

Table 3

CONVICTION TYPE IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT¹
Fiscal Year 2023

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	FELONIES		CLASS A MISDEMEANORS	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	63,613	61,757	97.1	1,856	2.9
D.C. CIRCUIT	503	438	87.1	65	12.9
District of Columbia	503	438	87.1	65	12.9
FIRST CIRCUIT	1,931	1,913	99.1	18	0.9
Maine	116	115	99.1	1	0.9
Massachusetts	476	474	99.6	2	0.4
New Hampshire	159	148	93.1	11	6.9
Puerto Rico	1,074	1,071	99.7	3	0.3
Rhode Island	106	105	99.1	1	0.9
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,168	3,077	97.1	91	2.9
Connecticut	355	354	99.7	1	0.3
New York					
Eastern	708	699	98.7	9	1.3
Northern	416	382	91.8	34	8.2
Southern	1,141	1,126	98.7	15	1.3
Western	411	389	94.6	22	5.4
Vermont	137	127	92.7	10	7.3
THIRD CIRCUIT	2,331	2,291	98.3	40	1.7
Delaware	104	103	99.0	1	1.0
New Jersey	722	711	98.5	11	1.5
Pennsylvania					
Eastern	527	521	98.9	6	1.1
Middle	389	373	95.9	16	4.1
Western	522	519	99.4	3	0.6
Virgin Islands	67	64	95.5	3	4.5
FOURTH CIRCUIT	4,277	3,989	93.3	288	6.7
Maryland	503	476	94.6	27	5.4
North Carolina					
Eastern	844	747	88.5	97	11.5
Middle	326	324	99.4	2	0.6
Western	362	359	99.2	3	0.8
South Carolina	643	636	98.9	7	1.1
Virginia					
Eastern	852	709	83.2	143	16.8
Western	210	206	98.1	4	1.9
West Virginia					
Northern	310	308	99.4	2	0.6
Southern	227	224	98.7	3	1.3

Table 3 (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	FELONIES		CLASS A MISDEMEANORS	
		N	%	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	17,244	16,864	97.8	380	2.2
Louisiana					
Eastern	321	316	98.4	5	1.6
Middle	96	96	100.0	0	0.0
Western	340	308	90.6	32	9.4
Mississippi					
Northern	164	158	96.3	6	3.7
Southern	370	364	98.4	6	1.6
Texas					
Eastern	716	710	99.2	6	0.8
Northern	1,559	1,544	99.0	15	1.0
Southern	6,166	6,155	99.8	11	0.2
Western	7,512	7,213	96.0	299	4.0
SIXTH CIRCUIT	4,596	4,489	97.7	107	2.3
Kentucky					
Eastern	442	439	99.3	3	0.7
Western	337	323	95.8	14	4.2
Michigan					
Eastern	689	678	98.4	11	1.6
Western	237	228	96.2	9	3.8
Ohio					
Northern	878	874	99.5	4	0.5
Southern	622	602	96.8	20	3.2
Tennessee					
Eastern	646	637	98.6	9	1.4
Middle	288	263	91.3	25	8.7
Western	457	445	97.4	12	2.6
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	2,270	2,242	98.8	28	1.2
Illinois					
Central	260	256	98.5	4	1.5
Northern	620	606	97.7	14	2.3
Southern	261	257	98.5	4	1.5
Indiana					
Northern	262	261	99.6	1	0.4
Southern	393	392	99.7	1	0.3
Wisconsin					
Eastern	328	326	99.4	2	0.6
Western	146	144	98.6	2	1.4
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	5,141	5,078	98.8	63	1.2
Arkansas					
Eastern	548	538	98.2	10	1.8
Western	175	171	97.7	4	2.3
Iowa					
Northern	338	337	99.7	1	0.3
Southern	440	439	99.8	1	0.2
Minnesota	353	352	99.7	1	0.3
Missouri					
Eastern	954	945	99.1	9	0.9
Western	841	831	98.8	10	1.2
Nebraska	567	551	97.2	16	2.8
North Dakota	413	408	98.8	5	1.2
South Dakota	512	506	98.8	6	1.2

