



Analysis of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses

STATISTICAL OVERVIEW: FISCAL YEAR 2011

In fiscal year 2011, federal courts sentenced 5,882 powder cocaine trafficking offenders. Powder cocaine was the primary drug type involved in the drug trafficking crime in 24.0 percent of drug trafficking offenses sentenced in fiscal year 2011. Powder cocaine trafficking offenses were distributed unevenly across the nation’s circuit and district courts and constituted varying proportions of the circuit and district drug trafficking caseloads. Almost 65 percent of powder cocaine trafficking offenders (64.8%, n=3,812) were sentenced in five circuits. Judges within the Fifth Circuit sentenced the greatest number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders with 1,144 offenders sentenced in fiscal year 2011 (19.4% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide), followed by the Eleventh Circuit with 781 offenders (13.3% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide), the Ninth Circuit with 647 offenders (11.0% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide), the First Circuit with 639 offenders (10.9% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide), and the Fourth Circuit with 601 offenders (10.2% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide).⁶² In addition, the proportion of a circuit’s drug trafficking

caseload comprised of powder cocaine trafficking offenses varied. For example, in the Eleventh and District of Columbia Circuits, powder cocaine trafficking offenses were over 38 percent of the circuits’ drug trafficking caseload, while in the Ninth Circuit, powder cocaine trafficking offenses were only 12.5 percent of the circuit’s drug trafficking caseload. As depicted in the table below, the proportion of a circuit’s drug trafficking caseload comprised of powder cocaine trafficking offenses varied from a low of 11.6 percent in the Eighth Circuit to a high of 56.6 percent in the First Circuit.

Proportion of Caseload by Circuit
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Year 2011

Circuit	Number of Powder Cocaine Offenses	Percent of Total Drug Caseload
TOTAL	5,882	24.0
Eighth Circuit	175	11.6
Ninth Circuit	647	12.5
Tenth Circuit	205	13.8
Sixth Circuit	410	21.1
Fifth Circuit	1,144	23.1
Seventh Circuit	312	26.4
Fourth Circuit	601	27.0
Second Circuit	582	32.6
Third Circuit	329	34.5
Eleventh Circuit	781	38.6
D.C. Circuit	57	42.9
First Circuit	639	56.6

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

⁶² See “National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District, Powder Cocaine, FY 2011” Appendix Table. By way of comparison, 63.3 percent of all drug trafficking offenses in fiscal year 2011 were sentenced in district courts in those five circuits, with over 40 percent (41.3%) sentenced in the Fifth and the Ninth Circuits alone. See “National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District, Drug Trafficking Offenses, FY 2011” Appendix Table.

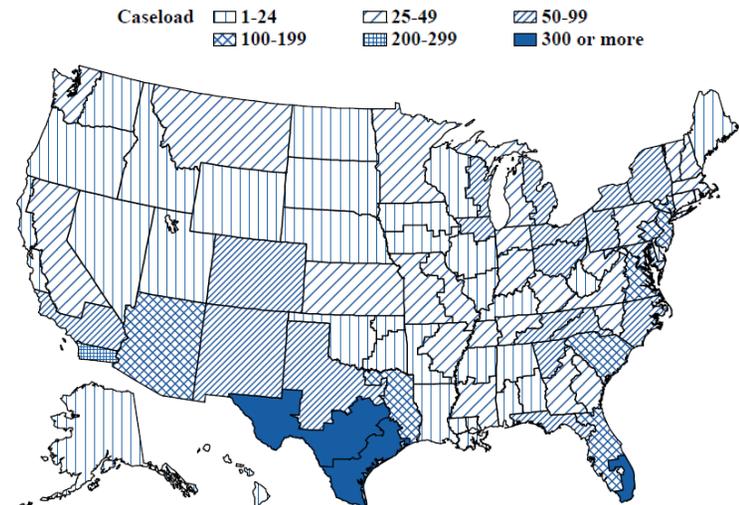
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

At the district level, the number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced in each district ranged from no powder cocaine trafficking offenders (Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands) to 536 offenders (Puerto Rico). Judges in five districts sentenced more than 200 powder cocaine trafficking offenders, with the 536 powder cocaine trafficking offenders in Puerto Rico representing 9.1 percent of all powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide. The four other districts sentencing more than 200 powder cocaine trafficking offenders were: Western Texas with 445 offenders (7.6% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide); Southern Texas with 412 offenders (7.0% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide); Southern Florida with 354 offenders (6.0% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders, nationwide); and Southern California with 246 offenders (4.2% of powder cocaine trafficking offenders nationwide). These five districts alone accounted for 33.9 percent (n=1,993) of the 5,882 powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced nationwide in fiscal year 2011.⁶³ Judges in more than half of the 94 districts (n=53) sentenced fewer than 40 powder cocaine trafficking offenders.

