

**Table D-12****APPLICATION OF RECIDIVIST PENALTIES IN DRUG TRAFFICKING CASES<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 2021**

<b>DRUG TYPE</b>	<b>ENHANCEMENT FILED</b>	<b>ENHANCEMENT WITHDRAWN<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>ENHANCEMENT NOT WITHDRAWN</b>	
	N	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>70.4</b>
<b>Powder Cocaine</b>	<b>121</b>	28	23.1	93	76.9
<b>Crack Cocaine</b>	<b>96</b>	25	26.0	71	74.0
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>108</b>	35	32.4	73	67.6
<b>Marijuana</b>	<b>29</b>	7	24.1	22	75.9
<b>Methamphetamine</b>	<b>341</b>	121	35.5	220	64.5
<b>Fentanyl</b>	<b>121</b>	29	24.0	92	76.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>11</b>	0	0.0	11	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Of the 833 cases in which notice of an enhanced penalty was given under 21 U.S.C. § 851, six were excluded due to missing or undetermined withdrawal information. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 24 cases in which the enhancement was not formally withdrawn but where the court determined that the enhancement did not apply at the time of sentencing.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2021 851 Datafile, DRUG851FY21.