

## Analysis of Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses

### STATISTICAL OVERVIEW: FISCAL YEAR 2011

In fiscal year 2011, federal courts sentenced 4,408 methamphetamine trafficking offenders. Methamphetamine was the primary drug type involved in the drug trafficking crime in 18.0 percent of drug trafficking offenses in fiscal year 2011. Over seventy-five percent of those offenders (77.0%, n=3,393) were sentenced in district courts in just four circuits.<sup>74</sup> Judges in the Ninth Circuit led in the number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in fiscal year 2011, with 1,467 offenders (33.3% of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide), followed by the Eighth Circuit with 768 offenders (17.4% of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide), the Fifth Circuit with 619 offenders (14.0% of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide), and the Tenth Circuit with 539 offenders (12.2% of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide). In addition, the proportion of a circuit's drug trafficking caseload comprised of methamphetamine trafficking offenders varied. For example, in the Eighth Circuit, methamphetamine trafficking offenders were 51.0 percent of the circuit's drug trafficking caseload in fiscal year 2011. In contrast, in the Fifth Circuit, methamphetamine trafficking offenders were

only 12.5 percent of the circuit's overall drug trafficking caseload. As depicted in the table below, the proportion of a circuit's drug trafficking caseload comprised of methamphetamine trafficking offenders ranges from a low of 1.3 percent in the First Circuit to a high of 51.0 percent in the Eighth Circuit.

**Proportion of Caseload by Circuit**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Fiscal Year 2011**

Circuit	Number of Methamphetamine Offenses	Percent of Total Drug Caseload
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,408</b>	<b>18.0</b>
First Circuit	15	1.3
D.C. Circuit	3	2.3
Second Circuit	50	2.8
Third Circuit	46	4.8
Fourth Circuit	185	8.3
Seventh Circuit	144	12.2
Fifth Circuit	619	12.5
Eleventh Circuit	267	13.2
Sixth Circuit	305	15.7
Ninth Circuit	1,467	28.4
Tenth Circuit	539	36.2
Eighth Circuit	768	51.0

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

When viewed at the district level, the number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each district ranged from no methamphetamine trafficking offenders (Maine, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Delaware, the Virgin Islands, and Northern Ohio) to 442 methamphetamine trafficking offenders (Southern California). Only five districts sentenced more than 150 methamphetamine trafficking offenders. Judges in the Southern District of California sentenced 442

<sup>74</sup> See "National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District, Methamphetamine, FY 2011" Appendix Table. By way of comparison, 53.5 percent of all drug trafficking offenses in fiscal year 2011 were sentenced in district courts in those four circuits. See "National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District, Drug Trafficking Offenses, FY 2011" Appendix Table.

## PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

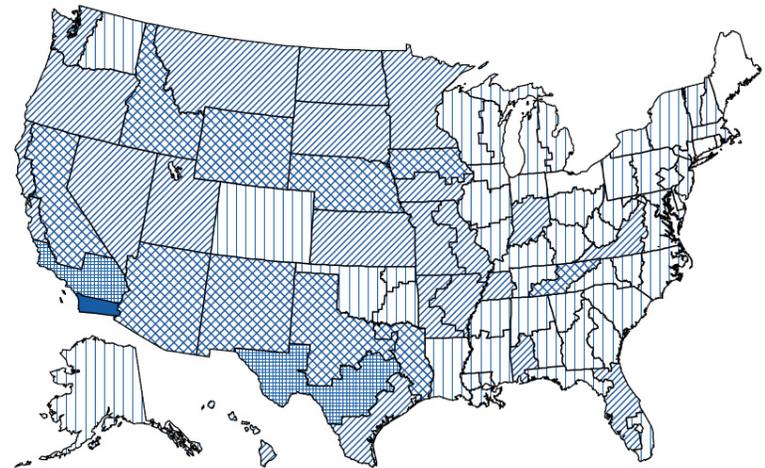
methamphetamine trafficking offenders, the highest number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders for any single district and 10.0 percent of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide. The remaining four districts in which judges sentenced more than 150 methamphetamine trafficking offenders in fiscal year 2011 were: Western Texas at 216 offenders (4.9% of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide); Central California at 212 offenders (4.8% of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide); Eastern Tennessee at 189 offenders (4.3% of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide); and Eastern Texas at 157 offenders (3.6% of methamphetamine trafficking offenders nationwide). These five districts accounted for 27.6 percent (n=1,216) of the 4,408 methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in fiscal year 2011.<sup>75</sup> More than 60 percent of the 94 districts (n=59) sentenced fewer than 50 methamphetamine trafficking offenders.

Consistent with what was seen at the circuit level above, methamphetamine trafficking offenders comprised varying percentages of the districts' drug trafficking case docket. Excluding those districts that sentenced no methamphetamine trafficking offenders in fiscal year 2011, the percentages of the districts' drug trafficking caseload comprised of methamphetamine trafficking offenders ranged from a low of 0.4 percent (Southern Ohio) to a high of 100 percent (Northern Mariana Islands). In nine districts, methamphetamine trafficking offenders constituted more than 60 percent of the drug trafficking offenders sentenced in those districts. Those districts were: Northern Mariana Islands (100.0% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=2); Guam (91.7% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=11); Wyoming (85.0% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=119); Idaho (82.8% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=111); North Dakota (76.3% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=58); Hawaii (73.8% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=76); Northern Iowa (72.3% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=133);

Nebraska (62.6% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=137); and Utah (60.9% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=98). In contrast, excluding the districts sentencing no methamphetamine trafficking offenders, methamphetamine trafficking offenders constituted less than one percent of the drug trafficking offenders sentenced in fiscal year 2011 in five districts. These districts were: Southern Ohio (0.4% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=1); Eastern New York (0.5% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=2); Western Pennsylvania (0.6% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=1); Southern West Virginia (0.6% of offenders in the district, n=1); and Eastern Wisconsin (0.8% of offenders in the district, n=2).<sup>76</sup>

**Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenders by District  
Fiscal Year 2011**

Caseload    □ 1-49    ▨ 50-99    ▩ 100-199    ▪ 200-399    ■ 400 or more



Note: Districts displayed in white had no offenders convicted of the specified offense.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

<sup>75</sup> See “National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District, Methamphetamine, FY 2011” Appendix Table. By way of comparison, 19.3 percent of all drug trafficking cases in fiscal year 2011 were sentenced in those five districts. See “National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District, Drug Trafficking Offenses, FY 2011” Appendix Table.

<sup>76</sup> See “Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type, Methamphetamine, FY 2011” Appendix Table.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

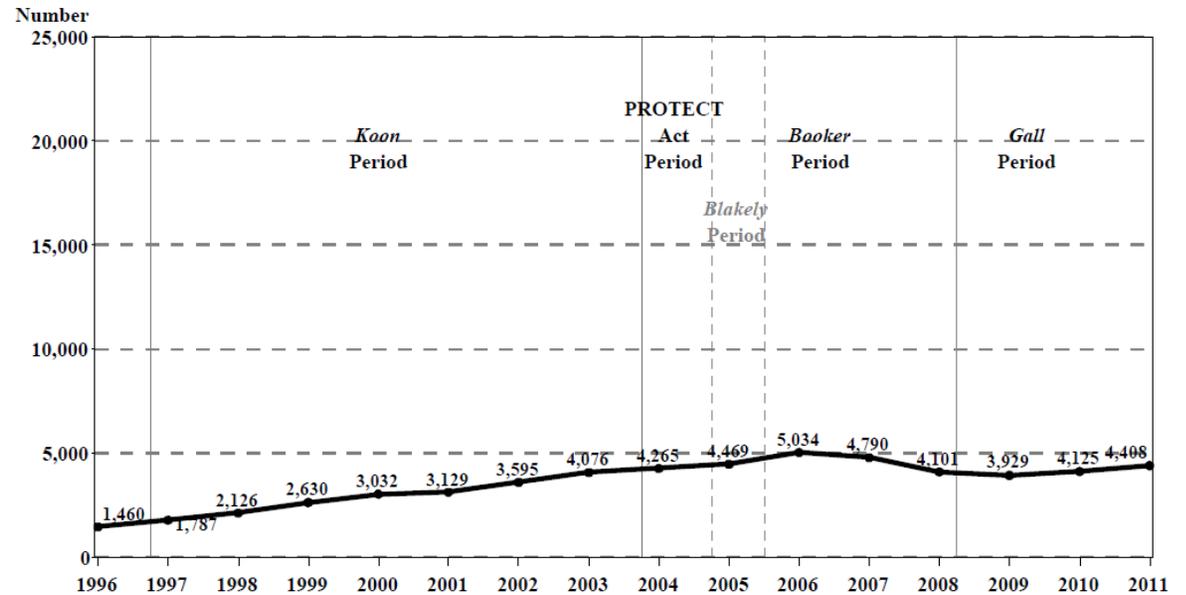
**NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS**

This section addresses federal sentencing trends for methamphetamine trafficking offenses over time. Much of the analysis uses time periods that are based on major changes in the legal framework governing federal sentencing rather than time periods divided by fiscal or calendar year. These four periods, the *Koon*, PROTECT Act, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, and their significance, are discussed more fully in Part A.

The number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in the federal system peaked in fiscal year 2006.

The percentage of methamphetamine trafficking offenses relative to the overall drug trafficking caseload was 13.6 percent in the *Koon* period, 19.3 percent in the PROTECT Act period, 20.2 percent in the *Booker* period, and 17.3 percent in the *Gall* period.

**Number of Offenders by Fiscal Year**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
 Fiscal Years 1996-2011



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS**

**OFFENDER AND OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS**

More than 80 percent of methamphetamine trafficking offenders have been male during every period. United States citizens have been the majority, and White offenders have been the largest group of methamphetamine trafficking offenders in all of the periods. Hispanic offenders have consistently been the second largest group. The proportion of White methamphetamine trafficking offenders has decreased over time as the percentage of Hispanic and Black offenders has increased.

During all four periods, approximately half of methamphetamine trafficking offenders have been in Criminal History Category I. The percentage of offenders in Criminal History Categories II and III has decreased across the four periods, while the percentage of methamphetamine trafficking offenders in Criminal History Category VI has increased.

**Selected Offender Characteristics**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03) Percent	PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04) Percent	<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07) Percent	<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11) Percent
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>				
White	61.5	60.4	53.5	51.0
Black	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.6
Hispanic	32.2	31.8	37.7	41.3
Other	5.0	6.2	6.8	5.1
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	84.7	84.4	83.9	82.1
Female	15.3	15.6	16.1	17.9
<b>CITIZENSHIP</b>				
U.S. Citizen	77.1	77.5	73.7	69.6
Non-U.S. Citizen	22.9	22.5	26.3	30.5
<b>CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY</b>				
I	50.3	49.2	49.8	49.5
II	14.3	13.5	13.9	12.7
III	17.1	17.2	15.8	14.9
IV	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.9
V	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.5
VI	7.3	8.6	8.8	10.6

Categories may not sum to exactly 100.0 percent due to rounding.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES  
METHAMPHETAMINE**

**NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS  
OFFENDER AND OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS**

During each of the four periods, the vast majority of methamphetamine trafficking offenders have been sentenced to prison only. Very few offenders have received community confinement or probation.

**Types of Sentences Imposed  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Koon Period through Gall Period**

SENTENCE IMPOSED	Koon Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)		PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)		Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)		Gall Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Prison Only</b>	18,223	95.6	4,836	97.3	13,783	97.7	15,211	96.9
<b>Prison/Community Split</b>	294	1.5	52	1.1	142	1.0	223	1.4
<b>Probation and Confinement</b>	268	1.4	46	0.9	91	0.6	108	0.7
<b>Probation Only</b>	280	1.5	35	0.7	95	0.7	161	1.0

Cases in which the offender received no prison or probation and cases with missing sentencing information were excluded from the analysis. Prison and Community Split includes all cases in which offenders received prison and conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES  
METHAMPHETAMINE**

**NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS**

**OFFENDER AND OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS**

The average guideline minimum can generally be viewed as a proxy for the seriousness of the offense. For methamphetamine trafficking offenses, the average guideline minimum has increased from the *Koon* period through the *Booker* period but was the same in the *Booker* and *Gall* periods, suggesting that such offenses increased in seriousness through the *Booker* period but have since stabilized. Average sentence length increased through the PROTECT Act period but decreased in both the *Booker* and *Gall* periods. Changes in sentence length are influenced by various factors including the guideline range, departures, and variances.

The table includes the percentage of methamphetamine trafficking offenders who were granted safety valve relief from the mandatory minimum penalty pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(f) and USSG §5C1.2 .

The table also includes the percentage of methamphetamine trafficking offenses that involved a weapon, because the offender was convicted under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) or because the offender received the weapon enhancement at §2D1.1(b)(1). An offender who possessed a firearm or other dangerous weapon (or induced another participant to do so) in connection with the offense is ineligible for safety valve relief.

Within range rates have decreased over time, and in the *Gall* period less than half of methamphetamine trafficking offenders were sentenced within the range. Rates of both government and non-government sponsored sentences have increased.

The extent of the reduction below the guideline minimum has varied depending on the type of below range sentence, but substantial assistance below range sentences have had the largest reductions during every period.

**Selected Sentencing Characteristics  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period**

	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)	PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)	<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)	<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
<b>GUILTY PLEA</b>	95.1	95.0	95.7	96.7
<b>SAFETY VALVE</b>	29.1	30.5	33.9	34.3
<b>WEAPON</b>	20.7	24.1	22.4	19.2
<b>GUIDELINE ADJUSTMENTS</b>				
Aggravating Role (USSG §3B1.1)	7.1	5.7	4.8	5.8
Mitigating Role (USSG §3B1.2)	16.6	15.0	15.1	17.2
<b>SENTENCE RELATIVE TO GUIDELINE RANGE</b>				
Within Range	51.6	60.6	51.0	41.3
Above Range	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
All Gov't Sponsored Below Range	39.0	34.8	36.1	40.1
Substantial Assistance (USSG §5K1.1)	38.7	32.6	31.3	30.9
Early Disposition Program (USSG §5K3.1)	n/a	0.4	1.5	3.5
Other Gov't Sponsored Below Range	n/a	1.8	3.3	5.7
Non-Gov't Sponsored Below Range	9.3	4.5	12.5	18.0
	<b>Months</b>	<b>Months</b>	<b>Months</b>	<b>Months</b>
<b>AVERAGE GUIDELINE MINIMUM</b>	112	118	121	121
<b>AVERAGE SENTENCE</b>	89	100	99	95
Within Range	110	118	116	115
Above Range	200	149	141	155
All Gov't Sponsored Below Range	62	69	74	76
Substantial Assistance (USSG §5K1.1)	62	69	73	74
Early Disposition Program (USSG §5K3.1)	n/a	40	55	52
Other Gov't Sponsored Below Range	n/a	71	95	97
Non-Gov't Sponsored Below Range	82	90	99	91
	<b>Percent (Months)</b>	<b>Percent (Months)</b>	<b>Percent (Months)</b>	<b>Percent (Months)</b>
<b>AVERAGE EXTENT OF REDUCTION</b>				
All Gov't Sponsored Below Range	47.6 (54)	44.1 (52)	42.0 (52)	41.7 (51)
Substantial Assistance (USSG §5K1.1)	47.6 (54)	44.8 (54)	43.6 (54)	44.4 (55)
Early Disposition Program (USSG §5K3.1)	n/a (n/a)	24.1 (13)	30.5 (27)	33.1 (27)
Other Gov't Sponsored Below Range	n/a (n/a)	36.6 (43)	32.1 (43)	32.5 (45)
Non-Gov't Sponsored Below Range	32.8 (35)	27.1 (27)	26.8 (31)	28.7 (31)

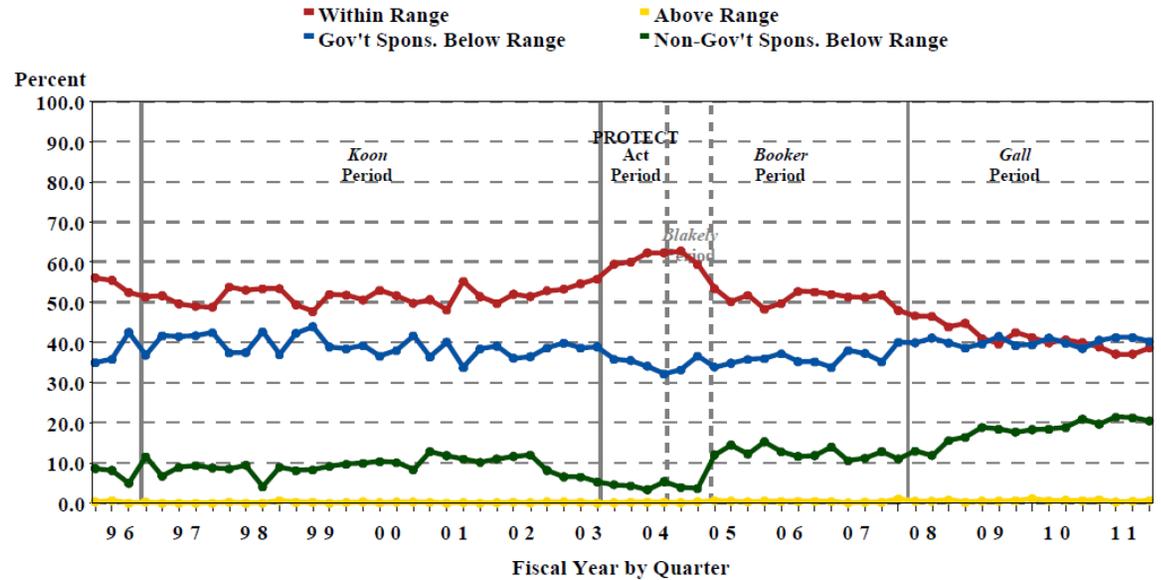
Categories may not sum to exactly 100.0 percent due to rounding.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS**  
**INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES**

The rate of within range sentences for methamphetamine trafficking offenders has generally decreased over time, while the rate of both government sponsored and non-government sponsored below range sentences have generally increased.

**Quarterly Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
 Fiscal Years 1996-2011



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

## PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

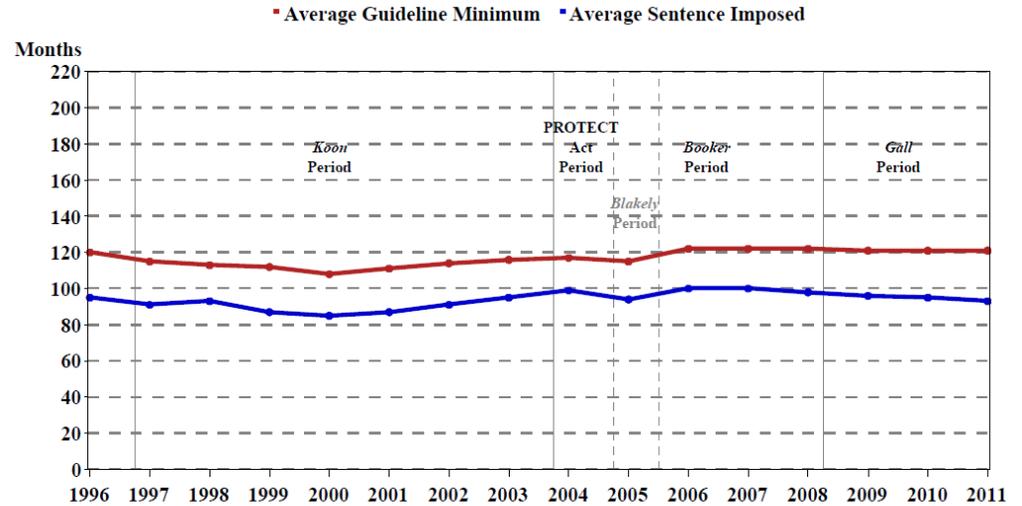
### NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

The relationship between the red and blue lines over time illustrates that although average sentences have tracked the average guideline minimum for many years, a divergence began in fiscal year 2008. In fiscal years 2008 through 2011, the average guideline minimum stayed the same, while the average sentence decreased.

The percentage difference between the average guideline minimum and the average sentence has been increasing since fiscal year 2008 and was at its greatest in fiscal year 2011. Although the flatness of the line demonstrates that the influence of the guidelines has been stable in the past, this figure and others demonstrate that the influence of the guidelines in methamphetamine trafficking offenses may be diminishing.

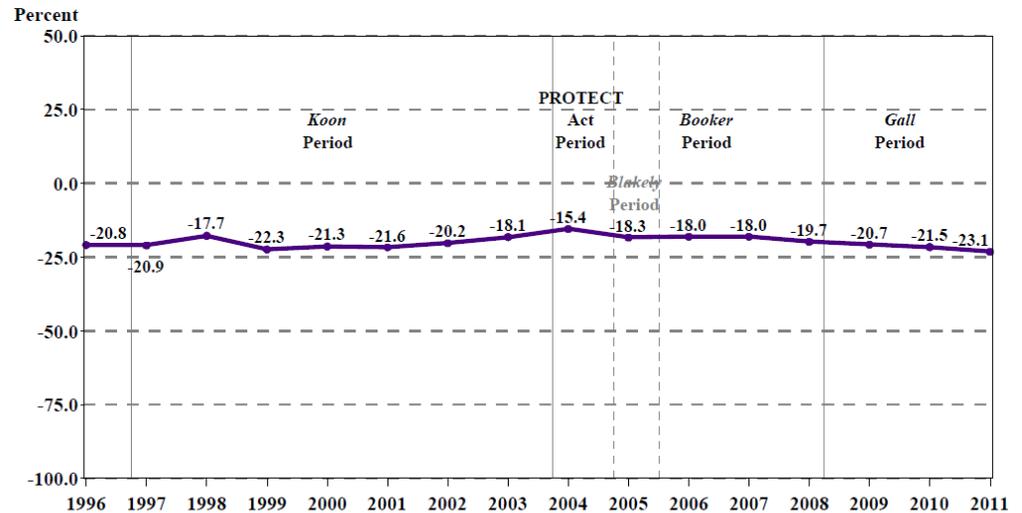
*\*Click on chart for corresponding table by period.*

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed**  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed**  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



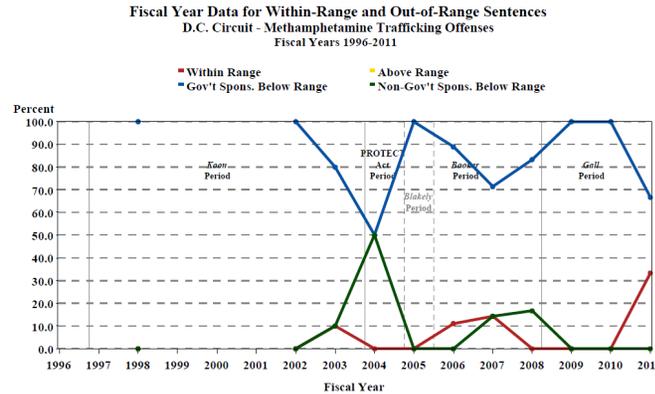
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# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

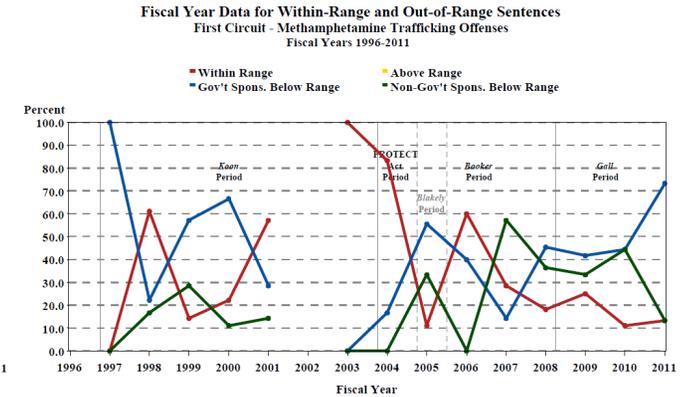
## CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

At the national level, the rate of within range sentences for methamphetamine trafficking offenders has generally decreased over time, while the rate of both government sponsored and non-government sponsored below range sentences has generally increased. This same trend has occurred in most circuits, although there has been more variation in the trend for government sponsored below range sentences at the circuit level.

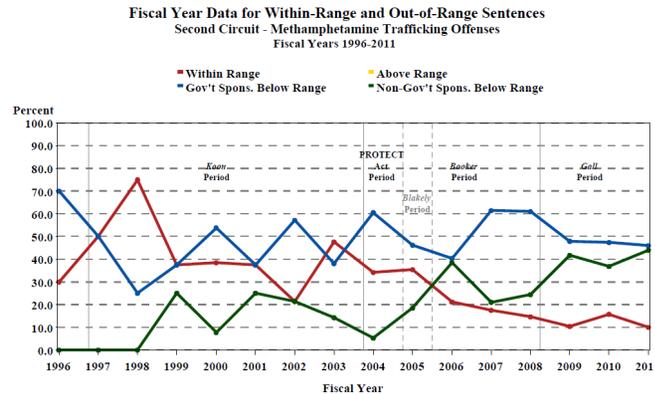
Gaps in trend lines indicate that no offenders of this type were sentenced during the fiscal year.



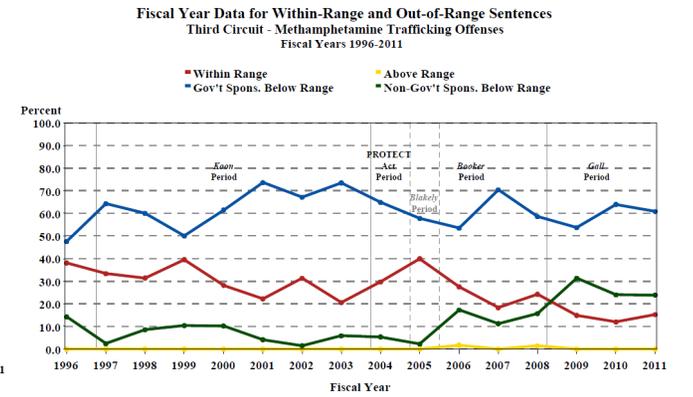
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.



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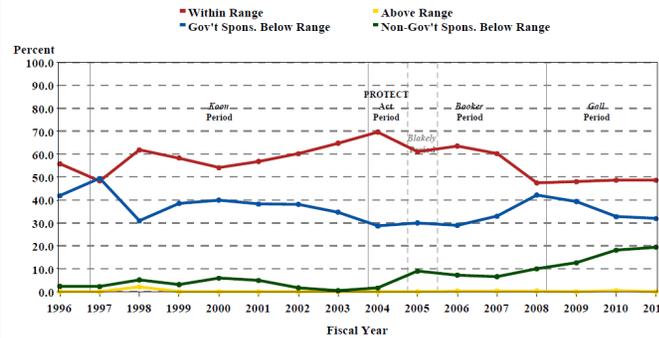
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

## CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

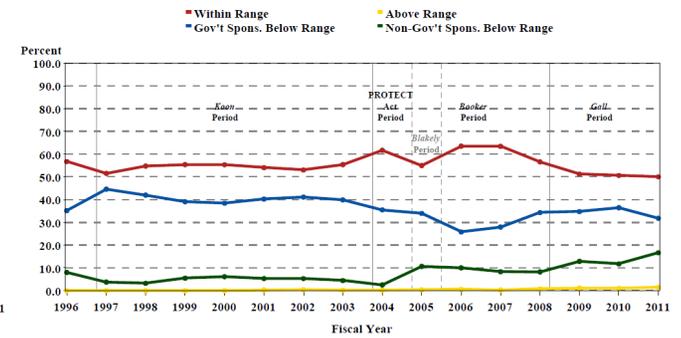
At the national level, the rate of within range sentences for methamphetamine trafficking offenders has generally decreased over time, while the rate of both government sponsored and non-government sponsored below range sentences has generally increased. This same trend has occurred in most circuits, although there has been more variation in the trend for government sponsored below range sentences at the circuit level.

Fiscal Year Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences  
Fourth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



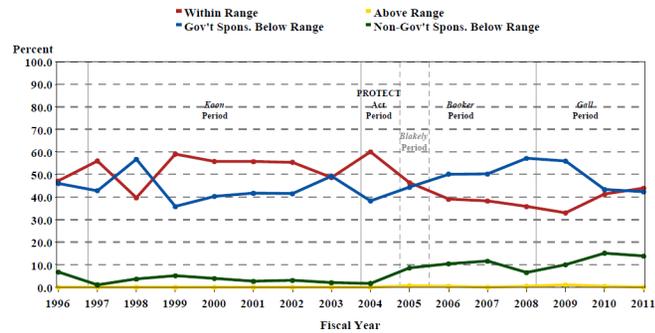
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Fiscal Year Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences  
Fifth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



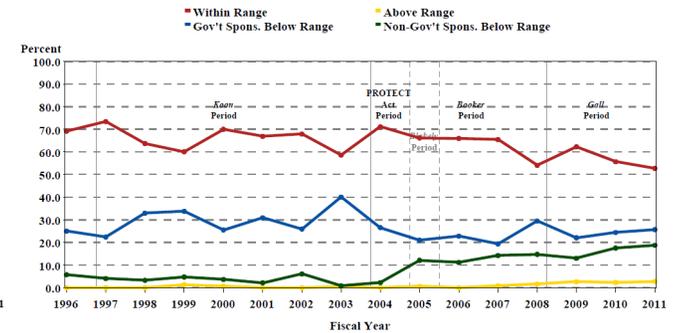
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Fiscal Year Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences  
Sixth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Fiscal Year Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences  
Seventh Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



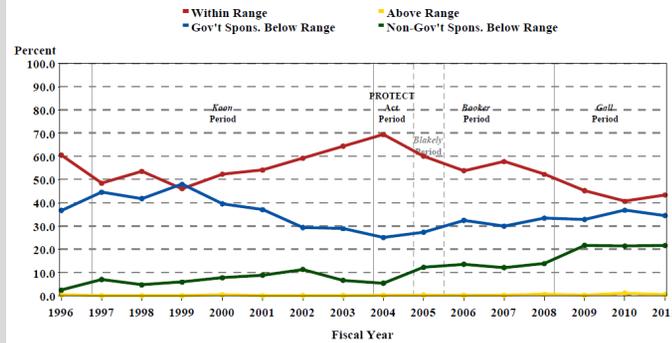
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

## CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

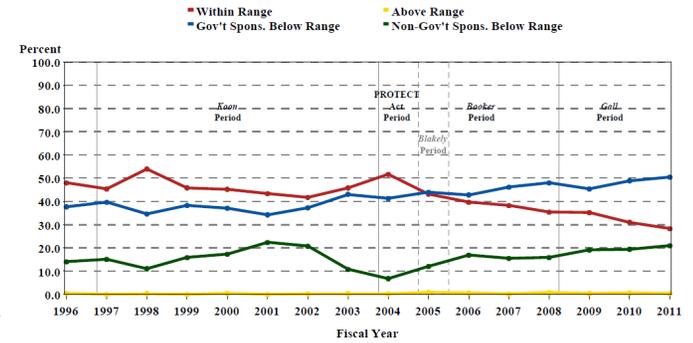
At the national level, the rate of within range sentences for methamphetamine trafficking offenders has generally decreased over time, while the rate of both government sponsored and non-government sponsored below range sentences has generally increased. This same trend has occurred in most circuits, although there has been more variation in the trend for government sponsored below range sentences at the circuit level.