Similar to the caseload percentages at the circuit level, powder cocaine trafficking offenses comprised varying percentages of the districts' drug trafficking dockets. Excluding those districts reporting no powder cocaine trafficking offenses, the percentages of the districts' drug trafficking caseload comprised of powder cocaine trafficking offenses ranged from a low of 1.9 percent (Hawaii) to a high of 76.7 percent (Puerto Rico). In seven districts, powder cocaine trafficking offenders constituted more than 40 percent of drug trafficking offenders sentenced in those districts: Puerto Rico (76.7% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=536); Southern Florida (55.3% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=354); Northern Florida (50.4%, n=58); New Jersey (48.4% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=108); Delaware (44.4% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=12); District of Columbia (42.9% of drug trafficking offenders in

the district, n=57); and Middle Tennessee (42.7% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=35). In contrast, for those districts in which powder cocaine trafficking offenders were sentenced in fiscal year 2011, such offenders were less than five percent of the drug trafficking offenders in six districts. Those six districts were: Hawaii (1.9% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=2); Utah (2.5% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=4); Nebraska (2.7% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=6); Northern Iowa (3.3% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=6); Oregon (3.9% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=6); and Eastern Oklahoma (4.8% of drug trafficking offenders in the district, n=1).⁶⁴

**Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenders by District
Fiscal Year 2011**



Note: Districts displayed in white had no offenders convicted of the specified offense.
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

⁶³ See “National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District, Powder Cocaine, FY 2011” Appendix Table. By way of comparison, 26.0 percent of drug trafficking offenses in fiscal year 2011 were sentenced in those five districts. See “National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District, Drug Trafficking Offenses, FY 2011” Appendix Table.

⁶⁴ See “Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type, Powder Cocaine, FY 2011” Appendix Table.

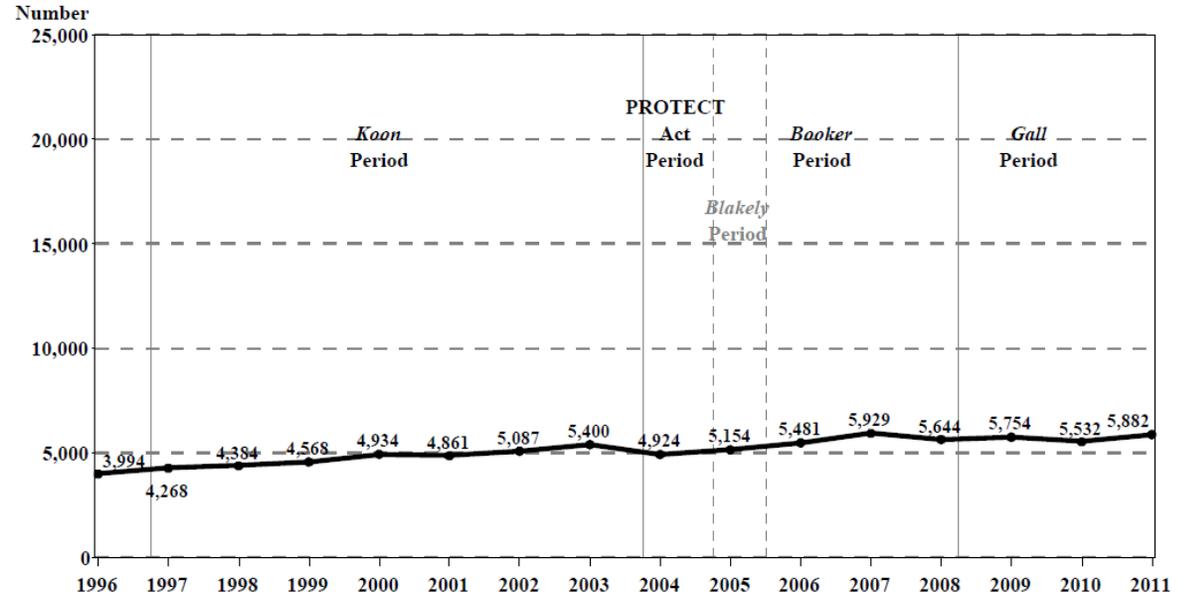
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS

This section addresses federal sentencing trends for powder cocaine trafficking offenses over time. Much of the analysis uses time periods that are based on major changes in the legal framework governing federal sentencing rather than time periods divided by fiscal or calendar year. These four periods, the *Koon*, PROTECT Act, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, and their significance, are discussed more fully in Part A.

The number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced nationwide has generally increased over time, peaking in fiscal year 2007. The percentage of powder cocaine trafficking offenses relative to the entire drug trafficking caseload has remained stable across the four periods. During the *Koon* period, 23.2 percent of drug trafficking offenses were powder cocaine trafficking offenses. This percentage was 22.8 percent in the PROTECT Act period, 23.5 percent in the *Booker* period, and 24.0 percent in the *Gall* period.

