

**Table 18**

**OFFENDERS RECEIVING EACH CHAPTER THREE GUIDELINE ADJUSTMENT<sup>1</sup>**  
**Fiscal Year 2005, Pre-Booker (October 1, 2004, through January 11, 2005)**

<b>VICTIM-RELATED</b>	Number	Percent
<b>Vulnerable Victim (§3A1.1)</b>		
Vulnerable victim involved	47	0.3
No vulnerable victim involved	15,148	99.6
Hate crime	7	0.0
Vulnerable victim involved and large number of victims	1	0.0
Vulnerable victim involved and hate crime	0	0.0
Vulnerable victim involved, hate crime and large number of victims	0	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Official Victim (§3A1.2)</b>		
Official victim involved	41	0.3
Offense against person or involved substantial risk of serious bodily injury	1	0.0
No official victim involved	15,161	99.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Restraint of Victim (§3A1.3)</b>		
Offense involved restraint of victim	24	0.2
Offense did not involve restraint of victim	15,179	99.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Terrorism (§3A1.4)</b>		
Offense involved a federal crime of terrorism	1	0.0
Offense did not involve a federal crime of terrorism	15,189	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,190</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>ROLE IN THE OFFENSE</b>	Number	Percent
<b>Aggravating Role (§3B1.1)</b>		
Organizer or leader	180	1.2
Manager or supervisor	105	0.7
Lesser organizer, leader, manager, or supervisor	275	1.8
No aggravating role	14,643	96.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Mitigating Role (§3B1.2)</b>		
Minimal participant	279	1.8
Less than minor role but not minimal	103	0.7
Minor participant	1,112	7.3
No mitigating role	13,709	90.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 18 (cont.)**

<b>Abuse of Position of Trust or Use of Special Skill (§3B1.3)</b>		
Offender abused position of trust or used special skill	294	1.9
Offender did not abuse position of trust or use special skill	14,909	98.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Use of a Minor to Commit a Crime (§3B1.4)</b>		
Offender used a minor	41	0.3
Offender did not use a minor	15,149	99.6
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	15	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,205</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Use of Body Armor to Commit a Crime (§3B1.5)</b>		
Offender used Body Armor (+2)	1	0.0
Offender used Body Armor (+4)	1	0.0
Offender did not use Body Armor	13,799	90.8
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	1,404	9.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,205</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>OBSTRUCTION</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Obstruction of Justice (§3C1.1)<sup>2</sup></b>		
Offender obstructed justice	375	2.5
Offender did not obstruct justice	14,828	97.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Reckless Endangerment During Flight (§3C1.2)</b>		
Offense involved reckless endangerment during flight	57	0.4
Offense did not involve reckless endangerment during flight	15,146	99.6
Offense committed before adjustment added to guidelines	2	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,205</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
<b>Acceptance of Responsibility (§3E1.1)</b>		
Offender accepted responsibility (-3)	9,532	62.7
Offender accepted responsibility (-2)	4,622	30.4
Offender did not accept responsibility	1,051	6.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,205</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup>Of the 18,788 cases, the Commission received complete guideline application information for 15,212. Of these, the numbers excluded from the calculations due to missing Chapter Three adjustment information are: vulnerable victim (9), official victim (9), restraint of victim (9), terrorism (22), aggravating role (9), mitigating role (9), abuse of position (9), use of minor (7), use of body armor (7), obstruction of justice (9), reckless endangerment (7), and acceptance of responsibility (7). Descriptions of each guideline adjustment can be found in USSG Chapter Three.

<sup>2</sup>When an offender uses computer encryption during the commission of an offense or to avoid detection, it may result in the application of the Obstruction of Justice adjustment. This year zero cases involved encryption or scrambling technology and of those, zero also received an enhancement under §3C1.1.