of Reasons (SOR) form. Not all checkbox categories are available in both the departure section and sentences outside the guideline system section on this form and multiple checkboxes may be indicated in a single case so that totals in a table may exceed the total number of cases. The Commission uses these checkboxes in determining government sponsorship: all cases in which one of the pursuant to a plea agreement boxes is indicated are attributed to the government. Additionally, other types of SOR forms may indicate sponsorship in writing, and these attributions are also included in the appropriate category.

### **Circuit**

Information on judicial *Circuit* is generated using the location of the judicial district in which the person was sentenced.

### **Citizenship Status**

Information on the *Citizenship Status* of sentenced individuals is obtained from the Presentence Report. Persons are categorized as one of the following: “U.S. citizen,” “resident alien,” “illegal alien,” “extradited alien,” or “non-U.S. citizen, alien status unknown.” The latter four categories are collapsed into the category of “non-U.S. citizen.”

### **Conviction Type**

Sentencing classification is defined in 18 U.S.C. § 3559(a). The federal sentencing guidelines apply to felony cases and Class A misdemeanors (see USSG §1B1.9). For this reason, no information about petty offenses is recorded in the Commission’s datafiles.

### **Criminal History Category**

*Criminal History Category* is derived from the Statement of Reasons provided by the sentencing court. *Criminal History Category* is taken from the Presentence Report when the Statement of Reasons is not available. While the court may disagree with Presentence Report information, the *Criminal History Category* is the same in the vast majority of cases for which both documents were received.

### **District**

Information on the judicial *District* in which sentencing occurred is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order.

### **Document Submission Rates**

Five documents are represented in the document submission table: Judgment and Commitment Order (J&C), Presentence Report (PSR), Statement of Reasons (SOR), indictment/information (Ind), and plea agreements (Plea). The J&C, SOR, and PSR generally are submitted in a standardized format. PSRs waived by the court are indicated in a separate column. Standardized forms for the SORs are most frequently submitted; however, transcripts or partial SORs and/or transcripts from the sentencing hearing are also included as *Statement of Reasons Received*. Cases in which the Commission was unable to determine definitively whether the guilty plea was entered

pursuant to a written agreement are excluded from the Plea totals. The total documents received column is derived from adding the total number of received documents from the J&C, PSR, SOR, Ind, and Plea columns.

### **Downward Departure**

*Downward Departure* consists of cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form (Departures Pursuant to the *Guidelines Manual*). In these cases, the court may also have cited 18 U.S.C. § 3553 or factors or reasons specifically prohibited in the provisions, policy statements, or commentary of the sentencing guidelines as additional reasons. This category includes departures that result from government motions as well as from motions by the parties.

### **Downward Variance**

*Downward Variance* consists of cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form (Court Determination for a Variance). This category includes variances which result from government motions as well as from motions by the defendant.

### **Drug Trafficking Guidelines**

*Drug Trafficking Guidelines* information is obtained from the Presentence Report and is based on the guidelines in USSG Chapter Two, Part D. The seven guidelines (USSG §§2D1.1, 2D1.2, 2D1.5, 2D1.6, 2D1.8, 2D1.10, and 2D1.14) represent the guidelines in Chapter Two, Part D that utilize the drug

quantity table in USSG §2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking) to determine the base offense level.

### **Education**

Information on *Education* is obtained from the Presentence Report and is collapsed into general categories. Technical, military, and vocational training as well as course work at community colleges is included in the *Some College* category. A general equivalency degree (GED) is included in the *High School Graduate* category.

### **Extent of Decrease**

*Extent of Decrease* is calculated based on the difference between the sentence length (including any months of alternative confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1) and the guideline minimum (including any statutory trumps) for below range cases. Life imprisonment sentences and cases where the guideline minimum is zero months or life are excluded from all extent of decrease calculations due to the logical difficulty in calculating a decrease from these values. High values of the guideline minimum are capped at 470 months for analytical purposes.

### **Extent of Increase**

*Extent of Increase* is calculated based on the difference between the guideline maximum (including any statutory trumps) and the sentence length (including any months of alternative confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1) for above range cases. Life sentences and cases where the guideline minimum is life are excluded from all extent of increase calculations due to the logical difficulty in calculating an increase from these values.

High values of the guideline minimum are capped at 470 months for analytical purposes.

## **Fines and Restitution**

*Fines and Restitution* information is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order (J&C). Fine information may also include cost of supervision. Cases that receive no fine or restitution are not included in the calculation of the means. The number of cases upon which the mean is based may not equal the number of persons ordered to pay fines and/or restitution; this is due to the failure of some J&Cs to specify the dollar amount ordered. The median of payments ordered reflects the amount located at the fiftieth percentile of all amounts ordered, excluding cases in which the amount was indeterminable or zero.

## **Gender**

*Gender* is obtained from the Presentence Report.

## **Government Motion (Variance)**

*Government Motion (Variance)* consists of cases in which the sentence imposed was below the applicable guideline range pursuant to a government motion and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons (SOR) form (Court Determination for a Variance). These cases are determined by a yearly case review by Commission staff of both the reasons for the below range sentence and the coding by Commission staff of any indication of government sponsorship as indicated on the SOR form for below range cases. The SOR form has specific checkboxes to indicate the origins of the variance,

but cases that do not use this form may also indicate in writing the origins of the variance. Additionally, all cases with one or more of the following reasons were classified as being sponsored by the government regardless of whether the SOR indicated sponsorship: pursuant to a plea agreement (binding, non-binding, or unknown), fast track, savings to the government, early plea, waiver of indictment and/or appeal, other government motion, global disposition, due to stipulations, facilitated early release of a material witness, joint recommendation, and a large number of immigration cases. This category does not include cases with USSG §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance departures or USSG §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program (EDP) departures.

