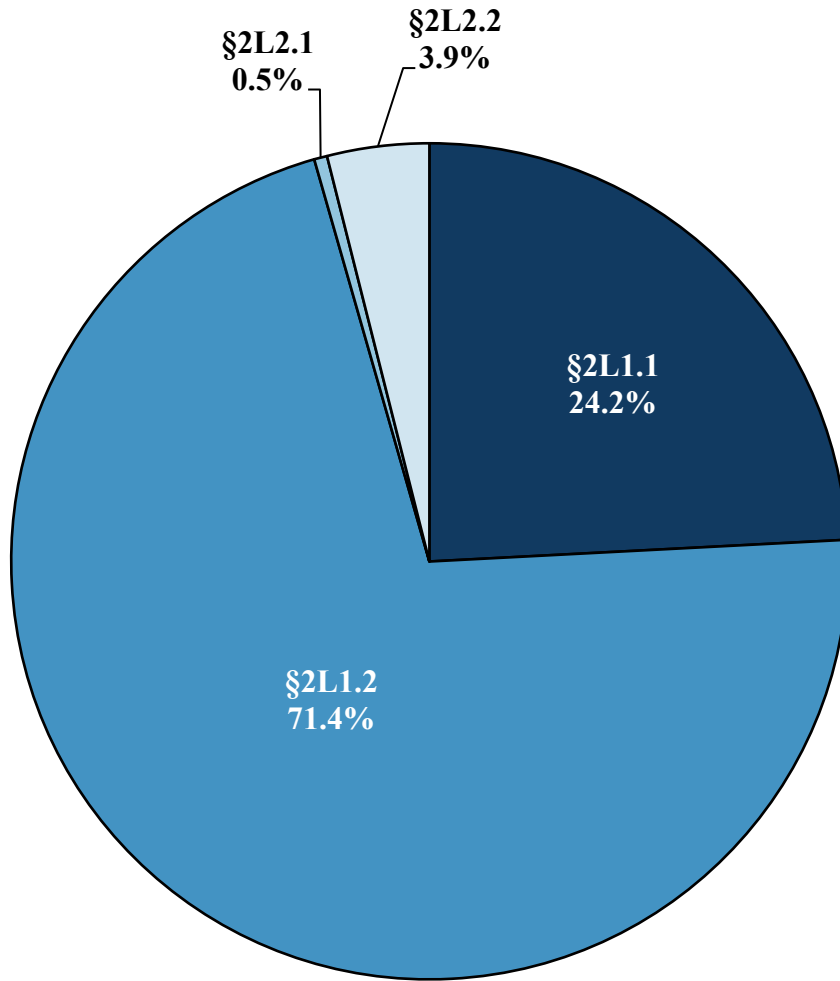


**Figure I-1**

**DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS  
BY GUIDELINE<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2022**



<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,142 cases, 16,779 offenders were sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

**Table I-1**

**RACE OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2022**

<b>GUIDELINE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>WHITE</b>		<b>BLACK</b>		<b>HISPANIC</b>		<b>OTHER</b>	
		<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,709</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>15,680</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>4,053</b>	430	10.6	254	6.3	3,276	80.8	93	2.3
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>11,913</b>	60	0.5	50	0.4	11,795	99.0	8	0.1
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>84</b>	12	14.3	7	8.3	44	52.4	21	25.0
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>659</b>	22	3.3	27	4.1	565	85.7	45	6.8

<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,142 cases, 16,779 offenders were sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 16,779 offenders, 70 were excluded due to missing information on offender's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

**Table I-2**

**GENDER OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2022**

<b>GUIDELINE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>MALE</b>		<b>FEMALE</b>	
		<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,775</b>	<b>15,271</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>4,056</b>	3,095	76.3	961	23.7
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>11,974</b>	11,684	97.6	290	2.4
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>84</b>	49	58.3	35	41.7
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>661</b>	443	67.0	218	33.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,142 cases, 16,779 offenders were sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 16,779 offenders, four were excluded due to missing information on offender's gender. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