Number of Offenders by Fiscal Year
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
 Fiscal Years 1996-2011



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS

OFFENDER AND OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS

The majority of powder cocaine trafficking offenders have been United States citizens. The percentage of male offenders has increased over the periods. Hispanic offenders have comprised the largest group of powder cocaine trafficking offenders in each of the four periods. Black offenders have been the second largest group of such offenders.

During all four periods, the majority of powder cocaine trafficking offenders have been in Criminal History Category I.

Selected Offender Characteristics
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03) Percent	PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04) Percent	<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07) Percent	<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11) Percent
RACE/ETHNICITY				
White	18.7	17.3	15.1	16.2
Black	30.3	25.3	27.9	27.1
Hispanic	49.8	56.0	55.7	55.2
Other	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
GENDER				
Male	86.2	88.4	90.2	90.3
Female	13.8	11.6	9.8	9.7
CITIZENSHIP				
U.S. Citizen	64.6	62.7	62.2	64.1
Non-U.S. Citizen	35.5	37.3	37.9	35.9
CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY				
I	62.6	63.5	61.1	59.8
II	12.2	11.4	11.3	12.0
III	12.5	11.5	12.6	12.5
IV	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.4
V	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6
VI	5.6	6.5	7.6	7.8

Categories may not sum to exactly 100.0 percent due to rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS
OFFENDER AND OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS

In each period, the vast majority of powder cocaine trafficking offenders have been sentenced to prison. Very few offenders have received any community confinement or probation.

Types of Sentences Imposed
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

SENTENCE IMPOSED	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)		PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)		<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)		<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Prison Only	30,599	94.4	5,638	96.2	15,753	95.9	20,705	95.3
Prison/Community Split	596	1.8	60	1.0	283	1.7	380	1.8
Probation and Confinement	613	1.9	68	1.2	188	1.1	300	1.4
Probation Only	623	1.9	98	1.7	198	1.2	336	1.6

Cases in which the offender received no prison or probation and cases with missing sentencing information were excluded from the analysis. Prison and Community Split includes all cases in which offenders received prison and conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1.
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
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NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS

OFFENDER AND OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS

The average guideline minimum can be viewed as a proxy for the seriousness of the offense, as measured by the nature of the offenses, the criminal history of the offenders, and the applicable mandatory minimum penalties. For powder cocaine trafficking offenses, the average guideline minimum has increased over the four periods, suggesting that such offenses have become more serious over time. The average sentence length has also increased through the *Booker* period, but has decreased in the *Gall* period. Changes in sentence length are influenced by various factors including the guideline range, departures, and variances.

The table includes the percentage of powder cocaine trafficking offenders who were granted safety valve relief from the mandatory minimum penalty, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(f) and USSG §5C1.2, in each period.

The table includes the percentage of powder cocaine trafficking offenses that involved a weapon, because the offender was convicted under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Firearms Penalties) or because the offender received the weapon enhancement at §2D1.1(b)(1). An offender who possessed a firearm or other dangerous weapon (or induced another participant to do so) in connection with the offense is ineligible for safety valve relief.

Rates of within range sentences decreased after the PROTECT Act. Government sponsored below range sentence rates have remained stable over the periods, whereas rates of non-government sponsored below range sentences have increased over time. The extent of the reduction from the bottom of the guideline range has varied depending on the type of below range sentence. However, reductions have been largest for below range sentences based on substantial assistance.

Selected Sentencing Characteristics
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)	PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)	<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)	<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
GUILTY PLEA	93.8	95.1	94.9	95.6
SAFETY VALVE	38.5	44.8	44.5	40.1
WEAPON	11.5	13.7	13.9	17.3
GUIDELINE ADJUSTMENTS				
Aggravating Role (USSG §3B1.1)	8.1	8.2	7.2	7.8
Mitigating Role (USSG §3B1.2)	23.6	21.6	19.9	18.3
SENTENCE RELATIVE TO GUIDELINE RANGE				
Within Range	58.0	63.8	54.4	47.7
Above Range	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8
All Gov't Sponsored Below Range	32.1	31.8	34.6	34.1
Substantial Assistance (USSG §5K1.1)	31.7	29.3	29.0	27.2
Early Disposition Program (USSG §5K3.1)	n/a	0.4	2.4	3.0
Other Gov't Sponsored Below Range	n/a	2.0	3.2	3.9
Non-Gov't Sponsored Below Range	9.7	4.0	10.5	17.4
	Months	Months	Months	Months
AVERAGE GUIDELINE MINIMUM	93	96	102	103
AVERAGE SENTENCE	76	81	84	82
Within Range	91	94	97	98
Above Range	173	162	118	128
All Gov't Sponsored Below Range	52	58	63	64
Substantial Assistance (USSG §5K1.1)	52	59	63	64
Early Disposition Program (USSG §5K3.1)	n/a	40	46	43
Other Gov't Sponsored Below Range	n/a	51	80	81
Non-Gov't Sponsored Below Range	59	55	82	72
AVERAGE EXTENT OF REDUCTION	Percent (Months)	Percent (Months)	Percent (Months)	Percent (Months)
All Gov't Sponsored Below Range	49.3 (49)	46.2 (49)	42.3 (46)	44.5 (50)
Substantial Assistance (USSG §5K1.1)	49.5 (49)	47.5 (51)	45.6 (50)	48.2 (56)
Early Disposition Program (USSG §5K3.1)	n/a (n/a)	26.1 (13)	24.2 (15)	26.6 (16)
Other Gov't Sponsored Below Range	n/a (n/a)	31.4 (28)	26.5 (31)	32.7 (37)
Non-Gov't Sponsored Below Range	37.6 (31)	38.3 (26)	29.1 (26)	32.9 (27)