Table 3 (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	TOTAL	FELONIES		CLASS A MISDEMEANORS	
		N	%	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	12,136	11,726	96.6	410	3.4
Alaska	175	166	94.9	9	5.1
Arizona	4,809	4,632	96.3	177	3.7
California					
Central	942	918	97.5	24	2.5
Eastern	392	382	97.4	10	2.6
Northern	386	380	98.4	6	1.6
Southern	3,183	3,140	98.6	43	1.4
Guam	26	26	100.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	119	115	96.6	4	3.4
Idaho	292	284	97.3	8	2.7
Montana	369	366	99.2	3	0.8
Nevada	361	351	97.2	10	2.8
Northern Mariana Islands	25	25	100.0	0	0.0
Oregon	409	398	97.3	11	2.7
Washington					
Eastern	289	281	97.2	8	2.8
Western	359	262	73.0	97	27.0
TENTH CIRCUIT	4,862	4,688	96.4	174	3.6
Colorado	340	316	92.9	24	7.1
Kansas	341	318	93.3	23	6.7
New Mexico	2,003	1,996	99.7	7	0.3
Oklahoma					
Eastern	213	213	100.0	0	0.0
Northern	397	380	95.7	17	4.3
Western	670	586	87.5	84	12.5
Utah	760	743	97.8	17	2.2
Wyoming	138	136	98.6	2	1.4
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	5,154	4,962	96.3	192	3.7
Alabama					
Middle	218	214	98.2	4	1.8
Northern	403	373	92.6	30	7.4
Southern	308	307	99.7	1	0.3
Florida					
Middle	1,103	1,097	99.5	6	0.5
Northern	254	231	90.9	23	9.1
Southern	1,532	1,521	99.3	11	0.7
Georgia					
Middle	383	335	87.5	48	12.5
Northern	582	568	97.6	14	2.4
Southern	371	316	85.2	55	14.8

[†] Of the 64,124 cases, 511 were excluded due to missing information on type of conviction. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2023 Datafile, USSCFY23.

Table 4

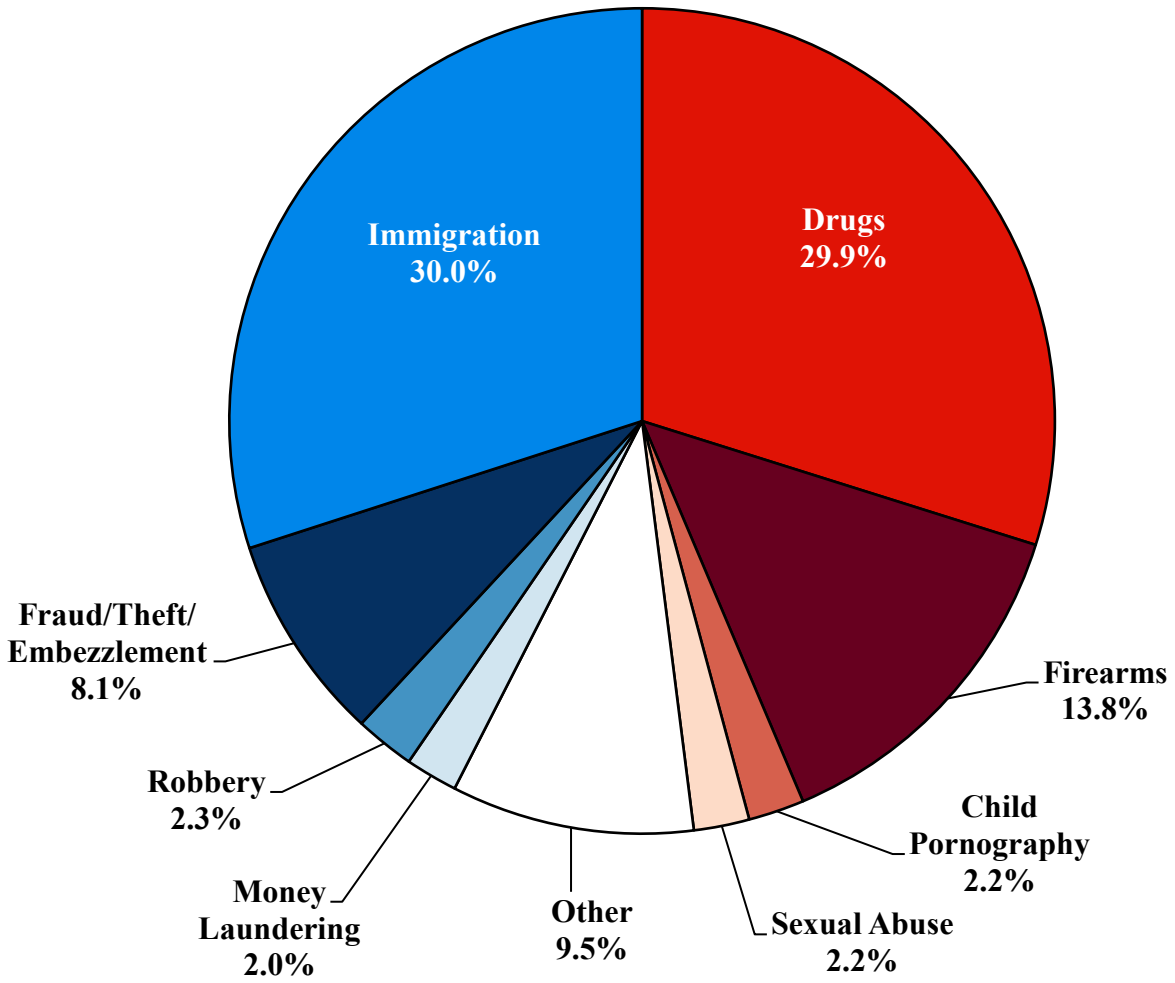
CHANGE IN NUMBER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Years 2022 - 2023