## **Guideline Sentencing Range**

The *Guideline Sentencing Range* is taken from the Statement of Reasons provided by the sentencing court.

Alternatively, if the Statement of Reasons is missing, then the information is taken from the Presentence Report.

For tables in this report, unless otherwise indicated, the guideline sentencing range does not take into account applicable statutory restrictions on either the maximum or the minimum of the range; therefore, it may differ from the available range, which does take into account the statutory restrictions.

## **Length of Imprisonment**

For cases in which a term of imprisonment was imposed, *Length of Imprisonment* reports the mean and median terms of imprisonment imposed in months. Length of imprisonment also includes any time served amounts

and imprisonment under USSG §5G1.3. This information is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order (J&C). Mean and median imprisonment lengths are rounded to the nearest month.

Any portion of a sentence that is an alternative confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1 is excluded. Cases in which a term of imprisonment is ordered, but where the length is indeterminable, also are excluded. When sentences are expressed as “time served” on the J&C, Commission staff uses the dates in federal custody to determine the length of time served provided the individual has been in custody the entire time. If the person has been in and out of custody, or the start date is unclear or missing, then the Commission assigns a value of one day as a minimal time served amount for these cases.

In cases where the court imposes a sentence of life imprisonment, a numeric value is necessary to include these cases in any analysis. Accordingly, life sentences are reported as 470 months, a length consistent with the average life expectancy of individuals sentenced for federal offenses given the average age of those persons. Sentences of greater than 470 months are also reported as 470 months. The footnote in the relevant tables and figures indicates when this occurs.

### **Length of Supervised Release**

For cases in which a term of supervised release was imposed, *Length of Supervised Release* reports the mean and median terms of supervised release imposed in months. This information is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order. Cases in which a term of supervised release is ordered, but where the length is indeterminable, are excluded. In cases where the court

imposes a supervised release term of lifetime supervision, a numeric value is necessary to include these cases in any supervised release length analysis. Accordingly, life terms of supervised release are reported as 470 months, a length consistent with the Commission’s assignment of 470 months for life imprisonment sentences.

### **Mandatory Minimum Penalties**

Information on *Mandatory Minimum Penalties* is obtained from the Presentence Report and represents the assessment of the probation officer. The sentencing court may alter this mandatory minimum penalty information; occasionally, such changes are not reflected in the documents received by the Commission.

### **Mode of Conviction**

Information on *Mode of Conviction* is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order. Persons sentenced subsequent to a plea of guilty or *nolo contendere* are included in the *Plea* category. Persons sentenced subsequent to a trial by judge or jury are included in the *Trial* category. Rare cases involving both a plea and a trial are included in the *Trial* category.

### **Non-Government Departure**

*Non-Government Departure* consists of cases in which the sentence imposed was outside the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form (Departures Pursuant to the *Guidelines Manual*) other than USSG §5K1.1 or USSG §5K3.1, and where the government did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

## Non-Government Variance

*Non-Government Variance* consists of cases in which the sentence imposed was outside the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form (Court Determination for a Variance), and where the government did not initiate, propose, or stipulate to the sentence.

## Non-Prison Sentence

*Non-Prison Sentence* includes sentences including probation and/or any alternative confinement, as described in USSG §5C1.1 (*i.e.*, the entire sentence was not incarceration in jail/prison only).

## Number of Employees

The *Number of Employees* identifies the number of persons employed by a sentenced organization. This information is obtained from the Presentence Report.

The number includes full-time workers, part-time workers, hourly workers, seasonal workers, and contractors. If the organization has undergone a significant down-sizing since the offense was detected by the authorities, the number of employees at the time of the offense is used for this variable.

## Offense Level

The final *Offense Level* used in these tables is taken from the Statement of Reasons provided by the sentencing court. Alternatively, if the Statement of Reasons is missing, the offense level is taken from the Presentence Report.

## Organizations

*Organization* is a “person other than an individual.” See 18 U.S.C. § 18. The term includes corporations, partnerships, associations, joint-stock companies, unions, trusts, pension funds, unincorporated organizations, governments and political subdivisions thereof, and non-profit organizations.

## Other Government Motion (Downward Departure)

*Other Government Motion* is determined by a yearly case review by Commission staff of both the reasons for the below range sentence and the coding by Commission staff of any indication of government sponsorship as indicated on the Statement of Reasons (SOR) for below range cases. The SOR form has specific checkboxes to indicate the origins of the departure, but cases that do not use this form may also indicate in writing the origins of the departure. Additionally, all cases with one or more of the following reasons were classified as being sponsored by the government regardless of whether the SOR indicated sponsorship: pursuant to a plea agreement (binding, non-binding, or unknown), fast track, savings to the government, early plea, waiver of indictment and/or appeal, other government motion, global disposition, due to stipulations, facilitated early release of a material witness, joint recommendation, and a large number of immigration cases. This category does not include cases with USSG §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program (EDP) departures or USSG §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance departures.

## Ownership Structure

The *Ownership Structure* identifies the legal status of a sentenced organization. This information is obtained from the Presentence Report. If an organization is incorporated but is not openly traded, it is classified as “Closely-held or Private.” If the financial statements in the presentence investigation report are termed “unaudited,” then the company is also classified as “Closely-held or Private.”