**Fiscal Year Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences  
Eighth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



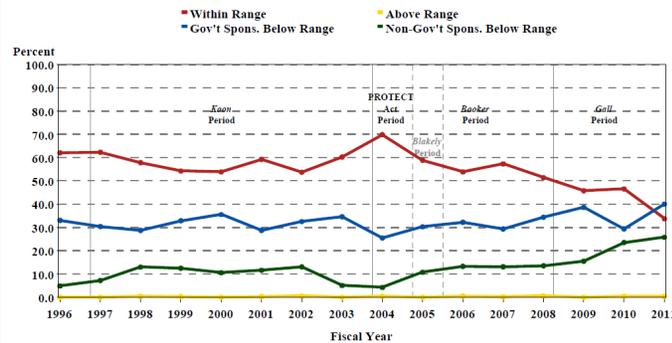
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Fiscal Year Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences  
Ninth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



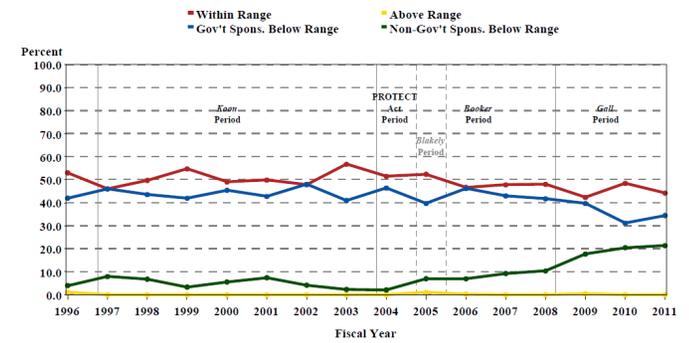
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Fiscal Year Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences  
Tenth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Fiscal Year Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences  
Eleventh Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

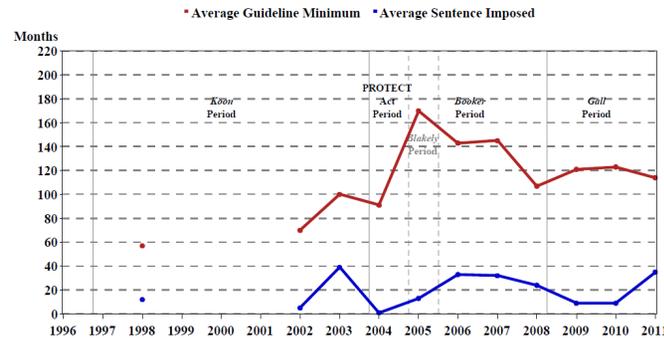
# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

## CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

On the national level, the percentage differences between the average guideline minimum and the average sentences has been increasing. However, there has been greater variation across circuits.

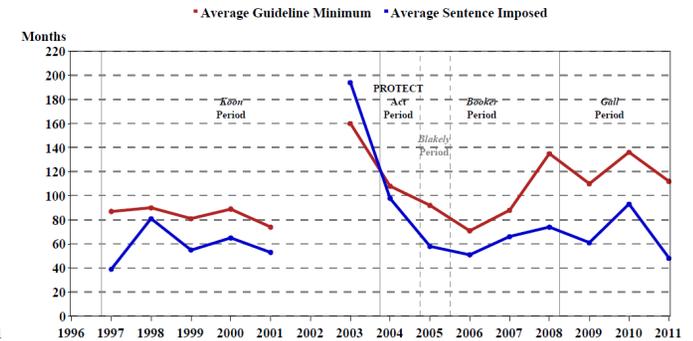
Gaps in trend lines indicate that no offenders of this type were sentenced during the fiscal year.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
D.C. Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



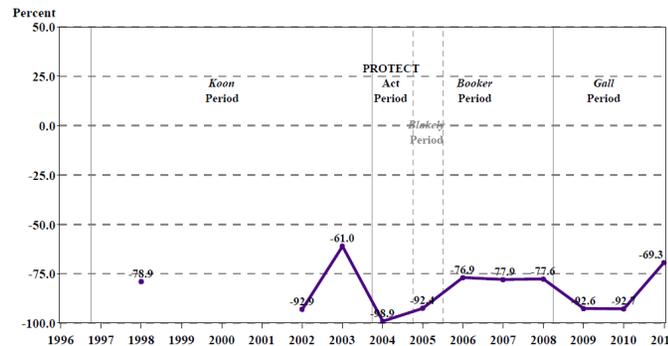
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
First Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



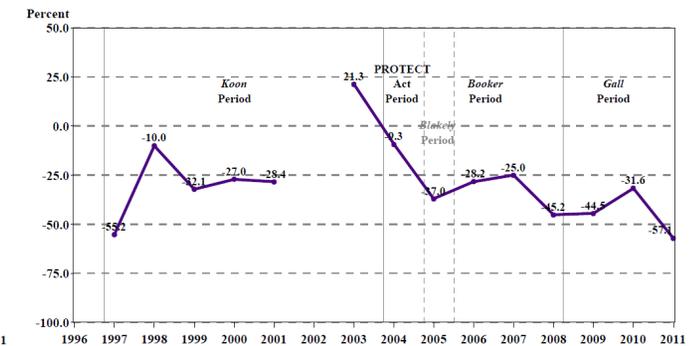
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
D.C. Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
First Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



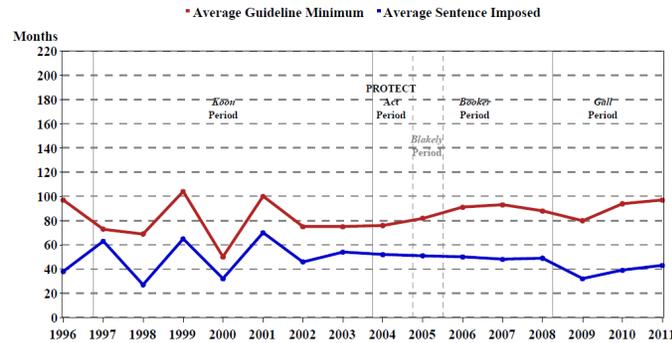
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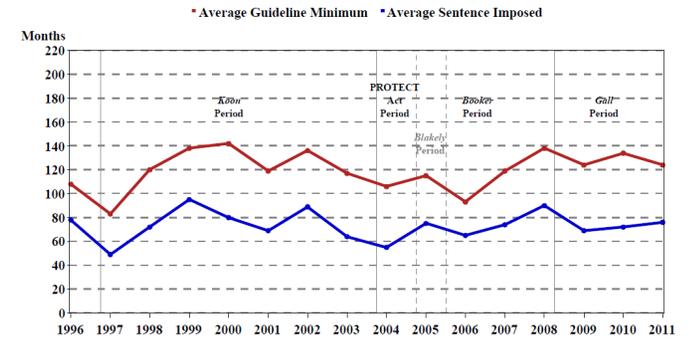
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**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Second Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



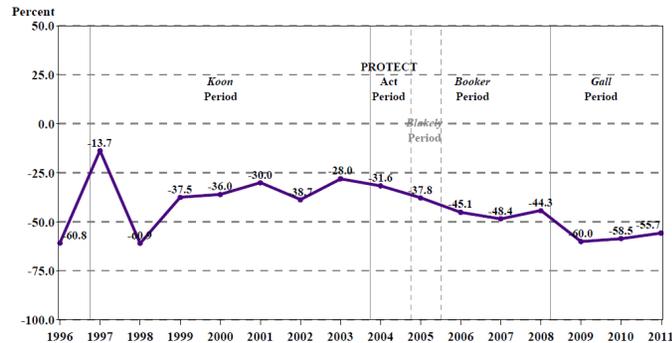
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Third Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



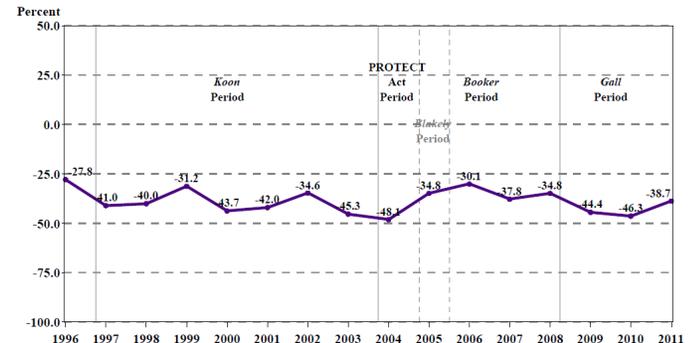
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Second Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Third Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



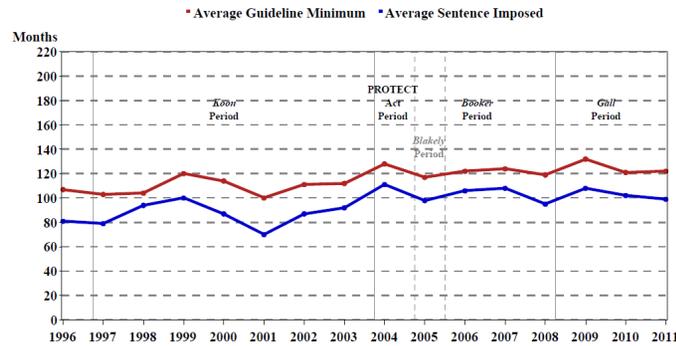
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

## CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

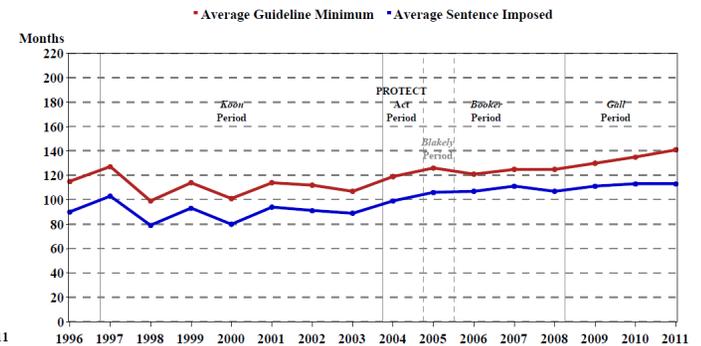
On the national level, the percentage differences between the average guideline minimum and the average sentences has been increasing. However, there has been greater variation across circuits.

Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Fourth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



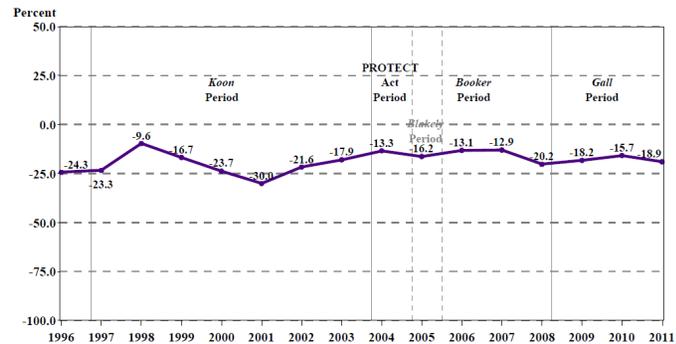
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Fifth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



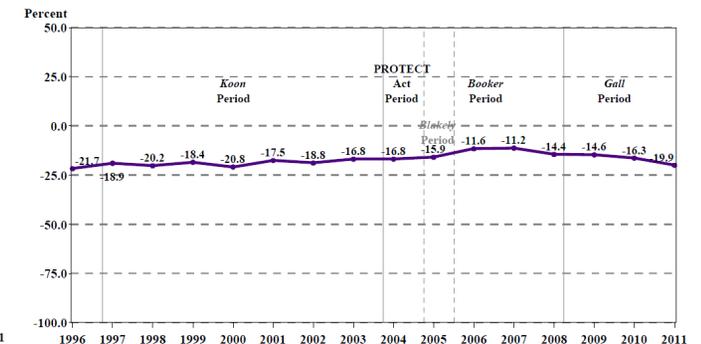
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Fourth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Fifth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



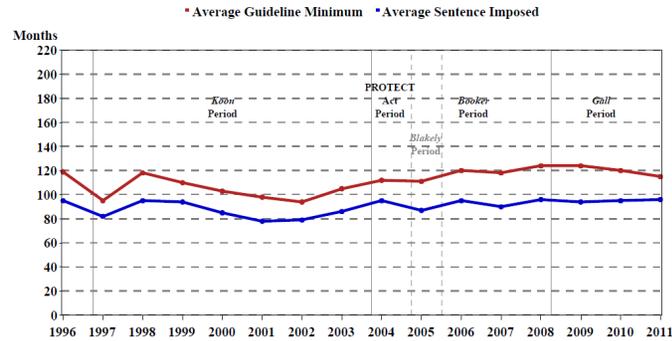
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

## CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

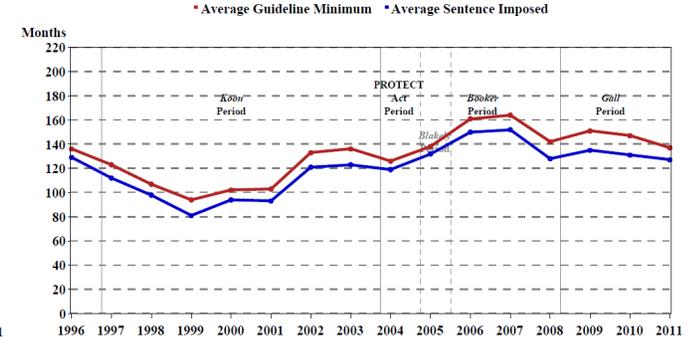
On the national level, the percentage differences between the average guideline minimum and the average sentences has been increasing. However, there has been greater variation across circuits.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Sixth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



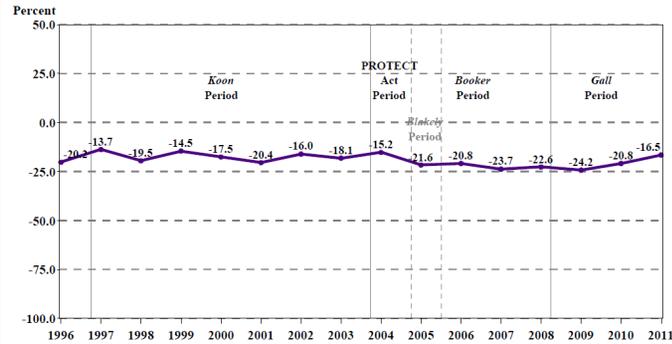
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Seventh Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



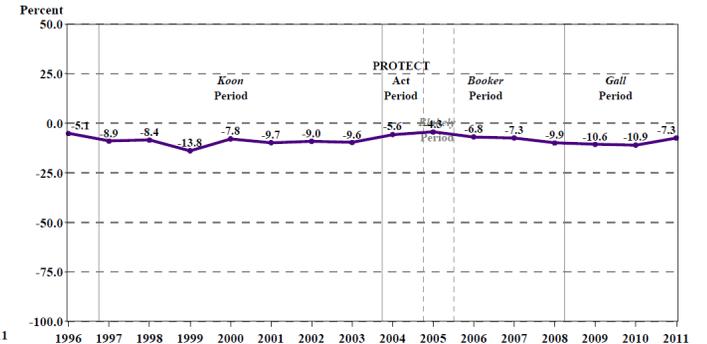
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Sixth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Seventh Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



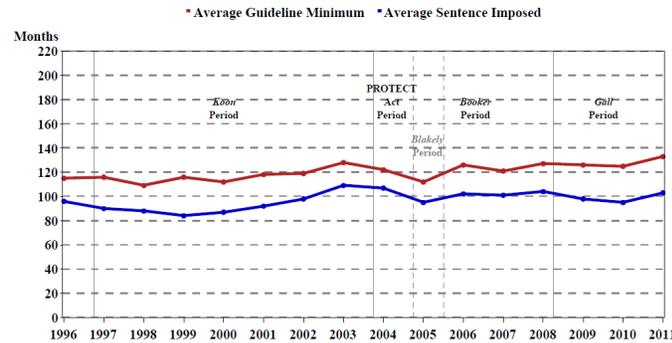
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

## CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

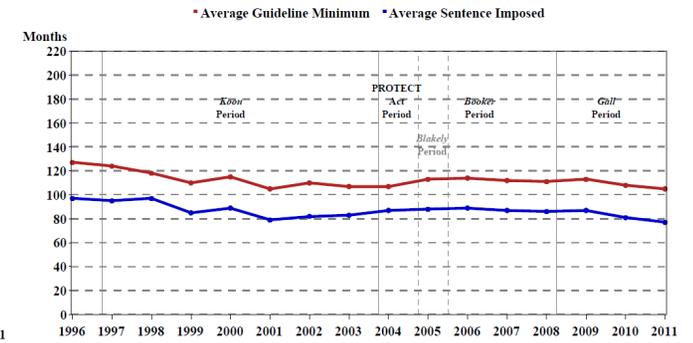
On the national level, the percentage differences between the average guideline minimum and the average sentences has been increasing. However, there has been greater variation across circuits.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Eighth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



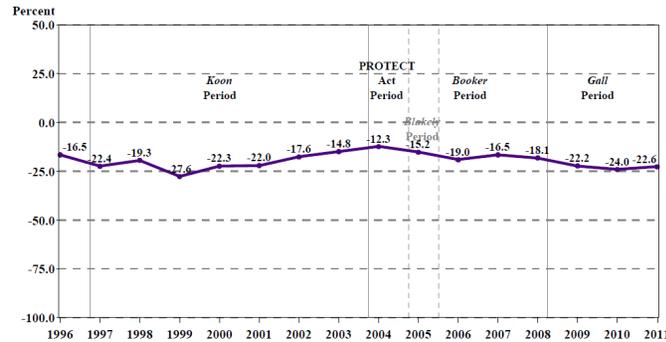
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Ninth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



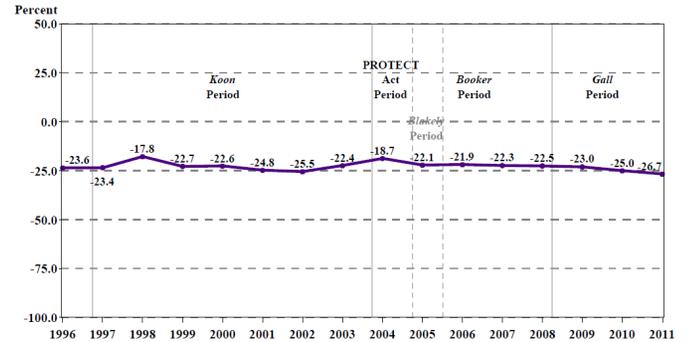
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Eighth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Ninth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



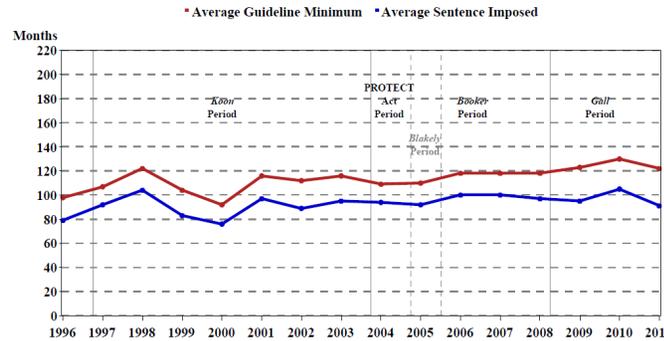
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

## CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

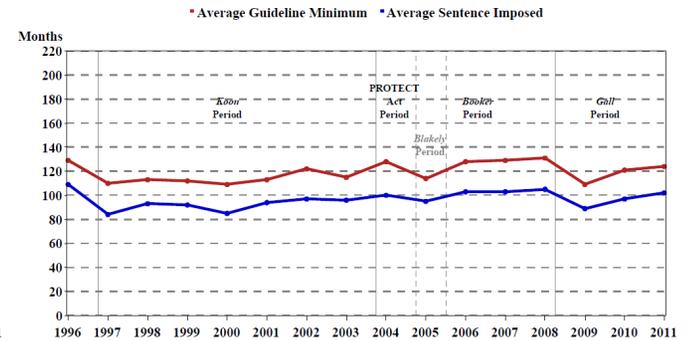
On the national level, the percentage differences between the average guideline minimum and the average sentences has been increasing. However, there has been greater variation across circuits.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Tenth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



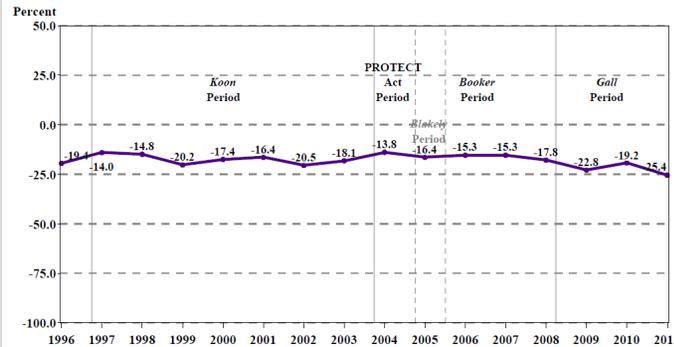
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Eleventh Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



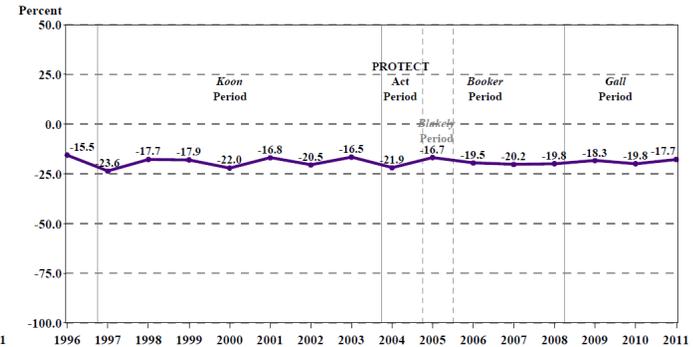
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Tenth Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed  
Eleventh Circuit - Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

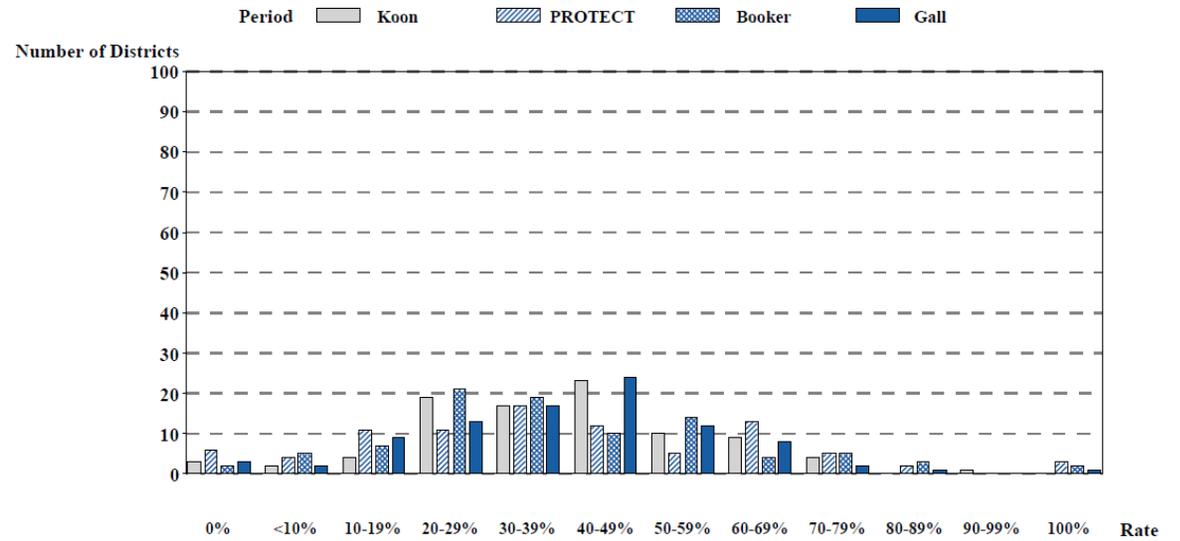
**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

Most districts have clustered between rates of 20 and 49 percent government sponsored below range sentences during each of the periods.

**Rate of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

# PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

## DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

### GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The table lists the five districts with the highest and lowest rates of government sponsored below range sentences in methamphetamine trafficking offenses for each of the four periods.

**Districts with the Highest and Lowest Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Koon Period through Gall Period**

Koon Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			Gall Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Number of Offenders	% Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Gov. Spon.
<b>Districts with the Highest Rates in Each Time Period</b>											
District of Columbia	10	90.0	Connecticut	2	100.0	Connecticut	3	100.0	Puerto Rico	1	100.0
Southern Ohio	50	78.0	New Jersey	2	100.0	Virgin Islands	1	100.0	District of Columbia	19	89.5
Northern Mississippi	110	74.5	Eastern New York	1	100.0	District of Columbia	22	86.4	North Dakota	217	77.4
Middle Pennsylvania	45	73.3	Middle Pennsylvania	7	85.7	Middle Alabama	82	84.1	Eastern North Carolina	67	74.6
Middle Louisiana	10	70.0	Western New York	11	81.8	Southern Ohio	32	81.3	Southern California	1,061	69.6
<b>Districts with the Lowest Rates in Each Time Period</b>											
Eastern Arkansas	193	17.6	Middle North Carolina	8	12.5	Nebraska	760	9.9	South Dakota	191	11.0
Eastern Oklahoma	100	12.0	Western Wisconsin	31	9.7	Western Wisconsin	44	6.8	Eastern Virginia	85	10.6
Southern Illinois	334	11.1	Eastern Oklahoma	25	8.0	Western Pennsylvania	16	6.3	Western Wisconsin	29	10.3
Western Wisconsin	62	9.7	Nebraska	418	5.7	Eastern Virginia	74	5.4	Southern Illinois	150	8.7
Northern West Virginia	30	3.3	Southern West Virginia	36	5.6	Southern Illinois	242	3.3	Nebraska	636	8.6

Number of Offenders refers to the total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced during the time period. During the *Koon*, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, two districts did not sentence any methamphetamine trafficking offenses in each of the periods. During the PROTECT Act period, five districts did not sentence any methamphetamine trafficking offenses.

During the *Koon* period, three districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to three offenders.

During the PROTECT Act period, six districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 15 offenders.

During the *Booker* period, two districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a government sponsored below range sentence. Each district sentenced one methamphetamine trafficking offender during the period.

During the *Gall* period, three districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to two offenders.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

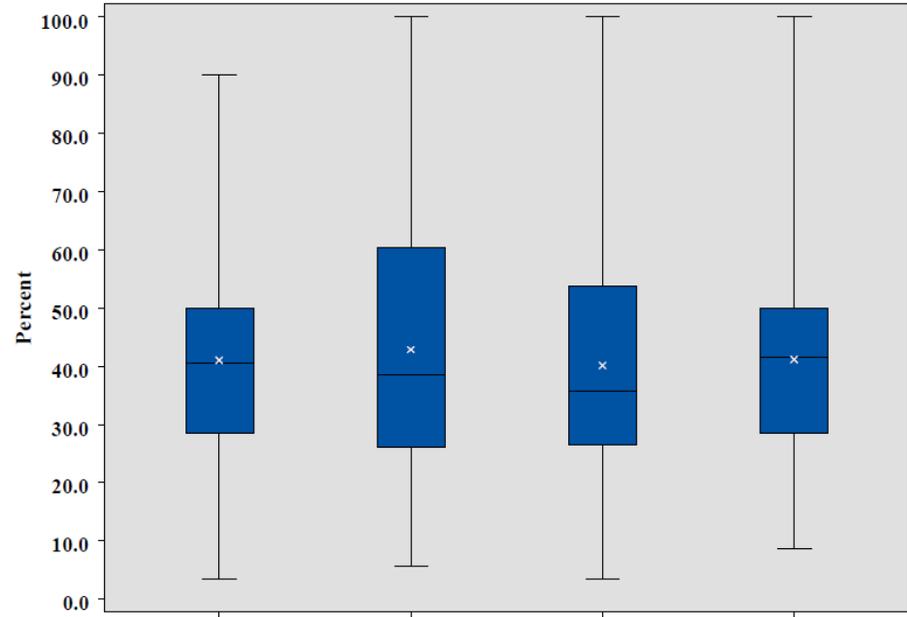
**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

The spread in the rates of government sponsored below range sentences among the middle 50 percent of districts was greatest in the PROTECT Act period.

*\*Click on chart for corresponding table.*

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	89.0	83.0	90.0	89.0
Min	3.3	5.6	3.3	8.6
Max	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Q1	28.5	26.1	26.5	28.6
Q3	50.0	60.4	53.7	50.0
Q2	40.4	38.5	35.6	41.4
Mean	41.0	42.9	40.2	41.2

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

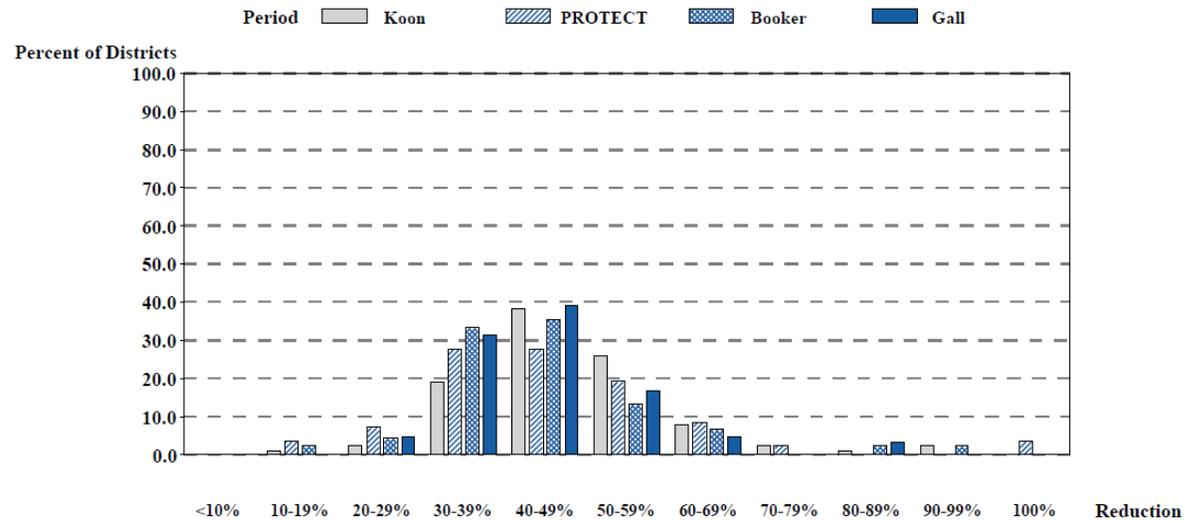
**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

In every period most districts have averaged reductions of between 30 and 59 percent below the guideline minimum.

**Extent of Reduction from Guideline Minimum**  
**Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

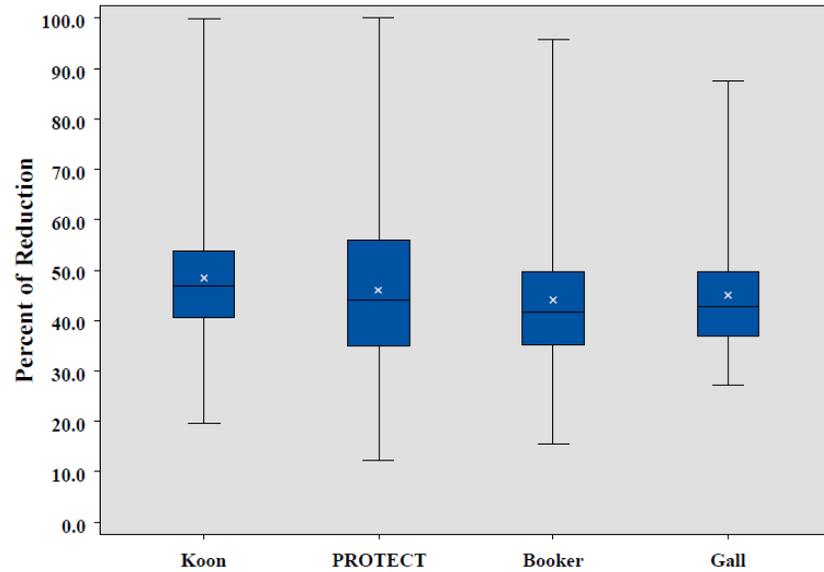
**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

The spread in the extent of the reduction among the middle 50 percent of districts was greatest in the PROTECT Act period. Although the spread was smaller in the *Gall* period than in the *Booker* period, the middle 50 percent of districts averaged slightly higher reductions in the *Gall* period, as illustrated by the higher placement of the box along the vertical axis.