TYPE OF CRIME	Fiscal Year 2022		Fiscal Year 2023		Number Change
	N	%	N	%	
TOTAL	64,142	100.0	64,124	100.0	-18
Administration of Justice	652	1.0	647	1.0	-5
Antitrust	8	0.0	18	0.0	10
Arson	106	0.2	106	0.2	0
Assault	850	1.3	852	1.3	2
Bribery/Corruption	360	0.6	366	0.6	6
Burglary/Trespass	112	0.2	85	0.1	-27
Child Pornography	1,435	2.2	1,408	2.2	-27
Commercialized Vice	73	0.1	84	0.1	11
Drug Possession	296	0.5	139	0.2	-157
Drug Trafficking	19,938	31.1	19,007	29.6	-931
Environmental	153	0.2	160	0.2	7
Extortion/Racketeering	121	0.2	130	0.2	9
Firearms	9,318	14.5	8,832	13.8	-486
Food and Drug	40	0.1	55	0.1	15
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	111	0.2	112	0.2	1
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,520	8.6	5,205	8.1	-315
Immigration	17,652	27.5	19,226	30.0	1,574
Individual Rights	92	0.1	113	0.2	21
Kidnapping	128	0.2	151	0.2	23
Manslaughter	80	0.1	86	0.1	6
Money Laundering	1,192	1.9	1,312	2.0	120
Murder	410	0.6	489	0.8	79
National Defense	180	0.3	237	0.4	57
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	344	0.5	326	0.5	-18
Prison Offenses	499	0.8	455	0.7	-44
Robbery	1,444	2.3	1,503	2.3	59
Sexual Abuse	1,499	2.3	1,395	2.2	-104
Stalking/Harassing	266	0.4	240	0.4	-26
Tax	496	0.8	446	0.7	-50
Other	767	1.2	939	1.5	172

¹ Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

Figure 2

SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Year 2023



¹ This figure includes the 64,124 cases reported to the Commission. The Drugs category includes trafficking and simple possession. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2023 Datafile, USSCFY23.

