



**Gender, Race, and Ethnicity <sup>1</sup>**

	TOTAL		Male		Female	
TOTAL	54,426	100.0%	46,096	84.7%	8,330	15.3%
White	16,734	30.7%	13,593	81.2%	3,141	18.8%
Black	14,248	26.2%	11,716	82.2%	2,532	17.8%
Hispanic	21,256	39.1%	19,007	89.4%	2,249	10.6%
Other	2,188	4.0%	1,780	81.4%	408	18.6%

**Departure Status <sup>2</sup>**

Sentenced within Guideline Range	34,020	64.9%
Substantial Assistance Departure	9,788	18.7%
Other Downward Departure	8,304	15.8%
Upward Departure	313	0.6%

**Average Age <sup>3</sup>**

	Mean	Median
TOTAL	34.0	32.0
Male	34.0	32.0
Female	34.2	33.0

**Mode of Conviction <sup>4</sup>**

TOTAL	54,920	100.0%
Plea	51,962	94.6%
Trial	2,958	5.4%

**SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE <sup>5</sup>**

	TOTAL	Robbery	Larceny	Embezzlement	Fraud	Drug Trafficking	Counterfeiting	Firearms	Immigration	All Other
	55,408	1,790	2,084	959	6,199	21,995	1,295	2,743	9,669	8,674

**CASES INVOLVING PRISON <sup>6</sup>**

Total Receiving Prison	45,828	1,743	819	510	3,940	20,975	802	2,531	8,882	5,626
Prison	43,536	1,711	695	319	3,242	20,482	708	2,439	8,762	5,178
Prison/Community Split	2,292	32	124	191	698	493	94	92	120	448
<b>Prison Term Ordered</b>										
Up to 12 months	11,206	42	506	393	1,986	2,877	425	275	2,986	1,716
13-24 months	8,148	82	174	71	1,040	2,803	244	375	2,346	1,013
25-36 months	4,658	127	72	17	426	2,112	75	364	759	706
37-60 months	8,772	446	42	12	301	4,542	41	649	1,730	1,009
Over 60 months	12,595	1,042	23	4	118	8,515	8	857	903	1,125
Mean Sentence	56.9	106.8	15.7	9.1	18.7	76.4	15.8	70.9	28.0	50.1
Median Sentence	33.0	72.0	12.0	4.0	12.0	51.0	12.0	46.0	24.0	27.0

**CASES INVOLVING PROBATION**

Total Receiving Probation	8,962	34	1,206	432	2,178	887	473	192	672	2,888
Probation Only	5,688	16	818	297	1,262	475	266	87	538	1,929
Probation and Confinement	3,274	18	388	135	916	412	207	105	134	959

**CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION <sup>7</sup>**

Total Receiving Fines and Restitution	17,590	1,321	1,549	769	4,566	3,275	780	718	593	4,019
Median Dollar Amount	\$4,000	\$4,390	\$4,004	\$9,373	\$19,856	\$2,000	\$1,798	\$2,000	\$600	\$3,000

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1999 Data File, MONFY99