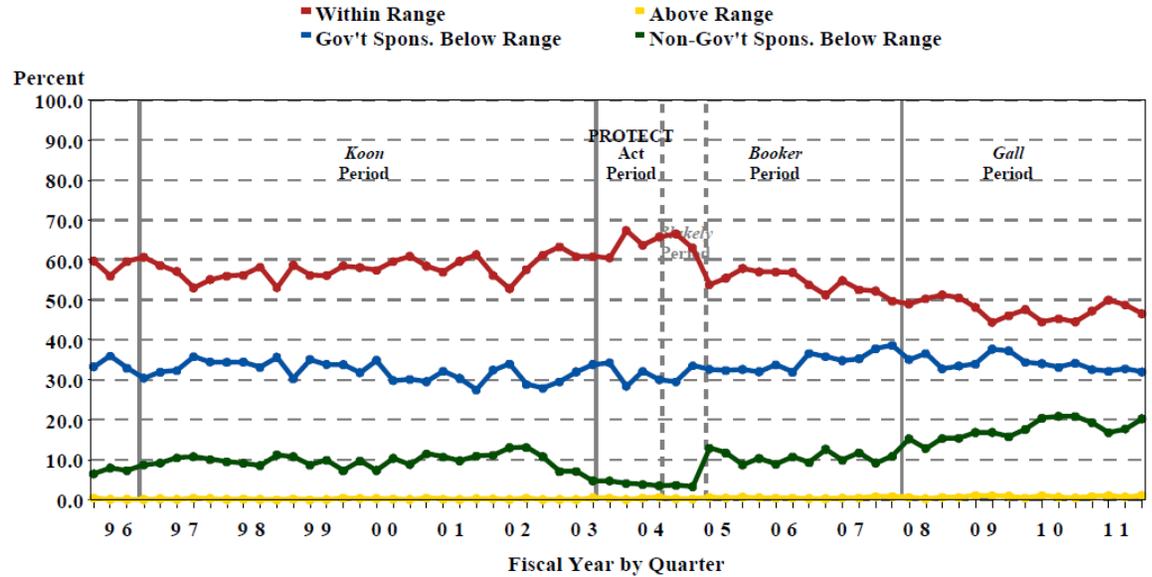
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NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS
INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

The rate of within range sentences for powder cocaine trafficking offenses has generally decreased over time and the rate of non-government sponsored below range sentences has generally increased over time. In comparison, the rate of government sponsored below range sentences has remained generally stable.

Quarterly Data for Within-Range and Out-of-Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

PART D: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

NATIONAL TREND ANALYSIS

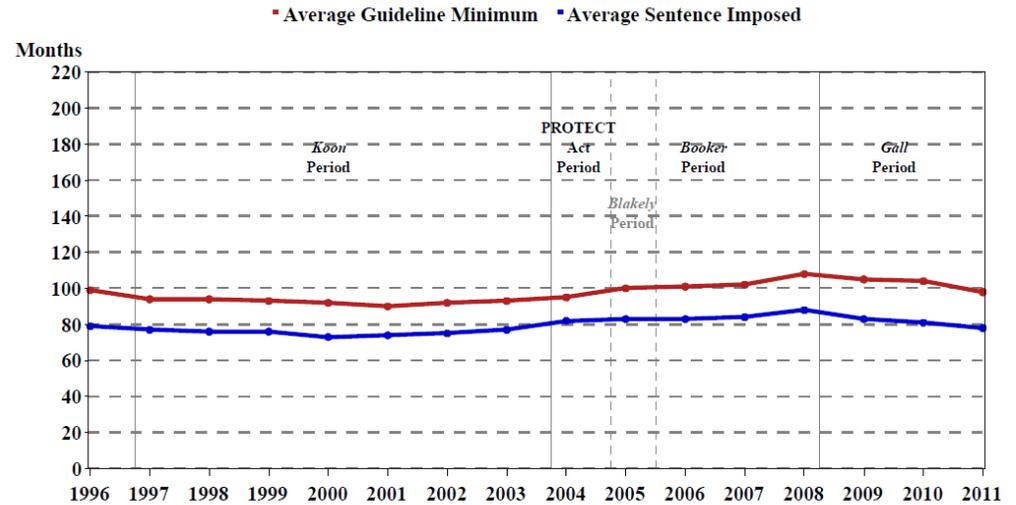
INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

The relationship between the red and blue lines indicates that the average sentence for powder cocaine trafficking offenses has paralleled the average guideline minimum over time. Both the average guideline minimum and average sentence increased between fiscal years 2004 and 2008, but have decreased thereafter.