Table 5

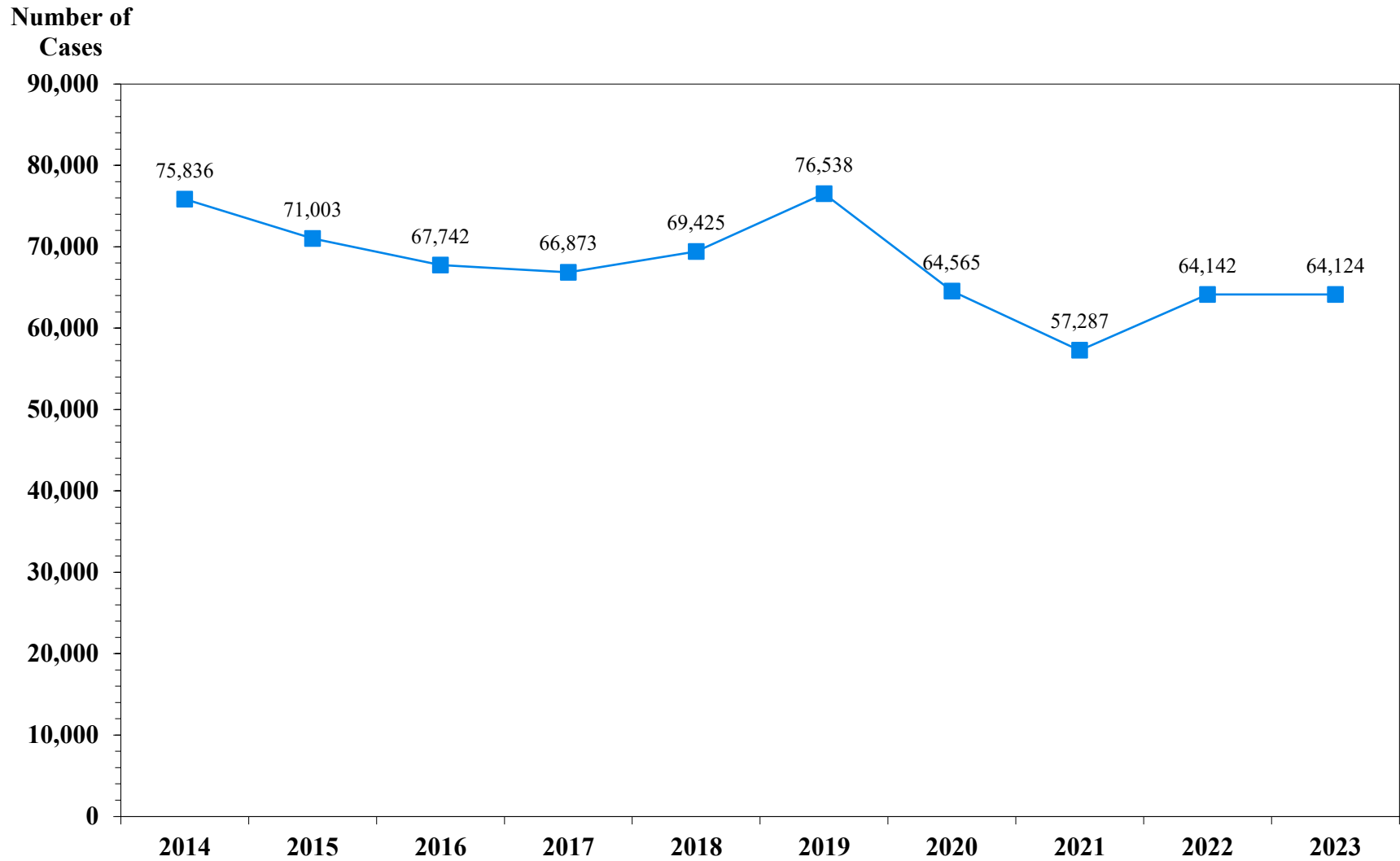
RACE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Year 2023

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	63,650	14,064	22.1	15,694	24.7	31,169	49.0	2,723	4.3
Administration of Justice	642	264	41.1	100	15.6	225	35.0	53	8.3
Antitrust	18	16	88.9	1	5.6	1	5.6	0	0.0
Arson	106	37	34.9	28	26.4	21	19.8	20	18.9
Assault	836	188	22.5	259	31.0	135	16.1	254	30.4
Bribery/Corruption	366	151	41.3	109	29.8	58	15.8	48	13.1
Burglary/Trespass	82	33	40.2	30	36.6	6	7.3	13	15.9
Child Pornography	1,407	1,088	77.3	81	5.8	178	12.7	60	4.3
Commercialized Vice	84	44	52.4	24	28.6	10	11.9	6	7.1
Drug Possession	124	67	54.0	25	20.2	24	19.4	8	6.5
Drug Trafficking	18,971	4,871	25.7	5,260	27.7	8,260	43.5	580	3.1
Environmental	143	79	55.2	9	6.3	35	24.5	20	14.0
Extortion/Racketeering	129	50	38.8	37	28.7	32	24.8	10	7.8
Firearms	8,809	1,899	21.6	5,054	57.4	1,571	17.8	285	3.2
Food and Drug	54	47	87.0	1	1.9	3	5.6	3	5.6
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	112	48	42.9	36	32.1	13	11.6	15	13.4
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,160	1,969	38.2	1,892	36.7	949	18.4	350	6.8
Immigration	19,139	670	3.5	471	2.5	17,855	93.3	143	0.7
Individual Rights	110	56	50.9	24	21.8	22	20.0	8	7.3
Kidnapping	149	37	24.8	41	27.5	49	32.9	22	14.8
Manslaughter	86	16	18.6	9	10.5	2	2.3	59	68.6
Money Laundering	1,310	361	27.6	312	23.8	532	40.6	105	8.0
Murder	485	81	16.7	185	38.1	145	29.9	74	15.3
National Defense	235	43	18.3	33	14.0	149	63.4	10	4.3
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	132	40.6	65	20.0	41	12.6	87	26.8
Prison Offenses	448	114	25.4	160	35.7	133	29.7	41	9.2
Robbery	1,499	241	16.1	905	60.4	295	19.7	58	3.9
Sexual Abuse	1,391	770	55.4	224	16.1	200	14.4	197	14.2
Stalking/Harassing	238	157	66.0	39	16.4	19	8.0	23	9.7
Tax	445	225	50.6	105	23.6	72	16.2	43	9.7
Other	747	310	41.5	175	23.4	134	17.9	128	17.1

