

Table 31C

**BELOW GUIDELINE RANGE WITH *BOOKER* /18 U.S.C. § 3553: DEGREE
OF DECREASE FOR OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 2017**

PRIMARY OFFENSE	N	Median Sentence in Months	Median Decrease in Months From Guideline Minimum	Median Percent Decrease From Guideline Minimum
TOTAL	11,157	24	14	34.9
Murder	5	132	19	12.6
Manslaughter	6	12	12	44.4
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	5	156	34	17.0
Sexual Abuse	112	96	30	33.3
Assault	107	12	10	44.4
Robbery	156	46	16	23.7
Arson	5	16	21	56.7
Drugs - Trafficking	3,822	48	21	31.3
Drugs - Communication Facility	60	13	15	61.2
Drugs - Simple Possession	8	0	6	100.0
Firearms	1,699	36	12	26.8
Burglary/B&E	7	21	12	49.4
Auto Theft	5	12	18	84.6
Larceny	154	2	6	81.8
Fraud	1,482	16	12	47.8
Embezzlement	104	1	9	87.1
Forgery/Counterfeiting	89	7	11	50.0
Bribery	54	15	15	53.9
Tax	185	1	12	91.7
Money Laundering	173	12	15	49.9
Racketeering/Extortion	227	36	19	35.7
Gambling/Lottery	9	0	10	100.0
Civil Rights	10	3	18	92.4
Immigration	1,439	12	6	33.2
Child Pornography	701	72	51	38.4
Prison Offenses	70	8	6	46.6
Administration of Justice Offenses	229	10	10	52.0
Environmental/Wildlife	18	0	12	100.0
National Defense	25	34	37	57.5
Antitrust	5	14	10	43.2
Food & Drug	18	4	12	95.0
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	168	0	10	99.8

¹ Of the 66,873 cases, 11,457 were sentenced below the guideline range with *Booker*/18 U.S.C. § 3553. Of these, 11,226 cases had complete guideline application information. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, an additional 65 cases were also excluded from this table. Of the remaining 11,161 cases, four were excluded due to missing sentence information. Note that the information presented in this table does include sentences of probation, but does not include any time of alternative confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.