## Position of Sentence

The *Position of Sentence* describes within-range guideline sentences in terms of their relative positions within their applicable guideline ranges. Guideline range information is taken from the Statement of Reasons form and sentence information is taken from the Judgment and Commitment Order.

The *Position of Sentence* is determined by dividing the available range in half. This allows a sentence to fall into one of five distinct categories: the guideline minimum; the lower-half of the range (when not at the guideline minimum); the exact midpoint of the range; the upper-half of the range (when not at the guideline maximum) and the guideline maximum. The “available range” is the guideline range with applicable statutory restrictions on either the maximum or the minimum of the range taken into account. For cases in which USSG §5C1.2 was applied, in accordance with the provisions of the guideline, the statutory restrictions on the minimum of the range are removed according to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(f).

In cases in which the sentence imposed is outside the available sentencing range, departure and/or

variance information is provided as reported by the sentencing court. Differences in the number and percentage of cases in each category may differ from other tables presented in this report; this is due to the exclusion of any case missing both complete information from the Statement of Reasons and information on statutory minima and maxima.

## Primary Drug Type

Information on *Primary Drug Type* is obtained from the Presentence Report, Judgment and Commitment Order, or plea agreement. It is recorded only if at least one of the statutes of conviction recorded by the Commission is an offense under title 21 of the United States Code or an offense under another title when the underlying conduct involves a controlled substance. In most drug trafficking cases, the primary drug type is the drug type that produces the highest converted drug weight under USSG §2D1.1(c). In cases where the court applied USSG 2D1.1(a) (1)-(4), the primary drug type is the drug type causing a death or serious bodily injury.

Information about type of drug in the text and tables is derived from the primary drug type.

The category *Fentanyl* includes cases in which the drug involved is Fentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl] Propanamide) and cases in which the court determined the substance involved to be a Fentanyl analogue, as defined in the *Guidelines Manual*. The category *Marijuana* includes Hashish and Hashish oil. The category *Methamphetamine* includes pure (actual) methamphetamine, “Ice,” methamphetamine mixture, and methamphetamine precursors sentenced under any drug trafficking guideline

other than USSG §2D1.11 (e.g., ephedrine and pseudoephedrine). All drug types not listed separately in this report are collapsed into the “Other” drug category.

## Primary Guideline

When more than one sentencing guideline is applied in a case, the *Primary Guideline* is the guideline that has the highest adjusted offense level (this includes the Base Offense Level, all applicable Specific Offense Characteristics, and Chapter Three Adjustments prior to the application of Multiple Count Units).

## Race

Information on *Race* is obtained from the Presentence Report in separate categories of race and ethnicity (*White, Black, Native American or Alaskan Native, Asian or Pacific Islander, Multiracial, and “Other”*). Ethnicity data indicates whether a sentenced individual is of Hispanic origin. For purposes of this report, individuals whose ethnic background is designated as Hispanic are represented as Hispanic in all tables regardless of racial background. The *Other* race category includes individuals of Native American or Alaskan Native, Asian or Pacific Islander, Multiracial, and “Other” origin.

## Reasons for Sentences Outside the Guideline Range

*Reasons for Sentences Outside the Guideline Range* are obtained from the Statement of Reasons when available.

Because courts often provide more than one reason for sentencing outside the guideline range, the frequencies on these tables may add up to more than the number of cases.

## Resentencings and Other Modification of Sentence

Using information submitted by the district courts, *Resentencings and Other Modifications of Sentence* are classified into nine different categories:

*Correction of Sentence on Remand (18 U.S.C. § 3742(f)(1) and (2))*: Cases in which the original sentence is remanded to the district court by a court of appeals. The possible grounds for this include: (1) the sentence violated the law, (2) the guidelines were incorrectly applied, (3) the sentence is outside the applicable guideline range and the court failed to adequately explain why, (4) the sentence is outside the applicable guideline range and the court relied upon an impermissible reason, (5) the sentence is outside the applicable guideline range and the court departed to an unreasonable degree, or (6) there was no applicable guideline and the sentence is plainly unreasonable;

*Direct Motion to District Court Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3559(c)(7)*: Cases in which the court imposed an aggravated penalty under 18 U.S.C. § 3559(c)(7) at the time of original sentence and where a prior conviction for a serious violent felony or serious drug offense that triggered the aggravated penalty was overturned because it was (1) unconstitutional, (2) the sentenced individual was actually innocent, or (3) the individual was pardoned because of innocence;

*Direct Motion to District Court Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255*: Cases in which a district court determines that (1) the original sentence was imposed in violation of the Constitution or the law, (2) the court lacked jurisdiction to impose the sentence, (3) the sentence was greater than the maximum sentence allowed by the law, or (4) the sentence is otherwise subject to collateral attack;

*First Step Act (Sec. 404)*: Cases in which individuals convicted of drug trafficking offenses received a reduced sentence through retroactive application of the statutory reductions for crack cocaine offenses that were enacted in the Fair Sentencing Act of 2010. These sentence reductions were authorized in section 404 of the First Step Act of 2018.

