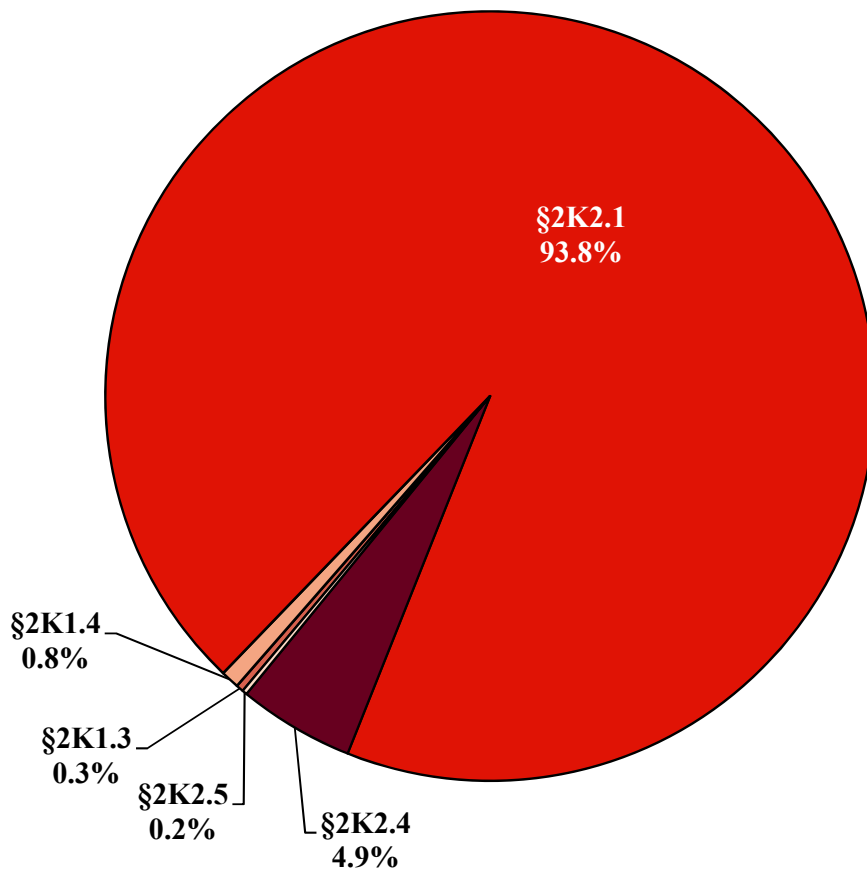


FIREARMS OFFENSES

Figure F-1

**DISTRIBUTION OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS
BY GUIDELINE^{1,2}
Fiscal Year 2019**



¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 8,476 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,475 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

² In the §2K2.4 cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table F-1
RACE OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2019

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	8,461	2,155	25.5	4,486	53.0	1,580	18.7	240	2.8
§2K1.3	27	18	66.7	2	7.4	7	25.9	0	0.0
§2K1.4	66	22	33.3	22	33.3	12	18.2	10	15.2
§2K2.1	7,940	2,032	25.6	4,223	53.2	1,472	18.5	213	2.7
§2K2.4²	411	76	18.5	232	56.4	87	21.2	16	3.9
§2K2.5	17	7	41.2	7	41.2	2	11.8	1	5.9

¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 8,476 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,475 offenders were sentenced under §2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 8,475 cases, 14 were excluded due to missing information on offender's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table F-2
GENDER OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2019

GUIDELINE	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	8,475	95.8	8,118	95.8	357	4.2
§2K1.3	27	96.3	26	96.3	1	3.7
§2K1.4	66	87.9	58	87.9	8	12.1
§2K2.1	7,952	95.9	7,623	95.9	329	4.1
§2K2.4²	413	95.6	395	95.6	18	4.4
§2K2.5	17	94.1	16	94.1	1	5.9

¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 8,476 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,475 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table F-3
AGE OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2019