**Spread of Average Extent of Departure**  
**Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	89.0	83.0	90.0	89.0
Min	19.7	12.3	15.7	27.1
Max	99.7	100.0	95.7	87.5
Q1	40.7	35.0	35.3	36.9
Q3	53.9	55.9	49.7	49.7
Q2	46.9	44.2	41.8	42.8
Mean	48.5	46.1	44.1	45.1

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

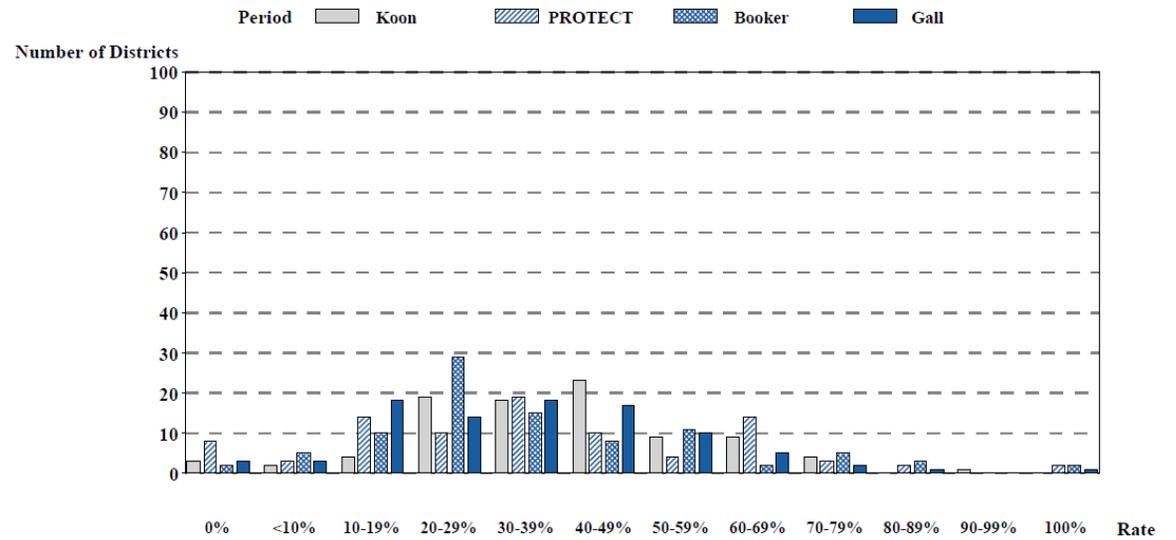
**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES**

As illustrated by the highest bars in the graph, the greatest number of districts have clustered around substantial assistance rates of between ten and 49 percent.

**Rate of Substantial Assistance Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

## PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

### DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

#### SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES

The table lists the five districts with the highest and lowest rates of substantial assistance sentences in methamphetamine trafficking offenses for each of the four periods.

**Districts with the Highest and Lowest Rates of Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Koon Period through Gall Period**

<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Number of Offenders	% Subst. Assist.	District	Number of Offenders	% Subst. Assist.	District	Number of Offenders	% Subst. Assist.	District	Number of Offenders	% Subst. Assist.
<b>Districts with the Highest Rates in Each Time Period</b>											
District of Columbia	10	90.0	New Jersey	2	100.0	Connecticut	3	100.0	Puerto Rico	1	100.0
Southern Ohio	50	78.0	Eastern New York	1	100.0	Virgin Islands	1	100.0	District of Columbia	19	84.2
Northern Mississippi	110	74.5	Middle Pennsylvania	7	85.7	District of Columbia	22	86.4	Eastern North Carolina	67	74.6
Middle Pennsylvania	45	73.3	Western New York	11	81.8	Middle Alabama	82	82.9	North Dakota	217	73.3
Middle Louisiana	10	70.0	Eastern North Carolina	18	77.8	Southern Ohio	32	81.3	Middle Louisiana	19	68.4
<b>Districts with the Lowest Rates in Each Time Period</b>											
Eastern Arkansas	193	17.6	Nevada	65	12.3	Western Wisconsin	44	6.8	Western Wisconsin	29	10.3
Southern Illinois	334	11.1	Northern Indiana	20	10.0	Western Pennsylvania	16	6.3	Nevada	210	10.0
Eastern Oklahoma	100	10.0	Western Wisconsin	31	9.7	Eastern Virginia	74	5.4	Eastern Virginia	85	9.4
Western Wisconsin	62	9.7	Southern West Virginia	36	5.6	Nebraska	760	4.3	Southern Illinois	150	8.0
Northern West Virginia	30	3.3	Nebraska	418	4.5	Southern Illinois	242	2.9	Nebraska	636	4.6

Number of Offenders refers to the total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced during the time period. During the *Koon*, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, two districts did not sentence any methamphetamine trafficking offenses in each of the periods. During the PROTECT Act period, five districts did not sentence any methamphetamine trafficking offenses.

During the *Koon* period, three districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a substantial assistance sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to three offenders.

During the PROTECT Act period, one additional district imposed a substantial assistance sentence in 77.8 percent of methamphetamine trafficking offenses (Eastern Michigan, N=9). Eight districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a substantial assistance sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 25 offenders.

During the *Booker* period, two districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a substantial assistance sentence. Each district sentenced one methamphetamine trafficking offender during the period.

During the *Gall* period, three districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a substantial assistance sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to two offenders.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

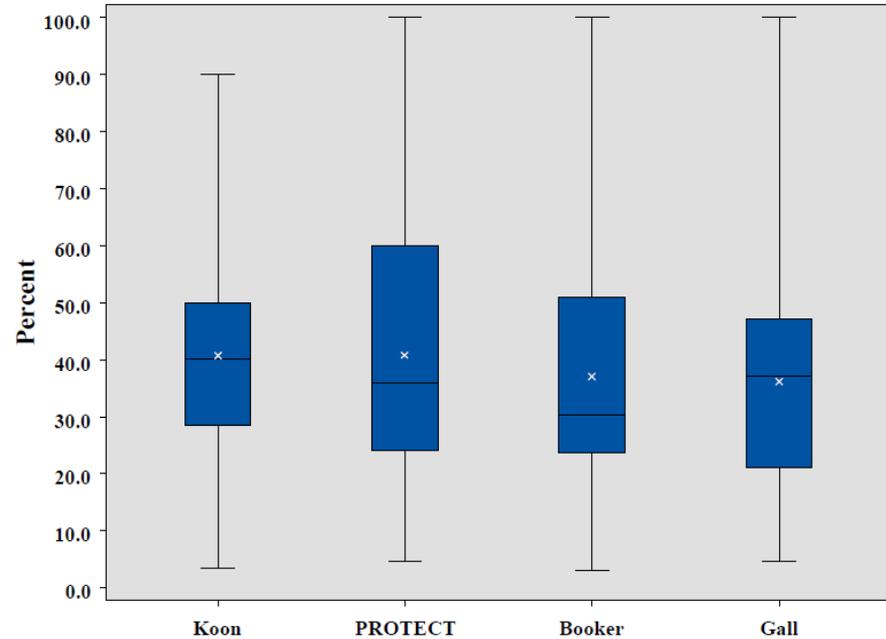
**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES**

The box plot demonstrates some variation in the rate of substantial assistance sentences in the middle 50 percent of districts across the periods, with the greatest spread in the PROTECT Act period. While the spread among the middle 50 percent of districts was similar in the *Booker* and *Gall* periods, rates were generally lower among the middle 50 percent of districts in the *Gall* period than in the *Booker* period, as illustrated by the lower placement of the box along the vertical axis.

*\*Click on chart for corresponding table.*

**Spread of Rates of Substantial Assistance Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	89.0	81.0	90.0	89.0
Min	3.3	4.5	2.9	4.6
Max	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Q1	28.5	24.1	23.6	21.1
Q3	50.0	60.0	50.8	47.2
Q2	40.1	35.9	30.3	37.2
Mean	40.8	40.8	37.1	36.2

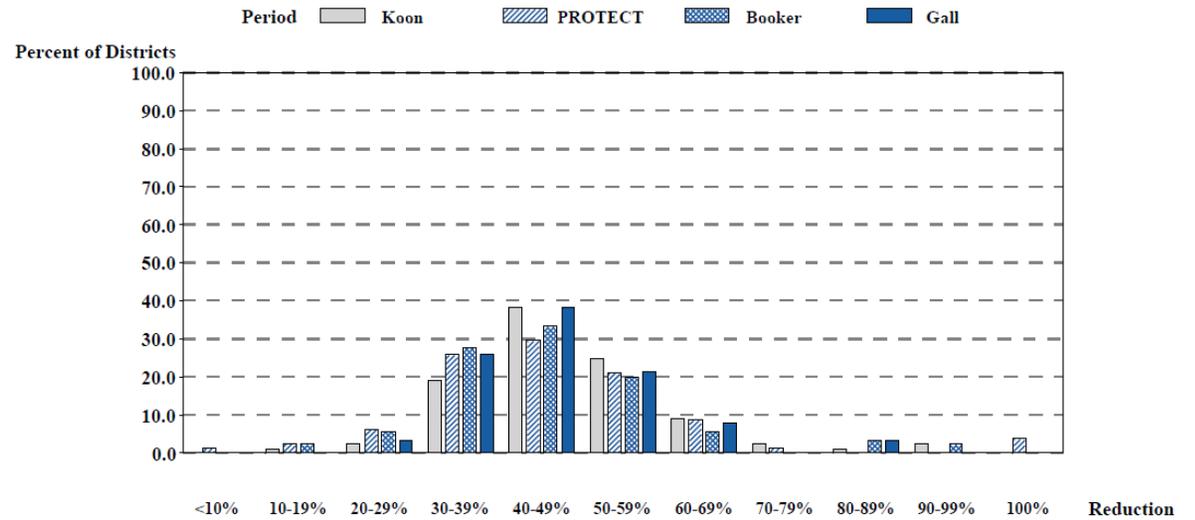
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**  
**SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES**

Across the four periods, most districts have clustered at average reductions of between 40 and 49 percent below the guideline minimum.

**Extent of Reduction from Guideline Minimum**  
**Substantial Assistance Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

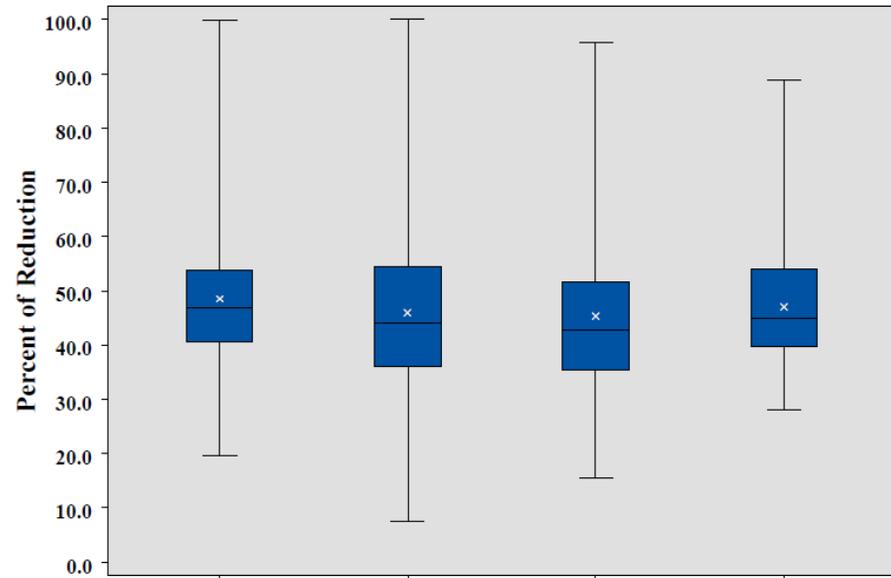
**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES

The spread in the extent of the reduction among the middle 50 percent of districts was smaller in the *Gall* period than in the PROTECT Act or *Booker* periods. However, the middle 50 percent of districts have averaged slightly higher reductions in the *Gall* period, as illustrated by the higher placement of the box along the vertical axis.

**Spread of Average Extent of Departure**  
**Substantial Assistance Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	89.0	81.0	90.0	89.0
Min	19.7	7.6	15.7	28.0
Max	99.7	100.0	95.7	88.7
Q1	40.7	36.0	35.4	39.7
Q3	53.9	54.4	51.6	54.1
Q2	46.9	44.2	42.7	45.1
Mean	48.6	46.0	45.3	47.1

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES  
METHAMPHETAMINE**

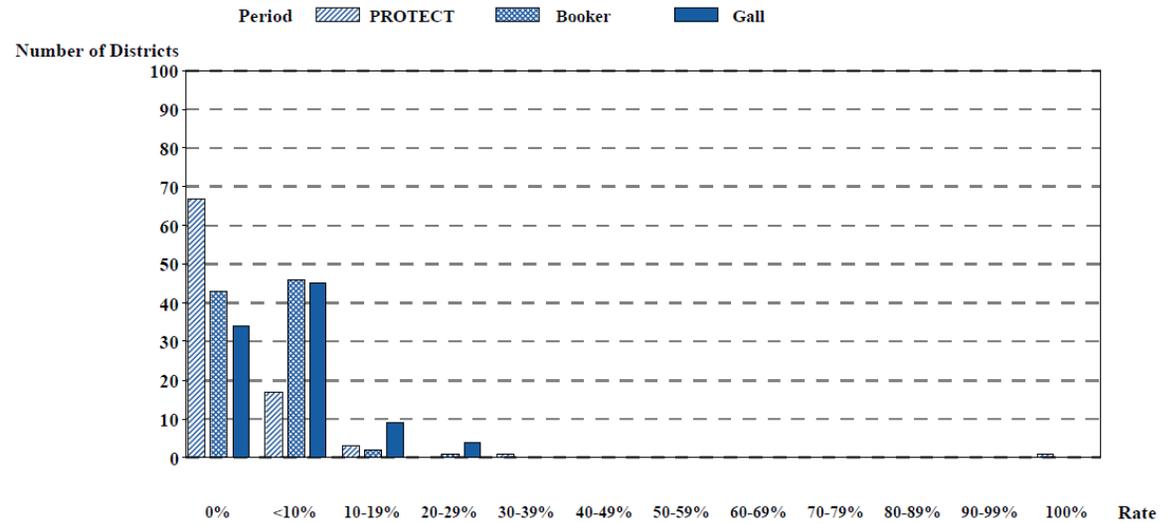
**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

During the PROTECT Act period, the majority of districts did not report any other government sponsored below range sentences in methamphetamine trafficking offenses. In the *Booker* and *Gall* periods, more districts reported such sentences but generally at rates of less than ten percent.

During the *Koon* period, except for substantial assistance motions by the government, the Commission did not differentiate between court-sponsored and other types of government-sponsored below range sentences. Accordingly, there are no reported other government sponsored below range sentences for the *Koon* period.

**Rate of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
PROTECT Act Period through Gall Period**



Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the *Koon* period.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

## PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

### DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

#### OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The table lists the five districts with the highest and lowest rates of other government sponsored below range sentences for the three periods in which such data was collected.

**Districts with the Highest and Lowest Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Koon Period through Gall Period**

Koon Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			Gall Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Number of Offenders	% Oth Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Oth Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Oth Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Oth Gov. Spon.
<b>Districts with the Highest Rates in Each Time Period</b>											
			Connecticut	2	100.0	Western Washington	225	25.8	Western Washington	258	29.1
			Southern California	88	34.1	Northern California	169	13.6	Northern California	232	26.7
			Eastern Wisconsin	6	16.7	Eastern New York	8	12.5	Eastern Washington	177	20.9
			Arizona	91	16.5	New Mexico	369	9.8	Oregon	280	20.4
			Nevada	65	12.3	Oregon	235	9.4	New Hampshire	13	15.4
<b>Districts with the Lowest Rates in Each Time Period</b>											
			Nebraska	418	1.2	Northern Texas	334	0.6	Eastern Virginia	85	1.2
			Wyoming	98	1.0	Western Virginia	359	0.6	Minnesota	369	1.1
			Northern Iowa	219	0.9	Middle Florida	187	0.5	Northern Texas	415	0.7
			Western Missouri	145	0.7	South Dakota	229	0.4	Southern Illinois	150	0.7
			Western Texas	241	0.4	Southern Illinois	242	0.4	Hawaii	358	0.3

Number of Offenders refers to the total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced during the time period. Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the *Koon* period. During the *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, two districts did not sentence any methamphetamine trafficking offenses in each of the periods. During the PROTECT Act period, five districts did not sentence any methamphetamine trafficking offenses.

During the PROTECT Act period, 67 districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose an other government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 159 offenders.

During the *Booker* period, 43 districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose an other government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 306 offenders.

During the *Gall* period, 34 districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose an other government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 472 offenders.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

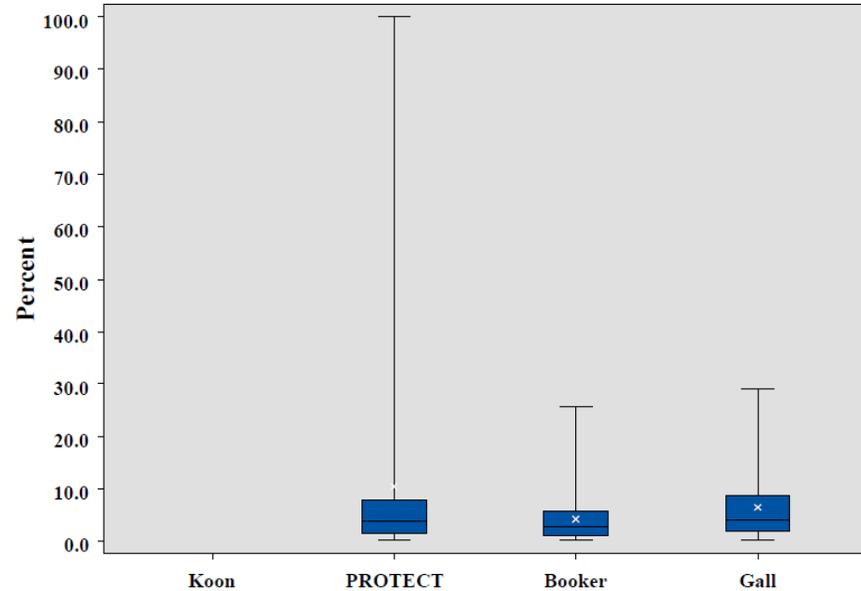
**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

The number of districts reporting other government sponsored below range sentences has increased from the PROTECT Act period to the *Gall* period.

*\*Click on chart for corresponding table.*

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N		22.0	49.0	58.0
Min		0.4	0.4	0.3
Max		100.0	25.8	29.1
Q1		1.6	1.2	1.9
Q3		8.0	5.9	8.7
Q2		3.8	2.9	4.1
Mean		10.5	4.3	6.5

Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the Koon period.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

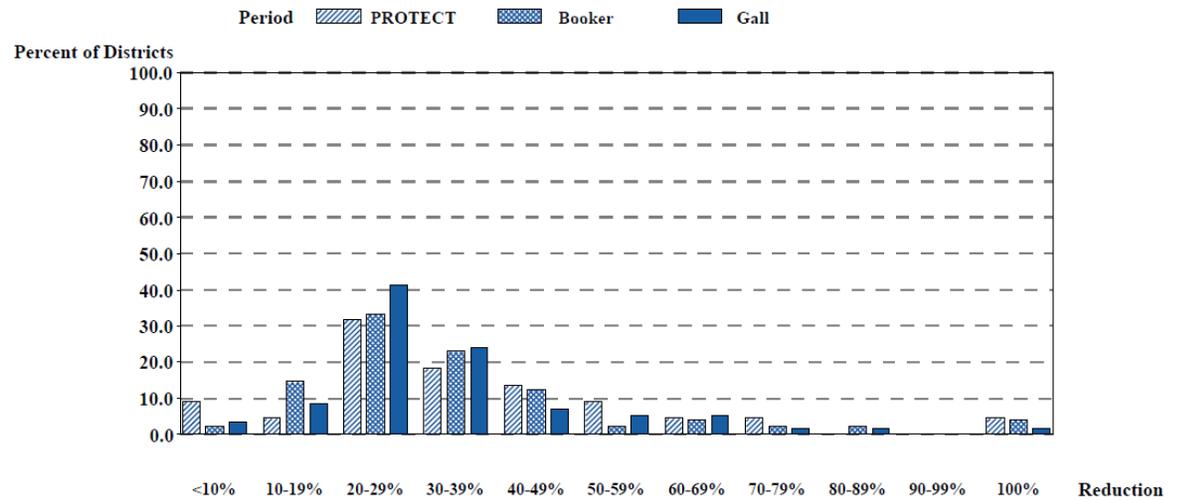
**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

The bar graph indicates that the majority of districts have averaged reductions of 20 to 39 percent below the guideline minimum in every period.

**Extent of Reduction from Guideline Minimum**  
**Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**PROTECT Act Period through Gall Period**



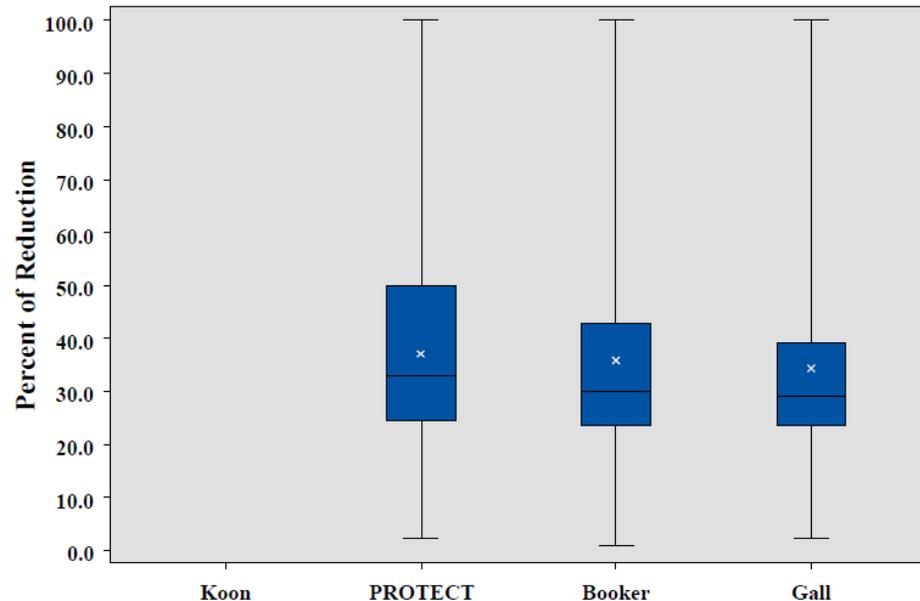
Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the Koon period.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

Although more districts reported other government sponsored below range sentences in the *Booker* and *Gall* periods, both the average extent of reduction and the spread in extent of reduction among the middle 50 percent of districts have decreased over time, as indicated by smaller size and lower placement of the boxes along the vertical axis.

**Spread of Average Extent of Departure**  
**Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N		22.0	48.0	58.0
Min		2.2	0.8	2.2
Max		100.0	100.0	100.0
Q1		24.4	23.7	23.6
Q3		49.8	42.8	39.2
Q2		32.8	29.9	29.1
Mean		37.1	35.9	34.4

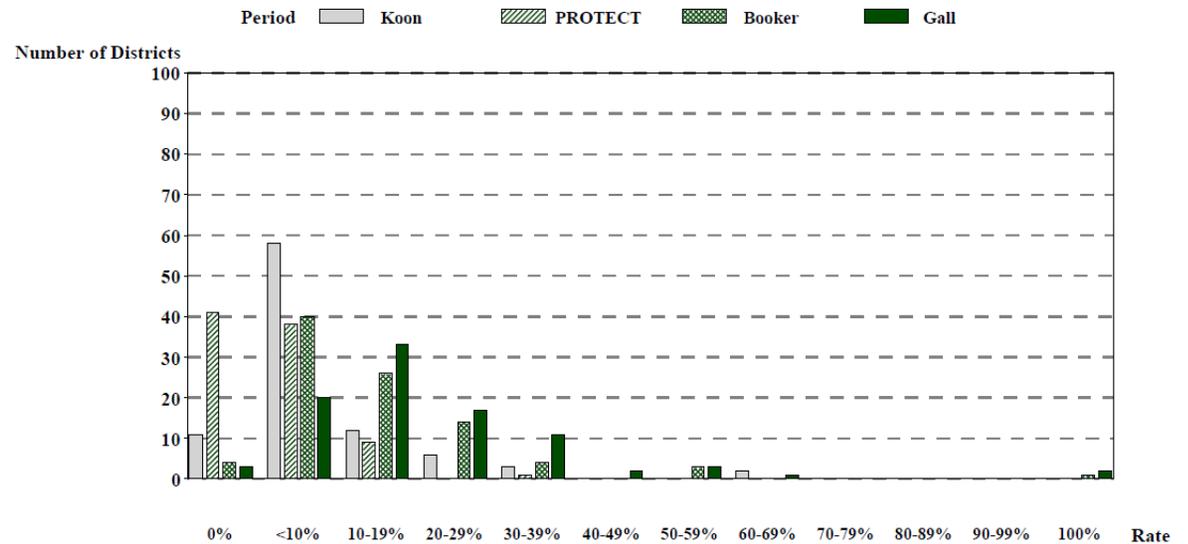
Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the Koon period.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

During the *Koon* period, rates of non-government sponsored below range sentences were less than ten percent in most districts. In the PROTECT Act period, few districts reported non-government sponsored below range sentences. Many of those that reported such sentences had rates of less than ten percent. In the *Booker* and *Gall* periods, the majority of districts reported non-government sponsored below range sentences. While many have had rates of less than ten percent, an increasing number of districts have had higher rates between ten and 29 percent.

**Rate of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Koon Period through Gall Period**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

## PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES METHAMPHETAMINE

### DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

#### NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The table lists the five districts with the highest and lowest rates of non-government sponsored below range sentences in methamphetamine trafficking offenses for each of the four periods.

**Districts with the Highest and Lowest Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Koon Period through Gall Period**

<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Number of Offenders	% Non-Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Non-Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Non-Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Non-Gov. Spon.
<b>Districts with the Highest Rates in Each Time Period</b>											
Connecticut	3	66.7	District of Columbia	3	33.3	Rhode Island	1	100.0	Vermont	2	100.0
Vermont	5	60.0	Eastern Washington	51	19.6	Massachusetts	17	52.9	Connecticut	1	100.0
Southern California	773	38.6	Western Washington	58	15.5	Eastern New York	8	50.0	Eastern Wisconsin	8	62.5
Arizona	382	34.3	Oregon	81	13.6	Vermont	8	50.0	Southern New York	82	56.1
Eastern Oklahoma	100	34.0	Central California	39	12.8	Eastern Michigan	28	39.3	Western Wisconsin	29	55.2
<b>Districts with the Lowest Rates in Each Time Period</b>											
Northern Florida	159	1.3	Western Virginia	86	1.2	Northern Oklahoma	66	3.0	Middle North Carolina	75	4.0
Eastern Tennessee	411	1.2	Northern Alabama	89	1.1	Western Arkansas	69	2.9	Eastern Kentucky	104	2.9
Western Virginia	212	0.9	Northern Texas	105	1.0	Middle Alabama	82	2.4	Middle Georgia	35	2.9
Guam	231	0.9	Eastern Tennessee	137	0.7	South Carolina	166	2.4	Northern Florida	50	2.0
Northern Alabama	242	0.8	Northern Iowa	219	0.5	Northern Florida	87	1.1	Eastern North Carolina	67	1.5

Number of Offenders refers to the total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced during the time period. During the *Koon*, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, two districts did not sentence any methamphetamine trafficking offenses in each of the periods. During the PROTECT Act period, five districts did not sentence any methamphetamine trafficking offenses.

During the *Koon* period, 11 districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a non-government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 84 offenders.

During the PROTECT Act period, 41 districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a non-government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 85 offenders.

During the *Booker* period, four districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a non-government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 25 offenders.

During the *Gall* period, one additional district imposed a non-government sponsored below range sentence in 4.0 percent of methamphetamine trafficking offenses (Southern Illinois, N=150). Three districts imposed at least one sentence for a methamphetamine trafficking offense but did not impose a non-government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of methamphetamine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to two offenders.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

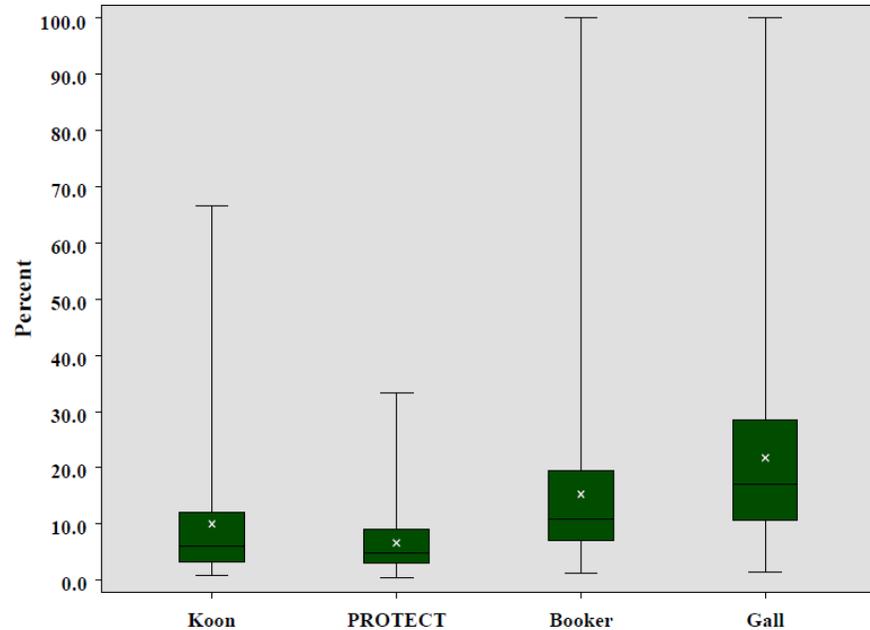
**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

The number of districts reporting non-government sponsored below range sentences increased from the PROTECT Act period to the *Gall* period. With more districts reporting such sentences, the middle 50 percent of districts have had both higher average rates and increased spread in the rates in the *Booker* and *Gall* periods.