**Table I-3**

**AGE OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2022**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	Under 21		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,779</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>2,464</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>4,259</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>4,056</b>	377	9.3	973	24.0	734	18.1	586	14.4	472	11.6	595	14.7	258	6.4	61	1.5
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>11,978</b>	69	0.6	771	6.4	1,582	13.2	2,329	19.4	2,432	20.3	3,519	29.4	1,085	9.1	191	1.6
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>84</b>	0	0.0	3	3.6	22	26.2	14	16.7	12	14.3	16	19.0	10	11.9	7	8.3
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>661</b>	45	6.8	116	17.5	126	19.1	94	14.2	73	11.0	129	19.5	55	8.3	23	3.5

<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,142 cases, 16,779 offenders were sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

**Table I-4**

**CITIZENSHIP OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2022**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN		Resident/ Legal Alien	Illegal Alien	Extradited Alien	Alien Status Unknown
		N	%	N	%	N	N	N	N
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,779</b>	<b>3,096</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>13,683</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>13,365</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>4,056</b>	2,992	73.8	1,064	26.2	212	837	0	15
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>11,978</b>	0	0.0	11,978	100.0	26	11,939	0	13
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>84</b>	58	69.0	26	31.0	10	14	1	1
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>661</b>	46	7.0	615	93.0	31	575	0	9

<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,142 cases, 16,779 offenders were sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

**Table I-5**

**CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY AND CITIZENSHIP OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2022**

CHC		Total		§2L1.1		§2L1.2		§2L2.1		§2L2.2	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
I	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,875</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,479</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	1,662	28.3	1,597	64.4	0	0.0	35	60.3	30	5.0
	Non-U.S. Citizen	4,213	71.7	882	35.6	2,739	100.0	23	39.7	569	95.0
II	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,956</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,431</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	408	10.3	392	81.2	0	0.0	9	81.8	7	22.6
	Non-U.S. Citizen	3,548	89.7	91	18.8	3,431	100.0	2	18.2	24	77.4
III	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,879</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,332</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	476	12.3	465	88.9	0	0.0	6	100.0	5	27.8
	Non-U.S. Citizen	3,403	87.7	58	11.1	3,332	100.0	0	0.0	13	72.2
IV	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	273	15.5	270	92.5	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	20.0
	Non-U.S. Citizen	1,493	84.5	22	7.5	1,467	100.0	0	0.0	4	80.0
V	<b>Total</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	145	17.8	141	95.9	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
	Non-U.S. Citizen	670	82.2	6	4.1	660	100.0	1	25.0	3	75.0
VI	<b>Total</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	U.S. Citizen	132	27.0	127	96.2	0	0.0	3	100.0	2	50.0
	Non-U.S. Citizen	356	73.0	5	3.8	349	100.0	0	0.0	2	50.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,142 cases, 16,779 offenders were sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

**Table I-6**

**EDUCATION OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2022**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,125</b>	<b>11,898</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>4,046</b>	1,940	47.9	1,413	34.9	640	15.8	53	1.3
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>11,362</b>	9,562	84.2	1,410	12.4	317	2.8	73	0.6
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>83</b>	26	31.3	35	42.2	10	12.0	12	14.5
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>634</b>	370	58.4	137	21.6	76	12.0	51	8.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,142 cases, 16,779 offenders were sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 16,779 offenders, 654 were excluded due to missing information on offender's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

**Table I-7**

**SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE FOR IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2022**

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
		N	%	UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD		N	%
				N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,759</b>	<b>8,758</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4,763</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2,136</b>	<b>12.7</b>
<b>§2L1.1</b>	<b>4,052</b>	1,559	38.5	1	0.0	126	3.1	1,634	40.3	106	2.6	626	15.4
<b>§2L1.2</b>	<b>11,963</b>	6,631	55.4	22	0.2	34	0.3	3,123	26.1	747	6.2	1,406	11.8
<b>§2L2.1</b>	<b>84</b>	22	26.2	0	0.0	41	48.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	25.0
<b>§2L2.2</b>	<b>660</b>	546	82.7	0	0.0	2	0.3	6	0.9	23	3.5	83	12.6

