

Table 37

**EXTENT OF §5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE DEPARTURES
BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Year 2023**

TYPE OF CRIME	N	Mean			Median		
		Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease	Sentence In Months	Decrease In Months	Percent Decrease
TOTAL	6,354	54	56	56.3	38	41	51.4
Administration of Justice	29	8	21	80.3	0	21	99.9
Antitrust	8	4	11	72.3	3	12	85.7
Arson	14	48	43	54.2	40	35	45.5
Assault	34	59	88	57.2	46	48	50.1
Bribery/Corruption	123	15	32	71.6	9	22	75.7
Burglary/Trespass	3	8	9	73.3	0	10	100.0
Child Pornography	31	95	57	37.6	84	54	34.3
Commercialized Vice	12	4	11	79.3	0	8	99.8
Drug Possession	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Trafficking	3,905	65	65	52.9	55	52	48.9
Environmental	16	2	11	86.5	0	9	100.0
Extortion/Racketeering	17	23	41	62.0	12	15	56.9
Firearms	456	36	34	57.1	21	23	51.4
Food and Drug	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	16	8	22	79.3	0	19	99.9
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	757	16	30	68.9	10	21	71.4
Immigration	191	16	13	53.2	12	9	42.7
Individual Rights	14	27	43	78.3	0	13	100.0
Kidnapping	40	95	106	52.0	96	92	49.5
Manslaughter	0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Money Laundering	324	48	71	62.2	31	46	59.9
Murder	48	114	164	58.2	115	170	60.1
National Defense	28	31	36	52.0	24	21	47.9
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prison Offenses	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery	171	80	59	44.6	70	48	41.2
Sexual Abuse	62	102	94	46.9	87	65	41.6
Stalking/Harassing	4	20	16	41.4	18	12	40.0
Tax	44	9	18	75.9	4	16	83.8
Other	2	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, in 6,499 the sentenced individual received a §5K1.1 substantial assistance departure below the guideline range. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, 87 sentenced individuals were excluded from this table. Also, 58 individuals were excluded due to several logical criteria. Sentences greater than 470 months and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this table includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2023 Datafile, USSCFY23.