

**Table F-5**

**EDUCATION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN FIREARMS CASES<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2023**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,845</b>	<b>3,026</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>4,146</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>§2K1.3</b>	<b>20</b>	3	15.0	10	50.0	7	35.0	0	0.0
<b>§2K1.4</b>	<b>105</b>	30	28.6	46	43.8	23	21.9	6	5.7
<b>§2K2.1</b>	<b>8,368</b>	2,861	34.2	3,933	47.0	1,424	17.0	150	1.8
<b>§2K2.4<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>333</b>	129	38.7	149	44.7	51	15.3	4	1.2
<b>§2K2.5</b>	<b>19</b>	3	15.8	8	42.1	7	36.8	1	5.3

<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,124 cases, in 8,875 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,873 individuals were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 8,873 cases, 28 were excluded due to missing information on the individual's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> In these cases, the sentenced individual was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2023 Datafile, USSCFY23.