



**Gender, Race, and Ethnicity <sup>1</sup>**

|          | TOTAL |          | Male |          | Female |         |
|----------|-------|----------|------|----------|--------|---------|
| TOTAL    | 340   | (100.0%) | 270  | (79.4%)  | 70     | (20.6%) |
| White    | 152   | (44.7%)  | 118  | (77.6%)  | 34     | (22.4%) |
| Black    | 180   | (52.9%)  | 146  | (81.1%)  | 34     | (18.9%) |
| Hispanic | 7     | (2.1%)   | 5    | (71.4%)  | 2      | (28.6%) |
| Other    | 1     | (0.3%)   | 1    | (100.0%) | 0      | (0.0%)  |

**Departure Status <sup>2</sup>**

|                                  |     |         |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------|
| Sentenced within Guideline Range | 246 | (73.0%) |
| Substantial Assistance Departure | 79  | (23.4%) |
| Other Downward Departure         | 10  | (3.0%)  |
| Upward Departure                 | 2   | (0.6%)  |

| Average Age <sup>3</sup> | Mean | Median |
|--------------------------|------|--------|
| TOTAL                    | 33.5 | 30.0   |
| Male                     | 33.6 | 30.0   |
| Female                   | 33.1 | 29.0   |

**Mode of Conviction <sup>4</sup>**

|       |     |          |
|-------|-----|----------|
| TOTAL | 340 | (100.0%) |
| Plea  | 320 | (94.1%)  |
| Trial | 20  | (5.9%)   |

**SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE <sup>5</sup>**

|  | TOTAL       | Robbery    | Larceny    | Embezzlmt | Fraud      | Drug Trafck | Counterftng | Firearms   | Immigratr | All Other  |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|
|  | 339 (100.0) | 14 (100.0) | 44 (100.0) | 7 (100.0) | 69 (100.0) | 125 (100.0) | 17 (100.0)  | 19 (100.0) | 1 (100.0) | 43 (100.0) |

**CASES INVOLVING PRISON <sup>6</sup>**

|                            |            |            |           |          |           |            |           |           |           |           |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Prison     | 265 (78.2) | 14 (100.0) | 21 (47.7) | 2 (28.6) | 44 (63.8) | 120 (96.0) | 11 (64.7) | 18 (94.7) | 1 (100.0) | 34 (79.1) |
| Prison                     | 191 (56.3) | 13 (92.9)  | 13 (29.5) | 2 (28.6) | 30 (43.5) | 86 (68.8)  | 9 (52.9)  | 15 (78.9) | 1 (100.0) | 22 (51.2) |
| Prison/Community Split     | 74 (21.8)  | 1 (7.1)    | 8 (18.2)  | 0 (0.0)  | 14 (20.3) | 34 (27.2)  | 2 (11.8)  | 3 (15.8)  | 0 (0.0)   | 12 (27.9) |
| <b>Prison Term Ordered</b> |            |            |           |          |           |            |           |           |           |           |
| Up to 12 months            | 64         | 1          | 17        | 0        | 21        | 5          | 5         | 2         | 0         | 13        |
| 13-24 months               | 49         | 0          | 4         | 2        | 16        | 14         | 6         | 3         | 0         | 4         |
| 25-36 months               | 27         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 5         | 14         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 6         |
| 37-60 months               | 41         | 3          | 0         | 0        | 1         | 26         | 0         | 7         | 1         | 3         |
| Over 60 months             | 84         | 9          | 0         | 0        | 1         | 61         | 0         | 5         | 0         | 8         |
| Mean Sentence              | 60.9       | 173.8      | 8.4       | 15.0     | 19.3      | 81.5       | 11.4      | 66.0      | 57.0      | 44.1      |
| Median Sentence            | 33.0       | 73.5       | 8.0       | 15.0     | 14.0      | 63.0       | 13.0      | 51.0      | 57.0      | 25.5      |

**CASES INVOLVING PROBATION**

|                           |           |         |           |          |           |         |          |         |         |          |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Total Receiving Probation | 74 (21.8) | 0 (0.0) | 23 (52.3) | 5 (71.4) | 25 (36.2) | 5 (4.0) | 6 (35.3) | 1 (5.3) | 0 (0.0) | 9 (20.9) |
| Probation Only            | 39 (11.5) | 0 (0.0) | 14 (31.8) | 1 (14.3) | 11 (15.9) | 3 (2.4) | 4 (23.5) | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 6 (14.0) |
| Probation and Confinement | 35 (10.3) | 0 (0.0) | 9 (20.5)  | 4 (57.1) | 14 (20.3) | 2 (1.6) | 2 (11.8) | 1 (5.3) | 0 (0.0) | 3 (7.0)  |

**CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION <sup>7</sup>**

|                                       |            |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Fines and Restitution | 237 (69.7) | 9 (64.3) | 29 (64.4) | 7 (100.0) | 54 (78.3) | 86 (68.8) | 13 (76.5) | 13 (68.4) | 1 (100.0) | 25 (58.1) |
| Median Dollar Amount                  | \$3,000    | \$3,000  | \$1,644   | \$5,962   | \$12,032  | \$2,750   | \$600     | \$1,500   | \$1,500   | \$4,200   |

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1998 Data File, MONFY98