The percentage difference between the average guideline minimum and the average sentence has been generally consistent over the past sixteen years. The flatness of the line demonstrates that the influence of the guidelines has been stable in powder cocaine trafficking offenses.

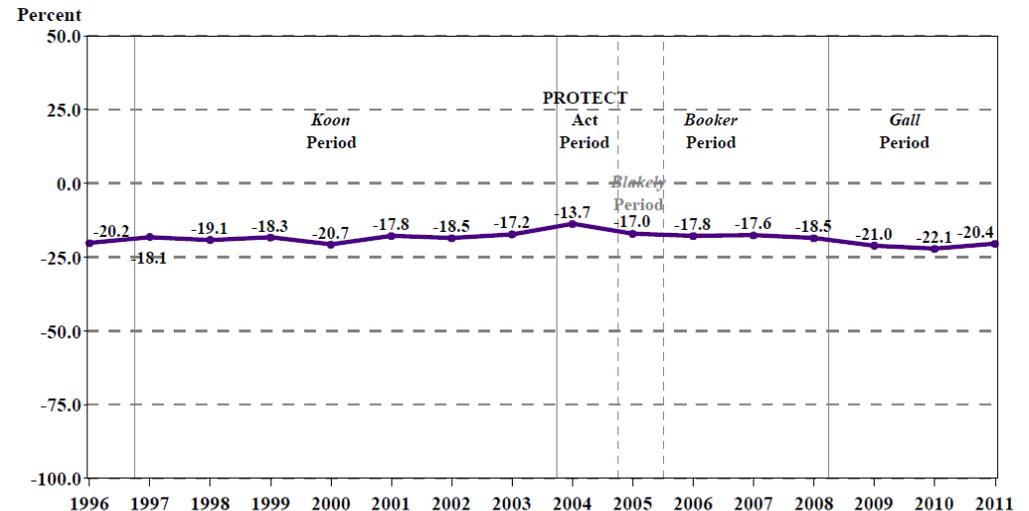
**Click on chart for corresponding table by period.*

Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011

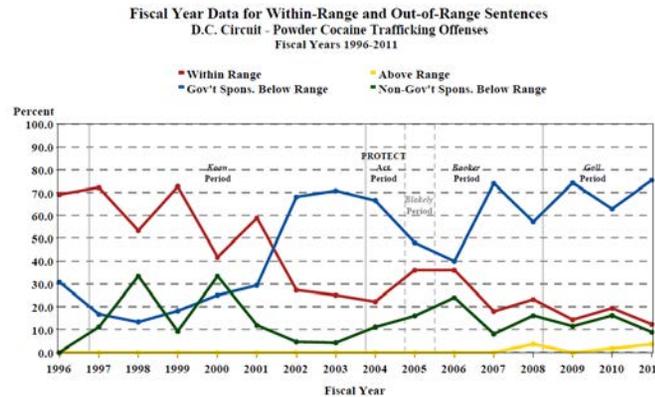


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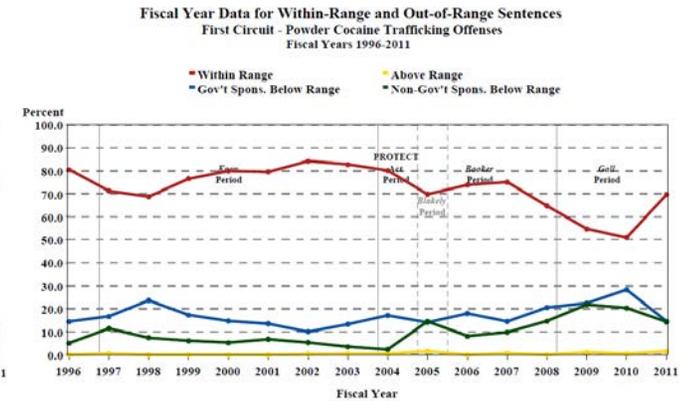
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

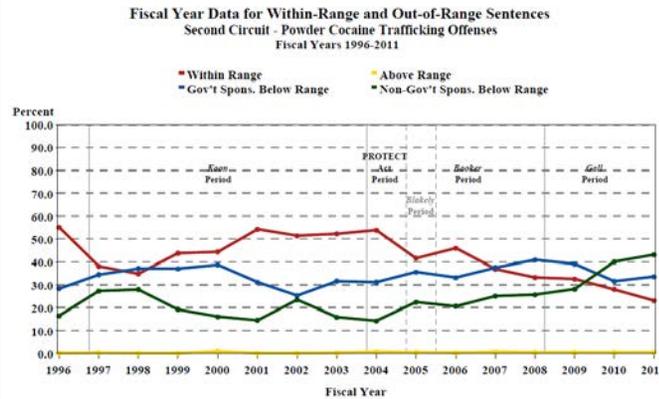
At the national level, the rate of within range sentences for powder cocaine trafficking offenses has generally decreased over time and the rate of non-government sponsored below range sentences has generally increased over time. This same trend has occurred in most circuits. However, some circuits have experienced an increase in the rate of government sponsored below range sentences as well.



