

**Table 36**

**CITIZENSHIP OF DRUG OFFENDERS FOR EACH DRUG TYPE<sup>1</sup>  
Fiscal Year 1999**

| <b>DRUG TYPE</b>       | <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>U.S. Citizen</b> |             | <b>Non-U.S. Citizen</b> |             |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                        |               | Number              | Percent     | Number                  | Percent     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>           | <b>22,359</b> | <b>15,446</b>       | <b>69.1</b> | <b>6,913</b>            | <b>30.9</b> |
| <b>Powder Cocaine</b>  | <b>4,967</b>  | 3,200               | 64.4        | 1,767                   | 35.6        |
| <b>Crack Cocaine</b>   | <b>5,181</b>  | 4,781               | 92.3        | 400                     | 7.7         |
| <b>Heroin</b>          | <b>1,786</b>  | 815                 | 45.6        | 971                     | 54.4        |
| <b>Marijuana</b>       | <b>7,025</b>  | 3,993               | 56.8        | 3,032                   | 43.2        |
| <b>Methamphetamine</b> | <b>2,830</b>  | 2,170               | 76.7        | 660                     | 23.3        |
| <b>Other</b>           | <b>570</b>    | 487                 | 85.4        | 83                      | 14.6        |

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<sup>1</sup>Of the 55,557 cases, 22,682 were sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (drugs). Of these, 22,566 were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), or 2D2.1 (Simple Possession). Of these 22,566 cases, 207 were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing information on citizenship (142) or missing information on drug type (67). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 1999 Datafile, USSCFY99.