*Modification of Imposed Term of Imprisonment for Extraordinary and Compelling Reasons (18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A))*: Cases in which the district court reduces an original sentence for extraordinary and compelling reasons, or because the defendant is at least 70 years old, has served at least 30 years for the offense for which the defendant is currently imprisoned, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) has determined that the defendant is not a danger to the safety of any person or the community. This reduction can occur through a motion filed by the Director of the BOP or by the defendant;

*Modification of Imposed Term of Imprisonment for Retroactive Amendments to the Sentencing Guidelines (18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2))*: Cases in which a district court reduces the sentence for a defendant who was sentenced based on a sentencing range that later was lowered by the United States Sentencing Commission and where the Commission voted to apply the lowered penalty retroactively. This reduction can occur through a motion filed by the defendant, the Director of the BOP, or upon the court's own motion;

*Modification of Restitution Order (18 U.S.C. § 3664)*: Cases in which the court modifies any part of a judgment ordering restitution be paid to victims;

*Reduction of Sentence for Changed Circumstances (Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 35(b))*: Cases in which the

government files a motion after the original sentence is imposed requesting the court to reduce that sentence because the defendant provided substantial assistance to the government; and

*Unknown Type of Resentencing*: Cases in which a resentencing has occurred but where the type of resentencing cannot be determined.

## **Safety Valve**

*Safety Valve* cases are identified based upon the application of the criteria set forth in subdivisions (1)-(5) of subsection (a) of USSG §5C1.2 as described in the Statement of Reasons or Presentence Report. These criteria are considered as a specific offense characteristic in cases where USSG §2D1.1 or USSG §2D1.11 is the sentencing guideline.

The application of this specific offense characteristic requires that the sentenced individual meet the criteria set forth in subdivisions (1)-(5) of subsection (a) of USSG §5C1.2, which are the same criteria as in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(f). Section 3553(f) requires courts to sentence a defendant without regard to any otherwise applicable mandatory minimum penalty when the criteria are met. Additionally, individuals meeting this criteria receive a reduction of two offense levels pursuant to USSG §2D1.1(b)(18) or USSG §2D1.11(b)(6).

This two-level reduction can occur even if no mandatory minimum penalty might otherwise apply in the case. Both types of *Safety Valve* application are accounted for in the *Sourcebook* tables. In a small number of cases the court may not give the two-level reduction but does sentence the individual without regard to an otherwise applicable mandatory minimum penalty.

Because of the continuing refinement of the guidelines, the position of this specific offense characteristic notation within USSG §2D1.1 may vary from year to year.

## **Sentence Appeals Disposition**

Data is derived from analysis of opinions and orders from the courts of appeals. The appeals disposition code indicates the disposition of the case.

*Affirmed* cases are cases in which an appellate court holds that the judgment of the court below is correct and should stand. *Reversed* cases are those in which an appellate court sets aside, annuls, vacates, or changes to the contrary the decision of a lower court. *Affirmed and Reversed* cases are cases in which an appellate court affirmed one or more issues and reversed one or more of the issues that were appealed. *Remanded* cases are those in which the appellate court sent the case back to the lower court to address the issue under appeal. *Dismissed* cases are those an appellate court terminates without a complete trial and without issuing a holding. A dismissal of an appeal places the parties in the same condition as if no appeal had been taken or allowed, and thus acts as a confirmation of the judgment of the court below.

## **Sentence Imposed or Sentence Length**

*Sentence Imposed or Sentence Length* reports the mean and median terms of the sentence imposed in months. It also includes any time served amounts and imprisonment under USSG §5G1.3. This information is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order (J&C). Mean and median sentence lengths are rounded to the nearest month.

Probation sentences are included as zero months. Any portion of a sentence that is an alternative confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1 is included.

Cases in which a sentence is imposed, but where the length is indeterminable, are excluded. When sentences are expressed as “time served” on the J&C, Commission staff uses the dates in federal custody to determine the length of time served when an individual has been in custody the entire time. If the individual has been in and out of custody, or the start date is unclear/ missing, then the Commission assigns a value of one day as a minimal time served amount for these cases.

In cases where the court imposes a sentence of life imprisonment, a numeric value is necessary to include these cases in any sentence length analysis. Accordingly, life sentences are reported as 470 months, a length consistent with the average life expectancy of individuals sentenced for federal offenses given the average age of those persons. Sentences of greater than 470 months are also reported as 470 months. The footnote in the relevant tables and figures indicates when this occurs.

## **Sentenced Individual**

Each *Sentenced Individual* or case, as recorded by the Commission, involves a single sentencing event for a single person. Multiple counts of conviction, including counts of conviction charged on multiple indictments, are considered a single sentencing event if a single sentence was imposed for the counts on the same day at the same time by the same judge. An individual may account for more than one case if the person was involved in more than one sentencing event during the fiscal year. Data on co-defendants in the same sentencing will appear as separate cases.

## **Sentences Under the *Guidelines Manual***

This category includes individuals whose sentences are determined to be either within the guideline range or outside the guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form (Departures Pursuant to the *Guidelines Manual*). In these cases, the court may also have cited 18 U.S.C. § 3553 or factors or reasons specifically prohibited in the provisions, policy statements, or commentary of the sentencing guidelines as additional reasons. This category includes departures which result from government motions as well as from motions by the sentenced individual.

## **Time Served Sentences**

*Time Served Sentences* are those where the court imposes a sentence equal to the duration of time the sentenced individual has spent in custody as of the date of sentencing. In some cases the sentence is expressed as a numerical quantity of days or months. In other cases the sentence is stated using the words “time served” as of the date of sentencing.