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, 474 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

Figure 3

NUMBER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS OVER TIME¹
Fiscal Years 2014 - 2023



¹ Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

Table 6

GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Year 2023

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	64,085	55,806	87.1	8,279	12.9
Administration of Justice	647	504	77.9	143	22.1
Antitrust	18	18	100.0	0	0.0
Arson	106	85	80.2	21	19.8
Assault	852	786	92.3	66	7.7
Bribery/Corruption	366	283	77.3	83	22.7
Burglary/Trespass	85	80	94.1	5	5.9
Child Pornography	1,408	1,392	98.9	16	1.1
Commercialized Vice	84	72	85.7	12	14.3
Drug Possession	139	91	65.5	48	34.5
Drug Trafficking	19,007	15,880	83.5	3,127	16.5
Environmental	159	147	92.5	12	7.5
Extortion/Racketeering	130	105	80.8	25	19.2
Firearms	8,831	8,453	95.7	378	4.3
Food and Drug	55	33	60.0	22	40.0
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	112	94	83.9	18	16.1
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,204	3,597	69.1	1,607	30.9
Immigration	19,213	17,525	91.2	1,688	8.8
Individual Rights	113	101	89.4	12	10.6
Kidnapping	151	135	89.4	16	10.6
Manslaughter	86	64	74.4	22	25.6
Money Laundering	1,312	992	75.6	320	24.4
Murder	489	456	93.3	33	6.7
National Defense	237	200	84.4	37	15.6
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	316	97.2	9	2.8
Prison Offenses	455	413	90.8	42	9.2
Robbery	1,502	1,413	94.1	89	5.9
Sexual Abuse	1,394	1,307	93.8	87	6.2
Stalking/Harassing	240	219	91.3	21	8.8
Tax	446	314	70.4	132	29.6
Other	919	731	79.5	188	20.5

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, 39 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's gender. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2023 Datafile, USSCFY23.

Table 7

AGE OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Year 2023

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	Under 21 ²		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60		Mean	Median
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
TOTAL	64,076	1,572	2.5	7,266	11.3	9,959	15.5	11,509	18.0	10,781	16.8	14,464	22.6	6,115	9.5	2,410	3.8	38	36
Administration of Justice	647	17	2.6	82	12.7	98	15.1	102	15.8	110	17.0	116	17.9	80	12.4	42	6.5	39	37
Antitrust	18	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.1	3	16.7	6	33.3	7	38.9	57	57
Arson	106	0	0.0	21	19.8	15	14.2	26	24.5	13	12.3	20	18.9	8	7.5	3	2.8	35	33
Assault	849	20	2.4	131	15.4	193	22.7	166	19.6	137	16.1	121	14.3	61	7.2	20	2.4	35	33
Bribery/Corruption	366	0	0.0	4	1.1	20	5.5	36	9.8	31	8.5	81	22.1	119	32.5	75	20.5	50	51
Burglary/Trespass	84	2	2.4	18	21.4	16	19.0	15	17.9	14	16.7	8	9.5	8	9.5	3	3.6	35	34
Child Pornography	1,408	14	1.0	127	9.0	170	12.1	231	16.4	231	16.4	308	21.9	186	13.2	141	10.0	41	39
Commercialized Vice	84	0	0.0	1	1.2	6	7.1	9	10.7	20	23.8	23	27.4	17	20.2	8	9.5	45	43
Drug Possession	137	6	4.4	15	10.9	15	10.9	19	13.9	24	17.5	32	23.4	15	10.9	11	8.0	39	38
Drug Trafficking	19,006	345	1.8	1,864	9.8	2,913	15.3	3,550	18.7	3,377	17.8	4,666	24.6	1,729	9.1	562	3.0	38	37
Environmental	157	3	1.9	10	6.4	13	8.3	22	14.0	14	8.9	38	24.2	36	22.9	21	13.4	45	44
Extortion/Racketeering	129	1	0.8	7	5.4	18	14.0	21	16.3	21	16.3	19	14.7	25	19.4	17	13.2	43	40
Firearms	8,831	214	2.4	1,330	15.1	1,924	21.8	1,841	20.8	1,477	16.7	1,519	17.2	397	4.5	129	1.5	34	33
Food and Drug	55	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.6	5	9.1	3	5.5	23	41.8	12	21.8	10	18.2	49	48
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	112	0	0.0	9	8.0	13	11.6	25	22.3	23	20.5	28	25.0	11	9.8	3	2.7	39	37
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,201	56	1.1	375	7.2	571	11.0	744	14.3	738	14.2	1,220	23.5	901	17.3	596	11.5	43	41
Immigration	19,224	701	3.6	2,207	11.5	2,753	14.3	3,399	17.7	3,428	17.8	4,747	24.7	1,661	8.6	328	1.7	37	36
Individual Rights	113	0	0.0	2	1.8	13	11.5	16	14.2	17	15.0	32	28.3	17	15.0	16	14.2	45	44
Kidnapping	151	2	1.3	17	11.3	30	19.9	40	26.5	31	20.5	22	14.6	8	5.3	1	0.7	35	34
Manslaughter	86	4	4.7	16	18.6	13	15.1	16	18.6	13	15.1	18	20.9	4	4.7	2	2.3	35	33
Money Laundering	1,312	8	0.6	73	5.6	161	12.3	217	16.5	210	16.0	361	27.5	195	14.9	87	6.6	41	40
Murder	489	3	0.6	74	15.1	114	23.3	93	19.0	69	14.1	92	18.8	32	6.5	12	2.5	35	33
National Defense	236	14	5.9	50	21.2	40	16.9	34	14.4	21	8.9	50	21.2	17	7.2	10	4.2	35	32
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	325	0	0.0	14	4.3	25	7.7	59	18.2	55	16.9	89	27.4	54	16.6	29	8.9	43	41
Prison Offenses	455	2	0.4	41	9.0	92	20.2	95	20.9	85	18.7	100	22.0	29	6.4	11	2.4	37	35
Robbery	1,502	102	6.8	359	23.9	306	20.4	270	18.0	159	10.6	178	11.9	103	6.9	25	1.7	33	30
Sexual Abuse	1,394	15	1.1	176	12.6	222	15.9	252	18.1	236	16.9	254	18.2	171	12.3	68	4.9	38	36
Stalking/Harassing	240	2	0.8	13	5.4	29	12.1	44	18.3	50	20.8	56	23.3	31	12.9	15	6.3	41	39
Tax	446	0	0.0	3	0.7	5	1.1	15	3.4	52	11.7	118	26.5	127	28.5	126	28.3	53	53
Other	913	41	4.5	227	24.9	169	18.5	147	16.1	120	13.1	122	13.4	55	6.0	32	3.5	34	31