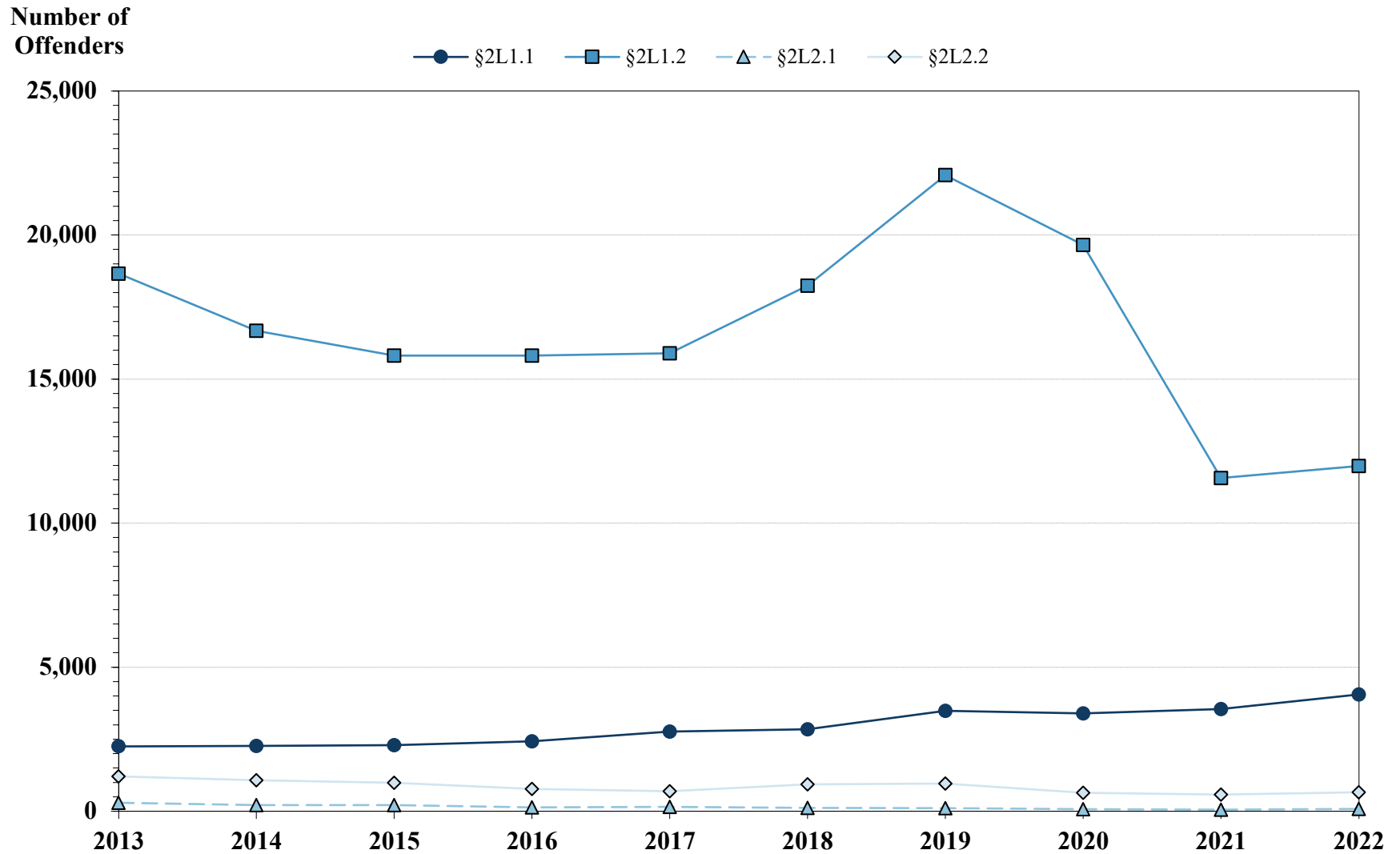
<sup>1</sup> Of the 64,142 cases, 16,779 offenders were sentenced under §2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents). Of these 16,779 offenders, 20 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.