## **Type of Appeal**

Data are derived from analyses of opinions and orders from the courts of appeals. The type of appeal indicates the type of issue that is raised in the case. The types of appeals are: (1) sentence only, (2) sentence and conviction, (3) conviction only, and (4) unknown. For coding purposes, a sentence only appeal occurs when the appellant either argues that the district court erred during the sentencing phase or raises issues concerning the applicability of the guidelines to the case at hand. In some cases, the appellant is challenging some part of the plea agreement involving sentencing.

Sentence only appeals also include appeals from decisions denying a motion for resentencing or other modification of sentence. Additionally, sentence only appeals include appeals from a decision to revoke a term of probation or a term of supervised release.

A conviction only appeal occurs when the appellant claims some sort of error occurred during the investigation, trial, or jury deliberations that did not involve sentencing issues or the application of the sentencing guidelines.

In some cases, the appellant raises challenges to both the conviction and the sentence imposed. Finally, in some cases the type of appeal cannot be determined from the court documents. In many of the unknown appeal type cases, the appeal court dismissed the appeal for lack of jurisdiction or because the appeal did not assert a basis for relief.

## **Type of Business**

The *Type of Business* identifies the primary industry in which an organization conducted business. This information is obtained from the Presentence Report.

## **Type of Crime**

Information on *Type of Crime* is obtained from the primary guideline detailed in the Presentence Report. If the primary guideline is an “attempt/conspiracy” guideline, such as USSG §2X1.1, then the underlying guideline is used to determine the type of crime category.

If there is no primary guideline provided, then information about the type of crime category is obtained from the statutes of conviction listed on the Judgment and Commitment Order.

When the “type of crime” for the case is determined from the statutes of conviction, the offense applicable to the count of conviction with the highest statutory maximum becomes the “type of crime.” If two or more counts are found to have the same statutory maximum, the “type of crime” is selected according to which count of conviction has the highest statutory minimum. Finally, in the event of a small number of cases still tied, the “type of crime” that best represented the nature of the criminal behavior is chosen.

For convenience in analysis, a summary variable describing “type of crime” is derived. This is generated by grouping similar primary offenses into a smaller set of categories. Note that the crime categories differ between the individual and organizational datafiles. Listed below are the offense types that are grouped into each of the crime categories used in the individual datafile tables for this report:

*Administration of Justice* includes obstructing or impeding officers, contempt, obstruction of justice, perjury or subornation of perjury, bribery of a witness, impersonation, failure to appear by defendant, failure to appear by material witness, commission of offense while on release, payment of witness, and misprision of a felony. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2A2.4, 2J1.1, 2J1.2, 2J1.3, 2J1.4, 2J1.6, 2J1.9, and 2X4.1.

*Antitrust* includes bid-rigging, price-fixing, and market allocation agreement. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §2R1.1.

*Arson* includes property damage by explosives and use of fire or explosives to commit a federal felony. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2K1.4 and 2K1.7 (deleted).

*Assault* includes attempt to commit murder, assault with intent to murder, threatening communication, aggravated assault, minor assault, and conspiracy that includes assault with attempt to murder. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2A2.1, 2A2.2, and 2A2.3.

*Bribery/Corruption* includes offenses involving public officials and violations of federal election campaign laws, bribe involving officials, bribery—bank loan/ commercial, loan or gratuity to bank examiner, *etc.*, gratuity involving officials, bribe or gratuity affecting employee plan, conflict of interest, payment or receipt of unauthorized compensation, and making, receiving, or failing to report a contribution, donation, or expenditure in violation of the Federal Election Campaign Act. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2B4.1, 2C1.1, 2C1.2, 2C1.3, 2C1.4 (deleted), 2C1.5, 2C1.6 (deleted), 2C1.7 (deleted), and 2C1.8.

*Burglary/Trespass* includes burglary of a residence and burglary of a structure other than a residence, post office burglary, burglary of DEA premises (pharmacy), bank burglary, and trespass. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2B2.1, 2B2.2 (deleted), and 2B2.3.

*Child Pornography* includes the receipt or possession of materials involving the sexual exploitation of minors. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2G2.2 and 2G2.4 (deleted).

*Commercialized Vice* includes gambling, animal fighting, and prostitution offenses. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §2G1.1 where the court did not apply a Base Offense Level of 34, and all persons sentenced under USSG §§2E3.1, 2E3.2 (deleted), and 2E3.3 (deleted).

*Drug Possession* includes simple possession of all drug types. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §2D2.1.

*Drug Trafficking* includes drug distribution/manufacture—conspiracy, continuing criminal enterprise, drug distribution—employee under 21, drug distribution near school, drug import/export, drug distribution to person under 21, establish/rent drug operation, endangering human life while manufacturing, and narco-terrorism. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2D1.1, 2D1.2, 2D1.5, 2D1.6, 2D1.8, 2D1.10, and 2D1.14.

*Environmental* includes waste discharge; specially protected fish, wildlife, and plants; recordkeeping, tampering, and falsification; tampering with a public water system; mishandling of environmental pollutants; and hazardous devices on federal lands. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2K3.1 (deleted), 2Q1.1, 2Q1.2, 2Q1.3, 2Q1.4, 2Q1.5 (deleted), 2Q1.6, 2Q2.1, and 2Q2.2 (deleted).

*Extortion/Racketeering* includes extortion by force, or threat of injury or serious damage, extortionate extension of credit, blackmail, Hobbs Act extortion, travel in aid of racketeering, crime relating to racketeering, and violent crimes in aid of racketeering, unlawful conduct relating to contraband cigarettes, and labor racketeering. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2B3.2, 2B3.3, 2E1.1, 2E1.2, 2E1.3, 2E1.4, 2E1.5 (deleted), 2E2.1, 2E4.1, 2E5.1, 2E5.2 (deleted), 2E5.3, 2E5.4 (deleted), 2E5.5 (deleted), and 2E5.6 (deleted).