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, 48 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's age. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² Of the 1,572 sentenced individuals under 21, none were under the age of 18 at the time of sentencing.

Table 8

AGE, RACE, AND GENDER OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS¹
Fiscal Year 2023

AGE AND GENDER		TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Under 21 ²	Total	1,549	100.0	128	100.0	281	100.0	1,084	100.0	56	100.0
	Male	1,355	87.5	103	80.5	269	95.7	934	86.2	49	87.5
	Female	194	12.5	25	19.5	12	4.3	150	13.8	7	12.5
21 - 25	Total	7,181	100.0	878	100.0	2,104	100.0	3,936	100.0	263	100.0
	Male	6,200	86.3	692	78.8	1,925	91.5	3,362	85.4	221	84.0
	Female	981	13.7	186	21.2	179	8.5	574	14.6	42	16.0
26 - 30	Total	9,877	100.0	1,533	100.0	3,021	100.0	4,922	100.0	401	100.0
	Male	8,623	87.3	1,205	78.6	2,738	90.6	4,345	88.3	335	83.5
	Female	1,254	12.7	328	21.4	283	9.4	577	11.7	66	16.5
31 - 35	Total	11,456	100.0	2,090	100.0	3,207	100.0	5,677	100.0	482	100.0
	Male	9,930	86.7	1,580	75.6	2,906	90.6	5,056	89.1	388	80.5
	Female	1,526	13.3	510	24.4	301	9.4	621	10.9	94	19.5
36 - 40	Total	10,714	100.0	2,473	100.0	2,485	100.0	5,290	100.0	466	100.0
	Male	9,378	87.5	1,979	80.0	2,232	89.8	4,797	90.7	370	79.4
	Female	1,336	12.5	494	20.0	253	10.2	493	9.3	96	20.6
41 - 50	Total	14,397	100.0	3,629	100.0	3,018	100.0	7,170	100.0	580	100.0
	Male	12,694	88.2	2,970	81.8	2,710	89.8	6,537	91.2	477	82.2
	Female	1,703	11.8	659	18.2	308	10.2	633	8.8	103	17.8
51 - 60	Total	6,087	100.0	2,099	100.0	1,169	100.0	2,500	100.0	319	100.0
	Male	5,238	86.1	1,729	82.4	987	84.4	2,271	90.8	251	78.7
	Female	849	13.9	370	17.6	182	15.6	229	9.2	68	21.3
Over 60	Total	2,387	100.0	1,232	100.0	409	100.0	590	100.0	156	100.0
	Male	2,009	84.2	1,023	83.0	323	79.0	536	90.8	127	81.4
	Female	378	15.8	209	17.0	86	21.0	54	9.2	29	18.6

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, 476 were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing information on the sentenced individual's age (48), race (474), or gender (39). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² Of the 1,549 sentenced individuals under 21, none were under the age of 18 at the time of sentencing.