Figure I-2

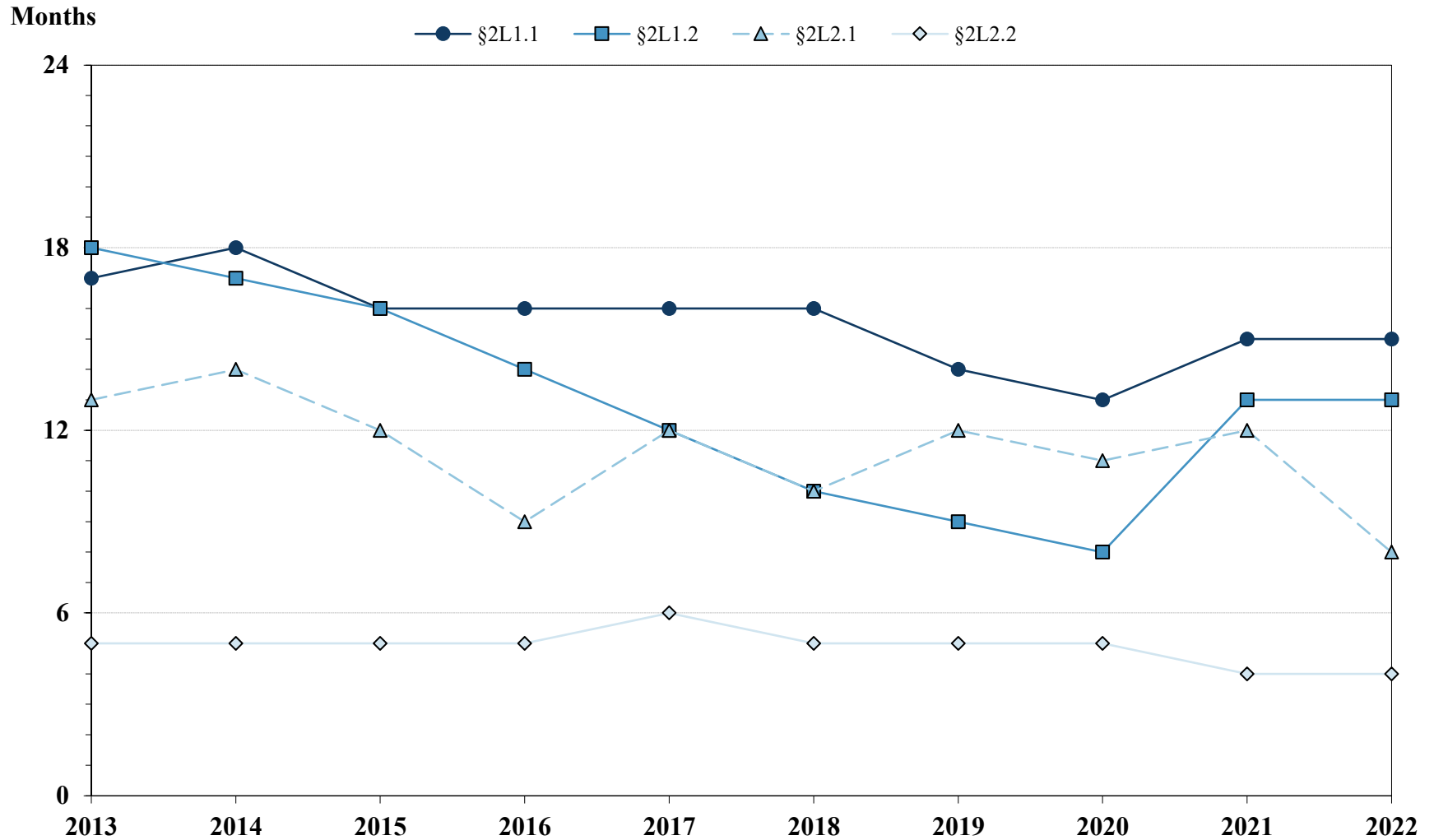
NUMBER OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2013 - 2022



<sup>1</sup> Only offenders sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents) are depicted in this figure. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

Figure I-3

SENTENCE LENGTH OF IMMIGRATION OFFENDERS OVER TIME<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Years 2013 - 2022



<sup>1</sup> Only offenders sentenced under §§2L1.1 (Alien Smuggling), 2L1.2 (Unlawful Entering or Remaining in the United States), 2L2.1 (Trafficking in Immigration Documents, or Making False or Fraudulent Immigration Statements), or 2L2.2 (Acquiring Fraudulent Immigration Documents) are depicted in this figure. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Cases missing sentencing information were also excluded. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.