*Firearms* includes unlawful receipt/possession/transportation of firearms, ammunition, or explosive material; prohibited transactions involving

firearms or ammunition; possession of guns/ explosives on aircraft; unlawful trafficking, *etc.*, in explosives; possession of guns/ explosives in federal facility/schools; use of fire or explosives to commit felony; use of firearms or ammunition during crime; improper storage of explosive materials; and failure to report theft of explosive materials. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2K1.1, 2K1.2, 2K1.3, 2K1.5, 2K1.6, 2K2.1, 2K2.2, 2K2.3, 2K2.4, 2K2.5, 2K2.6, and 2K3.2.

*Food and Drug* includes tampering with risk of death or injury, providing false information or tampering with products, tampering to injure business, odometer laws and regulations, and violation of regulations involving food, drugs, *etc.* This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2N1.1, 2N1.2, 2N1.3, 2N2.1, and 2N3.1.

*Forgery/Counterfeiting/Copyright* includes counterfeit bearer obligations and forgery/counterfeit (non-bearer obligations) as well as criminal infringement of copyright or trademark. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2B5.1, 2B5.2 (deleted), 2B5.3, and 2B5.4 (deleted).

*Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement* includes fraud and deceit, embezzlement—property, embezzlement from labor unions, embezzlement—mail/post office, embezzlement from benefit plans, bank embezzlement, bank larceny, theft from benefit plans, other theft—mail/post office, receipt/possession of stolen property, theft from labor union, theft or damage to cultural heritage resources, insider trading, and aggravated identity theft. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2B1.1, 2B1.2 (deleted), 2B1.3 (deleted), 2B1.4, 2B1.5, 2B1.6, 2F1.1 (deleted), and 2F1.2 (deleted).

*Immigration* includes trafficking in U.S. passports, trafficking in entry documents, failure to surrender naturalization certificate, fraudulently acquiring U.S. passports, smuggling, transporting, or harboring an unlawful alien, fraudulently acquiring entry documents, and unlawfully entering or remaining in the U.S. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2L1.1, 2L1.2, 2L1.3 (deleted), 2L2.1, 2L2.2, 2L2.3 (deleted), 2L2.4 (deleted), and 2L2.5.

*Individual Rights* includes interference with rights under color of law; force or threats to deny benefits or rights; obstructing an election or registration; manufacture, *etc.*—eavesdropping device; other deprivations/discrimination; obstructing correspondence; peonage, servitude, and slave trade; intercept communication or eavesdropping; and conspiracy to deprive a person of civil rights. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2H1.1, 2H1.2 (deleted), 2H1.3 (deleted), 2H1.4 (deleted), 2H1.5 (deleted), 2H2.1, 2H3.1, 2H3.2, 2H3.3, 2H4.1, and 2H4.2.

*Kidnapping* includes hostage and ransom taking, abduction, unlawful restraint, and aircraft piracy. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2A4.1, 2A4.2, and 2A5.1.

*Manslaughter* includes both involuntary and voluntary manslaughter. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2A1.3 and 2A1.4.

*Money Laundering* includes laundering of monetary instruments, monetary transaction from unlawful activity, failure to file currency report, and failure to report monetary transactions. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2S1.1, 2S1.2 (deleted), 2S1.3, and 2S1.4 (deleted).

*Murder* includes first degree murder, second degree murder, and conspiracy or solicitation to commit murder. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2A1.1, 2A1.2, and 2A1.5.

*National Defense* includes treason, sabotage, espionage, evasion of military service, prohibited financial transactions and exports, providing material support to designated foreign terrorist organizations, nuclear, biological, and chemical weapons, and weapons of mass destruction. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2M1.1, 2M2.1, 2M2.2 (deleted), 2M2.3, 2M2.4 (deleted), 2M3.1, 2M3.2, 2M3.3, 2M3.4, 2M3.5, 2M3.6 (deleted), 2M3.7 (deleted), 2M3.8 (deleted), 2M3.9, 2M4.1, 2M5.1, 2M5.2, 2M5.3, 2M6.1, and 2M6.2.

*Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses* includes failure to register as a sex offender, recordkeeping offenses involving production of sexually explicit material, and importing, mailing, transporting, or broadcasting obscene material. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2A3.5, 2A3.6, 2G2.5, 2G3.1, and 2G3.2.

*Prison Offenses* includes contraband in prisons, riots in federal facilities, and escape. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2P1.1, 2P1.2, 2P1.3, and 2P1.4 (deleted).

*Robbery* includes bank robbery, Hobbs Act robbery, post office robbery, other robbery, and carjacking. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §2B3.1.

*Sexual Abuse* includes criminal sexual abuse, sexual abuse of a minor, sexual abuse of a ward, abusive sexual contact, transportation of minor for sex, sex trafficking of children, sex trafficking of adults by force, fraud or coercion, child pornography production, and child

exploitation enterprises. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §2G1.1 who received a Base Offense Level of 34, and all persons sentenced under USSG §§2A3.1, 2A3.2, 2A3.3, 2A3.4, 2G1.2 (deleted), 2G1.3, 2G2.1, 2G2.3, and 2G2.6.