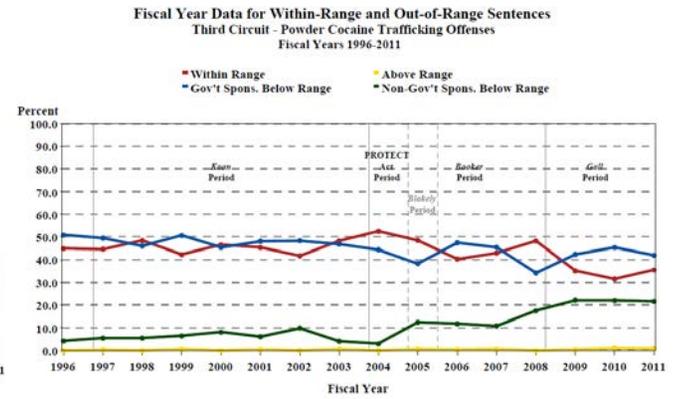
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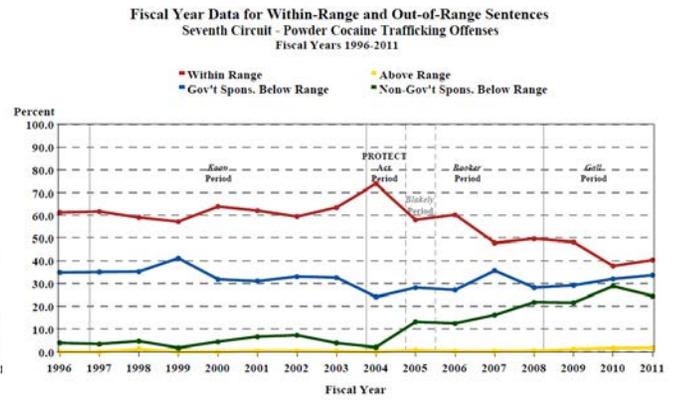
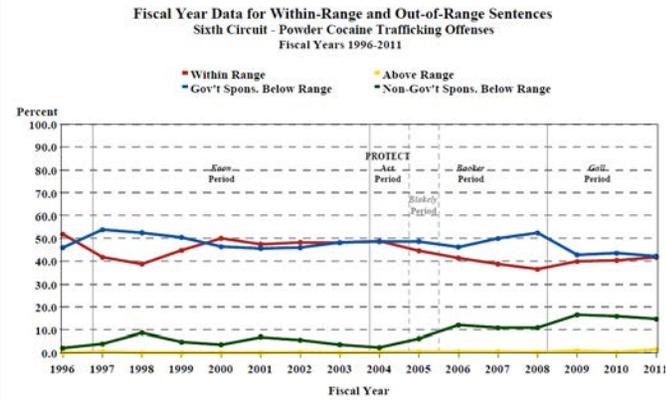
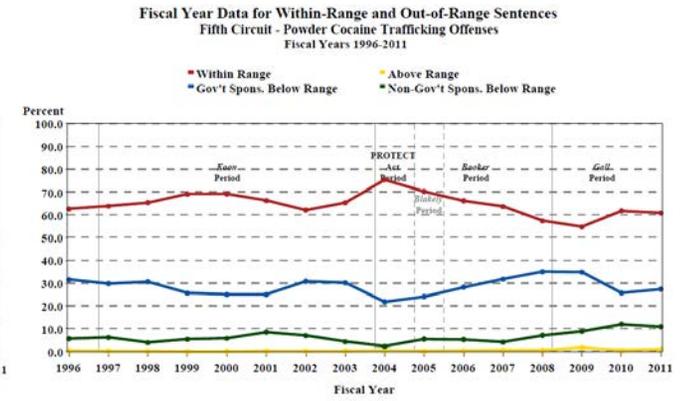
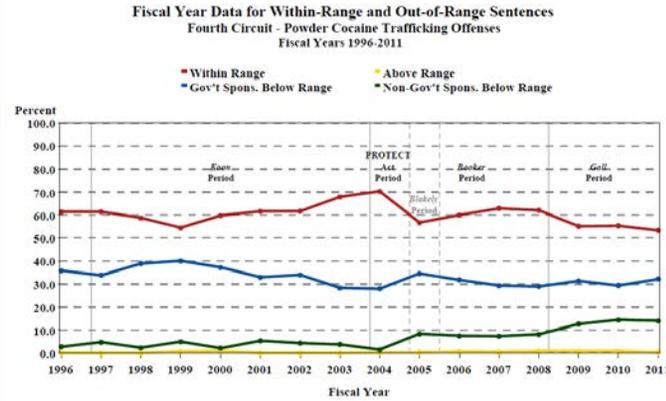


SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

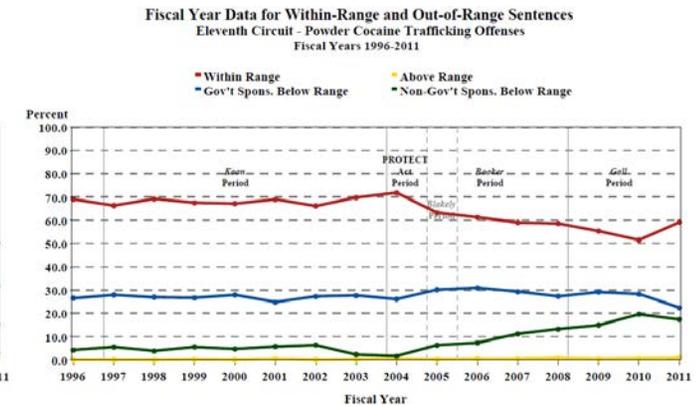
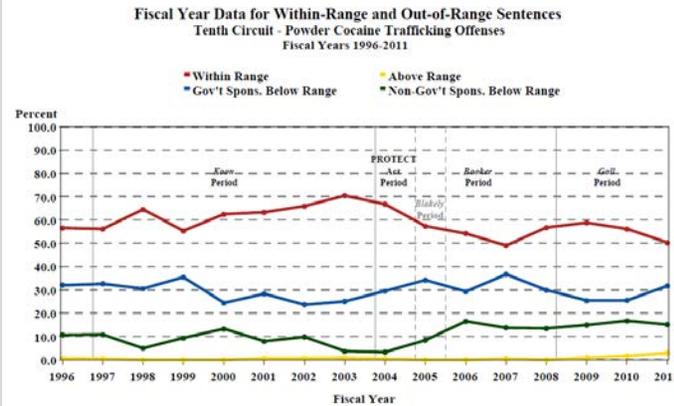
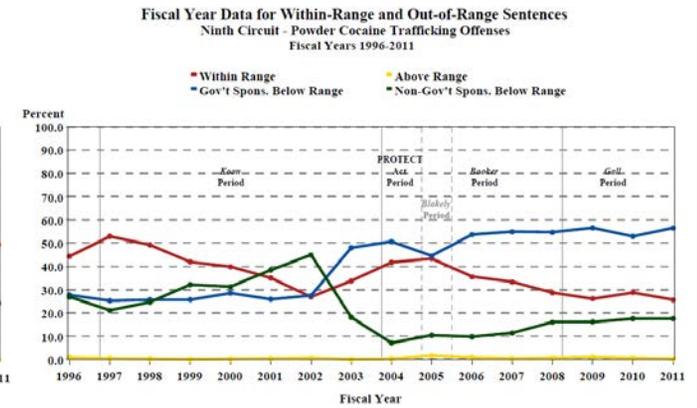
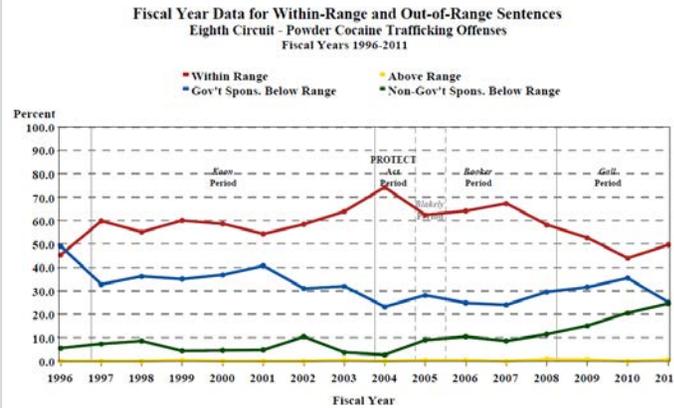
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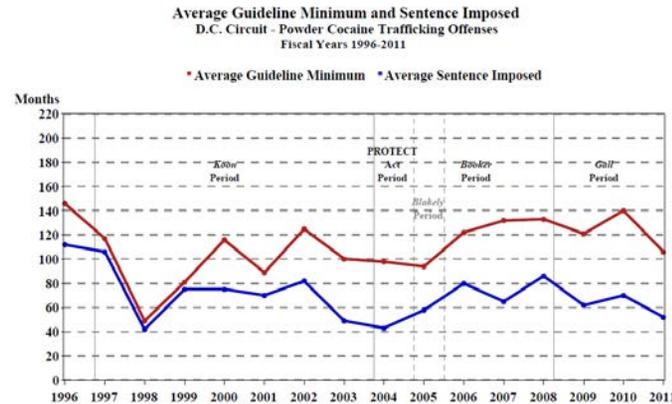


