

Table D-5

CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES¹
Fiscal Year 2023

DRUG TYPE	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	18,932	15,514	81.9	3,418	18.1
Powder Cocaine	3,575	2,349	65.7	1,226	34.3
Crack Cocaine	862	848	98.4	14	1.6
Heroin	1,010	795	78.7	215	21.3
Marijuana	561	399	71.1	162	28.9
Methamphetamine	8,989	7,670	85.3	1,319	14.7
Fentanyl	3,353	2,905	86.6	448	13.4
Other	582	548	94.2	34	5.8

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, in 19,066 the individual was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 18,939 individuals were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), 2D1.10 (Endangering Human Life While Manufacturing), or 2D1.14 (Narco-Terrorism). Of these 18,939 cases, seven were excluded due to missing information on the individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2023 Datafile, USSCFY23.