Table 9

CITIZENSHIP OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Year 2023

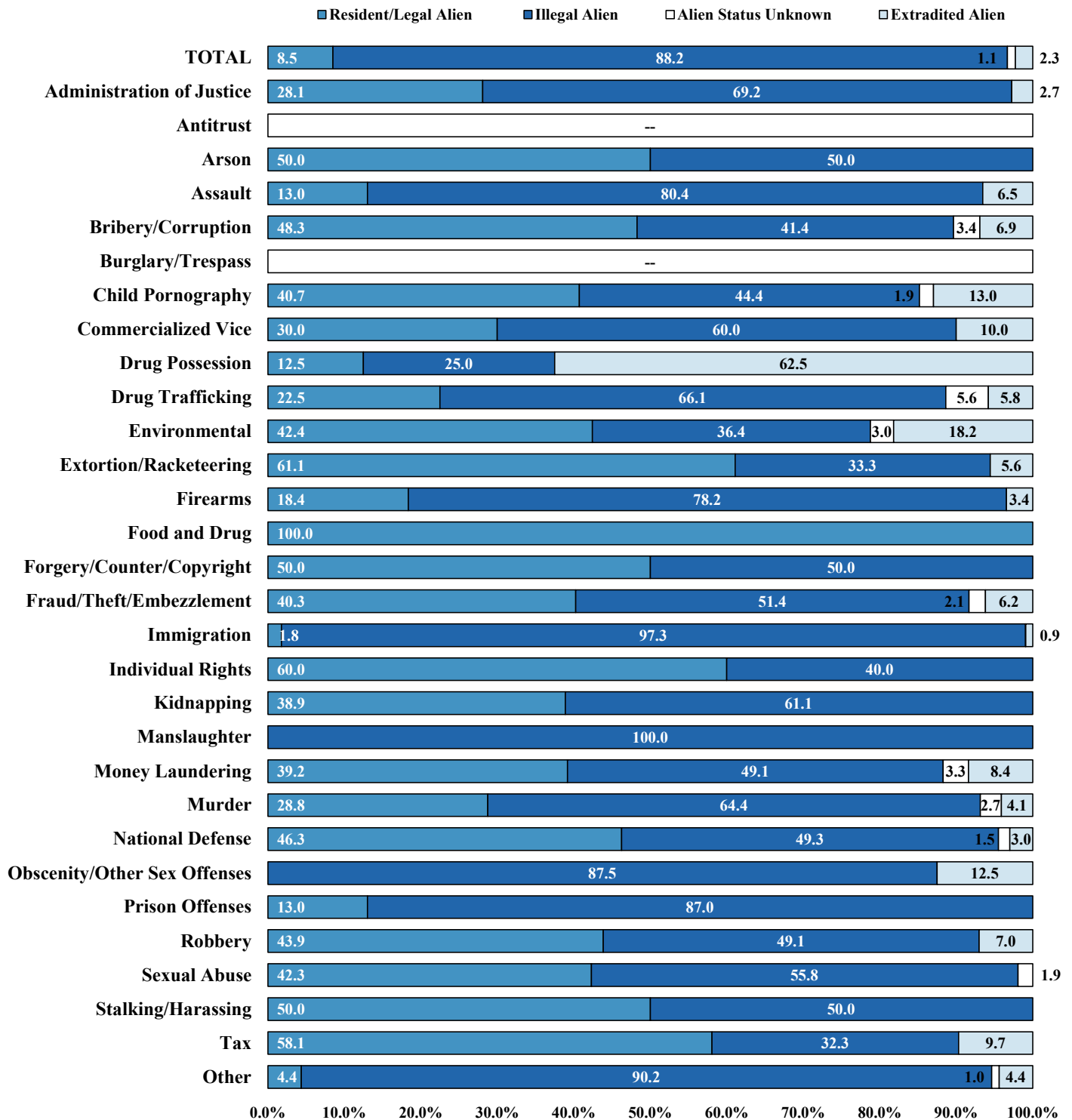
TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	63,799	42,295	66.3	21,504	33.7
Administration of Justice	639	493	77.2	146	22.8
Antitrust	18	18	100.0	0	0.0
Arson	106	102	96.2	4	3.8
Assault	843	797	94.5	46	5.5
Bribery/Corruption	366	337	92.1	29	7.9
Burglary/Trespass	83	83	100.0	0	0.0
Child Pornography	1,407	1,353	96.2	54	3.8
Commercialized Vice	84	74	88.1	10	11.9
Drug Possession	127	119	93.7	8	6.3
Drug Trafficking	18,991	15,562	81.9	3,429	18.1
Environmental	145	112	77.2	33	22.8
Extortion/Racketeering	129	111	86.0	18	14.0
Firearms	8,818	8,497	96.4	321	3.6
Food and Drug	54	51	94.4	3	5.6
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	112	108	96.4	4	3.6
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	5,165	4,420	85.6	745	14.4
Immigration	19,206	3,495	18.2	15,711	81.8
Individual Rights	113	103	91.2	10	8.8
Kidnapping	151	133	88.1	18	11.9
Manslaughter	86	84	97.7	2	2.3
Money Laundering	1,311	918	70.0	393	30.0
Murder	489	416	85.1	73	14.9
National Defense	235	168	71.5	67	28.5
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	326	318	97.5	8	2.5
Prison Offenses	442	419	94.8	23	5.2
Robbery	1,501	1,444	96.2	57	3.8
Sexual Abuse	1,394	1,342	96.3	52	3.7
Stalking/Harassing	238	234	98.3	4	1.7
Tax	446	415	93.0	31	7.0
Other	774	569	73.5	205	26.5