*\*Click on chart for corresponding table.*

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses  
Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	81.0	48.0	88.0	89.0
Min	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.5
Max	66.7	33.3	100.0	100.0
Q1	3.2	3.0	7.0	10.5
Q3	11.9	9.1	19.5	28.6
Q2	6.0	4.8	10.9	17.0
Mean	10.0	6.6	15.3	21.7

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

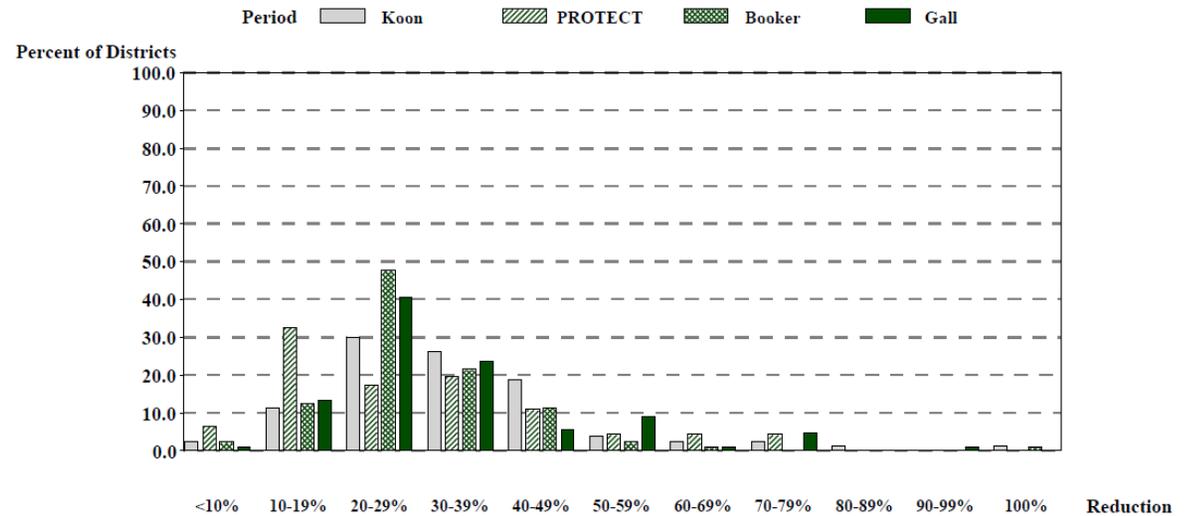
**PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE**

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

Reductions for non-government sponsored below range sentences were larger in the *Koon*, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods than in the PROTECT Act period. In the PROTECT Act period, the largest percentage of districts averaged reductions between ten and 19 percent below the guideline minimum, and in the other periods the largest percentage of districts have averaged reductions of between 20 and 29 percent.

**Extent of Reduction from Guideline Minimum**  
**Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



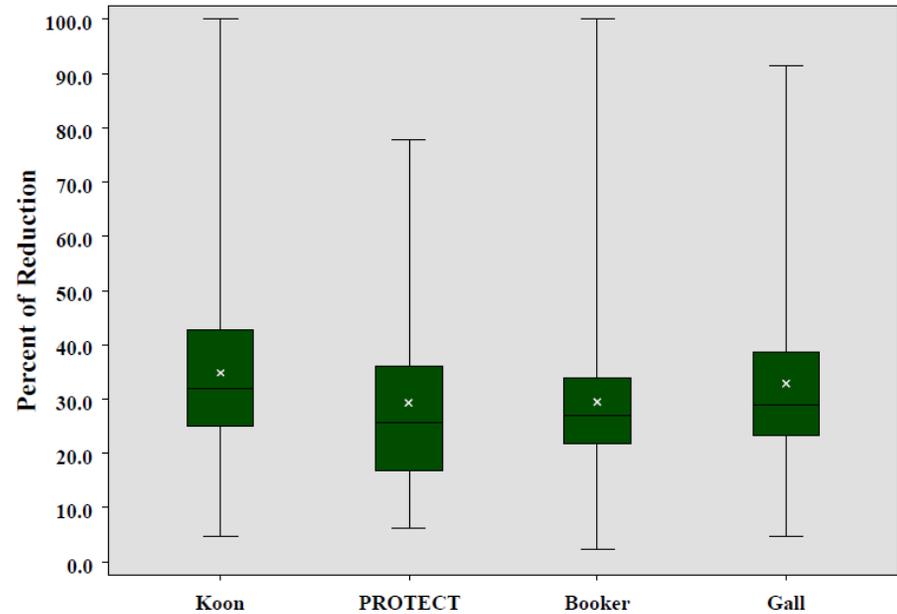
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS**

**NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES**

The spread in the rates of non-government sponsored below range sentences was greatest in the PROTECT Act period. The spread was greater in the *Gall* period than in the *Booker* period, and the middle 50 percent of districts averaged generally higher reductions in the *Gall* period as seen by the higher placement of the box along the vertical axis.

**Spread of Average Extent of Departure**  
**Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
**Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	80.0	46.0	88.0	89.0
Min	4.8	6.2	2.4	4.8
Max	100.0	77.8	100.0	91.4
Q1	25.1	16.9	21.7	23.4
Q3	42.7	36.1	34.0	38.7
Q2	32.0	25.7	27.0	28.8
Mean	34.9	29.3	29.6	33.0

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

## Appendix: Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses

### I. OVERVIEW

- ❖ National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District
- ❖ National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District
- ❖ Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type

### II. SENTENCE POSITION RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE

- ❖ Within Range Rates by Circuit and District
- ❖ Above Range Rates by Circuit and District
- ❖ Government Sponsored Below Range Rates by Circuit and District
  - *§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences*
  - *§5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Sentences*
  - *Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences*
- ❖ Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District
- ❖ Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment by Circuit and District

### III. BOX PLOTS: BELOW RANGE RATES BY DISTRICT

- ❖ Government Sponsored Below Range Rates
  - *Koon* Period
  - PROTECT Act Period
  - *Booker* Period
  - *Gall* Period
- ❖ *§5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Rates*
  - *Koon* Period
  - PROTECT Act Period
  - *Booker* Period
  - *Gall* Period
- ❖ *Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences*
  - PROTECT Act Period
  - *Booker* Period
  - *Gall* Period
- ❖ Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Rates
  - *Koon* Period
  - PROTECT Act Period
  - *Booker* Period
  - *Gall* Period

**National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District  
Fiscal Year 2011**

CIRCUIT	District	TOTAL	Firearms Offenses		Fraud Offenses		Alien Smuggling Offenses		Illegal Entry Offenses		Drug Trafficking Offenses		Child Pornography Production Offenses		Child Pornography Non-Production Offenses	
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>76,191</b>	<b>5,896</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5,898</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2,546</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>21,264</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>24,502</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>		<b>345</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.7</b>
District of Columbia		345	16	0.3	50	0.8	3	0.1	15	0.1	133	0.5	2	0.9	11	0.7
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>		<b>2,134</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Maine		193	39	0.7	17	0.3	2	0.1	4	0.0	70	0.3	1	0.4	8	0.5
Massachusetts		538	61	1.0	85	1.4	5	0.2	44	0.2	192	0.8	1	0.4	16	1.0
New Hampshire		201	26	0.4	25	0.4	0	0.0	6	0.0	85	0.3	1	0.4	3	0.2
Puerto Rico		993	38	0.6	98	1.7	9	0.4	30	0.1	699	2.9	7	3.1	5	0.3
Rhode Island		209	26	0.4	15	0.3	0	0.0	30	0.1	83	0.3	0	0.0	7	0.4
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>		<b>4,307</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Connecticut		335	48	0.8	37	0.6	0	0.0	6	0.0	164	0.7	2	0.9	5	0.3
New York																
Eastern		1,094	37	0.6	160	2.7	14	0.5	146	0.7	410	1.7	0	0.0	18	1.1
Northern		515	47	0.8	26	0.4	20	0.8	59	0.3	243	1.0	7	3.1	45	2.8
Southern		1,493	57	1.0	240	4.1	5	0.2	164	0.8	579	2.4	0	0.0	7	0.4
Western		713	36	0.6	82	1.4	7	0.3	80	0.4	309	1.3	5	2.2	35	2.1
Vermont		157	20	0.3	11	0.2	2	0.1	7	0.0	82	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.2
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>		<b>2,861</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>6.3</b>
Delaware		112	24	0.4	7	0.1	0	0.0	9	0.0	27	0.1	1	0.4	6	0.4
New Jersey		787	82	1.4	134	2.3	5	0.2	33	0.2	223	0.9	0	0.0	21	1.3
Pennsylvania																
Eastern		957	100	1.7	164	2.8	2	0.1	76	0.4	328	1.3	0	0.0	23	1.4
Middle		488	22	0.4	54	0.9	2	0.1	45	0.2	177	0.7	6	2.7	15	0.9
Western		457	39	0.7	52	0.9	0	0.0	36	0.2	179	0.7	2	0.9	38	2.3
Virgin Islands		60	12	0.2	2	0.0	1	0.0	7	0.0	19	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>		<b>5,730</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Maryland		780	110	1.9	87	1.5	2	0.1	54	0.3	251	1.0	15	6.6	31	1.9
North Carolina																
Eastern		779	148	2.5	68	1.2	0	0.0	56	0.3	346	1.4	4	1.8	8	0.5
Middle		523	159	2.7	22	0.4	0	0.0	57	0.3	153	0.6	1	0.4	20	1.2
Western		542	69	1.2	61	1.0	2	0.1	66	0.3	182	0.7	5	2.2	7	0.4
South Carolina		1,009	172	2.9	134	2.3	4	0.2	52	0.2	401	1.6	1	0.4	23	1.4
Virginia																
Eastern		1,145	75	1.3	168	2.8	5	0.2	175	0.8	389	1.6	8	3.5	30	1.8
Western		362	23	0.4	25	0.4	0	0.0	7	0.0	197	0.8	0	0.0	10	0.6
West Virginia																
Northern		283	35	0.6	15	0.3	0	0.0	12	0.1	144	0.6	0	0.0	7	0.4
Southern		307	41	0.7	16	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.0	166	0.7	1	0.4	5	0.3

**National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	District	Firearms Offenses		Fraud Offenses		Alien Smuggling Offenses		Illegal Entry Offenses		Drug Trafficking Offenses		Child Pornography Production Offenses		Child Pornography Non-Production Offenses	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>17,799</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>7,950</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>4,956</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Louisiana															
Eastern	<b>340</b>	33	0.6	58	1.0	1	0.0	19	0.1	120	0.5	0	0.0	8	0.5
Middle	<b>134</b>	27	0.5	29	0.5	0	0.0	16	0.1	37	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	<b>270</b>	41	0.7	40	0.7	0	0.0	11	0.1	60	0.2	3	1.3	11	0.7
Mississippi															
Northern	<b>181</b>	32	0.5	20	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.0	65	0.3	1	0.4	18	1.1
Southern	<b>299</b>	23	0.4	72	1.2	3	0.1	22	0.1	77	0.3	1	0.4	5	0.3
Texas															
Eastern	<b>987</b>	98	1.7	93	1.6	17	0.7	82	0.4	460	1.9	1	0.4	25	1.5
Northern	<b>897</b>	86	1.5	80	1.4	9	0.4	142	0.7	259	1.1	7	3.1	42	2.6
Southern	<b>8,158</b>	182	3.1	120	2.0	938	36.8	4,656	21.9	1,735	7.1	3	1.3	24	1.5
Western	<b>6,533</b>	185	3.1	160	2.7	307	12.1	2,997	14.1	2,143	8.7	4	1.8	55	3.4
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,324</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Kentucky															
Eastern	<b>585</b>	55	0.9	51	0.9	0	0.0	22	0.1	259	1.1	6	2.7	19	1.2
Western	<b>358</b>	27	0.5	52	0.9	0	0.0	21	0.1	158	0.6	0	0.0	10	0.6
Michigan															
Eastern	<b>810</b>	126	2.1	97	1.6	2	0.1	104	0.5	243	1.0	4	1.8	35	2.1
Western	<b>450</b>	61	1.0	42	0.7	0	0.0	108	0.5	104	0.4	4	1.8	21	1.3
Ohio															
Northern	<b>610</b>	117	2.0	97	1.6	2	0.1	25	0.1	173	0.7	0	0.0	28	1.7
Southern	<b>704</b>	63	1.1	78	1.3	3	0.1	81	0.4	269	1.1	4	1.8	36	2.2
Tennessee															
Eastern	<b>894</b>	143	2.4	53	0.9	4	0.2	19	0.1	474	1.9	1	0.4	12	0.7
Middle	<b>319</b>	89	1.5	32	0.5	0	0.0	17	0.1	82	0.3	2	0.9	11	0.7
Western	<b>594</b>	166	2.8	77	1.3	3	0.1	19	0.1	184	0.8	2	0.9	9	0.6
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>6.3</b>
Illinois															
Central	<b>353</b>	54	0.9	23	0.4	2	0.1	28	0.1	138	0.6	6	2.7	27	1.7
Northern	<b>868</b>	42	0.7	161	2.7	0	0.0	105	0.5	285	1.2	6	2.7	14	0.9
Southern	<b>324</b>	53	0.9	28	0.5	1	0.0	7	0.0	139	0.6	5	2.2	18	1.1
Indiana															
Northern	<b>436</b>	126	2.1	47	0.8	1	0.0	10	0.0	147	0.6	2	0.9	12	0.7
Southern	<b>279</b>	18	0.3	24	0.4	0	0.0	28	0.1	143	0.6	2	0.9	15	0.9
Wisconsin															
Eastern	<b>487</b>	65	1.1	38	0.6	0	0.0	18	0.1	262	1.1	1	0.4	14	0.9
Western	<b>184</b>	19	0.3	20	0.3	0	0.0	18	0.1	68	0.3	1	0.4	3	0.2
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,661</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>12.9</b>
Arkansas															
Eastern	<b>316</b>	29	0.5	37	0.6	0	0.0	52	0.2	126	0.5	1	0.4	11	0.7
Western	<b>313</b>	26	0.4	13	0.2	4	0.2	94	0.4	91	0.4	6	2.7	9	0.6
Iowa															
Northern	<b>516</b>	66	1.1	22	0.4	3	0.1	136	0.6	184	0.8	6	2.7	20	1.2
Southern	<b>386</b>	52	0.9	44	0.7	6	0.2	28	0.1	148	0.6	1	0.4	25	1.5
Minnesota	<b>438</b>	39	0.7	61	1.0	1	0.0	42	0.2	159	0.6	6	2.7	13	0.8
Missouri															
Eastern	<b>810</b>	124	2.1	106	1.8	2	0.1	25	0.1	225	0.9	7	3.1	54	3.3
Western	<b>639</b>	162	2.7	72	1.2	2	0.1	33	0.2	174	0.7	7	3.1	27	1.7
Nebraska	<b>544</b>	50	0.8	50	0.8	0	0.0	95	0.4	219	0.9	2	0.9	23	1.4
North Dakota	<b>271</b>	15	0.3	6	0.1	2	0.1	46	0.2	76	0.3	0	0.0	19	1.2
South Dakota	<b>428</b>	23	0.4	23	0.4	0	0.0	50	0.2	104	0.4	1	0.4	9	0.6

**National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	District	Firearms Offenses		Fraud Offenses		Alien Smuggling Offenses		Illegal Entry Offenses		Drug Trafficking Offenses		Child Pornography Production Offenses		Child Pornography Non-Production Offenses	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>17,287</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>7,211</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>5,172</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>17.2</b>
Alaska	138	19	0.3	8	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.0	66	0.3	0	0.0	7	0.4
Arizona	7,558	103	1.7	61	1.0	331	13.0	4,542	21.4	2,054	8.4	1	0.4	28	1.7
California															
Central	1,712	59	1.0	236	4.0	33	1.3	439	2.1	511	2.1	2	0.9	50	3.1
Eastern	1,009	42	0.7	68	1.2	0	0.0	369	1.7	295	1.2	5	2.2	38	2.3
Northern	676	62	1.1	104	1.8	2	0.1	154	0.7	159	0.6	2	0.9	24	1.5
Southern	3,199	37	0.6	37	0.6	557	21.9	1,129	5.3	1,151	4.7	1	0.4	39	2.4
Guam	49	1	0.0	12	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.0	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	196	10	0.2	19	0.3	1	0.0	5	0.0	103	0.4	1	0.4	8	0.5
Idaho	338	28	0.5	30	0.5	0	0.0	93	0.4	134	0.5	1	0.4	9	0.6
Montana	305	20	0.3	24	0.4	0	0.0	12	0.1	116	0.5	1	0.4	23	1.4
Nevada	625	84	1.4	66	1.1	3	0.1	152	0.7	131	0.5	0	0.0	17	1.0
Northern Mariana Islands	7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	512	66	1.1	50	0.8	0	0.0	73	0.3	155	0.6	3	1.3	18	1.1
Washington															
Eastern	353	40	0.7	16	0.3	2	0.1	136	0.6	91	0.4	0	0.0	5	0.3
Western	610	56	0.9	76	1.3	6	0.2	102	0.5	192	0.8	1	0.4	14	0.9
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Colorado	622	86	1.5	44	0.7	4	0.2	181	0.9	159	0.6	0	0.0	8	0.5
Kansas	653	82	1.4	47	0.8	12	0.5	62	0.3	251	1.0	2	0.9	16	1.0
New Mexico	3,104	104	1.8	17	0.3	87	3.4	1,957	9.2	593	2.4	0	0.0	16	1.0
Oklahoma															
Eastern	102	16	0.3	17	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.0	21	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
Northern	192	31	0.5	23	0.4	0	0.0	38	0.2	48	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2
Western	375	33	0.6	43	0.7	0	0.0	64	0.3	114	0.5	3	1.3	12	0.7
Utah	992	103	1.7	59	1.0	8	0.3	490	2.3	161	0.7	5	2.2	28	1.7
Wyoming	331	34	0.6	7	0.1	0	0.0	83	0.4	140	0.6	2	0.9	11	0.7
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>6,441</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Alabama															
Middle	227	24	0.4	23	0.4	0	0.0	17	0.1	66	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.3
Northern	428	109	1.8	58	1.0	2	0.1	32	0.2	84	0.3	3	1.3	16	1.0
Southern	421	64	1.1	54	0.9	3	0.1	10	0.0	166	0.7	2	0.9	8	0.5
Florida															
Middle	1,515	149	2.5	173	2.9	27	1.1	302	1.4	534	2.2	6	2.7	49	3.0
Northern	363	49	0.8	28	0.5	1	0.0	17	0.1	115	0.5	1	0.4	16	1.0
Southern	2,027	92	1.6	461	7.8	49	1.9	161	0.8	640	2.6	3	1.3	32	2.0
Georgia															
Middle	368	41	0.7	26	0.4	0	0.0	43	0.2	96	0.4	3	1.3	6	0.4
Northern	649	71	1.2	86	1.5	13	0.5	120	0.6	153	0.6	3	1.3	22	1.3
Southern	443	101	1.7	44	0.7	0	0.0	9	0.0	168	0.7	2	0.9	12	0.7

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District  
Drug Trafficking Offenses  
Fiscal Year 2011**

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,501</b>	<b>5,882</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>4,219</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>4,408</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>6,752</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.7</b>
District of Columbia	133	57	1.0	42	1.0	3	0.1	4	0.1	12	0.7
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Maine	70	17	0.3	10	0.2	0	0.0	13	0.2	16	0.9
Massachusetts	192	42	0.7	57	1.4	9	0.2	26	0.4	34	1.9
New Hampshire	85	28	0.5	6	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	4	0.2
Puerto Rico	699	536	9.1	80	1.9	0	0.0	23	0.3	50	2.8
Rhode Island	83	16	0.3	29	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.1	20	1.1
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>18.5</b>
Connecticut	164	45	0.8	82	1.9	0	0.0	10	0.1	25	1.4
New York											
Eastern	410	153	2.6	73	1.7	2	0.0	38	0.6	135	7.7
Northern	243	75	1.3	78	1.8	4	0.1	74	1.1	6	0.3
Southern	579	190	3.2	133	3.2	28	0.6	48	0.7	134	7.6
Western	309	88	1.5	81	1.9	14	0.3	55	0.8	22	1.2
Vermont	82	31	0.5	9	0.2	2	0.0	14	0.2	5	0.3
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>8.5</b>
Delaware	27	12	0.2	5	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.0	4	0.2
New Jersey	223	108	1.8	24	0.6	4	0.1	7	0.1	60	3.4
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	328	101	1.7	94	2.2	25	0.6	28	0.4	41	2.3
Middle	177	40	0.7	68	1.6	16	0.4	29	0.4	21	1.2
Western	179	62	1.1	72	1.7	1	0.0	7	0.1	24	1.4
Virgin Islands	19	6	0.1	8	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.1	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Maryland	251	79	1.3	83	2.0	6	0.1	12	0.2	58	3.3
North Carolina											
Eastern	346	90	1.5	183	4.3	28	0.6	24	0.4	13	0.7
Middle	153	47	0.8	79	1.9	16	0.4	8	0.1	1	0.1
Western	182	58	1.0	64	1.5	13	0.3	27	0.4	18	1.0
South Carolina	401	126	2.1	200	4.7	24	0.5	21	0.3	10	0.6
Virginia											
Eastern	389	123	2.1	136	3.2	20	0.5	21	0.3	44	2.5
Western	197	28	0.5	54	1.3	62	1.4	7	0.1	15	0.9
West Virginia											
Northern	144	31	0.5	53	1.3	15	0.3	8	0.1	21	1.2
Southern	166	19	0.3	51	1.2	1	0.0	27	0.4	4	0.2

### National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,955</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Louisiana											
Eastern	120	18	0.3	57	1.4	10	0.2	2	0.0	27	1.5
Middle	37	14	0.2	18	0.4	2	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Western	60	20	0.3	19	0.5	14	0.3	5	0.1	1	0.1
Mississippi											
Northern	65	14	0.2	40	0.9	3	0.1	6	0.1	0	0.0
Southern	77	30	0.5	12	0.3	6	0.1	24	0.4	2	0.1
Texas											
Eastern	460	135	2.3	69	1.6	157	3.6	66	1.0	11	0.6
Northern	259	56	1.0	49	1.2	112	2.5	24	0.4	8	0.5
Southern	1,735	412	7.0	28	0.7	99	2.2	1,110	16.4	65	3.7
Western	2,142	445	7.6	166	3.9	216	4.9	1,191	17.6	80	4.5
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Kentucky											
Eastern	259	40	0.7	46	1.1	17	0.4	41	0.6	9	0.5
Western	158	24	0.4	68	1.6	19	0.4	18	0.3	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	243	73	1.2	53	1.3	3	0.1	59	0.9	22	1.2
Western	104	26	0.4	19	0.5	2	0.0	42	0.6	10	0.6
Ohio											
Northern	173	60	1.0	23	0.5	0	0.0	37	0.5	47	2.7
Southern	269	64	1.1	73	1.7	1	0.0	76	1.1	49	2.8
Tennessee											
Eastern	474	57	1.0	123	2.9	189	4.3	21	0.3	16	0.9
Middle	82	35	0.6	12	0.3	11	0.2	15	0.2	2	0.1
Western	184	31	0.5	35	0.8	63	1.4	32	0.5	6	0.3
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Illinois											
Central	138	20	0.3	77	1.8	19	0.4	14	0.2	7	0.4
Northern	285	99	1.7	85	2.0	7	0.2	15	0.2	59	3.3
Southern	139	23	0.4	59	1.4	26	0.6	14	0.2	11	0.6
Indiana											
Northern	147	43	0.7	42	1.0	22	0.5	33	0.5	4	0.2
Southern	143	34	0.6	38	0.9	54	1.2	14	0.2	1	0.1
Wisconsin											
Eastern	262	83	1.4	82	1.9	2	0.0	27	0.4	61	3.5
Western	68	10	0.2	22	0.5	14	0.3	13	0.2	8	0.5
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Arkansas											
Eastern	126	25	0.4	21	0.5	54	1.2	23	0.3	1	0.1
Western	91	7	0.1	25	0.6	54	1.2	5	0.1	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	184	6	0.1	27	0.6	133	3.0	16	0.2	2	0.1
Southern	148	13	0.2	37	0.9	83	1.9	8	0.1	1	0.1
Minnesota	159	36	0.6	15	0.4	65	1.5	32	0.5	4	0.2
Missouri											
Eastern	225	41	0.7	46	1.1	66	1.5	51	0.8	14	0.8
Western	174	25	0.4	38	0.9	62	1.4	36	0.5	0	0.0
Nebraska	219	6	0.1	45	1.1	137	3.1	25	0.4	2	0.1
North Dakota	76	7	0.1	5	0.1	58	1.3	4	0.1	0	0.0
South Dakota	104	9	0.2	10	0.2	56	1.3	20	0.3	0	0.0

### National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,172</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>13.4</b>
Alaska	66	11	0.2	18	0.4	21	0.5	2	0.0	7	0.4
Arizona	2,054	178	3.0	8	0.2	119	2.7	1,726	25.6	21	1.2
California											
Central	511	53	0.9	109	2.6	212	4.8	39	0.6	45	2.6
Eastern	295	30	0.5	19	0.5	110	2.5	106	1.6	14	0.8
Northern	159	20	0.3	20	0.5	70	1.6	24	0.4	8	0.5
Southern	1,151	246	4.2	14	0.3	442	10.0	366	5.4	62	3.5
Guam	12	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	103	2	0.0	2	0.0	76	1.7	4	0.1	15	0.9
Idaho	134	10	0.2	1	0.0	111	2.5	7	0.1	0	0.0
Montana	116	42	0.7	0	0.0	62	1.4	5	0.1	4	0.2
Nevada	131	12	0.2	12	0.3	75	1.7	9	0.1	15	0.9
Northern Mariana Islands	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	155	6	0.1	13	0.3	64	1.5	45	0.7	14	0.8
Washington											
Eastern	91	10	0.2	3	0.1	31	0.7	35	0.5	3	0.2
Western	192	27	0.5	13	0.3	61	1.4	18	0.3	28	1.6
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Colorado	159	61	1.0	27	0.6	48	1.1	8	0.1	3	0.2
Kansas	251	37	0.6	56	1.3	96	2.2	38	0.6	9	0.5
New Mexico	593	72	1.2	24	0.6	111	2.5	334	4.9	47	2.7
Oklahoma											
Eastern	21	1	0.0	7	0.2	11	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	48	8	0.1	4	0.1	27	0.6	5	0.1	2	0.1
Western	114	8	0.1	45	1.1	29	0.7	3	0.0	15	0.9
Utah	161	4	0.1	5	0.1	98	2.2	26	0.4	19	1.1
Wyoming	140	14	0.2	1	0.0	119	2.7	1	0.0	2	0.1
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Alabama											
Middle	66	9	0.2	17	0.4	28	0.6	11	0.2	0	0.0
Northern	84	18	0.3	35	0.8	19	0.4	4	0.1	3	0.2
Southern	166	24	0.4	51	1.2	53	1.2	11	0.2	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	534	193	3.3	103	2.4	75	1.7	89	1.3	22	1.2
Northern	115	58	1.0	21	0.5	3	0.1	15	0.2	0	0.0
Southern	640	354	6.0	52	1.2	22	0.5	80	1.2	64	3.6
Georgia											
Middle	96	29	0.5	43	1.0	11	0.2	9	0.1	0	0.0
Northern	153	56	1.0	6	0.1	45	1.0	20	0.3	13	0.7
Southern	168	40	0.7	52	1.2	11	0.2	42	0.6	2	0.1

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type  
Fiscal Year 2011**

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,501</b>	<b>5,882</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>4,219</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>4,408</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>6,752</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9.0</b>
District of Columbia	133	57	42.9	42	31.6	3	2.3	4	3.0	12	9.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Maine	70	17	24.3	10	14.3	0	0.0	13	18.6	16	22.9
Massachusetts	192	42	21.9	57	29.7	9	4.7	26	13.5	34	17.7
New Hampshire	85	28	32.9	6	7.1	6	7.1	6	7.1	4	4.7
Puerto Rico	699	536	76.7	80	11.4	0	0.0	23	3.3	50	7.2
Rhode Island	83	16	19.3	29	34.9	0	0.0	4	4.8	20	24.1
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>18.3</b>
Connecticut	164	45	27.4	82	50.0	0	0.0	10	6.1	25	15.2
New York											
Eastern	410	153	37.3	73	17.8	2	0.5	38	9.3	135	32.9
Northern	243	75	30.9	78	32.1	4	1.6	74	30.5	6	2.5
Southern	579	190	32.8	133	23.0	28	4.8	48	8.3	134	23.1
Western	309	88	28.5	81	26.2	14	4.5	55	17.8	22	7.1
Vermont	82	31	37.8	9	11.0	2	2.4	14	17.1	5	6.1
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Delaware	27	12	44.4	5	18.5	0	0.0	2	7.4	4	14.8
New Jersey	223	108	48.4	24	10.8	4	1.8	7	3.1	60	26.9
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	328	101	30.8	94	28.7	25	7.6	28	8.5	41	12.5
Middle	177	40	22.6	68	38.4	16	9.0	29	16.4	21	11.9
Western	179	62	34.6	72	40.2	1	0.6	7	3.9	24	13.4
Virgin Islands	19	6	31.6	8	42.1	0	0.0	5	26.3	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Maryland	251	79	31.5	83	33.1	6	2.4	12	4.8	58	23.1
North Carolina											
Eastern	346	90	26.0	183	52.9	28	8.1	24	6.9	13	3.8
Middle	153	47	30.7	79	51.6	16	10.5	8	5.2	1	0.7
Western	182	58	31.9	64	35.2	13	7.1	27	14.8	18	9.9
South Carolina	401	126	31.4	200	49.9	24	6.0	21	5.2	10	2.5
Virginia											
Eastern	389	123	31.6	136	35.0	20	5.1	21	5.4	44	11.3
Western	197	28	14.2	54	27.4	62	31.5	7	3.6	15	7.6
West Virginia											
Northern	144	31	21.5	53	36.8	15	10.4	8	5.6	21	14.6
Southern	166	19	11.4	51	30.7	1	0.6	27	16.3	4	2.4

**Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,955</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Louisiana											
Eastern	120	18	15.0	57	47.5	10	8.3	2	1.7	27	22.5
Middle	37	14	37.8	18	48.6	2	5.4	1	2.7	0	0.0
Western	60	20	33.3	19	31.7	14	23.3	5	8.3	1	1.7
Mississippi											
Northern	65	14	21.5	40	61.5	3	4.6	6	9.2	0	0.0
Southern	77	30	39.0	12	15.6	6	7.8	24	31.2	2	2.6
Texas											
Eastern	460	135	29.3	69	15.0	157	34.1	66	14.3	11	2.4
Northern	259	56	21.6	49	18.9	112	43.2	24	9.3	8	3.1
Southern	1,735	412	23.7	28	1.6	99	5.7	1,110	64.0	65	3.7
Western	2,142	445	20.8	166	7.7	216	10.1	1,191	55.6	80	3.7
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Kentucky											
Eastern	259	40	15.4	46	17.8	17	6.6	41	15.8	9	3.5
Western	158	24	15.2	68	43.0	19	12.0	18	11.4	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	243	73	30.0	53	21.8	3	1.2	59	24.3	22	9.1
Western	104	26	25.0	19	18.3	2	1.9	42	40.4	10	9.6
Ohio											
Northern	173	60	34.7	23	13.3	0	0.0	37	21.4	47	27.2
Southern	269	64	23.8	73	27.1	1	0.4	76	28.3	49	18.2
Tennessee											
Eastern	474	57	12.0	123	25.9	189	39.9	21	4.4	16	3.4
Middle	82	35	42.7	12	14.6	11	13.4	15	18.3	2	2.4
Western	184	31	16.8	35	19.0	63	34.2	32	17.4	6	3.3
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Illinois											
Central	138	20	14.5	77	55.8	19	13.8	14	10.1	7	5.1
Northern	285	99	34.7	85	29.8	7	2.5	15	5.3	59	20.7
Southern	139	23	16.5	59	42.4	26	18.7	14	10.1	11	7.9
Indiana											
Northern	147	43	29.3	42	28.6	22	15.0	33	22.4	4	2.7
Southern	143	34	23.8	38	26.6	54	37.8	14	9.8	1	0.7
Wisconsin											
Eastern	262	83	31.7	82	31.3	2	0.8	27	10.3	61	23.3
Western	68	10	14.7	22	32.4	14	20.6	13	19.1	8	11.8
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Arkansas											
Eastern	126	25	19.8	21	16.7	54	42.9	23	18.3	1	0.8
Western	91	7	7.7	25	27.5	54	59.3	5	5.5	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	184	6	3.3	27	14.7	133	72.3	16	8.7	2	1.1
Southern	148	13	8.8	37	25.0	83	56.1	8	5.4	1	0.7
Minnesota	159	36	22.6	15	9.4	65	40.9	32	20.1	4	2.5
Missouri											
Eastern	225	41	18.2	46	20.4	66	29.3	51	22.7	14	6.2
Western	174	25	14.4	38	21.8	62	35.6	36	20.7	0	0.0
Nebraska	219	6	2.7	45	20.5	137	62.6	25	11.4	2	0.9
North Dakota	76	7	9.2	5	6.6	58	76.3	4	5.3	0	0.0
South Dakota	104	9	8.7	10	9.6	56	53.8	20	19.2	0	0.0

**Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>5,172</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Alaska	66	11	16.7	18	27.3	21	31.8	2	3.0	7	10.6
Arizona	2,054	178	8.7	8	0.4	119	5.8	1,726	84.0	21	1.0
California											
Central	511	53	10.4	109	21.3	212	41.5	39	7.6	45	8.8
Eastern	295	30	10.2	19	6.4	110	37.3	106	35.9	14	4.7
Northern	159	20	12.6	20	12.6	70	44.0	24	15.1	8	5.0
Southern	1,151	246	21.4	14	1.2	442	38.4	366	31.8	62	5.4
Guam	12	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	91.7	1	8.3	0	0.0
Hawaii	103	2	1.9	2	1.9	76	73.8	4	3.9	15	14.6
Idaho	134	10	7.5	1	0.7	111	82.8	7	5.2	0	0.0
Montana	116	42	36.2	0	0.0	62	53.4	5	4.3	4	3.4
Nevada	131	12	9.2	12	9.2	75	57.3	9	6.9	15	11.5
Northern Mariana Islands	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	155	6	3.9	13	8.4	64	41.3	45	29.0	14	9.0
Washington											
Eastern	91	10	11.0	3	3.3	31	34.1	35	38.5	3	3.3
Western	192	27	14.1	13	6.8	61	31.8	18	9.4	28	14.6
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Colorado	159	61	38.4	27	17.0	48	30.2	8	5.0	3	1.9
Kansas	251	37	14.7	56	22.3	96	38.2	38	15.1	9	3.6
New Mexico	593	72	12.1	24	4.0	111	18.7	334	56.3	47	7.9
Oklahoma											
Eastern	21	1	4.8	7	33.3	11	52.4	1	4.8	0	0.0
Northern	48	8	16.7	4	8.3	27	56.3	5	10.4	2	4.2
Western	114	8	7.0	45	39.5	29	25.4	3	2.6	15	13.2
Utah	161	4	2.5	5	3.1	98	60.9	26	16.1	19	11.8
Wyoming	140	14	10.0	1	0.7	119	85.0	1	0.7	2	1.4
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Alabama											
Middle	66	9	13.6	17	25.8	28	42.4	11	16.7	0	0.0
Northern	84	18	21.4	35	41.7	19	22.6	4	4.8	3	3.6
Southern	166	24	14.5	51	30.7	53	31.9	11	6.6	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	534	193	36.1	103	19.3	75	14.0	89	16.7	22	4.1
Northern	115	58	50.4	21	18.3	3	2.6	15	13.0	0	0.0
Southern	640	354	55.3	52	8.1	22	3.4	80	12.5	64	10.0
Georgia											
Middle	96	29	30.2	43	44.8	11	11.5	9	9.4	0	0.0
Northern	153	56	36.6	6	3.9	45	29.4	20	13.1	13	8.5
Southern	168	40	23.8	52	31.0	11	6.5	42	25.0	2	1.2

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Rate of Within Range Sentences by Circuit and District**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,065</b>	<b>9,840</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>3,007</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>7,191</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>15,709</b>	<b>6,481</b>	<b>41.3</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
District of Columbia	10	1	10.0	3	0	0.0	22	2	9.1	19	1	5.3
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17.8</b>
Maine	12	4	33.3	2	2	100.0	1	1	100.0	2	1	50.0
Massachusetts	18	10	55.6	2	2	100.0	17	4	23.5	29	3	10.3
New Hampshire	13	5	38.5	3	2	66.7	7	3	42.9	13	4	30.8
Puerto Rico	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12.7</b>
Connecticut	3	1	33.3	2	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New York												
Eastern	5	2	40.0	1	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	10	1	10.0
Northern	18	6	33.3	16	6	37.5	38	12	31.6	22	3	13.6
Southern	6	4	66.7	8	8	100.0	75	21	28.0	82	7	8.5
Western	29	12	41.4	11	1	9.1	39	5	12.8	49	10	20.4
Vermont	5	1	20.0	0	0	0.0	8	1	12.5	2	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17.1</b>
Delaware	4	1	25.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	1	100.0
New Jersey	52	24	46.2	2	0	0.0	33	11	33.3	40	11	27.5
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	242	60	24.8	24	7	29.2	63	9	14.3	129	16	12.4
Middle	45	11	24.4	7	1	14.3	57	10	17.5	46	8	17.4
Western	24	13	54.2	3	1	33.3	16	10	62.5	6	2	33.3
Virgin Islands	1	1	100.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>47.6</b>
Maryland	4	1	25.0	1	1	100.0	14	1	7.1	15	0	0.0
North Carolina												
Eastern	64	34	53.1	18	4	22.2	18	9	50.0	67	16	23.9
Middle	32	20	62.5	8	7	87.5	58	39	67.2	75	54	72.0
Western	142	64	45.1	53	30	56.6	324	155	47.8	161	71	44.1
South Carolina	113	60	53.1	47	27	57.4	166	117	70.5	169	71	42.0
Virginia												
Eastern	90	55	61.1	15	14	93.3	74	56	75.7	85	46	54.1
Western	212	116	54.7	86	59	68.6	359	222	61.8	212	107	50.5
West Virginia												
Northern	30	27	90.0	8	8	100.0	20	14	70.0	53	33	62.3
Southern	100	75	75.0	36	34	94.4	66	56	84.8	7	4	57.1

## Rate of Within Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>51.4</b>
Louisiana												
Eastern	45	21	46.7	16	12	75.0	20	12	60.0	65	23	35.4
Middle	10	3	30.0	10	4	40.0	16	5	31.3	19	3	15.8
Western	60	43	71.7	22	15	68.2	116	80	69.0	63	43	68.3
Mississippi												
Northern	110	24	21.8	26	6	23.1	51	18	35.3	51	20	39.2
Southern	94	56	59.6	33	14	42.4	57	40	70.2	46	27	58.7
Texas												
Eastern	274	211	77.0	126	100	79.4	530	389	73.4	557	370	66.4
Northern	532	317	59.6	105	75	71.4	334	232	69.5	415	245	59.0
Southern	194	110	56.7	39	21	53.8	245	122	49.8	271	115	42.4
Western	720	322	44.7	241	122	50.6	653	334	51.1	813	336	41.3
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>39.8</b>
Kentucky												
Eastern	144	71	49.3	48	19	39.6	103	30	29.1	104	37	35.6
Western	149	104	69.8	31	20	64.5	138	55	39.9	117	42	35.9
Michigan												
Eastern	43	20	46.5	9	2	22.2	28	9	32.1	10	3	30.0
Western	119	51	42.9	22	10	45.5	27	15	55.6	28	13	46.4
Ohio												
Northern	1	1	100.0	4	3	75.0	61	17	27.9	16	6	37.5
Southern	50	10	20.0	27	9	33.3	32	4	12.5	8	1	12.5
Tennessee												
Eastern	411	245	59.6	137	92	67.2	223	110	49.3	472	221	46.8
Middle	90	48	53.3	27	16	59.3	33	13	39.4	26	5	19.2
Western	202	91	45.0	41	13	31.7	115	48	41.7	189	58	30.7
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>55.2</b>
Illinois												
Central	123	63	51.2	61	31	50.8	94	35	37.2	55	20	36.4
Northern	29	16	55.2	26	13	50.0	31	7	22.6	21	9	42.9
Southern	334	289	86.5	85	65	76.5	242	215	88.8	150	130	86.7
Indiana												
Northern	70	50	71.4	20	17	85.0	25	17	68.0	53	21	39.6
Southern	198	64	32.3	74	43	58.1	182	89	48.9	175	81	46.3
Wisconsin												
Eastern	12	9	75.0	6	4	66.7	6	4	66.7	8	0	0.0
Western	62	54	87.1	31	28	90.3	44	36	81.8	29	10	34.5
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>44.8</b>
Arkansas												
Eastern	193	156	80.8	20	17	85.0	102	58	56.9	210	129	61.4
Western	131	88	67.2	30	11	36.7	69	36	52.2	169	92	54.4
Iowa												
Northern	655	331	50.5	219	141	64.4	287	145	50.5	408	147	36.0
Southern	679	326	48.0	137	89	65.0	306	96	31.4	338	101	29.9
Minnesota	397	185	46.6	107	61	57.0	370	141	38.1	369	91	24.7
Missouri												
Eastern	414	221	53.4	58	34	58.6	363	198	54.5	290	125	43.1
Western	859	303	35.3	145	87	60.0	434	246	56.7	370	135	36.5
Nebraska	1,096	746	68.1	418	351	84.0	760	619	81.4	636	455	71.5
North Dakota	121	51	42.1	15	10	66.7	135	28	20.7	217	29	13.4
South Dakota	202	138	68.3	83	57	68.7	229	162	70.7	191	130	68.1

## Rate of Within Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>1,346</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>31.9</b>
Alaska	31	15	48.4	10	3	30.0	32	17	53.1	57	17	29.8
Arizona	382	109	28.5	91	32	35.2	383	136	35.5	345	98	28.4
California												
Central	201	120	59.7	39	27	69.2	254	104	40.9	577	223	38.6
Eastern	765	480	62.7	138	86	62.3	411	205	49.9	442	213	48.2
Northern	239	115	48.1	60	26	43.3	169	75	44.4	232	91	39.2
Southern	773	163	21.1	88	16	18.2	318	74	23.3	1,061	181	17.1
Guam	231	107	46.3	24	6	25.0	84	17	20.2	46	23	50.0
Hawaii	508	187	36.8	159	80	50.3	516	152	29.5	358	81	22.6
Idaho	146	41	28.1	50	18	36.0	157	41	26.1	318	89	28.0
Montana	468	275	58.8	115	83	72.2	255	158	62.0	243	126	51.9
Nevada	249	164	65.9	65	46	70.8	242	162	66.9	210	138	65.7
Northern Mariana Islands	44	15	34.1	10	6	60.0	28	18	64.3	24	17	70.8
Oregon	477	248	52.0	81	39	48.1	235	78	33.2	280	55	19.6
Washington												
Eastern	176	91	51.7	51	33	64.7	129	58	45.0	177	61	34.5
Western	232	101	43.5	58	29	50.0	225	51	22.7	258	62	24.0
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>44.0</b>
Colorado	273	86	31.5	40	16	40.0	117	40	34.2	119	31	26.1
Kansas	378	212	56.1	123	82	66.7	274	154	56.2	390	157	40.3
New Mexico	517	301	58.2	106	69	65.1	369	204	55.3	289	126	43.6
Oklahoma												
Eastern	100	53	53.0	25	23	92.0	57	38	66.7	58	33	56.9
Northern	120	73	60.8	18	13	72.2	66	46	69.7	91	38	41.8
Western	160	121	75.6	23	17	73.9	46	29	63.0	80	36	45.0
Utah	193	120	62.2	125	76	60.8	410	205	50.0	327	147	45.0
Wyoming	327	197	60.2	98	80	81.6	310	205	66.1	486	241	49.6
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>46.0</b>
Alabama												
Middle	147	35	23.8	22	7	31.8	82	11	13.4	67	15	22.4
Northern	242	73	30.2	89	31	34.8	151	33	21.9	89	35	39.3
Southern	115	46	40.0	48	15	31.3	147	58	39.5	200	83	41.5
Florida												
Middle	517	307	59.4	122	68	55.7	187	79	42.2	225	87	38.7
Northern	159	86	54.1	59	24	40.7	87	59	67.8	50	26	52.0
Southern	90	62	68.9	52	44	84.6	86	60	69.8	77	51	66.2
Georgia												
Middle	123	62	50.4	50	28	56.0	81	51	63.0	35	29	82.9
Northern	501	279	55.7	55	45	81.8	180	108	60.0	167	92	55.1
Southern	84	50	59.5	17	13	76.5	62	42	67.7	76	36	47.4

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Rate of Above Range Sentences by Circuit and District**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,065</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>15,709</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
District of Columbia	10	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	19	0	0.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Maine	12	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	2	0	0.0
Massachusetts	18	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	29	0	0.0
New Hampshire	13	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	7	0	0.0	13	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Connecticut	3	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New York												
Eastern	5	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	10	0	0.0
Northern	18	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	38	0	0.0	22	0	0.0
Southern	6	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	75	0	0.0	82	0	0.0
Western	29	0	0.0	11	0	0.0	39	0	0.0	49	0	0.0
Vermont	5	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	2	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Delaware	4	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New Jersey	52	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	33	0	0.0	40	0	0.0
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	242	0	0.0	24	0	0.0	63	1	1.6	129	0	0.0
Middle	45	0	0.0	7	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	46	1	2.2
Western	24	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	6	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Maryland	4	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	14	0	0.0	15	0	0.0
North Carolina												
Eastern	64	0	0.0	18	0	0.0	18	0	0.0	67	0	0.0
Middle	32	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	58	1	1.7	75	0	0.0
Western	142	0	0.0	53	0	0.0	324	0	0.0	161	0	0.0
South Carolina	113	0	0.0	47	0	0.0	166	1	0.6	169	1	0.6
Virginia												
Eastern	90	0	0.0	15	0	0.0	74	0	0.0	85	0	0.0
Western	212	2	0.9	86	0	0.0	359	1	0.3	212	0	0.0
West Virginia												
Northern	30	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	53	0	0.0
Southern	100	0	0.0	36	0	0.0	66	0	0.0	7	0	0.0

### Rate of Above Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Louisiana												
Eastern	45	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	65	1	1.5
Middle	10	0	0.0	10	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	19	1	5.3
Western	60	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	116	1	0.9	63	1	1.6
Mississippi												
Northern	110	1	0.9	26	0	0.0	51	0	0.0	51	0	0.0
Southern	94	0	0.0	33	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	46	0	0.0
Texas												
Eastern	274	1	0.4	126	0	0.0	530	4	0.8	557	8	1.4
Northern	532	0	0.0	105	0	0.0	334	4	1.2	415	5	1.2
Southern	194	0	0.0	39	0	0.0	245	0	0.0	271	1	0.4
Western	720	2	0.3	241	1	0.4	653	2	0.3	813	7	0.9
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Kentucky												
Eastern	144	0	0.0	48	0	0.0	103	1	1.0	104	0	0.0
Western	149	0	0.0	31	0	0.0	138	0	0.0	117	0	0.0
Michigan												
Eastern	43	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	28	0	0.0	10	0	0.0
Western	119	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	27	0	0.0	28	2	7.1
Ohio												
Northern	1	0	0.0	4	0	0.0	61	1	1.6	16	0	0.0
Southern	50	0	0.0	27	0	0.0	32	0	0.0	8	0	0.0
Tennessee												
Eastern	411	0	0.0	137	0	0.0	223	0	0.0	472	2	0.4
Middle	90	0	0.0	27	0	0.0	33	0	0.0	26	0	0.0
Western	202	0	0.0	41	0	0.0	115	1	0.9	189	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Illinois												
Central	123	2	1.6	61	0	0.0	94	0	0.0	55	1	1.8
Northern	29	0	0.0	26	0	0.0	31	0	0.0	21	0	0.0
Southern	334	0	0.0	85	0	0.0	242	1	0.4	150	1	0.7
Indiana												
Northern	70	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	25	1	4.0	53	0	0.0
Southern	198	0	0.0	74	0	0.0	182	2	1.1	175	8	4.6
Wisconsin												
Eastern	12	0	0.0	6	0	0.0	6	0	0.0	8	0	0.0
Western	62	2	3.2	31	0	0.0	44	0	0.0	29	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Arkansas												
Eastern	193	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	102	0	0.0	210	0	0.0
Western	131	0	0.0	30	0	0.0	69	0	0.0	169	0	0.0
Iowa												
Northern	655	3	0.5	219	1	0.5	287	3	1.0	408	3	0.7
Southern	679	1	0.1	137	0	0.0	306	0	0.0	338	3	0.9
Minnesota	397	0	0.0	107	0	0.0	370	0	0.0	369	0	0.0
Missouri												
Eastern	414	0	0.0	58	0	0.0	363	0	0.0	290	4	1.4
Western	859	1	0.1	145	0	0.0	434	0	0.0	370	6	1.6
Nebraska	1,096	0	0.0	418	0	0.0	760	0	0.0	636	2	0.3
North Dakota	121	0	0.0	15	0	0.0	135	0	0.0	217	1	0.5
South Dakota	202	0	0.0	83	0	0.0	229	3	1.3	191	0	0.0

## Rate of Above Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Alaska	31	0	0.0	10	0	0.0	32	0	0.0	57	1	1.8
Arizona	382	0	0.0	91	0	0.0	383	2	0.5	345	1	0.3
California												
Central	201	1	0.5	39	0	0.0	254	2	0.8	577	3	0.5
Eastern	765	1	0.1	138	0	0.0	411	1	0.2	442	8	1.8
Northern	239	0	0.0	60	1	1.7	169	0	0.0	232	2	0.9
Southern	773	0	0.0	88	0	0.0	318	1	0.3	1,061	1	0.1
Guam	231	2	0.9	24	0	0.0	84	0	0.0	46	1	2.2
Hawaii	508	1	0.2	159	0	0.0	516	1	0.2	358	2	0.6
Idaho	146	0	0.0	50	0	0.0	157	2	1.3	318	1	0.3
Montana	468	2	0.4	115	2	1.7	255	4	1.6	243	1	0.4
Nevada	249	0	0.0	65	0	0.0	242	0	0.0	210	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	44	0	0.0	10	0	0.0	28	0	0.0	24	0	0.0
Oregon	477	1	0.2	81	0	0.0	235	1	0.4	280	0	0.0
Washington												
Eastern	176	1	0.6	51	0	0.0	129	1	0.8	177	2	1.1
Western	232	0	0.0	58	0	0.0	225	3	1.3	258	1	0.4
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Colorado	273	0	0.0	40	0	0.0	117	0	0.0	119	0	0.0
Kansas	378	2	0.5	123	0	0.0	274	1	0.4	390	2	0.5
New Mexico	517	1	0.2	106	1	0.9	369	1	0.3	289	2	0.7
Oklahoma												
Eastern	100	1	1.0	25	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	58	0	0.0
Northern	120	0	0.0	18	0	0.0	66	0	0.0	91	0	0.0
Western	160	0	0.0	23	0	0.0	46	1	2.2	80	0	0.0
Utah	193	0	0.0	125	1	0.8	410	1	0.2	327	1	0.3
Wyoming	327	1	0.3	98	0	0.0	310	1	0.3	486	1	0.2
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama												
Middle	147	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	82	0	0.0	67	0	0.0
Northern	242	0	0.0	89	0	0.0	151	2	1.3	89	0	0.0
Southern	115	0	0.0	48	0	0.0	147	0	0.0	200	0	0.0
Florida												
Middle	517	1	0.2	122	0	0.0	187	0	0.0	225	0	0.0
Northern	159	0	0.0	59	0	0.0	87	0	0.0	50	0	0.0
Southern	90	0	0.0	52	0	0.0	86	0	0.0	77	0	0.0
Georgia												
Middle	123	0	0.0	50	0	0.0	81	0	0.0	35	0	0.0
Northern	501	0	0.0	55	0	0.0	180	1	0.6	167	1	0.6
Southern	84	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	62	1	1.6	76	0	0.0

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Rate of Government Sponsored Sentences by Circuit and District**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,065</b>	<b>7,427</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>5,093</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>15,709</b>	<b>6,304</b>	<b>40.1</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>89.5</b>
District of Columbia	10	9	90.0	3	2	66.7	22	19	86.4	19	17	89.5
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>53.3</b>
Maine	12	7	58.3	2	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	2	1	50.0
Massachusetts	18	4	22.2	2	0	0.0	17	4	23.5	29	15	51.7
New Hampshire	13	6	46.2	3	1	33.3	7	2	28.6	13	7	53.8
Puerto Rico	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	1	100.0
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>48.2</b>
Connecticut	3	0	0.0	2	2	100.0	3	3	100.0	1	0	0.0
New York												
Eastern	5	2	40.0	1	1	100.0	8	4	50.0	10	5	50.0
Northern	18	12	66.7	16	10	62.5	38	22	57.9	22	13	59.1
Southern	6	2	33.3	8	0	0.0	75	27	36.0	82	29	35.4
Western	29	13	44.8	11	9	81.8	39	30	76.9	49	33	67.3
Vermont	5	1	20.0	0	0	0.0	8	3	37.5	2	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>57.7</b>
Delaware	4	2	50.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New Jersey	52	27	51.9	2	2	100.0	33	19	57.6	40	19	47.5
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	242	161	66.5	24	16	66.7	63	48	76.2	129	80	62.0
Middle	45	33	73.3	7	6	85.7	57	41	71.9	46	27	58.7
Western	24	11	45.8	3	2	66.7	16	1	6.3	6	2	33.3
Virgin Islands	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	1	100.0	0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>37.0</b>
Maryland	4	2	50.0	1	0	0.0	14	8	57.1	15	10	66.7
North Carolina												
Eastern	64	28	43.8	18	14	77.8	18	8	44.4	67	50	74.6
Middle	32	10	31.3	8	1	12.5	58	16	27.6	75	18	24.0
Western	142	68	47.9	53	22	41.5	324	144	44.4	161	78	48.4
South Carolina	113	50	44.2	47	20	42.6	166	44	26.5	169	71	42.0
Virginia												
Eastern	90	32	35.6	15	0	0.0	74	4	5.4	85	9	10.6
Western	212	92	43.4	86	26	30.2	359	108	30.1	212	67	31.6
West Virginia												
Northern	30	1	3.3	8	0	0.0	20	3	15.0	53	8	15.1
Southern	100	23	23.0	36	2	5.6	66	7	10.6	7	1	14.3

**Rate of Government Sponsored Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i>			PROTECT Act			<i>Booker</i>			<i>Gall</i>		
	Period			Period			Period			Period		
District	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>34.8</b>
Louisiana												
Eastern	45	22	48.9	16	3	18.8	20	4	20.0	65	30	46.2
Middle	10	7	70.0	10	6	60.0	16	9	56.3	19	13	68.4
Western	60	13	21.7	22	6	27.3	116	27	23.3	63	15	23.8
Mississippi												
Northern	110	82	74.5	26	19	73.1	51	31	60.8	51	26	51.0
Southern	94	35	37.2	33	19	57.6	57	13	22.8	46	15	32.6
Texas												
Eastern	274	57	20.8	126	24	19.0	530	106	20.0	557	136	24.4
Northern	532	190	35.7	105	29	27.6	334	75	22.5	415	106	25.5
Southern	194	74	38.1	39	16	41.0	245	100	40.8	271	118	43.5
Western	720	338	46.9	241	107	44.4	653	217	33.2	813	341	41.9
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>48.0</b>
Kentucky												
Eastern	144	71	49.3	48	29	60.4	103	64	62.1	104	64	61.5
Western	149	36	24.2	31	10	32.3	138	71	51.4	117	58	49.6
Michigan												
Eastern	43	18	41.9	9	7	77.8	28	8	28.6	10	4	40.0
Western	119	61	51.3	22	10	45.5	27	7	25.9	28	8	28.6
Ohio												
Northern	1	0	0.0	4	1	25.0	61	32	52.5	16	8	50.0
Southern	50	39	78.0	27	16	59.3	32	26	81.3	8	3	37.5
Tennessee												
Eastern	411	161	39.2	137	44	32.1	223	97	43.5	472	206	43.6
Middle	90	37	41.1	27	9	33.3	33	13	39.4	26	11	42.3
Western	202	107	53.0	41	28	68.3	115	55	47.8	189	104	55.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>27.1</b>
Illinois												
Central	123	55	44.7	61	28	45.9	94	34	36.2	55	19	34.5
Northern	29	12	41.4	26	10	38.5	31	17	54.8	21	3	14.3
Southern	334	37	11.1	85	20	23.5	242	8	3.3	150	13	8.7
Indiana												
Northern	70	14	20.0	20	3	15.0	25	7	28.0	53	29	54.7
Southern	198	122	61.6	74	31	41.9	182	62	34.1	175	63	36.0
Wisconsin												
Eastern	12	3	25.0	6	2	33.3	6	1	16.7	8	3	37.5
Western	62	6	9.7	31	3	9.7	44	3	6.8	29	3	10.3
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>1,831</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>34.6</b>
Arkansas												
Eastern	193	34	17.6	20	3	15.0	102	34	33.3	210	49	23.3
Western	131	38	29.0	30	19	63.3	69	31	44.9	169	62	36.7
Iowa												
Northern	655	287	43.8	219	76	34.7	287	85	29.6	408	190	46.6
Southern	679	273	40.2	137	44	32.1	306	148	48.4	338	152	45.0
Minnesota	397	144	36.3	107	40	37.4	370	140	37.8	369	151	40.9
Missouri												
Eastern	414	178	43.0	58	24	41.4	363	113	31.1	290	76	26.2
Western	859	526	61.2	145	52	35.9	434	149	34.3	370	182	49.2
Nebraska	1,096	242	22.1	418	24	5.7	760	75	9.9	636	55	8.6
North Dakota	121	61	50.4	15	5	33.3	135	101	74.8	217	168	77.4
South Dakota	202	48	23.8	83	20	24.1	229	39	17.0	191	21	11.0

## Rate of Government Sponsored Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>48.2</b>
Alaska	31	12	38.7	10	6	60.0	32	8	25.0	57	18	31.6
Arizona	382	142	37.2	91	50	54.9	383	192	50.1	345	143	41.4
California												
Central	201	48	23.9	39	7	17.9	254	87	34.3	577	172	29.8
Eastern	765	218	28.5	138	48	34.8	411	146	35.5	442	169	38.2
Northern	239	59	24.7	60	27	45.0	169	68	40.2	232	98	42.2
Southern	773	312	40.4	88	64	72.7	318	214	67.3	1,061	738	69.6
Guam	231	120	51.9	24	18	75.0	84	50	59.5	46	19	41.3
Hawaii	508	272	53.5	159	66	41.5	516	279	54.1	358	169	47.2
Idaho	146	101	69.2	50	32	64.0	157	105	66.9	318	190	59.7
Montana	468	169	36.1	115	27	23.5	255	84	32.9	243	96	39.5
Nevada	249	53	21.3	65	16	24.6	242	43	17.8	210	47	22.4
Northern Mariana Islands	44	29	65.9	10	4	40.0	28	9	32.1	24	4	16.7
Oregon	477	171	35.8	81	31	38.3	235	96	40.9	280	176	62.9
Washington												
Eastern	176	40	22.7	51	8	15.7	129	47	36.4	177	70	39.5
Western	232	103	44.4	58	20	34.5	225	116	51.6	258	122	47.3
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>35.4</b>
Colorado	273	177	64.8	40	23	57.5	117	68	58.1	119	71	59.7
Kansas	378	143	37.8	123	37	30.1	274	98	35.8	390	194	49.7
New Mexico	517	121	23.4	106	31	29.2	369	124	33.6	289	105	36.3
Oklahoma												
Eastern	100	12	12.0	25	2	8.0	57	15	26.3	58	19	32.8
Northern	120	42	35.0	18	5	27.8	66	18	27.3	91	44	48.4
Western	160	31	19.4	23	6	26.1	46	5	10.9	80	27	33.8
Utah	193	42	21.8	125	35	28.0	410	115	28.0	327	73	22.3
Wyoming	327	110	33.6	98	15	15.3	310	68	21.9	486	119	24.5
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>36.0</b>
Alabama												
Middle	147	102	69.4	22	15	68.2	82	69	84.1	67	45	67.2
Northern	242	167	69.0	89	57	64.0	151	106	70.2	89	42	47.2
Southern	115	64	55.7	48	33	68.8	147	79	53.7	200	83	41.5
Florida												
Middle	517	175	33.8	122	48	39.3	187	87	46.5	225	87	38.7
Northern	159	71	44.7	59	35	59.3	87	27	31.0	50	23	46.0
Southern	90	26	28.9	52	7	13.5	86	13	15.1	77	11	14.3
Georgia												
Middle	123	57	46.3	50	22	44.0	81	24	29.6	35	5	14.3
Northern	501	180	35.9	55	8	14.5	180	48	26.7	167	42	25.1
Southern	84	34	40.5	17	3	17.6	62	17	27.4	76	17	22.4

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Rate of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences by Circuit and District**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,065</b>	<b>7,378</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>15,709</b>	<b>4,856</b>	<b>30.9</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>84.2</b>
District of Columbia	10	9	90.0	3	2	66.7	22	19	86.4	19	16	84.2
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>42.2</b>
Maine	12	7	58.3	2	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	2	1	50.0
Massachusetts	18	4	22.2	2	0	0.0	17	4	23.5	29	12	41.4
New Hampshire	13	6	46.2	3	1	33.3	7	2	28.6	13	5	38.5
Puerto Rico	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	1	100.0
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>45.2</b>
Connecticut	3	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	3	3	100.0	1	0	0.0
New York												
Eastern	5	2	40.0	1	1	100.0	8	3	37.5	10	5	50.0
Northern	18	12	66.7	16	10	62.5	38	22	57.9	22	13	59.1
Southern	6	2	33.3	8	0	0.0	75	26	34.7	82	26	31.7
Western	29	13	44.8	11	9	81.8	39	30	76.9	49	31	63.3
Vermont	5	1	20.0	0	0	0.0	8	3	37.5	2	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Delaware	4	2	50.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New Jersey	52	27	51.9	2	2	100.0	33	19	57.6	40	19	47.5
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	242	160	66.1	24	16	66.7	63	48	76.2	129	75	58.1
Middle	45	33	73.3	7	6	85.7	57	41	71.9	46	26	56.5
Western	24	11	45.8	3	2	66.7	16	1	6.3	6	2	33.3
Virgin Islands	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	1	100.0	0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>35.4</b>
Maryland	4	2	50.0	1	0	0.0	14	8	57.1	15	10	66.7
North Carolina												
Eastern	64	28	43.8	18	14	77.8	18	8	44.4	67	50	74.6
Middle	32	10	31.3	8	1	12.5	58	16	27.6	75	18	24.0
Western	142	68	47.9	53	22	41.5	324	142	43.8	161	76	47.2
South Carolina	113	50	44.2	47	20	42.6	166	42	25.3	169	67	39.6
Virginia												
Eastern	90	32	35.6	15	0	0.0	74	4	5.4	85	8	9.4
Western	212	92	43.4	86	26	30.2	359	106	29.5	212	62	29.2
West Virginia												
Northern	30	1	3.3	8	0	0.0	20	2	10.0	53	7	13.2
Southern	100	23	23.0	36	2	5.6	66	7	10.6	7	1	14.3

