

**Fiscal Year 2008 Guideline Sentences**

**CALIFORNIA, Northern**



**Gender, Race, and Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>**

	TOTAL		Male		Female	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>87.3%</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>12.7%</b>
White	179	28.7%	153	85.5%	26	14.5%
Black	132	21.2%	115	87.1%	17	12.9%
Hispanic	219	35.1%	209	95.4%	10	4.6%
Other	94	15.1%	68	72.3%	26	27.7%

**Departure Status<sup>2</sup>**

	Count	Percentage
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Sentenced Within Guideline Range	371	52.7%
Upward Departure from Guideline Range	0	0.0%
Upward Departure with <i>Booker</i> /18 U.S.C. § 3553	2	0.3%
Above Guideline Range with <i>Booker</i> /18 U.S.C. § 3553	5	0.7%
All Remaining Cases Above Guideline Range	0	0.0%
§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Departure	84	11.9%
§5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Departure	49	7.0%
Other Government-Sponsored Below Guideline Range	78	11.1%
Downward Departure from Guideline Range	13	1.8%
Downward Departure with <i>Booker</i> /18 U.S.C. § 3553	13	1.8%
Below Guideline Range with <i>Booker</i> /18 U.S.C. § 3553	69	9.8%
All Remaining Cases Below Guideline Range	20	2.8%

<b>Average Age<sup>3</sup></b>	Mean	Median
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>36.0</b>
Male	37.4	35.0
Female	38.8	39.0

<b>Mode of Conviction<sup>4</sup></b>	Count	Percentage
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Plea	701	97.8%
Trial	16	2.2%

**SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE<sup>5</sup>**

	TOTAL	Robbery	Larceny	Embezzlmt	Fraud	Drug Traffck	Counterftng	Firearms	Immigratn	All Other
	<b>717</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>158</b>

**CASES INVOLVING PRISON<sup>6</sup>**

<b>Total Receiving Prison</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>107</b>
Prison	523	8	8	0	65	137	3	45	159	98
Prison/Community Split	23	0	1	1	8	4	0	0	0	9
<b>Prison Term Ordered</b>										
Up to 12 Months	73	0	1	1	10	8	0	0	36	17
13-24 Months	114	0	5	0	27	11	1	9	38	23
25-36 Months	62	1	2	0	8	8	2	5	20	16
37-60 Months	144	3	0	0	11	38	0	18	51	23
Over 60 Months	142	4	0	0	12	76	0	13	11	26
Mean Sentence	50.0	75.5	16.9	-	41.2	76.8	27.0	58.8	30.6	46.3
Median Sentence	37.0	64.5	16.5	-	24.0	70.0	27.0	46.0	30.0	36.0

**CASES INVOLVING PROBATION**

<b>Total Receiving Probation</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>51</b>
Probation Only	93	0	18	1	28	3	1	2	11	29
Probation and Confinement	72	0	6	0	27	5	3	1	8	22

**CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION<sup>7</sup>**

Total Receiving Fines and Restitution	224	5	32	0	98	8	5	2	13	61
Median Dollar Amount	<b>\$16,010</b>	\$7,118	\$17,395	-	\$30,098	\$18,750	\$59,973	-	\$1,000	\$8,750

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, USSCFY08.