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	Under 21		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	8,475	229	2.7	1,389	16.4	2,065	24.4	1,726	20.4	1,383	16.3	1,168	13.8	394	4.6	121	1.4
§2K1.3	27	0	0.0	4	14.8	5	18.5	5	18.5	5	18.5	3	11.1	3	11.1	2	7.4
§2K1.4	66	1	1.5	7	10.6	13	19.7	5	7.6	11	16.7	18	27.3	8	12.1	3	4.5
§2K2.1	7,952	204	2.6	1,284	16.1	1,930	24.3	1,634	20.5	1,311	16.5	1,106	13.9	370	4.7	113	1.4
§2K2.4²	413	24	5.8	92	22.3	114	27.6	80	19.4	55	13.3	38	9.2	9	2.2	1	0.2
§2K2.5	17	0	0.0	2	11.8	3	17.6	2	11.8	1	5.9	3	17.6	4	23.5	2	11.8

¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 8,476 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,475 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table F-4
CITIZENSHIP OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2019

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	8,473	8,079	95.3	394	4.7
§2K1.3	27	27	100.0	0	0.0
§2K1.4	66	64	97.0	2	3.0
§2K2.1	7,951	7,568	95.2	383	4.8
§2K2.4²	412	403	97.8	9	2.2
§2K2.5	17	17	100.0	0	0.0

¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 8,476 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,475 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 8,475 cases, two were excluded due to missing information on offender's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Table F-5
EDUCATION OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2019

GUIDELINE	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	8,457	37.1	3,800	44.9	1,343	15.9	178	2.1
§2K1.3	27	25.9	12	44.4	6	22.2	2	7.4
§2K1.4	66	31.8	22	33.3	18	27.3	5	7.6
§2K2.1	7,937	37.1	3,580	45.1	1,253	15.8	163	2.1
§2K2.4²	410	39.5	177	43.2	65	15.9	6	1.5
§2K2.5	17	29.4	9	52.9	1	5.9	2	11.8

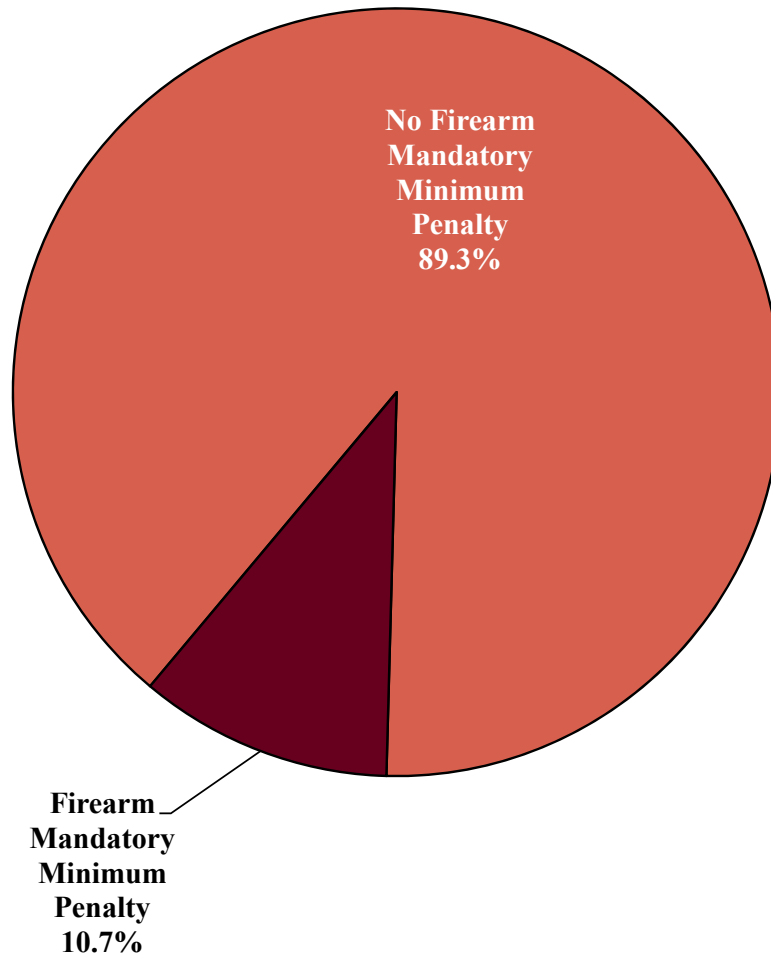
¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 8,476 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,475 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 8,475 cases, 18 were excluded due to missing information on offender's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Figure F-2

FIREARM MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTIES¹
Fiscal Year 2019