*Stalking/Harassing* includes threatening or harassing communications, hoaxes, false liens, stalking, and domestic violence. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2A6.1 and 2A6.2.

*Tax* includes non-payment of taxes, conspiracy to avoid taxes, offenses relating to withholding statements, aiding or advising tax fraud, failing to collect or truthfully account for and pay over taxes, failing to deposit collected taxes in required accounts after notice, alcohol and tobacco tax offenses, and customs taxes. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2T1.1, 2T1.2 (deleted), 2T1.3 (deleted), 2T1.4, 2T1.5 (deleted), 2T1.6, 2T1.7, 2T1.8, 2T1.9, 2T2.1, 2T2.2, 2T3.1, and 2T3.2 (deleted).

*Other Miscellaneous Offenses* includes interference with a flight crew, unlawful sale, transportation, possession, manufacturing, or importation of drug paraphernalia, distributing, importing, or exporting listed chemicals, evading reporting or recordkeeping requirements involving chemicals, acquiring a controlled substance by fraud or forgery, border tunnels and subterranean passages, and all other felony and miscellaneous offenses not previously listed in any of the other categories or covered by specific guidelines. This category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2A5.2, 2D1.7, 2D1.11, 2D1.12, 2D1.13, 2D2.2, 2D2.3, 2D3.1, 2X5.1, 2X5.2, and 2X7.1. In addition, this category includes persons sentenced under USSG §§2X1.1, 2X2.1, 2X3.1, 2X6.1, and 2X7.2 if no underlying guideline was provided.

## Sentence Type

Using sentencing information obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order, the *Total Receiving Imprisonment* category includes the number of individuals sentenced (and percent of *Total Cases*) who received a commitment to the Bureau of Prisons. This category is the sum of cases in *Prison Only* and the *Prison and Alternatives* categories.

The *Total Receiving Probation* category includes the number of individuals sentenced (and the percent of Total Cases) who received a term of probation with or without a condition of community confinement, intermittent confinement, or home detention. This category is the sum of *Probation Only* and *Probation and Alternatives* categories.

The *Prison Only* category includes individuals sentenced to a term of imprisonment only, with no additional conditions of community confinement, home detention or intermittent confinement.

The *Prison and Alternatives* category includes all cases in which individuals received prison and conditions of alternative confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1. This category includes, but is not limited to, Zone A, Zone B, or Zone C cases receiving prison with additional conditions of a term of community confinement, home detention, or intermittent confinement.

The *Probation Only* category includes the number of individuals who received a term of probation without a condition of community confinement, intermittent confinement, or home detention.

*Probation and Alternatives* category includes the number of individuals who received a term of probation with a condition of community confinement, intermittent confinement, or home detention.

The *Fine Only* category includes the number of individuals who received no prison, no probation, and no time of alternative confinement as defined in USSG §5C1.1. Most of these individuals received a fine and/or a special assessment.

### **Upward Departure**

*Upward Departure* consists of cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part V of the Statement of Reasons form (Departures Pursuant to the *Guidelines Manual*). In these cases, the court may also have cited 18 U.S.C. § 3553 or factors or reasons specifically prohibited in the provisions, policy statements, or commentary of the sentencing guidelines as additional reasons. This category includes departures which result from government motions as well as from motions by the parties.

### **Upward Variance**

*Upward Variance* consists of cases in which the sentence imposed was above the applicable guideline range and for which the court cited a reason on Part VI of the Statement of Reasons form (Court Determination for a Variance). This category includes variances which result from government motions as well as from motions by the defendant.

### **Weapon Involvement**

*Weapon Involvement* in a case is identified either by the application of a guideline enhancement for weapon involvement or a conviction under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c), or both. This variable does not identify cases in which a weapon is present in the offense, but the individual was not convicted of 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) or did not receive a weapon-related sentencing enhancement. It does not identify cases in which the specific enhancement can be applied for multiple reasons; for example, the specific enhancement can be applied if the offense involved either physical contact or if a dangerous weapon was possessed.

Finally, this variable does not identify cases sentenced as weapon offenses under USSG Chapter Two, Part K, unless they were convicted of 18 U.S.C. § 924(c).

### **Within Guideline Range**

Cases are classified in this category when the sentence imposed is within both the guideline range and the statutory minimum and maximum. The sentence must meet minimum zone requirements as well. In rare instances, when a very small departure or variance is granted but the sentence is still within the original guideline range, the sentence is reported as within range.

### **Year**

Information on *Year* is obtained from the Judgment and Commitment Order. Unless otherwise indicated, the sentencing year is defined as the fiscal year in which the individual was sentenced.

## **Zone**

The Sentencing Table is categorized into sentencing Zones. Courts may impose various types of punishment as alternatives to imprisonment. Alternative types of punishment include probation, home detention, community confinement, and intermittent confinement. Imposition of alternative types of punishment is restricted to individuals within specific sentencing zones. See Chapter 5 of the *Guidelines Manual* for a description of alternatives to imprisonment and the conditions under which they apply.

