

Table I-1

RACE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN IMMIGRATION CASES¹
Fiscal Year 2023

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	18,048	613	3.4	455	2.5	16,854	93.4	126	0.7
§2L1.1	4,725	517	10.9	352	7.4	3,765	79.7	91	1.9
§2L1.2	12,820	68	0.5	65	0.5	12,672	98.8	15	0.1
§2L2.1	68	17	25.0	5	7.4	39	57.4	7	10.3
§2L2.2	435	11	2.5	33	7.6	378	86.9	13	3.0

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, in 18,106 the individual was sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 18,106 cases, 58 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2023 Datafile, USSCFY23.