**Rate of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>29.8</b>
Louisiana												
Eastern	45	20	44.4	16	2	12.5	20	4	20.0	65	25	38.5
Middle	10	7	70.0	10	6	60.0	16	9	56.3	19	13	68.4
Western	60	13	21.7	22	6	27.3	116	27	23.3	63	14	22.2
Mississippi												
Northern	110	82	74.5	26	18	69.2	51	28	54.9	51	23	45.1
Southern	94	35	37.2	33	19	57.6	57	12	21.1	46	15	32.6
Texas												
Eastern	274	57	20.8	126	24	19.0	530	99	18.7	557	96	17.2
Northern	532	189	35.5	105	29	27.6	334	73	21.9	415	103	24.8
Southern	194	73	37.6	39	14	35.9	245	81	33.1	271	87	32.1
Western	720	337	46.8	241	106	44.0	653	211	32.3	813	309	38.0
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>45.9</b>
Kentucky												
Eastern	144	71	49.3	48	29	60.4	103	64	62.1	104	64	61.5
Western	149	36	24.2	31	10	32.3	138	67	48.6	117	49	41.9
Michigan												
Eastern	43	18	41.9	9	7	77.8	28	8	28.6	10	4	40.0
Western	119	61	51.3	22	10	45.5	27	7	25.9	28	8	28.6
Ohio												
Northern	1	0	0.0	4	1	25.0	61	31	50.8	16	8	50.0
Southern	50	39	78.0	27	16	59.3	32	26	81.3	8	2	25.0
Tennessee												
Eastern	411	161	39.2	137	44	32.1	223	95	42.6	472	206	43.6
Middle	90	37	41.1	27	9	33.3	33	10	30.3	26	8	30.8
Western	202	107	53.0	41	28	68.3	115	52	45.2	189	96	50.8
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>23.8</b>
Illinois												
Central	123	55	44.7	61	27	44.3	94	31	33.0	55	18	32.7
Northern	29	12	41.4	26	10	38.5	31	17	54.8	21	3	14.3
Southern	334	37	11.1	85	20	23.5	242	7	2.9	150	12	8.0
Indiana												
Northern	70	14	20.0	20	2	10.0	25	7	28.0	53	28	52.8
Southern	198	122	61.6	74	29	39.2	182	55	30.2	175	50	28.6
Wisconsin												
Eastern	12	3	25.0	6	1	16.7	6	1	16.7	8	3	37.5
Western	62	6	9.7	31	3	9.7	44	3	6.8	29	3	10.3
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Arkansas												
Eastern	193	34	17.6	20	3	15.0	102	29	28.4	210	46	21.9
Western	131	38	29.0	30	19	63.3	69	31	44.9	169	62	36.7
Iowa												
Northern	655	287	43.8	219	74	33.8	287	80	27.9	408	185	45.3
Southern	679	272	40.1	137	44	32.1	306	148	48.4	338	138	40.8
Minnesota	397	144	36.3	107	40	37.4	370	136	36.8	369	147	39.8
Missouri												
Eastern	414	178	43.0	58	24	41.4	363	100	27.5	290	64	22.1
Western	859	525	61.1	145	51	35.2	434	140	32.3	370	161	43.5
Nebraska	1,096	241	22.0	418	19	4.5	760	33	4.3	636	29	4.6
North Dakota	121	60	49.6	15	5	33.3	135	97	71.9	217	159	73.3
South Dakota	202	48	23.8	83	20	24.1	229	38	16.6	191	21	11.0

## Rate of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>1,119</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>1,231</b>	<b>26.6</b>
Alaska	31	12	38.7	10	6	60.0	32	8	25.0	57	14	24.6
Arizona	382	138	36.1	91	31	34.1	383	87	22.7	345	56	16.2
California												
Central	201	48	23.9	39	7	17.9	254	68	26.8	577	92	15.9
Eastern	765	218	28.5	138	48	34.8	411	134	32.6	442	143	32.4
Northern	239	56	23.4	60	26	43.3	169	45	26.6	232	35	15.1
Southern	773	296	38.3	88	17	19.3	318	61	19.2	1,061	205	19.3
Guam	231	120	51.9	24	18	75.0	84	50	59.5	46	19	41.3
Hawaii	508	272	53.5	159	66	41.5	516	274	53.1	358	168	46.9
Idaho	146	99	67.8	50	32	64.0	157	105	66.9	318	184	57.9
Montana	468	169	36.1	115	27	23.5	255	84	32.9	243	92	37.9
Nevada	249	52	20.9	65	8	12.3	242	27	11.2	210	21	10.0
Northern Mariana Islands	44	29	65.9	10	4	40.0	28	8	28.6	24	4	16.7
Oregon	477	171	35.8	81	31	38.3	235	74	31.5	280	118	42.1
Washington												
Eastern	176	38	21.6	51	7	13.7	129	36	27.9	177	33	18.6
Western	232	101	43.5	58	18	31.0	225	58	25.8	258	47	18.2
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>26.6</b>
Colorado	273	177	64.8	40	23	57.5	117	68	58.1	119	60	50.4
Kansas	378	143	37.8	123	37	30.1	274	90	32.8	390	145	37.2
New Mexico	517	118	22.8	106	27	25.5	369	87	23.6	289	60	20.8
Oklahoma												
Eastern	100	10	10.0	25	0	0.0	57	15	26.3	58	17	29.3
Northern	120	42	35.0	18	5	27.8	66	18	27.3	91	44	48.4
Western	160	31	19.4	23	6	26.1	46	5	10.9	80	27	33.8
Utah	193	40	20.7	125	30	24.0	410	90	22.0	327	45	13.8
Wyoming	327	108	33.0	98	14	14.3	310	50	16.1	486	91	18.7
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>35.1</b>
Alabama												
Middle	147	102	69.4	22	15	68.2	82	68	82.9	67	44	65.7
Northern	242	167	69.0	89	57	64.0	151	106	70.2	89	42	47.2
Southern	115	64	55.7	48	33	68.8	147	77	52.4	200	83	41.5
Florida												
Middle	517	175	33.8	122	48	39.3	187	86	46.0	225	87	38.7
Northern	159	71	44.7	59	35	59.3	87	27	31.0	50	22	44.0
Southern	90	26	28.9	52	7	13.5	86	12	14.0	77	11	14.3
Georgia												
Middle	123	57	46.3	50	22	44.0	81	24	29.6	35	5	14.3
Northern	501	180	35.9	55	8	14.5	180	45	25.0	167	36	21.6
Southern	84	34	40.5	17	3	17.6	62	16	25.8	76	16	21.1

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Rate of §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Sentences by Circuit and District**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,065</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>15,709</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
District of Columbia	10	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	19	0	0.0
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Maine	12	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	2	0	0.0
Massachusetts	18	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	29	0	0.0
New Hampshire	13	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	7	0	0.0	13	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
Rhode Island	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Connecticut	3	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New York												
Eastern	5	n/a	n/a	1	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	10	0	0.0
Northern	18	n/a	n/a	16	0	0.0	38	0	0.0	22	0	0.0
Southern	6	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	75	0	0.0	82	0	0.0
Western	29	n/a	n/a	11	0	0.0	39	0	0.0	49	0	0.0
Vermont	5	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	2	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Delaware	4	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New Jersey	52	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	33	0	0.0	40	0	0.0
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	242	n/a	n/a	24	0	0.0	63	0	0.0	129	0	0.0
Middle	45	n/a	n/a	7	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	46	0	0.0
Western	24	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	6	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	1	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Maryland	4	n/a	n/a	1	0	0.0	14	0	0.0	15	0	0.0
North Carolina												
Eastern	64	n/a	n/a	18	0	0.0	18	0	0.0	67	0	0.0
Middle	32	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	58	0	0.0	75	0	0.0
Western	142	n/a	n/a	53	0	0.0	324	0	0.0	161	0	0.0
South Carolina	113	n/a	n/a	47	0	0.0	166	0	0.0	169	0	0.0
Virginia												
Eastern	90	n/a	n/a	15	0	0.0	74	0	0.0	85	0	0.0
Western	212	n/a	n/a	86	0	0.0	359	0	0.0	212	0	0.0
West Virginia												
Northern	30	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	53	0	0.0
Southern	100	n/a	n/a	36	0	0.0	66	0	0.0	7	0	0.0

**Rate of §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Louisiana												
Eastern	45	n/a	n/a	16	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	65	0	0.0
Middle	10	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	19	0	0.0
Western	60	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	116	0	0.0	63	0	0.0
Mississippi												
Northern	110	n/a	n/a	26	0	0.0	51	0	0.0	51	0	0.0
Southern	94	n/a	n/a	33	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	46	0	0.0
Texas												
Eastern	274	n/a	n/a	126	0	0.0	530	0	0.0	557	0	0.0
Northern	532	n/a	n/a	105	0	0.0	334	0	0.0	415	0	0.0
Southern	194	n/a	n/a	39	0	0.0	245	0	0.0	271	0	0.0
Western	720	n/a	n/a	241	0	0.0	653	0	0.0	813	0	0.0
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Kentucky												
Eastern	144	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	103	0	0.0	104	0	0.0
Western	149	n/a	n/a	31	0	0.0	138	0	0.0	117	0	0.0
Michigan												
Eastern	43	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	28	0	0.0	10	0	0.0
Western	119	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	27	0	0.0	28	0	0.0
Ohio												
Northern	1	n/a	n/a	4	0	0.0	61	0	0.0	16	0	0.0
Southern	50	n/a	n/a	27	0	0.0	32	0	0.0	8	0	0.0
Tennessee												
Eastern	411	n/a	n/a	137	0	0.0	223	0	0.0	472	0	0.0
Middle	90	n/a	n/a	27	0	0.0	33	0	0.0	26	0	0.0
Western	202	n/a	n/a	41	0	0.0	115	0	0.0	189	0	0.0
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Illinois												
Central	123	n/a	n/a	61	0	0.0	94	0	0.0	55	0	0.0
Northern	29	n/a	n/a	26	0	0.0	31	0	0.0	21	0	0.0
Southern	334	n/a	n/a	85	0	0.0	242	0	0.0	150	0	0.0
Indiana												
Northern	70	n/a	n/a	20	0	0.0	25	0	0.0	53	0	0.0
Southern	198	n/a	n/a	74	0	0.0	182	0	0.0	175	0	0.0
Wisconsin												
Eastern	12	n/a	n/a	6	0	0.0	6	0	0.0	8	0	0.0
Western	62	n/a	n/a	31	0	0.0	44	0	0.0	29	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Arkansas												
Eastern	193	n/a	n/a	20	0	0.0	102	0	0.0	210	0	0.0
Western	131	n/a	n/a	30	0	0.0	69	0	0.0	169	0	0.0
Iowa												
Northern	655	n/a	n/a	219	0	0.0	287	0	0.0	408	0	0.0
Southern	679	n/a	n/a	137	0	0.0	306	0	0.0	338	0	0.0
Minnesota	397	n/a	n/a	107	0	0.0	370	0	0.0	369	0	0.0
Missouri												
Eastern	414	n/a	n/a	58	0	0.0	363	0	0.0	290	0	0.0
Western	859	n/a	n/a	145	0	0.0	434	0	0.0	370	0	0.0
Nebraska	1,096	n/a	n/a	418	0	0.0	760	0	0.0	636	2	0.3
North Dakota	121	n/a	n/a	15	0	0.0	135	0	0.0	217	0	0.0
South Dakota	202	n/a	n/a	83	0	0.0	229	0	0.0	191	0	0.0

**Rate of §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)**

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Alaska	31	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	32	0	0.0	57	1	1.8
Arizona	382	n/a	n/a	91	4	4.4	383	77	20.1	345	57	16.5
California												
Central	201	n/a	n/a	39	0	0.0	254	1	0.4	577	2	0.3
Eastern	765	n/a	n/a	138	0	0.0	411	0	0.0	442	0	0.0
Northern	239	n/a	n/a	60	0	0.0	169	0	0.0	232	1	0.4
Southern	773	n/a	n/a	88	17	19.3	318	136	42.8	1,061	489	46.1
Guam	231	n/a	n/a	24	0	0.0	84	0	0.0	46	0	0.0
Hawaii	508	n/a	n/a	159	0	0.0	516	0	0.0	358	0	0.0
Idaho	146	n/a	n/a	50	0	0.0	157	0	0.0	318	1	0.3
Montana	468	n/a	n/a	115	0	0.0	255	0	0.0	243	0	0.0
Nevada	249	n/a	n/a	65	0	0.0	242	0	0.0	210	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	44	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	28	0	0.0	24	0	0.0
Oregon	477	n/a	n/a	81	0	0.0	235	0	0.0	280	1	0.4
Washington												
Eastern	176	n/a	n/a	51	0	0.0	129	0	0.0	177	0	0.0
Western	232	n/a	n/a	58	0	0.0	225	0	0.0	258	0	0.0
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Colorado	273	n/a	n/a	40	0	0.0	117	0	0.0	119	0	0.0
Kansas	378	n/a	n/a	123	0	0.0	274	0	0.0	390	0	0.0
New Mexico	517	n/a	n/a	106	0	0.0	369	1	0.3	289	1	0.3
Oklahoma												
Eastern	100	n/a	n/a	25	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	58	0	0.0
Northern	120	n/a	n/a	18	0	0.0	66	0	0.0	91	0	0.0
Western	160	n/a	n/a	23	0	0.0	46	0	0.0	80	0	0.0
Utah	193	n/a	n/a	125	0	0.0	410	0	0.0	327	0	0.0
Wyoming	327	n/a	n/a	98	0	0.0	310	0	0.0	486	0	0.0
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Alabama												
Middle	147	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	82	0	0.0	67	0	0.0
Northern	242	n/a	n/a	89	0	0.0	151	0	0.0	89	0	0.0
Southern	115	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	147	0	0.0	200	0	0.0
Florida												
Middle	517	n/a	n/a	122	0	0.0	187	0	0.0	225	0	0.0
Northern	159	n/a	n/a	59	0	0.0	87	0	0.0	50	0	0.0
Southern	90	n/a	n/a	52	0	0.0	86	0	0.0	77	0	0.0
Georgia												
Middle	123	n/a	n/a	50	0	0.0	81	0	0.0	35	0	0.0
Northern	501	n/a	n/a	55	0	0.0	180	0	0.0	167	0	0.0
Southern	84	n/a	n/a	17	0	0.0	62	0	0.0	76	0	0.0

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Rate of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,065</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>15,709</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
District of Columbia	10	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	19	1	5.3
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Maine	12	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	2	0	0.0
Massachusetts	18	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	29	3	10.3
New Hampshire	13	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	7	0	0.0	13	2	15.4
Puerto Rico	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
Rhode Island	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Connecticut	3	n/a	n/a	2	2	100.0	3	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New York												
Eastern	5	n/a	n/a	1	0	0.0	8	1	12.5	10	0	0.0
Northern	18	n/a	n/a	16	0	0.0	38	0	0.0	22	0	0.0
Southern	6	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	75	1	1.3	82	3	3.7
Western	29	n/a	n/a	11	0	0.0	39	0	0.0	49	2	4.1
Vermont	5	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	2	0	0.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Delaware	4	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New Jersey	52	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	33	0	0.0	40	0	0.0
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	242	n/a	n/a	24	0	0.0	63	0	0.0	129	5	3.9
Middle	45	n/a	n/a	7	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	46	1	2.2
Western	24	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	6	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	1	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Maryland	4	n/a	n/a	1	0	0.0	14	0	0.0	15	0	0.0
North Carolina												
Eastern	64	n/a	n/a	18	0	0.0	18	0	0.0	67	0	0.0
Middle	32	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	58	0	0.0	75	0	0.0
Western	142	n/a	n/a	53	0	0.0	324	2	0.6	161	2	1.2
South Carolina	113	n/a	n/a	47	0	0.0	166	2	1.2	169	4	2.4
Virginia												
Eastern	90	n/a	n/a	15	0	0.0	74	0	0.0	85	1	1.2
Western	212	n/a	n/a	86	0	0.0	359	2	0.6	212	5	2.4
West Virginia												
Northern	30	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	20	1	5.0	53	1	1.9
Southern	100	n/a	n/a	36	0	0.0	66	0	0.0	7	0	0.0

## Rate of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Louisiana												
Eastern	45	n/a	n/a	16	1	6.3	20	0	0.0	65	5	7.7
Middle	10	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	19	0	0.0
Western	60	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	116	0	0.0	63	1	1.6
Mississippi												
Northern	110	n/a	n/a	26	1	3.8	51	3	5.9	51	3	5.9
Southern	94	n/a	n/a	33	0	0.0	57	1	1.8	46	0	0.0
Texas												
Eastern	274	n/a	n/a	126	0	0.0	530	7	1.3	557	40	7.2
Northern	532	n/a	n/a	105	0	0.0	334	2	0.6	415	3	0.7
Southern	194	n/a	n/a	39	2	5.1	245	19	7.8	271	31	11.4
Western	720	n/a	n/a	241	1	0.4	653	6	0.9	813	32	3.9
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Kentucky												
Eastern	144	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	103	0	0.0	104	0	0.0
Western	149	n/a	n/a	31	0	0.0	138	4	2.9	117	9	7.7
Michigan												
Eastern	43	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	28	0	0.0	10	0	0.0
Western	119	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	27	0	0.0	28	0	0.0
Ohio												
Northern	1	n/a	n/a	4	0	0.0	61	1	1.6	16	0	0.0
Southern	50	n/a	n/a	27	0	0.0	32	0	0.0	8	1	12.5
Tennessee												
Eastern	411	n/a	n/a	137	0	0.0	223	2	0.9	472	0	0.0
Middle	90	n/a	n/a	27	0	0.0	33	3	9.1	26	3	11.5
Western	202	n/a	n/a	41	0	0.0	115	3	2.6	189	8	4.2
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Illinois												
Central	123	n/a	n/a	61	1	1.6	94	3	3.2	55	1	1.8
Northern	29	n/a	n/a	26	0	0.0	31	0	0.0	21	0	0.0
Southern	334	n/a	n/a	85	0	0.0	242	1	0.4	150	1	0.7
Indiana												
Northern	70	n/a	n/a	20	1	5.0	25	0	0.0	53	1	1.9
Southern	198	n/a	n/a	74	2	2.7	182	7	3.8	175	13	7.4
Wisconsin												
Eastern	12	n/a	n/a	6	1	16.7	6	0	0.0	8	0	0.0
Western	62	n/a	n/a	31	0	0.0	44	0	0.0	29	0	0.0
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Arkansas												
Eastern	193	n/a	n/a	20	0	0.0	102	5	4.9	210	3	1.4
Western	131	n/a	n/a	30	0	0.0	69	0	0.0	169	0	0.0
Iowa												
Northern	655	n/a	n/a	219	2	0.9	287	5	1.7	408	5	1.2
Southern	679	n/a	n/a	137	0	0.0	306	0	0.0	338	14	4.1
Minnesota	397	n/a	n/a	107	0	0.0	370	4	1.1	369	4	1.1
Missouri												
Eastern	414	n/a	n/a	58	0	0.0	363	13	3.6	290	12	4.1
Western	859	n/a	n/a	145	1	0.7	434	9	2.1	370	21	5.7
Nebraska	1,096	n/a	n/a	418	5	1.2	760	42	5.5	636	24	3.8
North Dakota	121	n/a	n/a	15	0	0.0	135	4	3.0	217	9	4.1
South Dakota	202	n/a	n/a	83	0	0.0	229	1	0.4	191	0	0.0

## Rate of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Alaska	31	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	32	0	0.0	57	3	5.3
Arizona	382	n/a	n/a	91	15	16.5	383	28	7.3	345	30	8.7
California												
Central	201	n/a	n/a	39	0	0.0	254	18	7.1	577	78	13.5
Eastern	765	n/a	n/a	138	0	0.0	411	12	2.9	442	26	5.9
Northern	239	n/a	n/a	60	1	1.7	169	23	13.6	232	62	26.7
Southern	773	n/a	n/a	88	30	34.1	318	17	5.3	1,061	44	4.1
Guam	231	n/a	n/a	24	0	0.0	84	0	0.0	46	0	0.0
Hawaii	508	n/a	n/a	159	0	0.0	516	5	1.0	358	1	0.3
Idaho	146	n/a	n/a	50	0	0.0	157	0	0.0	318	5	1.6
Montana	468	n/a	n/a	115	0	0.0	255	0	0.0	243	4	1.6
Nevada	249	n/a	n/a	65	8	12.3	242	16	6.6	210	26	12.4
Northern Mariana Islands	44	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	28	1	3.6	24	0	0.0
Oregon	477	n/a	n/a	81	0	0.0	235	22	9.4	280	57	20.4
Washington												
Eastern	176	n/a	n/a	51	1	2.0	129	11	8.5	177	37	20.9
Western	232	n/a	n/a	58	2	3.4	225	58	25.8	258	75	29.1
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Colorado	273	n/a	n/a	40	0	0.0	117	0	0.0	119	11	9.2
Kansas	378	n/a	n/a	123	0	0.0	274	8	2.9	390	49	12.6
New Mexico	517	n/a	n/a	106	4	3.8	369	36	9.8	289	44	15.2
Oklahoma												
Eastern	100	n/a	n/a	25	2	8.0	57	0	0.0	58	2	3.4
Northern	120	n/a	n/a	18	0	0.0	66	0	0.0	91	0	0.0
Western	160	n/a	n/a	23	0	0.0	46	0	0.0	80	0	0.0
Utah	193	n/a	n/a	125	5	4.0	410	25	6.1	327	28	8.6
Wyoming	327	n/a	n/a	98	1	1.0	310	18	5.8	486	28	5.8
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>n/a</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Alabama												
Middle	147	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	82	1	1.2	67	1	1.5
Northern	242	n/a	n/a	89	0	0.0	151	0	0.0	89	0	0.0
Southern	115	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	147	2	1.4	200	0	0.0
Florida												
Middle	517	n/a	n/a	122	0	0.0	187	1	0.5	225	0	0.0
Northern	159	n/a	n/a	59	0	0.0	87	0	0.0	50	1	2.0
Southern	90	n/a	n/a	52	0	0.0	86	1	1.2	77	0	0.0
Georgia												
Middle	123	n/a	n/a	50	0	0.0	81	0	0.0	35	0	0.0
Northern	501	n/a	n/a	55	0	0.0	180	3	1.7	167	6	3.6
Southern	84	n/a	n/a	17	0	0.0	62	1	1.6	76	1	1.3

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Rate of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,065</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15,709</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>18.0</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
District of Columbia	10	0	0.0	3	1	33.3	22	1	4.5	19	1	5.3
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28.9</b>
Maine	12	1	8.3	2	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	2	0	0.0
Massachusetts	18	4	22.2	2	0	0.0	17	9	52.9	29	11	37.9
New Hampshire	13	2	15.4	3	0	0.0	7	2	28.6	13	2	15.4
Puerto Rico	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
Rhode Island	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	1	100.0	0	0	0.0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>39.2</b>
Connecticut	3	2	66.7	2	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	1	1	100.0
New York												
Eastern	5	1	20.0	1	0	0.0	8	4	50.0	10	4	40.0
Northern	18	0	0.0	16	0	0.0	38	4	10.5	22	6	27.3
Southern	6	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	75	27	36.0	82	46	56.1
Western	29	4	13.8	11	1	9.1	39	4	10.3	49	6	12.2
Vermont	5	3	60.0	0	0	0.0	8	4	50.0	2	2	100.0
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>24.8</b>
Delaware	4	1	25.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0
New Jersey	52	1	1.9	2	0	0.0	33	3	9.1	40	10	25.0
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	242	21	8.7	24	1	4.2	63	5	7.9	129	33	25.6
Middle	45	1	2.2	7	0	0.0	57	6	10.5	46	10	21.7
Western	24	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	16	5	31.3	6	2	33.3
Virgin Islands	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>15.3</b>
Maryland	4	1	25.0	1	0	0.0	14	5	35.7	15	5	33.3
North Carolina												
Eastern	64	2	3.1	18	0	0.0	18	1	5.6	67	1	1.5
Middle	32	2	6.3	8	0	0.0	58	2	3.4	75	3	4.0
Western	142	10	7.0	53	1	1.9	324	25	7.7	161	12	7.5
South Carolina	113	3	2.7	47	0	0.0	166	4	2.4	169	26	15.4
Virginia												
Eastern	90	3	3.3	15	1	6.7	74	14	18.9	85	30	35.3
Western	212	2	0.9	86	1	1.2	359	28	7.8	212	38	17.9
West Virginia												
Northern	30	2	6.7	8	0	0.0	20	3	15.0	53	12	22.6
Southern	100	2	2.0	36	0	0.0	66	3	4.5	7	2	28.6

## Rate of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i>			PROTECT Act			<i>Booker</i>			<i>Gall</i>		
	Period			Period			Period			Period		
District	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Louisiana												
Eastern	45	2	4.4	16	1	6.3	20	4	20.0	65	11	16.9
Middle	10	0	0.0	10	0	0.0	16	2	12.5	19	2	10.5
Western	60	4	6.7	22	1	4.5	116	8	6.9	63	4	6.3
Mississippi												
Northern	110	3	2.7	26	1	3.8	51	2	3.9	51	5	9.8
Southern	94	3	3.2	33	0	0.0	57	4	7.0	46	4	8.7
Texas												
Eastern	274	5	1.8	126	2	1.6	530	31	5.8	557	43	7.7
Northern	532	25	4.7	105	1	1.0	334	23	6.9	415	59	14.2
Southern	194	10	5.2	39	2	5.1	245	23	9.4	271	37	13.7
Western	720	58	8.1	241	11	4.6	653	100	15.3	813	129	15.9
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Kentucky												
Eastern	144	2	1.4	48	0	0.0	103	8	7.8	104	3	2.9
Western	149	9	6.0	31	1	3.2	138	12	8.7	117	17	14.5
Michigan												
Eastern	43	5	11.6	9	0	0.0	28	11	39.3	10	3	30.0
Western	119	7	5.9	22	2	9.1	27	5	18.5	28	5	17.9
Ohio												
Northern	1	0	0.0	4	0	0.0	61	11	18.0	16	2	12.5
Southern	50	1	2.0	27	2	7.4	32	2	6.3	8	4	50.0
Tennessee												
Eastern	411	5	1.2	137	1	0.7	223	16	7.2	472	43	9.1
Middle	90	5	5.6	27	2	7.4	33	7	21.2	26	10	38.5
Western	202	4	2.0	41	0	0.0	115	11	9.6	189	27	14.3
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Illinois												
Central	123	3	2.4	61	2	3.3	94	25	26.6	55	15	27.3
Northern	29	1	3.4	26	3	11.5	31	7	22.6	21	9	42.9
Southern	334	8	2.4	85	0	0.0	242	18	7.4	150	6	4.0
Indiana												
Northern	70	6	8.6	20	0	0.0	25	0	0.0	53	3	5.7
Southern	198	12	6.1	74	0	0.0	182	29	15.9	175	23	13.1
Wisconsin												
Eastern	12	0	0.0	6	0	0.0	6	1	16.7	8	5	62.5
Western	62	0	0.0	31	0	0.0	44	5	11.4	29	16	55.2
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>20.0</b>
Arkansas												
Eastern	193	3	1.6	20	0	0.0	102	10	9.8	210	32	15.2
Western	131	5	3.8	30	0	0.0	69	2	2.9	169	15	8.9
Iowa												
Northern	655	34	5.2	219	1	0.5	287	54	18.8	408	68	16.7
Southern	679	79	11.6	137	4	2.9	306	62	20.3	338	82	24.3
Minnesota	397	68	17.1	107	6	5.6	370	89	24.1	369	127	34.4
Missouri												
Eastern	414	15	3.6	58	0	0.0	363	52	14.3	290	85	29.3
Western	859	29	3.4	145	6	4.1	434	39	9.0	370	47	12.7
Nebraska	1,096	108	9.9	418	43	10.3	760	66	8.7	636	124	19.5
North Dakota	121	9	7.4	15	0	0.0	135	6	4.4	217	19	8.8
South Dakota	202	16	7.9	83	6	7.2	229	25	10.9	191	40	20.9

## Rate of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Alaska	31	4	12.9	10	1	10.0	32	7	21.9	57	21	36.8
Arizona	382	131	34.3	91	9	9.9	383	53	13.8	345	103	29.9
California												
Central	201	32	15.9	39	5	12.8	254	61	24.0	577	179	31.0
Eastern	765	66	8.6	138	4	2.9	411	59	14.4	442	52	11.8
Northern	239	65	27.2	60	6	10.0	169	26	15.4	232	41	17.7
Southern	773	298	38.6	88	8	9.1	318	29	9.1	1,061	141	13.3
Guam	231	2	0.9	24	0	0.0	84	17	20.2	46	3	6.5
Hawaii	508	48	9.4	159	13	8.2	516	84	16.3	358	106	29.6
Idaho	146	4	2.7	50	0	0.0	157	9	5.7	318	38	11.9
Montana	468	22	4.7	115	3	2.6	255	9	3.5	243	20	8.2
Nevada	249	32	12.9	65	3	4.6	242	37	15.3	210	25	11.9
Northern Mariana Islands	44	0	0.0	10	0	0.0	28	1	3.6	24	3	12.5
Oregon	477	57	11.9	81	11	13.6	235	60	25.5	280	49	17.5
Washington												
Eastern	176	44	25.0	51	10	19.6	129	23	17.8	177	44	24.9
Western	232	28	12.1	58	9	15.5	225	55	24.4	258	73	28.3
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>20.3</b>
Colorado	273	10	3.7	40	1	2.5	117	9	7.7	119	17	14.3
Kansas	378	21	5.6	123	4	3.3	274	21	7.7	390	37	9.5
New Mexico	517	94	18.2	106	5	4.7	369	40	10.8	289	56	19.4
Oklahoma												
Eastern	100	34	34.0	25	0	0.0	57	4	7.0	58	6	10.3
Northern	120	5	4.2	18	0	0.0	66	2	3.0	91	9	9.9
Western	160	8	5.0	23	0	0.0	46	11	23.9	80	17	21.3
Utah	193	31	16.1	125	13	10.4	410	89	21.7	327	106	32.4
Wyoming	327	19	5.8	98	3	3.1	310	36	11.6	486	125	25.7
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>17.8</b>
Alabama												
Middle	147	10	6.8	22	0	0.0	82	2	2.4	67	7	10.4
Northern	242	2	0.8	89	1	1.1	151	10	6.6	89	12	13.5
Southern	115	5	4.3	48	0	0.0	147	10	6.8	200	34	17.0
Florida												
Middle	517	34	6.6	122	6	4.9	187	21	11.2	225	51	22.7
Northern	159	2	1.3	59	0	0.0	87	1	1.1	50	1	2.0
Southern	90	2	2.2	52	1	1.9	86	13	15.1	77	15	19.5
Georgia												
Middle	123	4	3.3	50	0	0.0	81	6	7.4	35	1	2.9
Northern	501	42	8.4	55	2	3.6	180	23	12.8	167	32	19.2
Southern	84	0	0.0	17	1	5.9	62	2	3.2	76	23	30.3