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, 325 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2023 Datafile, USSCFY23.

Figure 4

NON-CITIZEN STATUS OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Year 2023



¹ Of the 64,124 cases, in 21,504 the sentenced individual was a non-citizen. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

Table 10

EDUCATION OF SENTENCED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE OF CRIME¹
Fiscal Year 2023

TYPE OF CRIME	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	60,973	25,458	41.8	20,663	33.9	11,139	18.3	3,713	6.1
Administration of Justice	606	157	25.9	192	31.7	183	30.2	74	12.2
Antitrust	18	0	0.0	3	16.7	10	55.6	5	27.8
Arson	106	30	28.3	46	43.4	24	22.6	6	5.7
Assault	785	265	33.8	338	43.1	150	19.1	32	4.1
Bribery/Corruption	363	23	6.3	73	20.1	101	27.8	166	45.7
Burglary/Trespass	81	22	27.2	31	38.3	22	27.2	6	7.4
Child Pornography	1,405	135	9.6	500	35.6	500	35.6	270	19.2
Commercialized Vice	83	19	22.9	30	36.1	26	31.3	8	9.6
Drug Possession	79	20	25.3	30	38.0	22	27.8	7	8.9
Drug Trafficking	18,916	6,479	34.3	7,899	41.8	3,906	20.6	632	3.3
Environmental	114	21	18.4	38	33.3	31	27.2	24	21.1
Extortion/Racketeering	125	30	24.0	51	40.8	27	21.6	17	13.6
Firearms	8,771	3,009	34.3	4,115	46.9	1,492	17.0	155	1.8
Food and Drug	46	0	0.0	3	6.5	18	39.1	25	54.3
Forgery/Counter/Copyright	112	12	10.7	49	43.8	39	34.8	12	10.7
Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	4,973	693	13.9	1,339	26.9	1,708	34.3	1,233	24.8
Immigration	17,407	12,708	73.0	3,285	18.9	1,211	7.0	203	1.2
Individual Rights	107	11	10.3	27	25.2	40	37.4	29	27.1
Kidnapping	150	62	41.3	55	36.7	28	18.7	5	3.3
Manslaughter	86	30	34.9	37	43.0	18	20.9	1	1.2
Money Laundering	1,301	277	21.3	386	29.7	379	29.1	259	19.9
Murder	479	199	41.5	203	42.4	63	13.2	14	2.9
National Defense	213	73	34.3	54	25.4	48	22.5	38	17.8
Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	322	88	27.3	158	49.1	67	20.8	9	2.8
Prison Offenses	394	131	33.2	220	55.8	38	9.6	5	1.3
Robbery	1,497	537	35.9	672	44.9	266	17.8	22	1.5
Sexual Abuse	1,394	255	18.3	576	41.3	407	29.2	156	11.2
Stalking/Harassing	233	33	14.2	76	32.6	76	32.6	48	20.6
Tax	446	38	8.5	81	18.2	150	33.6	177	39.7
Other	361	101	28.0	96	26.6	89	24.7	75	20.8

¹ Of the 64,124 cases, 3,151 were excluded due to missing information on the sentenced individual's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.