



**Gender, Race, and Ethnicity <sup>1</sup>**

	TOTAL		Male		Female	
TOTAL	397	(100.0%)	314	(79.1%)	83	(20.9%)
White	123	(31.0%)	94	(76.4%)	29	(23.6%)
Black	181	(45.6%)	148	(81.8%)	33	(18.2%)
Hispanic	80	(20.2%)	65	(81.3%)	15	(18.8%)
Other	13	(3.3%)	7	(53.8%)	6	(46.2%)

**Departure Status <sup>2</sup>**

Sentenced within Guideline Range	285	(72.9%)
Substantial Assistance Departure	70	(17.9%)
Other Downward Departure	33	(8.4%)
Upward Departure	3	(0.8%)

Average Age <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Median
TOTAL	35.9	34.0
Male	35.4	33.0
Female	38.0	37.0

**Mode of Conviction <sup>4</sup>**

TOTAL	396	(100.0%)
Plea	391	(98.7%)
Trial	5	(1.3%)

**SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE <sup>5</sup>**

	TOTAL	Robbery	Larceny	Embezzlmt	Fraud	Drug Trafck	Counterftng	Firearms	Immigratn	All Other
	394 (100.0)	16 (100.0)	31 (100.0)	4 (100.0)	71 (100.0)	132 (100.0)	7 (100.0)	28 (100.0)	17 (100.0)	88 (100.0)

**CASES INVOLVING PRISON <sup>6</sup>**

Total Receiving Prison	290 (73.6)	16 (100.0)	13 (41.9)	2 (50.0)	43 (60.6)	130 (98.5)	4 (57.1)	24 (85.7)	13 (76.5)	45 (51.1)
Prison	277 (70.3)	16 (100.0)	12 (38.7)	2 (50.0)	38 (53.5)	127 (96.2)	4 (57.1)	23 (82.1)	13 (76.5)	42 (47.7)
Prison/Community Split	13 (3.3)	0 (0.0)	1 (3.2)	0 (0.0)	5 (7.0)	3 (2.3)	0 (0.0)	1 (3.6)	0 (0.0)	3 (3.4)

**Prison Term Ordered**

Up to 12 months	64	0	11	1	23	7	0	5	6	11
13-24 months	43	0	2	1	8	11	4	5	1	11
25-36 months	22	0	0	0	5	13	0	1	0	3
37-60 months	73	3	0	0	7	40	0	5	4	14
Over 60 months	88	13	0	0	0	59	0	8	2	6
Mean Sentence	56.1	96.7	9.7	10.5	17.9	74.6	17.8	58.9	39.7	46.9
Median Sentence	40.0	74.0	8.0	10.5	12.0	60.0	16.5	37.0	18.0	27.0

**CASES INVOLVING PROBATION**

Total Receiving Probation	104 (26.4)	0 (0.0)	18 (58.1)	2 (50.0)	28 (39.4)	2 (1.5)	3 (42.9)	4 (14.3)	4 (23.5)	43 (48.9)
Probation Only	67 (17.0)	0 (0.0)	10 (32.3)	1 (25.0)	19 (26.8)	0 (0.0)	3 (42.9)	1 (3.6)	4 (23.5)	29 (33.0)
Probation and Confinement	37 (9.4)	0 (0.0)	8 (25.8)	1 (25.0)	9 (12.7)	2 (1.5)	0 (0.0)	3 (10.7)	0 (0.0)	14 (15.9)

**CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION <sup>7</sup>**

Total Receiving Fines and Restitution	178 (45.2)	15 (93.8)	19 (61.3)	3 (75.0)	50 (70.4)	28 (21.2)	3 (42.9)	10 (35.7)	0 (0.0)	50 (56.8)
Median Dollar Amount	\$5,000	\$8,427	\$6,965	\$20,000	\$9,800	\$4,000	\$2,282	\$2,000	\$--	\$3,000

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1998 Data File, MONFY98