# APPENDIX B

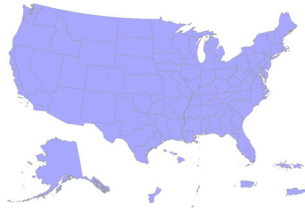
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## *Selected National Sentencing Statistics*

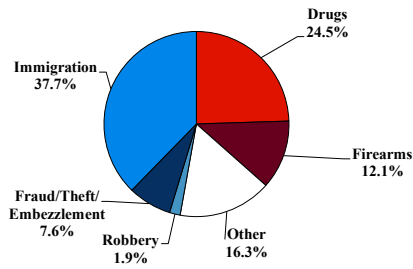
# District at a Glance

## National

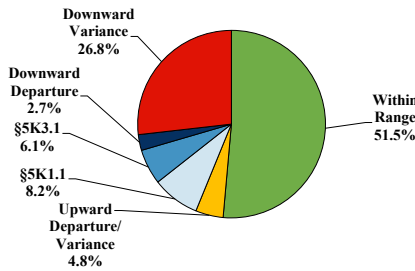
### Fiscal Year 2025



#### Type of Crime



#### Sentence Imposed Relative to the Guideline Range



#### SENTENCING INFORMATION BY TYPE OF CRIME

	TOTAL	Immigration	Drug Trafficking	Firearms	Fraud/Theft /Embezzle	Robbery	Child Porn	Money Laundering	All Other
<b>Total</b>	<b>66,662</b>	<b>25,119</b>	<b>16,222</b>	<b>8,041</b>	<b>5,080</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>8,151</b>
Mean Sentence (months)	47	10	87	51	22	107	119	61	74
Median Sentence (months)	18	5	70	41	12	90	97	30	14

#### IMPRISONMENT

	TOTAL	Immigration	Drug Trafficking	Firearms	Fraud/Theft /Embezzle	Robbery	Child Porn	Money Laundering	All Other
<b>Total Receiving Imprisonment</b>	<b>61,557</b>	<b>24,006</b>	<b>15,665</b>	<b>7,552</b>	<b>3,813</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>6,657</b>
Prison Only	60,135	23,702	15,215	7,378	3,633	1,206	1,399	1,168	6,434
Up to 12 Months	22,163	17,037	977	565	1,128	35	27	195	2,199
13 to 60 Months	21,803	6,440	5,585	4,536	2,065	311	315	575	1,976
61 to 120 Months	9,207	206	4,925	1,831	356	477	587	202	623
Over 120 Months	6,962	19	3,728	446	84	383	470	196	1,636
Prison and Alternatives	1,422	304	450	174	180	29	22	40	223

#### PROBATION

	TOTAL	Immigration	Drug Trafficking	Firearms	Fraud/Theft /Embezzle	Robbery	Child Porn	Money Laundering	All Other
<b>Total Receiving Probation</b>	<b>4,829</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1,241</b>
Probation Only	4,141	1,024	462	399	1,027	11	10	133	1,075
Probation and Alternatives	688	86	94	86	225	3	1	27	166

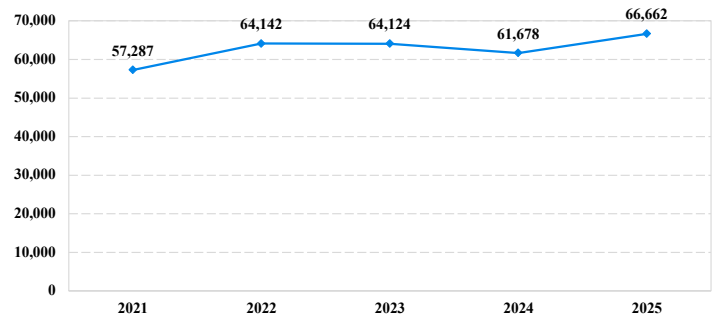
#### FINE ONLY

	TOTAL	Immigration	Drug Trafficking	Firearms	Fraud/Theft /Embezzle	Robbery	Child Porn	Money Laundering	All Other
<b>Total</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>253</b>

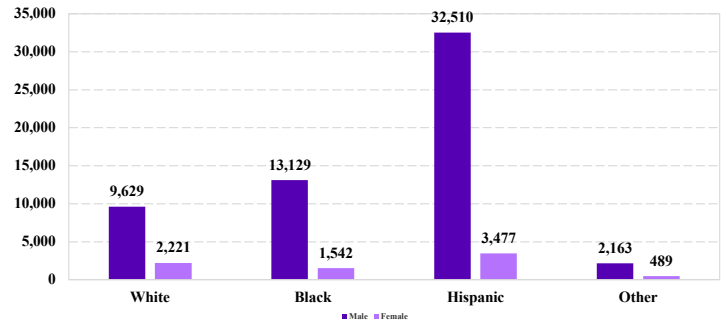
Cases with indeterminable sentence terms are excluded from the calculation of the Mean Sentence or Median Sentence category. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. Cases in the Total Receiving Imprisonment, Total Receiving Probation, and Fine Only categories total 100 percent of all cases. Cases missing information required for a specific analysis were excluded from that analysis. Descriptions of variables used in this analysis are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 - 2025 Datafiles, USSCFY21 - USSCFY25.

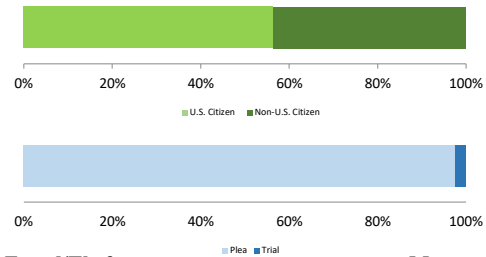
#### Number of Sentenced Individuals Over Time



#### Race and Gender



#### Citizenship, Guilty Pleas, and Trials



*Selected Sentencing Statistics by District are available on the  
U.S. Sentencing Commission's website.*

*<https://www.ussc.gov/research/sourcebook-2025>*