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment by Circuit and District**  
**Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**  
*Koon* Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,113</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>4,978</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14,120</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>D.C. CIRCUIT</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>17</b>
District of Columbia	10	100	39	3	58	4	22	147	28	19	118	17
<b>FIRST CIRCUIT</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>64</b>
Maine	12	101	74	2	60	63	1	37	37	2	111	97
Massachusetts	18	86	81	2	95	79	17	112	77	29	142	69
New Hampshire	13	83	63	3	131	122	7	61	52	13	63	44
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	157	81
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	151	84	0	0	0
<b>SECOND CIRCUIT</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>41</b>
Connecticut	3	43	19	2	40	9	3	196	56	1	70	6
New York												
Eastern	5	64	28	1	51	0	8	132	81	10	90	24
Northern	18	75	46	16	95	68	38	78	56	22	82	50
Southern	6	44	27	8	79	79	75	102	48	82	102	39
Western	29	70	53	11	92	56	39	65	40	49	74	45
Vermont	5	119	65	0	0	0	8	65	27	2	65	35
<b>THIRD CIRCUIT</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>78</b>
Delaware	4	66	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	130	140
New Jersey	52	103	76	2	70	46	33	107	68	40	123	76
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	243	141	82	24	139	66	63	122	69	129	147	81
Middle	45	94	65	7	95	57	57	119	82	46	107	79
Western	24	40	31	3	53	42	16	51	44	6	46	26
Virgin Islands	1	21	24	0	0	0	1	87	63	0	0	0
<b>FOURTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>101</b>
Maryland	4	55	34	1	70	70	14	81	62	15	106	54
North Carolina												
Eastern	64	109	87	18	126	77	18	120	100	67	172	129
Middle	32	116	105	8	135	123	58	111	98	75	111	103
Western	142	116	86	53	127	109	324	121	100	161	127	103
South Carolina	113	113	96	47	112	86	166	130	114	169	119	92
Virginia												
Eastern	90	125	101	15	119	120	74	129	122	85	113	99
Western	212	115	84	86	130	106	359	129	110	212	129	104
West Virginia												
Northern	30	39	40	8	123	134	20	100	89	53	99	89
Southern	100	99	87	36	71	69	67	79	73	7	74	58

**Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment by Circuit and District (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i>			PROTECT Act			<i>Booker</i>			<i>Gall</i>		
	Period			Period			Period			Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months
<b>FIFTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>111</b>
Louisiana												
Eastern	45	73	58	16	47	49	20	101	91	65	117	92
Middle	10	111	85	10	82	64	16	139	117	19	177	135
Western	60	106	91	22	93	83	116	131	119	63	140	128
Mississippi												
Northern	110	114	76	26	113	82	51	111	82	51	112	85
Southern	94	98	80	33	113	80	57	102	94	46	141	125
Texas												
Eastern	274	95	84	126	110	106	530	106	97	558	107	97
Northern	532	135	111	105	147	138	334	156	150	415	164	145
Southern	195	122	99	39	129	107	245	146	119	271	158	128
Western	720	98	79	241	111	83	653	116	95	813	128	97
<b>SIXTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>95</b>
Kentucky												
Eastern	144	96	71	48	150	106	103	138	102	104	129	101
Western	149	117	106	31	100	88	138	127	100	117	105	84
Michigan												
Eastern	43	109	81	9	92	43	28	114	83	10	111	88
Western	120	109	91	22	108	95	27	103	95	28	98	91
Ohio												
Northern	1	120	120	4	126	88	61	84	61	16	68	58
Southern	50	69	47	27	84	58	33	95	54	8	94	52
Tennessee												
Eastern	411	100	87	137	112	101	223	128	106	472	125	103
Middle	90	110	93	27	115	106	33	123	94	26	129	85
Western	202	96	73	41	108	71	115	98	74	189	120	88
<b>SEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>128</b>
Illinois												
Central	124	107	93	61	180	164	94	203	183	55	161	147
Northern	29	146	115	26	103	89	31	120	82	21	96	73
Southern	334	97	95	85	123	115	242	169	168	150	138	135
Indiana												
Northern	72	119	108	20	113	112	25	113	102	53	104	84
Southern	198	131	107	75	156	143	182	144	128	175	166	147
Wisconsin												
Eastern	12	122	109	6	82	76	6	76	67	8	59	22
Western	63	99	103	31	109	115	44	110	114	29	109	87
<b>EIGHTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,761</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>99</b>
Arkansas												
Eastern	193	96	88	20	83	81	102	102	85	210	92	78
Western	131	99	91	30	108	84	69	103	87	169	99	85
Iowa												
Northern	657	142	109	219	143	123	287	157	137	408	157	128
Southern	683	135	111	138	155	135	306	160	124	338	174	133
Minnesota	400	111	88	107	108	89	370	114	86	369	116	84
Missouri												
Eastern	415	110	88	60	96	75	363	101	82	290	101	82
Western	861	116	72	145	111	89	434	126	98	370	139	89
Nebraska	1,098	107	92	419	130	126	761	105	99	636	106	98
North Dakota	121	99	75	15	139	135	135	185	123	217	176	105
South Dakota	202	100	87	83	95	80	229	90	81	191	99	88

**Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment by Circuit and District (cont.)**

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i>			PROTECT Act			<i>Booker</i>			<i>Gall</i>		
	Period			Period			Period			Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	Mean	Mean	Total	Mean	Mean	Total	Mean	Mean	Total	Mean	Mean
		Guideline			Guideline			Guideline			Guideline	
		Minimum	Months		Minimum	Months		Minimum	Months		Minimum	Months
<b>NINTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>4,931</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3,454</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>4,628</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>82</b>
Alaska	32	100	83	10	99	79	32	117	96	57	130	106
Arizona	382	103	60	93	92	57	383	98	69	345	107	70
California												
Central	203	131	110	39	148	133	270	130	99	577	107	83
Eastern	766	136	115	138	120	102	411	118	96	442	119	97
Northern	239	108	82	60	124	92	169	112	85	232	111	88
Southern	775	101	65	88	69	47	318	94	69	1,061	91	64
Guam	231	97	73	24	103	64	84	110	77	46	91	76
Hawaii	508	117	87	159	114	86	516	128	90	358	127	92
Idaho	146	158	113	50	128	98	157	118	88	318	106	81
Montana	468	99	87	117	117	119	255	141	131	243	121	109
Nevada	249	97	86	65	106	96	242	91	83	210	92	85
Northern Mariana Islands	46	55	34	10	41	36	28	44	40	24	38	33
Oregon	477	109	91	81	109	92	235	107	84	280	122	85
Washington												
Eastern	177	97	80	51	90	79	129	125	101	177	140	108
Western	232	128	86	59	110	83	225	116	76	258	112	76
<b>TENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>96</b>
Colorado	273	103	75	40	98	76	117	102	76	119	101	69
Kansas	379	109	90	123	108	89	274	124	103	390	146	110
New Mexico	517	89	68	106	91	69	369	95	74	289	103	73
Oklahoma												
Eastern	100	131	106	25	194	193	57	163	147	58	116	97
Northern	120	135	115	18	178	153	66	148	128	91	118	89
Western	160	148	133	23	146	124	46	151	138	80	130	93
Utah	206	98	75	126	100	83	411	118	98	327	113	93
Wyoming	328	115	105	99	128	120	311	124	115	486	128	110
<b>ELEVENTH CIRCUIT</b>	<b>1,981</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>98</b>
Alabama												
Middle	147	93	69	22	165	132	82	115	81	67	111	78
Northern	244	138	91	89	135	87	151	146	94	89	110	76
Southern	115	84	63	48	103	76	147	122	87	200	119	89
Florida												
Middle	518	113	97	122	121	107	187	122	100	225	128	106
Northern	159	151	123	59	174	110	87	163	139	50	163	121
Southern	90	98	83	52	97	98	86	91	78	77	95	87
Georgia												
Middle	123	72	60	50	66	57	81	87	77	35	79	78
Northern	501	124	105	55	131	126	180	144	132	167	145	130
Southern	84	96	83	17	87	86	62	90	85	76	89	82

Sentences of probation only are included as zero (0) months of imprisonment. Life sentences and other sentences exceeding 470 months are capped at 470 months. This analysis includes time of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1 (Imposition of a Term of Imprisonment). Some cases were excluded due to missing or indeterminable sentencing information.

Guideline minimums account for applicable statutory mandatory penalties. Guideline minimums of life and other guideline minimums exceeding 470 months are capped at 470 months.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<i>Koon</i>			
<b>Period</b>			
<b>(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)</b>			
<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
District of Columbia	90.0	9	10
Ohio, Southern	78.0	39	50
Mississippi, Northern	74.5	82	110
Pennsylvania, Middle	73.3	33	45
Louisiana, Middle	70.0	7	10
Alabama, Middle	69.4	102	147
Idaho	69.2	101	146
Alabama, Northern	69.0	167	242
New York, Northern	66.7	12	18
Pennsylvania, Eastern	66.5	161	242
Northern Mariana Islands	65.9	29	44
Colorado	64.8	177	273
Indiana, Southern	61.6	122	198
Missouri, Western	61.2	526	859
Maine	58.3	7	12
Alabama, Southern	55.7	64	115
Hawaii	53.5	272	508
Tennessee, Western	53.0	107	202
Guam	51.9	120	231
New Jersey	51.9	27	52
Michigan, Western	51.3	61	119
North Dakota	50.4	61	121
Delaware	50.0	2	4
Maryland	50.0	2	4
Kentucky, Eastern	49.3	71	144
Louisiana, Eastern	48.9	22	45
North Carolina, Western	47.9	68	142
Texas, Western	46.9	338	720
Georgia, Middle	46.3	57	123
New Hampshire	46.2	6	13
Pennsylvania, Western	45.8	11	24
New York, Western	44.8	13	29
Illinois, Central	44.7	55	123
Florida, Northern	44.7	71	159
Washington, Western	44.4	103	232
South Carolina	44.2	50	113
Iowa, Northern	43.8	287	655
North Carolina, Eastern	43.8	28	64
Virginia, Western	43.4	92	212
Missouri, Eastern	43.0	178	414
Michigan, Eastern	41.9	18	43
Illinois, Northern	41.4	12	29

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	Percent	<i>Koon</i> Period	
		Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			
Tennessee, Middle	41.1	37	90
Georgia, Southern	40.5	34	84
California, Southern	40.4	312	773
Iowa, Southern	40.2	273	679
New York, Eastern	40.0	2	5
Tennessee, Eastern	39.2	161	411
Alaska	38.7	12	31
Texas, Southern	38.1	74	194
Kansas	37.8	143	378
Mississippi, Southern	37.2	35	94
Arizona	37.2	142	382
Minnesota	36.3	144	397
Montana	36.1	169	468
Georgia, Northern	35.9	180	501
Oregon	35.8	171	477
Texas, Northern	35.7	190	532
Virginia, Eastern	35.6	32	90
Oklahoma, Northern	35.0	42	120
Florida, Middle	33.8	175	517
Wyoming	33.6	110	327
New York, Southern	33.3	2	6
North Carolina, Middle	31.3	10	32
Arkansas, Western	29.0	38	131
Florida, Southern	28.9	26	90
California, Eastern	28.5	218	765
Wisconsin, Eastern	25.0	3	12
California, Northern	24.7	59	239
Kentucky, Western	24.2	36	149
California, Central	23.9	48	201
South Dakota	23.8	48	202
New Mexico	23.4	121	517
West Virginia, Southern	23.0	23	100
Washington, Eastern	22.7	40	176
Massachusetts	22.2	4	18
Nebraska	22.1	242	1,096
Utah	21.8	42	193
Louisiana, Western	21.7	13	60
Nevada	21.3	53	249
Texas, Eastern	20.8	57	274
Indiana, Northern	20.0	14	70
Vermont	20.0	1	5
Oklahoma, Western	19.4	31	160
Arkansas, Eastern	17.6	34	193
Oklahoma, Eastern	12.0	12	100
Illinois, Southern	11.1	37	334
Wisconsin, Western	9.7	6	62
West Virginia, Northern	3.3	1	30
Connecticut	0.0	0	3
Virgin Islands	0.0	0	1
Ohio, Northern	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, and Rhode Island.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>PROTECT Act</b>	
		<b>Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
		<b>Period</b>	
		<b>(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)</b>	
Connecticut	100.0	2	2
New Jersey	100.0	2	2
New York, Eastern	100.0	1	1
Pennsylvania, Middle	85.7	6	7
New York, Western	81.8	9	11
North Carolina, Eastern	77.8	14	18
Michigan, Eastern	77.8	7	9
Guam	75.0	18	24
Mississippi, Northern	73.1	19	26
California, Southern	72.7	64	88
Alabama, Southern	68.8	33	48
Tennessee, Western	68.3	28	41
Alabama, Middle	68.2	15	22
Pennsylvania, Eastern	66.7	16	24
District of Columbia	66.7	2	3
Pennsylvania, Western	66.7	2	3
Alabama, Northern	64.0	57	89
Idaho	64.0	32	50
Arkansas, Western	63.3	19	30
New York, Northern	62.5	10	16
Kentucky, Eastern	60.4	29	48
Louisiana, Middle	60.0	6	10
Alaska	60.0	6	10
Florida, Northern	59.3	35	59
Ohio, Southern	59.3	16	27
Mississippi, Southern	57.6	19	33
Colorado	57.5	23	40
Arizona	54.9	50	91
Illinois, Central	45.9	28	61
Michigan, Western	45.5	10	22
California, Northern	45.0	27	60
Texas, Western	44.4	107	241
Georgia, Middle	44.0	22	50
South Carolina	42.6	20	47
Indiana, Southern	41.9	31	74
Hawaii	41.5	66	159
North Carolina, Western	41.5	22	53
Missouri, Eastern	41.4	24	58
Texas, Southern	41.0	16	39
Northern Mariana Islands	40.0	4	10
Florida, Middle	39.3	48	122
Illinois, Northern	38.5	10	26

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	PROTECT Act		
	Period		
	(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)		
Percent	Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
Oregon	38.3	31	81
Minnesota	37.4	40	107
Missouri, Western	35.9	52	145
California, Eastern	34.8	48	138
Iowa, Northern	34.7	76	219
Washington, Western	34.5	20	58
Tennessee, Middle	33.3	9	27
North Dakota	33.3	5	15
Wisconsin, Eastern	33.3	2	6
New Hampshire	33.3	1	3
Kentucky, Western	32.3	10	31
Tennessee, Eastern	32.1	44	137
Iowa, Southern	32.1	44	137
Virginia, Western	30.2	26	86
Kansas	30.1	37	123
New Mexico	29.2	31	106
Utah	28.0	35	125
Oklahoma, Northern	27.8	5	18
Texas, Northern	27.6	29	105
Louisiana, Western	27.3	6	22
Oklahoma, Western	26.1	6	23
Ohio, Northern	25.0	1	4
Nevada	24.6	16	65
South Dakota	24.1	20	83
Illinois, Southern	23.5	20	85
Montana	23.5	27	115
Texas, Eastern	19.0	24	126
Louisiana, Eastern	18.8	3	16
California, Central	17.9	7	39
Georgia, Southern	17.6	3	17
Washington, Eastern	15.7	8	51
Wyoming	15.3	15	98
Indiana, Northern	15.0	3	20
Arkansas, Eastern	15.0	3	20
Georgia, Northern	14.5	8	55
Florida, Southern	13.5	7	52
North Carolina, Middle	12.5	1	8
Wisconsin, Western	9.7	3	31
Oklahoma, Eastern	8.0	2	25
Nebraska	5.7	24	418
West Virginia, Southern	5.6	2	36
Virginia, Eastern	0.0	0	15
New York, Southern	0.0	0	8
West Virginia, Northern	0.0	0	8
Maine	0.0	0	2
Massachusetts	0.0	0	2
Maryland	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Vermont, Delaware, and Virgin Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)</b>	
		<b>Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Connecticut	100.0	3	3
Virgin Islands	100.0	1	1
District of Columbia	86.4	19	22
Alabama, Middle	84.1	69	82
Ohio, Southern	81.3	26	32
New York, Western	76.9	30	39
Pennsylvania, Eastern	76.2	48	63
North Dakota	74.8	101	135
Pennsylvania, Middle	71.9	41	57
Alabama, Northern	70.2	106	151
California, Southern	67.3	214	318
Idaho	66.9	105	157
Kentucky, Eastern	62.1	64	103
Mississippi, Northern	60.8	31	51
Guam	59.5	50	84
Colorado	58.1	68	117
New York, Northern	57.9	22	38
New Jersey	57.6	19	33
Maryland	57.1	8	14
Louisiana, Middle	56.3	9	16
Illinois, Northern	54.8	17	31
Hawaii	54.1	279	516
Alabama, Southern	53.7	79	147
Ohio, Northern	52.5	32	61
Washington, Western	51.6	116	225
Kentucky, Western	51.4	71	138
Arizona	50.1	192	383
New York, Eastern	50.0	4	8
Iowa, Southern	48.4	148	306
Tennessee, Western	47.8	55	115
Florida, Middle	46.5	87	187
Arkansas, Western	44.9	31	69
North Carolina, Western	44.4	144	324
North Carolina, Eastern	44.4	8	18
Tennessee, Eastern	43.5	97	223
Oregon	40.9	96	235
Texas, Southern	40.8	100	245
California, Northern	40.2	68	169
Tennessee, Middle	39.4	13	33
Minnesota	37.8	140	370
Vermont	37.5	3	8
Washington, Eastern	36.4	47	129

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

<i>Booker</i>				
<b>Period</b>				
(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)				
<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>	
Illinois, Central	36.2	34	94	
New York, Southern	36.0	27	75	
Kansas	35.8	98	274	
California, Eastern	35.5	146	411	
Missouri, Western	34.3	149	434	
California, Central	34.3	87	254	
Indiana, Southern	34.1	62	182	
New Mexico	33.6	124	369	
Arkansas, Eastern	33.3	34	102	
Texas, Western	33.2	217	653	
Montana	32.9	84	255	
Northern Mariana Islands	32.1	9	28	
Missouri, Eastern	31.1	113	363	
Florida, Northern	31.0	27	87	
Virginia, Western	30.1	108	359	
Georgia, Middle	29.6	24	81	
Iowa, Northern	29.6	85	287	
Michigan, Eastern	28.6	8	28	
New Hampshire	28.6	2	7	
Utah	28.0	115	410	
Indiana, Northern	28.0	7	25	
North Carolina, Middle	27.6	16	58	
Georgia, Southern	27.4	17	62	
Oklahoma, Northern	27.3	18	66	
Georgia, Northern	26.7	48	180	
South Carolina	26.5	44	166	
Oklahoma, Eastern	26.3	15	57	
Michigan, Western	25.9	7	27	
Alaska	25.0	8	32	
Massachusetts	23.5	4	17	
Louisiana, Western	23.3	27	116	
Mississippi, Southern	22.8	13	57	
Texas, Northern	22.5	75	334	
Wyoming	21.9	68	310	
Texas, Eastern	20.0	106	530	
Louisiana, Eastern	20.0	4	20	
Nevada	17.8	43	242	
South Dakota	17.0	39	229	
Wisconsin, Eastern	16.7	1	6	
Florida, Southern	15.1	13	86	
West Virginia, Northern	15.0	3	20	
Oklahoma, Western	10.9	5	46	
West Virginia, Southern	10.6	7	66	
Nebraska	9.9	75	760	
Wisconsin, Western	6.8	3	44	
Pennsylvania, Western	6.3	1	16	
Virginia, Eastern	5.4	4	74	
Illinois, Southern	3.3	8	242	
Maine	0.0	0	1	
Rhode Island	0.0	0	1	

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, and Delaware.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<i>Gall</i> <b>Period</b>	
		<b>(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)</b>	
		<b>Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Puerto Rico	100.0	1	1
District of Columbia	89.5	17	19
North Dakota	77.4	168	217
North Carolina, Eastern	74.6	50	67
California, Southern	69.6	738	1,061
Louisiana, Middle	68.4	13	19
New York, Western	67.3	33	49
Alabama, Middle	67.2	45	67
Maryland	66.7	10	15
Oregon	62.9	176	280
Pennsylvania, Eastern	62.0	80	129
Kentucky, Eastern	61.5	64	104
Idaho	59.7	190	318
Colorado	59.7	71	119
New York, Northern	59.1	13	22
Pennsylvania, Middle	58.7	27	46
Tennessee, Western	55.0	104	189
Indiana, Northern	54.7	29	53
New Hampshire	53.8	7	13
Massachusetts	51.7	15	29
Mississippi, Northern	51.0	26	51
Ohio, Northern	50.0	8	16
New York, Eastern	50.0	5	10
Maine	50.0	1	2
Kansas	49.7	194	390
Kentucky, Western	49.6	58	117
Missouri, Western	49.2	182	370
North Carolina, Western	48.4	78	161
Oklahoma, Northern	48.4	44	91
New Jersey	47.5	19	40
Washington, Western	47.3	122	258
Hawaii	47.2	169	358
Alabama, Northern	47.2	42	89
Iowa, Northern	46.6	190	408
Louisiana, Eastern	46.2	30	65
Florida, Northern	46.0	23	50
Iowa, Southern	45.0	152	338
Tennessee, Eastern	43.6	206	472
Texas, Southern	43.5	118	271
Tennessee, Middle	42.3	11	26
California, Northern	42.2	98	232
South Carolina	42.0	71	169

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	Percent	Gall	
		Period	
		(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)	
		Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Texas, Western	41.9	341	813
Alabama, Southern	41.5	83	200
Arizona	41.4	143	345
Guam	41.3	19	46
Minnesota	40.9	151	369
Michigan, Eastern	40.0	4	10
Washington, Eastern	39.5	70	177
Montana	39.5	96	243
Florida, Middle	38.7	87	225
California, Eastern	38.2	169	442
Ohio, Southern	37.5	3	8
Wisconsin, Eastern	37.5	3	8
Arkansas, Western	36.7	62	169
New Mexico	36.3	105	289
Indiana, Southern	36.0	63	175
New York, Southern	35.4	29	82
Illinois, Central	34.5	19	55
Oklahoma, Western	33.8	27	80
Pennsylvania, Western	33.3	2	6
Oklahoma, Eastern	32.8	19	58
Mississippi, Southern	32.6	15	46
Virginia, Western	31.6	67	212
Alaska	31.6	18	57
California, Central	29.8	172	577
Michigan, Western	28.6	8	28
Missouri, Eastern	26.2	76	290
Texas, Northern	25.5	106	415
Georgia, Northern	25.1	42	167
Wyoming	24.5	119	486
Texas, Eastern	24.4	136	557
North Carolina, Middle	24.0	18	75
Louisiana, Western	23.8	15	63
Arkansas, Eastern	23.3	49	210
Nevada	22.4	47	210
Georgia, Southern	22.4	17	76
Utah	22.3	73	327
Northern Mariana Islands	16.7	4	24
West Virginia, Northern	15.1	8	53
Florida, Southern	14.3	11	77
Georgia, Middle	14.3	5	35
Illinois, Northern	14.3	3	21
West Virginia, Southern	14.3	1	7
South Dakota	11.0	21	191
Virginia, Eastern	10.6	9	85
Wisconsin, Western	10.3	3	29
Illinois, Southern	8.7	13	150
Nebraska	8.6	55	636
Vermont	0.0	0	2
Connecticut	0.0	0	1
Delaware	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Rhode Island, and Virgin Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Koon Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)</b>	
		<b>Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
District of Columbia	90.0	9	10
Ohio, Southern	78.0	39	50
Mississippi, Northern	74.5	82	110
Pennsylvania, Middle	73.3	33	45
Louisiana, Middle	70.0	7	10
Alabama, Middle	69.4	102	147
Alabama, Northern	69.0	167	242
Idaho	67.8	99	146
New York, Northern	66.7	12	18
Pennsylvania, Eastern	66.1	160	242
Northern Mariana Islands	65.9	29	44
Colorado	64.8	177	273
Indiana, Southern	61.6	122	198
Missouri, Western	61.1	525	859
Maine	58.3	7	12
Alabama, Southern	55.7	64	115
Hawaii	53.5	272	508
Tennessee, Western	53.0	107	202
Guam	51.9	120	231
New Jersey	51.9	27	52
Michigan, Western	51.3	61	119
Delaware	50.0	2	4
Maryland	50.0	2	4
North Dakota	49.6	60	121
Kentucky, Eastern	49.3	71	144
North Carolina, Western	47.9	68	142
Texas, Western	46.8	337	720
Georgia, Middle	46.3	57	123
New Hampshire	46.2	6	13
Pennsylvania, Western	45.8	11	24
New York, Western	44.8	13	29
Illinois, Central	44.7	55	123
Florida, Northern	44.7	71	159
Louisiana, Eastern	44.4	20	45
South Carolina	44.2	50	113
Iowa, Northern	43.8	287	655
North Carolina, Eastern	43.8	28	64
Washington, Western	43.5	101	232
Virginia, Western	43.4	92	212
Missouri, Eastern	43.0	178	414
Michigan, Eastern	41.9	18	43
Illinois, Northern	41.4	12	29

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Koon</i>		
	Period		
	(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)		
Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
Tennessee, Middle	41.1	37	90
Georgia, Southern	40.5	34	84
Iowa, Southern	40.1	272	679
New York, Eastern	40.0	2	5
Tennessee, Eastern	39.2	161	411
Alaska	38.7	12	31
California, Southern	38.3	296	773
Kansas	37.8	143	378
Texas, Southern	37.6	73	194
Mississippi, Southern	37.2	35	94
Minnesota	36.3	144	397
Arizona	36.1	138	382
Montana	36.1	169	468
Georgia, Northern	35.9	180	501
Oregon	35.8	171	477
Virginia, Eastern	35.6	32	90
Texas, Northern	35.5	189	532
Oklahoma, Northern	35.0	42	120
Florida, Middle	33.8	175	517
New York, Southern	33.3	2	6
Wyoming	33.0	108	327
North Carolina, Middle	31.3	10	32
Arkansas, Western	29.0	38	131
Florida, Southern	28.9	26	90
California, Eastern	28.5	218	765
Wisconsin, Eastern	25.0	3	12
Kentucky, Western	24.2	36	149
California, Central	23.9	48	201
South Dakota	23.8	48	202
California, Northern	23.4	56	239
West Virginia, Southern	23.0	23	100
New Mexico	22.8	118	517
Massachusetts	22.2	4	18
Nebraska	22.0	241	1,096
Louisiana, Western	21.7	13	60
Washington, Eastern	21.6	38	176
Nevada	20.9	52	249
Texas, Eastern	20.8	57	274
Utah	20.7	40	193
Indiana, Northern	20.0	14	70
Vermont	20.0	1	5
Oklahoma, Western	19.4	31	160
Arkansas, Eastern	17.6	34	193
Illinois, Southern	11.1	37	334
Oklahoma, Eastern	10.0	10	100
Wisconsin, Western	9.7	6	62
West Virginia, Northern	3.3	1	30
Connecticut	0.0	0	3
Virgin Islands	0.0	0	1
Ohio, Northern	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, and Rhode Island.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

District	PROTECT Act		
	Period		
	(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)		
	Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
New Jersey	100.0	2	2
New York, Eastern	100.0	1	1
Pennsylvania, Middle	85.7	6	7
New York, Western	81.8	9	11
North Carolina, Eastern	77.8	14	18
Michigan, Eastern	77.8	7	9
Guam	75.0	18	24
Mississippi, Northern	69.2	18	26
Alabama, Southern	68.8	33	48
Tennessee, Western	68.3	28	41
Alabama, Middle	68.2	15	22
Pennsylvania, Eastern	66.7	16	24
District of Columbia	66.7	2	3
Pennsylvania, Western	66.7	2	3
Alabama, Northern	64.0	57	89
Idaho	64.0	32	50
Arkansas, Western	63.3	19	30
New York, Northern	62.5	10	16
Kentucky, Eastern	60.4	29	48
Louisiana, Middle	60.0	6	10
Alaska	60.0	6	10
Florida, Northern	59.3	35	59
Ohio, Southern	59.3	16	27
Mississippi, Southern	57.6	19	33
Colorado	57.5	23	40
Michigan, Western	45.5	10	22
Illinois, Central	44.3	27	61
Georgia, Middle	44.0	22	50
Texas, Western	44.0	106	241
California, Northern	43.3	26	60
South Carolina	42.6	20	47
Hawaii	41.5	66	159
North Carolina, Western	41.5	22	53
Missouri, Eastern	41.4	24	58
Northern Mariana Islands	40.0	4	10
Florida, Middle	39.3	48	122
Indiana, Southern	39.2	29	74
Illinois, Northern	38.5	10	26
Oregon	38.3	31	81
Minnesota	37.4	40	107
Texas, Southern	35.9	14	39
Missouri, Western	35.2	51	145

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

**PROTECT Act  
Period**

**(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
California, Eastern	34.8	48	138
Arizona	34.1	31	91
Iowa, Northern	33.8	74	219
Tennessee, Middle	33.3	9	27
North Dakota	33.3	5	15
New Hampshire	33.3	1	3
Kentucky, Western	32.3	10	31
Tennessee, Eastern	32.1	44	137
Iowa, Southern	32.1	44	137
Washington, Western	31.0	18	58
Virginia, Western	30.2	26	86
Kansas	30.1	37	123
Oklahoma, Northern	27.8	5	18
Texas, Northern	27.6	29	105
Louisiana, Western	27.3	6	22
Oklahoma, Western	26.1	6	23
New Mexico	25.5	27	106
Ohio, Northern	25.0	1	4
South Dakota	24.1	20	83
Utah	24.0	30	125
Illinois, Southern	23.5	20	85
Montana	23.5	27	115
California, Southern	19.3	17	88
Texas, Eastern	19.0	24	126
California, Central	17.9	7	39
Georgia, Southern	17.6	3	17
Wisconsin, Eastern	16.7	1	6
Arkansas, Eastern	15.0	3	20
Georgia, Northern	14.5	8	55
Wyoming	14.3	14	98
Washington, Eastern	13.7	7	51
Florida, Southern	13.5	7	52
Louisiana, Eastern	12.5	2	16
North Carolina, Middle	12.5	1	8
Nevada	12.3	8	65
Indiana, Northern	10.0	2	20
Wisconsin, Western	9.7	3	31
West Virginia, Southern	5.6	2	36
Nebraska	4.5	19	418
Oklahoma, Eastern	0.0	0	25
Virginia, Eastern	0.0	0	15
New York, Southern	0.0	0	8
West Virginia, Northern	0.0	0	8
Maine	0.0	0	2
Massachusetts	0.0	0	2
Connecticut	0.0	0	2
Maryland	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Vermont, Delaware, and Virgin Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)</b>	
		<b>Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Connecticut	100.0	3	3
Virgin Islands	100.0	1	1
District of Columbia	86.4	19	22
Alabama, Middle	82.9	68	82
Ohio, Southern	81.3	26	32
New York, Western	76.9	30	39
Pennsylvania, Eastern	76.2	48	63
Pennsylvania, Middle	71.9	41	57
North Dakota	71.9	97	135
Alabama, Northern	70.2	106	151
Idaho	66.9	105	157
Kentucky, Eastern	62.1	64	103
Guam	59.5	50	84
Colorado	58.1	68	117
New York, Northern	57.9	22	38
New Jersey	57.6	19	33
Maryland	57.1	8	14
Louisiana, Middle	56.3	9	16
Mississippi, Northern	54.9	28	51
Illinois, Northern	54.8	17	31
Hawaii	53.1	274	516
Alabama, Southern	52.4	77	147
Ohio, Northern	50.8	31	61
Kentucky, Western	48.6	67	138
Iowa, Southern	48.4	148	306
Florida, Middle	46.0	86	187
Tennessee, Western	45.2	52	115
Arkansas, Western	44.9	31	69
North Carolina, Eastern	44.4	8	18
North Carolina, Western	43.8	142	324
Tennessee, Eastern	42.6	95	223
New York, Eastern	37.5	3	8
Vermont	37.5	3	8
Minnesota	36.8	136	370
New York, Southern	34.7	26	75
Texas, Southern	33.1	81	245
Illinois, Central	33.0	31	94
Montana	32.9	84	255
Kansas	32.8	90	274
California, Eastern	32.6	134	411
Texas, Western	32.3	211	653
Missouri, Western	32.3	140	434