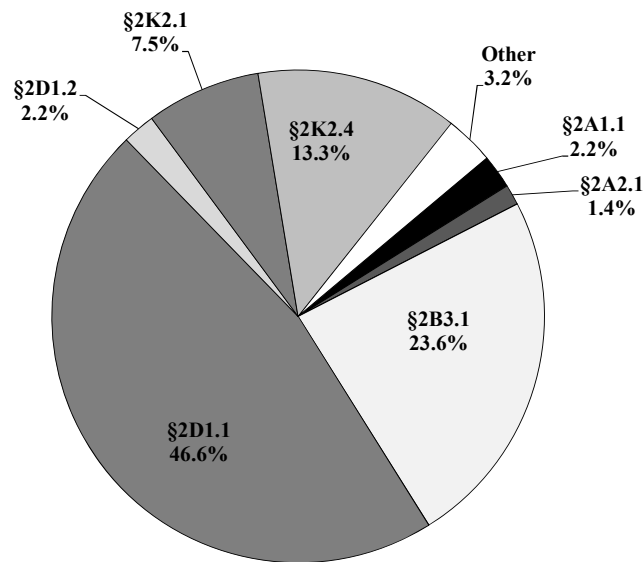
¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 8,476 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,475 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). This figure is limited to mandatory minimum penalties for violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) or 18 U.S.C. § 924(e). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

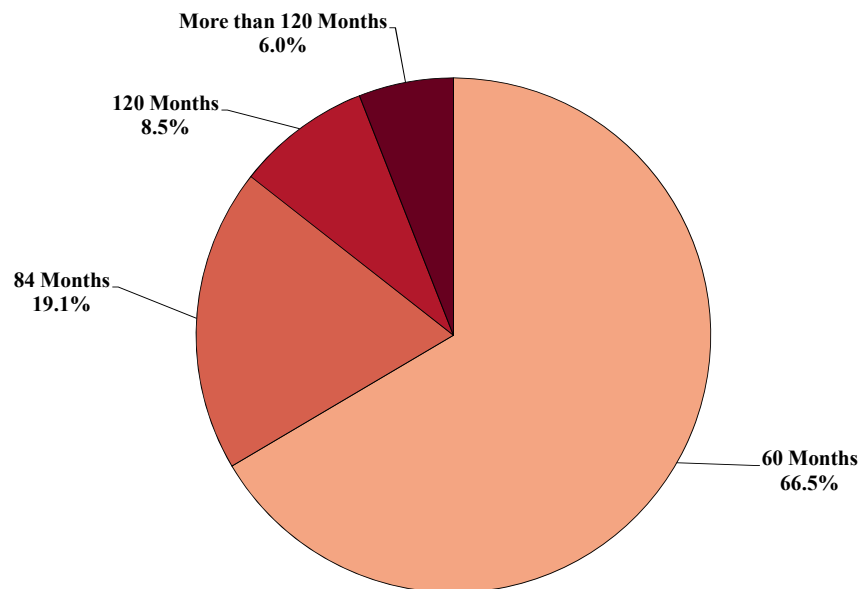
Figure F-3

CONVICTIONS UNDER 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)¹
Fiscal Year 2019

DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICABLE GUIDELINES²



LENGTH OF MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTY



¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 3,142 the offenders were convicted of one or more counts of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c). Of these, one was missing mandatory minimum penalty information. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

² In the §2K2.4 cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

Table F-6
SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE FOR FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2019