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

<b>District</b>	<b>Booker</b>		
	<b>Period</b>		
	<b>(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)</b>		
<b>Percent</b>	<b>Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>	
Oregon	31.5	74	235
Florida, Northern	31.0	27	87
Tennessee, Middle	30.3	10	33
Indiana, Southern	30.2	55	182
Georgia, Middle	29.6	24	81
Virginia, Western	29.5	106	359
Michigan, Eastern	28.6	8	28
Northern Mariana Islands	28.6	8	28
New Hampshire	28.6	2	7
Arkansas, Eastern	28.4	29	102
Indiana, Northern	28.0	7	25
Washington, Eastern	27.9	36	129
Iowa, Northern	27.9	80	287
North Carolina, Middle	27.6	16	58
Missouri, Eastern	27.5	100	363
Oklahoma, Northern	27.3	18	66
California, Central	26.8	68	254
California, Northern	26.6	45	169
Oklahoma, Eastern	26.3	15	57
Michigan, Western	25.9	7	27
Georgia, Southern	25.8	16	62
Washington, Western	25.8	58	225
South Carolina	25.3	42	166
Georgia, Northern	25.0	45	180
Alaska	25.0	8	32
New Mexico	23.6	87	369
Massachusetts	23.5	4	17
Louisiana, Western	23.3	27	116
Arizona	22.7	87	383
Utah	22.0	90	410
Texas, Northern	21.9	73	334
Mississippi, Southern	21.1	12	57
Louisiana, Eastern	20.0	4	20
California, Southern	19.2	61	318
Texas, Eastern	18.7	99	530
Wisconsin, Eastern	16.7	1	6
South Dakota	16.6	38	229
Wyoming	16.1	50	310
Florida, Southern	14.0	12	86
Nevada	11.2	27	242
Oklahoma, Western	10.9	5	46
West Virginia, Southern	10.6	7	66
West Virginia, Northern	10.0	2	20
Wisconsin, Western	6.8	3	44
Pennsylvania, Western	6.3	1	16
Virginia, Eastern	5.4	4	74
Nebraska	4.3	33	760
Illinois, Southern	2.9	7	242
Maine	0.0	0	1
Rhode Island	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, and Delaware.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Gall Period (12/11/07 - 9/30/11)</b>		
	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Puerto Rico	100.0	1	1
District of Columbia	84.2	16	19
North Carolina, Eastern	74.6	50	67
North Dakota	73.3	159	217
Louisiana, Middle	68.4	13	19
Maryland	66.7	10	15
Alabama, Middle	65.7	44	67
New York, Western	63.3	31	49
Kentucky, Eastern	61.5	64	104
New York, Northern	59.1	13	22
Pennsylvania, Eastern	58.1	75	129
Idaho	57.9	184	318
Pennsylvania, Middle	56.5	26	46
Indiana, Northern	52.8	28	53
Tennessee, Western	50.8	96	189
Colorado	50.4	60	119
Ohio, Northern	50.0	8	16
New York, Eastern	50.0	5	10
Maine	50.0	1	2
Oklahoma, Northern	48.4	44	91
New Jersey	47.5	19	40
North Carolina, Western	47.2	76	161
Alabama, Northern	47.2	42	89
Hawaii	46.9	168	358
Iowa, Northern	45.3	185	408
Mississippi, Northern	45.1	23	51
Florida, Northern	44.0	22	50
Tennessee, Eastern	43.6	206	472
Missouri, Western	43.5	161	370
Oregon	42.1	118	280
Kentucky, Western	41.9	49	117
Alabama, Southern	41.5	83	200
Massachusetts	41.4	12	29
Guam	41.3	19	46
Iowa, Southern	40.8	138	338
Michigan, Eastern	40.0	4	10
Minnesota	39.8	147	369
South Carolina	39.6	67	169
Florida, Middle	38.7	87	225
Louisiana, Eastern	38.5	25	65
New Hampshire	38.5	5	13
Texas, Western	38.0	309	813

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

*Gall*

**Period**

(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Montana	37.9	92	243
Wisconsin, Eastern	37.5	3	8
Kansas	37.2	145	390
Arkansas, Western	36.7	62	169
Oklahoma, Western	33.8	27	80
Pennsylvania, Western	33.3	2	6
Illinois, Central	32.7	18	55
Mississippi, Southern	32.6	15	46
California, Eastern	32.4	143	442
Texas, Southern	32.1	87	271
New York, Southern	31.7	26	82
Tennessee, Middle	30.8	8	26
Oklahoma, Eastern	29.3	17	58
Virginia, Western	29.2	62	212
Indiana, Southern	28.6	50	175
Michigan, Western	28.6	8	28
Ohio, Southern	25.0	2	8
Texas, Northern	24.8	103	415
Alaska	24.6	14	57
North Carolina, Middle	24.0	18	75
Louisiana, Western	22.2	14	63
Missouri, Eastern	22.1	64	290
Arkansas, Eastern	21.9	46	210
Georgia, Northern	21.6	36	167
Georgia, Southern	21.1	16	76
New Mexico	20.8	60	289
California, Southern	19.3	205	1,061
Wyoming	18.7	91	486
Washington, Eastern	18.6	33	177
Washington, Western	18.2	47	258
Texas, Eastern	17.2	96	557
Northern Mariana Islands	16.7	4	24
Arizona	16.2	56	345
California, Central	15.9	92	577
California, Northern	15.1	35	232
Florida, Southern	14.3	11	77
Georgia, Middle	14.3	5	35
Illinois, Northern	14.3	3	21
West Virginia, Southern	14.3	1	7
Utah	13.8	45	327
West Virginia, Northern	13.2	7	53
South Dakota	11.0	21	191
Wisconsin, Western	10.3	3	29
Nevada	10.0	21	210
Virginia, Eastern	9.4	8	85
Illinois, Southern	8.0	12	150
Nebraska	4.6	29	636
Vermont	0.0	0	2
Connecticut	0.0	0	1
Delaware	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Rhode Island, and Virgin Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>PROTECT Act</b>	
		<b>Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
		<b>Period</b>	
		<b>(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)</b>	
Connecticut	100.0	2	2
California, Southern	34.1	30	88
Wisconsin, Eastern	16.7	1	6
Arizona	16.5	15	91
Nevada	12.3	8	65
Oklahoma, Eastern	8.0	2	25
Louisiana, Eastern	6.3	1	16
Texas, Southern	5.1	2	39
Indiana, Northern	5.0	1	20
Utah	4.0	5	125
Mississippi, Northern	3.8	1	26
New Mexico	3.8	4	106
Washington, Western	3.4	2	58
Indiana, Southern	2.7	2	74
Washington, Eastern	2.0	1	51
California, Northern	1.7	1	60
Illinois, Central	1.6	1	61
Nebraska	1.2	5	418
Wyoming	1.0	1	98
Iowa, Northern	0.9	2	219
Missouri, Western	0.7	1	145
Texas, Western	0.4	1	241
Hawaii	0.0	0	159
California, Eastern	0.0	0	138
Tennessee, Eastern	0.0	0	137
Iowa, Southern	0.0	0	137
Texas, Eastern	0.0	0	126
Kansas	0.0	0	123
Florida, Middle	0.0	0	122
Montana	0.0	0	115
Minnesota	0.0	0	107
Texas, Northern	0.0	0	105
Alabama, Northern	0.0	0	89
Virginia, Western	0.0	0	86
Illinois, Southern	0.0	0	85
South Dakota	0.0	0	83
Oregon	0.0	0	81
Florida, Northern	0.0	0	59
Missouri, Eastern	0.0	0	58
Georgia, Northern	0.0	0	55
North Carolina, Western	0.0	0	53
Florida, Southern	0.0	0	52

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	PROTECT Act			
	Period			
	(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			
Percent	Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed		
Idaho	0.0	0	50	
Georgia, Middle	0.0	0	50	
Kentucky, Eastern	0.0	0	48	
Alabama, Southern	0.0	0	48	
South Carolina	0.0	0	47	
Tennessee, Western	0.0	0	41	
Colorado	0.0	0	40	
California, Central	0.0	0	39	
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0	36	
Mississippi, Southern	0.0	0	33	
Kentucky, Western	0.0	0	31	
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	31	
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	30	
Ohio, Southern	0.0	0	27	
Tennessee, Middle	0.0	0	27	
Illinois, Northern	0.0	0	26	
Pennsylvania, Eastern	0.0	0	24	
Guam	0.0	0	24	
Oklahoma, Western	0.0	0	23	
Louisiana, Western	0.0	0	22	
Michigan, Western	0.0	0	22	
Alabama, Middle	0.0	0	22	
Arkansas, Eastern	0.0	0	20	
North Carolina, Eastern	0.0	0	18	
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0	18	
Georgia, Southern	0.0	0	17	
New York, Northern	0.0	0	16	
Virginia, Eastern	0.0	0	15	
North Dakota	0.0	0	15	
New York, Western	0.0	0	11	
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0	10	
Alaska	0.0	0	10	
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0	10	
Michigan, Eastern	0.0	0	9	
New York, Southern	0.0	0	8	
North Carolina, Middle	0.0	0	8	
West Virginia, Northern	0.0	0	8	
Pennsylvania, Middle	0.0	0	7	
Ohio, Northern	0.0	0	4	
District of Columbia	0.0	0	3	
New Hampshire	0.0	0	3	
Pennsylvania, Western	0.0	0	3	
Maine	0.0	0	2	
Massachusetts	0.0	0	2	
New Jersey	0.0	0	2	
New York, Eastern	0.0	0	1	
Maryland	0.0	0	1	

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Vermont, Delaware, and Virgin Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<i>Booker</i> <b>Period</b>	
		<b>(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)</b>	
		<b>Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Washington, Western	25.8	58	225
California, Northern	13.6	23	169
New York, Eastern	12.5	1	8
New Mexico	9.8	36	369
Oregon	9.4	22	235
Tennessee, Middle	9.1	3	33
Washington, Eastern	8.5	11	129
Texas, Southern	7.8	19	245
Arizona	7.3	28	383
California, Central	7.1	18	254
Nevada	6.6	16	242
Utah	6.1	25	410
Mississippi, Northern	5.9	3	51
Wyoming	5.8	18	310
Nebraska	5.5	42	760
California, Southern	5.3	17	318
West Virginia, Northern	5.0	1	20
Arkansas, Eastern	4.9	5	102
Indiana, Southern	3.8	7	182
Missouri, Eastern	3.6	13	363
Northern Mariana Islands	3.6	1	28
Illinois, Central	3.2	3	94
North Dakota	3.0	4	135
California, Eastern	2.9	12	411
Kansas	2.9	8	274
Kentucky, Western	2.9	4	138
Tennessee, Western	2.6	3	115
Missouri, Western	2.1	9	434
Mississippi, Southern	1.8	1	57
Iowa, Northern	1.7	5	287
Georgia, Northern	1.7	3	180
Ohio, Northern	1.6	1	61
Georgia, Southern	1.6	1	62
Alabama, Southern	1.4	2	147
New York, Southern	1.3	1	75
Texas, Eastern	1.3	7	530
Alabama, Middle	1.2	1	82
South Carolina	1.2	2	166
Florida, Southern	1.2	1	86
Minnesota	1.1	4	370
Hawaii	1.0	5	516
Texas, Western	0.9	6	653

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

<i>Booker</i>				
<b>Period</b>				
<b>(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)</b>				
<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>	
Tennessee, Eastern	0.9	2	223	
North Carolina, Western	0.6	2	324	
Texas, Northern	0.6	2	334	
Virginia, Western	0.6	2	359	
Florida, Middle	0.5	1	187	
South Dakota	0.4	1	229	
Illinois, Southern	0.4	1	242	
Iowa, Southern	0.0	0	306	
Montana	0.0	0	255	
Idaho	0.0	0	157	
Alabama, Northern	0.0	0	151	
Colorado	0.0	0	117	
Louisiana, Western	0.0	0	116	
Kentucky, Eastern	0.0	0	103	
Florida, Northern	0.0	0	87	
Guam	0.0	0	84	
Georgia, Middle	0.0	0	81	
Virginia, Eastern	0.0	0	74	
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	69	
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0	66	
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0	66	
Pennsylvania, Eastern	0.0	0	63	
North Carolina, Middle	0.0	0	58	
Pennsylvania, Middle	0.0	0	57	
Oklahoma, Eastern	0.0	0	57	
Oklahoma, Western	0.0	0	46	
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	44	
New York, Western	0.0	0	39	
New York, Northern	0.0	0	38	
New Jersey	0.0	0	33	
Ohio, Southern	0.0	0	32	
Alaska	0.0	0	32	
Illinois, Northern	0.0	0	31	
Michigan, Eastern	0.0	0	28	
Michigan, Western	0.0	0	27	
Indiana, Northern	0.0	0	25	
District of Columbia	0.0	0	22	
Louisiana, Eastern	0.0	0	20	
North Carolina, Eastern	0.0	0	18	
Massachusetts	0.0	0	17	
Pennsylvania, Western	0.0	0	16	
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0	16	
Maryland	0.0	0	14	
Vermont	0.0	0	8	
New Hampshire	0.0	0	7	
Wisconsin, Eastern	0.0	0	6	
Connecticut	0.0	0	3	
Maine	0.0	0	1	
Rhode Island	0.0	0	1	
Virgin Islands	0.0	0	1	

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, and Delaware.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Gall Period (12/11/07 - 9/30/11)</b>	
		<b>Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Washington, Western	29.1	75	258
California, Northern	26.7	62	232
Washington, Eastern	20.9	37	177
Oregon	20.4	57	280
New Hampshire	15.4	2	13
New Mexico	15.2	44	289
California, Central	13.5	78	577
Kansas	12.6	49	390
Ohio, Southern	12.5	1	8
Nevada	12.4	26	210
Tennessee, Middle	11.5	3	26
Texas, Southern	11.4	31	271
Massachusetts	10.3	3	29
Colorado	9.2	11	119
Arizona	8.7	30	345
Utah	8.6	28	327
Kentucky, Western	7.7	9	117
Louisiana, Eastern	7.7	5	65
Indiana, Southern	7.4	13	175
Texas, Eastern	7.2	40	557
California, Eastern	5.9	26	442
Mississippi, Northern	5.9	3	51
Wyoming	5.8	28	486
Missouri, Western	5.7	21	370
Alaska	5.3	3	57
District of Columbia	5.3	1	19
Tennessee, Western	4.2	8	189
North Dakota	4.1	9	217
California, Southern	4.1	44	1,061
Iowa, Southern	4.1	14	338
Missouri, Eastern	4.1	12	290
New York, Western	4.1	2	49
Texas, Western	3.9	32	813
Pennsylvania, Eastern	3.9	5	129
Nebraska	3.8	24	636
New York, Southern	3.7	3	82
Georgia, Northern	3.6	6	167
Oklahoma, Eastern	3.4	2	58
South Carolina	2.4	4	169
Virginia, Western	2.4	5	212
Pennsylvania, Middle	2.2	1	46
Florida, Northern	2.0	1	50

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Gall</i>			
	Period			
	(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)			
Percent	Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed		
West Virginia, Northern	1.9	1	53	
Indiana, Northern	1.9	1	53	
Illinois, Central	1.8	1	55	
Montana	1.6	4	243	
Louisiana, Western	1.6	1	63	
Idaho	1.6	5	318	
Alabama, Middle	1.5	1	67	
Arkansas, Eastern	1.4	3	210	
Georgia, Southern	1.3	1	76	
North Carolina, Western	1.2	2	161	
Iowa, Northern	1.2	5	408	
Virginia, Eastern	1.2	1	85	
Minnesota	1.1	4	369	
Texas, Northern	0.7	3	415	
Illinois, Southern	0.7	1	150	
Hawaii	0.3	1	358	
Tennessee, Eastern	0.0	0	472	
Florida, Middle	0.0	0	225	
Alabama, Southern	0.0	0	200	
South Dakota	0.0	0	191	
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	169	
Kentucky, Eastern	0.0	0	104	
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0	91	
Alabama, Northern	0.0	0	89	
Oklahoma, Western	0.0	0	80	
Florida, Southern	0.0	0	77	
North Carolina, Middle	0.0	0	75	
North Carolina, Eastern	0.0	0	67	
Mississippi, Southern	0.0	0	46	
Guam	0.0	0	46	
New Jersey	0.0	0	40	
Georgia, Middle	0.0	0	35	
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	29	
Michigan, Western	0.0	0	28	
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0	24	
New York, Northern	0.0	0	22	
Illinois, Northern	0.0	0	21	
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0	19	
Ohio, Northern	0.0	0	16	
Maryland	0.0	0	15	
New York, Eastern	0.0	0	10	
Michigan, Eastern	0.0	0	10	
Wisconsin, Eastern	0.0	0	8	
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0	7	
Pennsylvania, Western	0.0	0	6	
Maine	0.0	0	2	
Vermont	0.0	0	2	
Puerto Rico	0.0	0	1	
Connecticut	0.0	0	1	
Delaware	0.0	0	1	

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Rhode Island, and Virgin Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<i>Koon</i> <b>Period</b>	
		<b>(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)</b>	
		<b>Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Connecticut	66.7	2	3
Vermont	60.0	3	5
California, Southern	38.6	298	773
Arizona	34.3	131	382
Oklahoma, Eastern	34.0	34	100
California, Northern	27.2	65	239
Washington, Eastern	25.0	44	176
Delaware	25.0	1	4
Maryland	25.0	1	4
Massachusetts	22.2	4	18
New York, Eastern	20.0	1	5
New Mexico	18.2	94	517
Minnesota	17.1	68	397
Utah	16.1	31	193
California, Central	15.9	32	201
New Hampshire	15.4	2	13
New York, Western	13.8	4	29
Alaska	12.9	4	31
Nevada	12.9	32	249
Washington, Western	12.1	28	232
Oregon	11.9	57	477
Iowa, Southern	11.6	79	679
Michigan, Eastern	11.6	5	43
Nebraska	9.9	108	1,096
Hawaii	9.4	48	508
Pennsylvania, Eastern	8.7	21	242
California, Eastern	8.6	66	765
Indiana, Northern	8.6	6	70
Georgia, Northern	8.4	42	501
Maine	8.3	1	12
Texas, Western	8.1	58	720
South Dakota	7.9	16	202
North Dakota	7.4	9	121
North Carolina, Western	7.0	10	142
Alabama, Middle	6.8	10	147
Louisiana, Western	6.7	4	60
West Virginia, Northern	6.7	2	30
Florida, Middle	6.6	34	517
North Carolina, Middle	6.3	2	32
Indiana, Southern	6.1	12	198
Kentucky, Western	6.0	9	149
Michigan, Western	5.9	7	119

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Koon</i>		
	Period		
	(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)		
Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
Wyoming	5.8	19	327
Kansas	5.6	21	378
Tennessee, Middle	5.6	5	90
Iowa, Northern	5.2	34	655
Texas, Southern	5.2	10	194
Oklahoma, Western	5.0	8	160
Montana	4.7	22	468
Texas, Northern	4.7	25	532
Louisiana, Eastern	4.4	2	45
Alabama, Southern	4.3	5	115
Oklahoma, Northern	4.2	5	120
Arkansas, Western	3.8	5	131
Colorado	3.7	10	273
Missouri, Eastern	3.6	15	414
Illinois, Northern	3.4	1	29
Missouri, Western	3.4	29	859
Virginia, Eastern	3.3	3	90
Georgia, Middle	3.3	4	123
Mississippi, Southern	3.2	3	94
North Carolina, Eastern	3.1	2	64
Idaho	2.7	4	146
Mississippi, Northern	2.7	3	110
South Carolina	2.7	3	113
Illinois, Central	2.4	3	123
Illinois, Southern	2.4	8	334
Florida, Southern	2.2	2	90
Pennsylvania, Middle	2.2	1	45
West Virginia, Southern	2.0	2	100
Ohio, Southern	2.0	1	50
Tennessee, Western	2.0	4	202
New Jersey	1.9	1	52
Texas, Eastern	1.8	5	274
Arkansas, Eastern	1.6	3	193
Kentucky, Eastern	1.4	2	144
Florida, Northern	1.3	2	159
Tennessee, Eastern	1.2	5	411
Virginia, Western	0.9	2	212
Guam	0.9	2	231
Alabama, Northern	0.8	2	242
Georgia, Southern	0.0	0	84
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	62
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0	44
Pennsylvania, Western	0.0	0	24
New York, Northern	0.0	0	18
Wisconsin, Eastern	0.0	0	12
District of Columbia	0.0	0	10
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0	10
New York, Southern	0.0	0	6
Virgin Islands	0.0	0	1
Ohio, Northern	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, and Rhode Island.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>PROTECT Act Period</b>	
		<b>(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)</b>	
		<b>Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
District of Columbia	33.3	1	3
Washington, Eastern	19.6	10	51
Washington, Western	15.5	9	58
Oregon	13.6	11	81
California, Central	12.8	5	39
Illinois, Northern	11.5	3	26
Utah	10.4	13	125
Nebraska	10.3	43	418
California, Northern	10.0	6	60
Alaska	10.0	1	10
Arizona	9.9	9	91
California, Southern	9.1	8	88
Michigan, Western	9.1	2	22
New York, Western	9.1	1	11
Hawaii	8.2	13	159
Ohio, Southern	7.4	2	27
Tennessee, Middle	7.4	2	27
South Dakota	7.2	6	83
Virginia, Eastern	6.7	1	15
Louisiana, Eastern	6.3	1	16
Georgia, Southern	5.9	1	17
Minnesota	5.6	6	107
Texas, Southern	5.1	2	39
Florida, Middle	4.9	6	122
New Mexico	4.7	5	106
Nevada	4.6	3	65
Texas, Western	4.6	11	241
Louisiana, Western	4.5	1	22
Pennsylvania, Eastern	4.2	1	24
Missouri, Western	4.1	6	145
Mississippi, Northern	3.8	1	26
Georgia, Northern	3.6	2	55
Illinois, Central	3.3	2	61
Kansas	3.3	4	123
Kentucky, Western	3.2	1	31
Wyoming	3.1	3	98
Iowa, Southern	2.9	4	137
California, Eastern	2.9	4	138
Montana	2.6	3	115
Colorado	2.5	1	40
Florida, Southern	1.9	1	52
North Carolina, Western	1.9	1	53

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	PROTECT Act			
	Period			
	(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			
Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed		
Texas, Eastern	1.6	2		126
Virginia, Western	1.2	1		86
Alabama, Northern	1.1	1		89
Texas, Northern	1.0	1		105
Tennessee, Eastern	0.7	1		137
Iowa, Northern	0.5	1		219
Illinois, Southern	0.0	0		85
Indiana, Southern	0.0	0		74
Florida, Northern	0.0	0		59
Missouri, Eastern	0.0	0		58
Idaho	0.0	0		50
Georgia, Middle	0.0	0		50
Kentucky, Eastern	0.0	0		48
Alabama, Southern	0.0	0		48
South Carolina	0.0	0		47
Tennessee, Western	0.0	0		41
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0		36
Mississippi, Southern	0.0	0		33
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0		31
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0		30
Oklahoma, Eastern	0.0	0		25
Guam	0.0	0		24
Oklahoma, Western	0.0	0		23
Alabama, Middle	0.0	0		22
Indiana, Northern	0.0	0		20
Arkansas, Eastern	0.0	0		20
North Carolina, Eastern	0.0	0		18
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0		18
New York, Northern	0.0	0		16
North Dakota	0.0	0		15
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0		10
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0		10
Michigan, Eastern	0.0	0		9
New York, Southern	0.0	0		8
North Carolina, Middle	0.0	0		8
West Virginia, Northern	0.0	0		8
Pennsylvania, Middle	0.0	0		7
Wisconsin, Eastern	0.0	0		6
Ohio, Northern	0.0	0		4
New Hampshire	0.0	0		3
Pennsylvania, Western	0.0	0		3
Maine	0.0	0		2
Massachusetts	0.0	0		2
Connecticut	0.0	0		2
New Jersey	0.0	0		2
New York, Eastern	0.0	0		1
Maryland	0.0	0		1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Vermont, Delaware, and Virgin Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

<b>District</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)</b>	
		<b>Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed</b>	<b>Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed</b>
Rhode Island	100.0	1	1
Massachusetts	52.9	9	17
New York, Eastern	50.0	4	8
Vermont	50.0	4	8
Michigan, Eastern	39.3	11	28
New York, Southern	36.0	27	75
Maryland	35.7	5	14
Pennsylvania, Western	31.3	5	16
New Hampshire	28.6	2	7
Illinois, Central	26.6	25	94
Oregon	25.5	60	235
Washington, Western	24.4	55	225
Minnesota	24.1	89	370
California, Central	24.0	61	254
Oklahoma, Western	23.9	11	46
Illinois, Northern	22.6	7	31
Alaska	21.9	7	32
Utah	21.7	89	410
Tennessee, Middle	21.2	7	33
Iowa, Southern	20.3	62	306
Guam	20.2	17	84
Louisiana, Eastern	20.0	4	20
Virginia, Eastern	18.9	14	74
Iowa, Northern	18.8	54	287
Michigan, Western	18.5	5	27
Ohio, Northern	18.0	11	61
Washington, Eastern	17.8	23	129
Wisconsin, Eastern	16.7	1	6
Hawaii	16.3	84	516
Indiana, Southern	15.9	29	182
California, Northern	15.4	26	169
Texas, Western	15.3	100	653
Nevada	15.3	37	242
Florida, Southern	15.1	13	86
West Virginia, Northern	15.0	3	20
California, Eastern	14.4	59	411
Missouri, Eastern	14.3	52	363
Arizona	13.8	53	383
Georgia, Northern	12.8	23	180
Louisiana, Middle	12.5	2	16
Wyoming	11.6	36	310
Wisconsin, Western	11.4	5	44

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	Percent	Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)	
		Number of Non- Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
		Florida, Middle	11.2
South Dakota	10.9	25	229
New Mexico	10.8	40	369
Pennsylvania, Middle	10.5	6	57
New York, Northern	10.5	4	38
New York, Western	10.3	4	39
Arkansas, Eastern	9.8	10	102
Tennessee, Western	9.6	11	115
Texas, Southern	9.4	23	245
California, Southern	9.1	29	318
New Jersey	9.1	3	33
Missouri, Western	9.0	39	434
Kentucky, Western	8.7	12	138
Nebraska	8.7	66	760
Pennsylvania, Eastern	7.9	5	63
Virginia, Western	7.8	28	359
Kentucky, Eastern	7.8	8	103
North Carolina, Western	7.7	25	324
Colorado	7.7	9	117
Kansas	7.7	21	274
Illinois, Southern	7.4	18	242
Georgia, Middle	7.4	6	81
Tennessee, Eastern	7.2	16	223
Mississippi, Southern	7.0	4	57
Oklahoma, Eastern	7.0	4	57
Louisiana, Western	6.9	8	116
Texas, Northern	6.9	23	334
Alabama, Southern	6.8	10	147
Alabama, Northern	6.6	10	151
Ohio, Southern	6.3	2	32
Texas, Eastern	5.8	31	530
Idaho	5.7	9	157
North Carolina, Eastern	5.6	1	18
West Virginia, Southern	4.5	3	66
District of Columbia	4.5	1	22
North Dakota	4.4	6	135
Mississippi, Northern	3.9	2	51
Northern Mariana Islands	3.6	1	28
Montana	3.5	9	255
North Carolina, Middle	3.4	2	58
Georgia, Southern	3.2	2	62
Oklahoma, Northern	3.0	2	66
Arkansas, Western	2.9	2	69
Alabama, Middle	2.4	2	82
South Carolina	2.4	4	166
Florida, Northern	1.1	1	87
Indiana, Northern	0.0	0	25
Connecticut	0.0	0	3
Maine	0.0	0	1
Virgin Islands	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Puerto Rico, and Delaware.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses**

District	<i>Gall</i>		
	Period		
	(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)		
Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
Vermont	100.0	2	2
Connecticut	100.0	1	1
Wisconsin, Eastern	62.5	5	8
New York, Southern	56.1	46	82
Wisconsin, Western	55.2	16	29
Ohio, Southern	50.0	4	8
Illinois, Northern	42.9	9	21
New York, Eastern	40.0	4	10
Tennessee, Middle	38.5	10	26
Massachusetts	37.9	11	29
Alaska	36.8	21	57
Virginia, Eastern	35.3	30	85
Minnesota	34.4	127	369
Maryland	33.3	5	15
Pennsylvania, Western	33.3	2	6
Utah	32.4	106	327
California, Central	31.0	179	577
Georgia, Southern	30.3	23	76
Michigan, Eastern	30.0	3	10
Arizona	29.9	103	345
Hawaii	29.6	106	358
Missouri, Eastern	29.3	85	290
West Virginia, Southern	28.6	2	7
Washington, Western	28.3	73	258
Illinois, Central	27.3	15	55
New York, Northern	27.3	6	22
Wyoming	25.7	125	486
Pennsylvania, Eastern	25.6	33	129
New Jersey	25.0	10	40
Washington, Eastern	24.9	44	177
Iowa, Southern	24.3	82	338
Florida, Middle	22.7	51	225
West Virginia, Northern	22.6	12	53
Pennsylvania, Middle	21.7	10	46
Oklahoma, Western	21.3	17	80
South Dakota	20.9	40	191
Nebraska	19.5	124	636
Florida, Southern	19.5	15	77
New Mexico	19.4	56	289
Georgia, Northern	19.2	32	167
Virginia, Western	17.9	38	212
Michigan, Western	17.9	5	28

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences  
Methamphetamine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	Gall Period		
	(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)		
	Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Methamphetamine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
California, Northern	17.7	41	232
Oregon	17.5	49	280
Alabama, Southern	17.0	34	200
Louisiana, Eastern	16.9	11	65
Iowa, Northern	16.7	68	408
Texas, Western	15.9	129	813
South Carolina	15.4	26	169
New Hampshire	15.4	2	13
Arkansas, Eastern	15.2	32	210
Kentucky, Western	14.5	17	117
Tennessee, Western	14.3	27	189
Colorado	14.3	17	119
Texas, Northern	14.2	59	415
Texas, Southern	13.7	37	271
Alabama, Northern	13.5	12	89
California, Southern	13.3	141	1,061
Indiana, Southern	13.1	23	175
Missouri, Western	12.7	47	370
Northern Mariana Islands	12.5	3	24
Ohio, Northern	12.5	2	16
New York, Western	12.2	6	49
Idaho	11.9	38	318
Nevada	11.9	25	210
California, Eastern	11.8	52	442
Louisiana, Middle	10.5	2	19
Alabama, Middle	10.4	7	67
Oklahoma, Eastern	10.3	6	58
Oklahoma, Northern	9.9	9	91
Mississippi, Northern	9.8	5	51
Kansas	9.5	37	390
Tennessee, Eastern	9.1	43	472
Arkansas, Western	8.9	15	169
North Dakota	8.8	19	217
Mississippi, Southern	8.7	4	46
Montana	8.2	20	243
Texas, Eastern	7.7	43	557
North Carolina, Western	7.5	12	161
Guam	6.5	3	46
Louisiana, Western	6.3	4	63
Indiana, Northern	5.7	3	53
District of Columbia	5.3	1	19
Illinois, Southern	4.0	6	150
North Carolina, Middle	4.0	3	75
Kentucky, Eastern	2.9	3	104
Georgia, Middle	2.9	1	35
Florida, Northern	2.0	1	50
North Carolina, Eastern	1.5	1	67
Maine	0.0	0	2
Puerto Rico	0.0	0	1
Delaware	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no methamphetamine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Rhode Island, and Virgin Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.