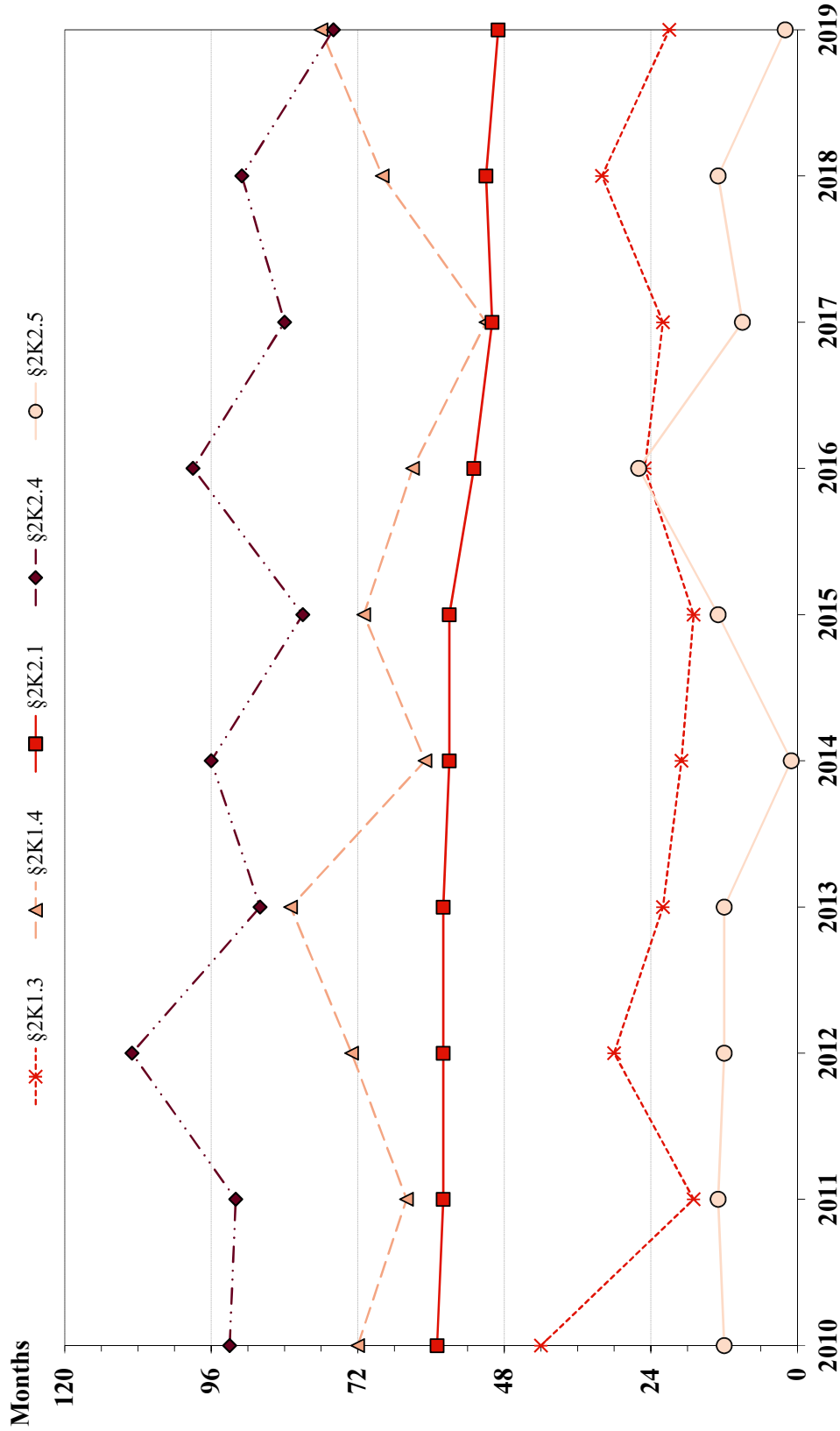
GUIDELINE	TOTAL			WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE						DEPARTURE					
	N	%	TOTAL	UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD		VARIANCE			
				N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
TOTAL	8,475	4,627	54.6	58	0.7	565	6.7	8	0.1	302	3.6	2,915	34.4		
§2K1.3	27	5	18.5	0	0.0	6	22.2	0	0.0	4	14.8	12	44.4		
§2K1.4	66	34	51.5	2	3.0	9	13.6	0	0.0	2	3.0	19	28.8		
§2K2.1	7,952	4,247	53.4	48	0.6	511	6.4	8	0.1	296	3.7	2,842	35.7		
§2K2.4²	413	327	79.2	8	1.9	39	9.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	39	9.4		
§2K2.5	17	14	82.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	17.6		

¹ Of the 76,538 cases, in 8,476 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 8,475 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2019 Datafile, USSCFY19.

Figure F-5
SENTENCE LENGTH OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS OVER TIME^{1,2}
Fiscal Years 2010 - 2019



¹ Only offenders sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone) are depicted in this figure. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Cases missing sentencing information were also excluded. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

² In the §2K2.4 cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2010 - 2019 Datafiles, USSCFY10 - USSCFY19.