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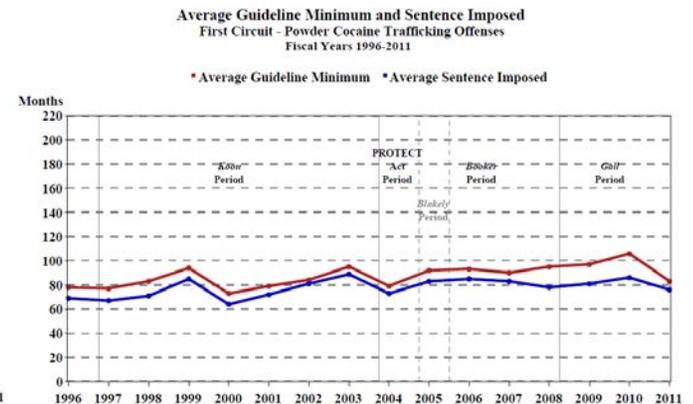
CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

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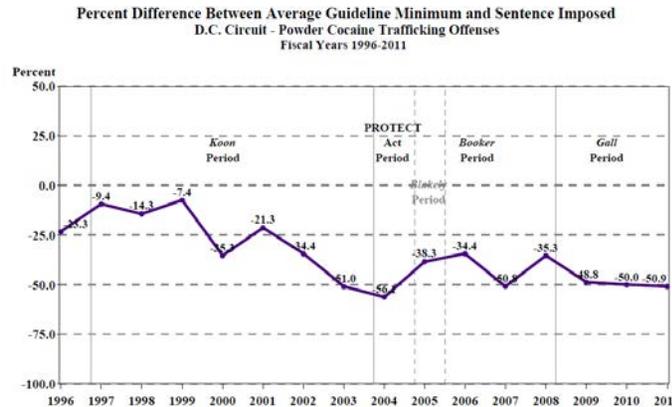
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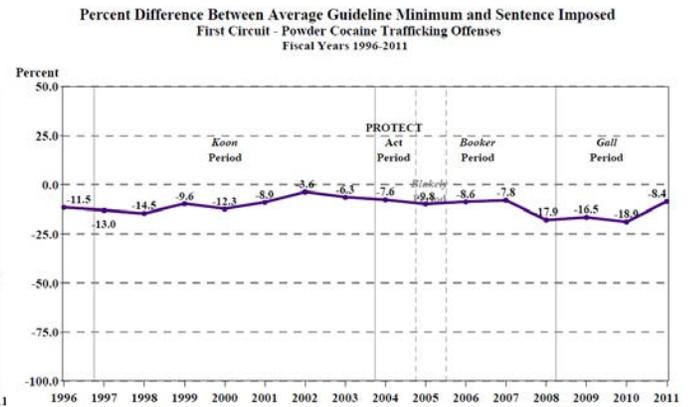
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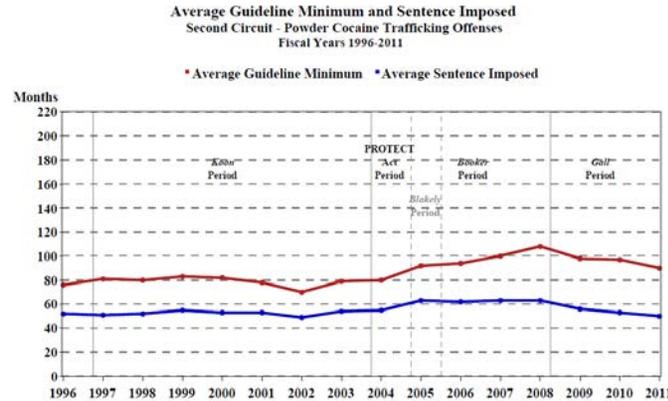
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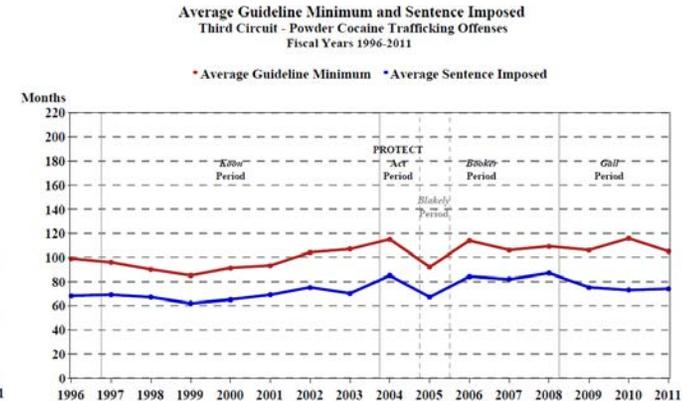
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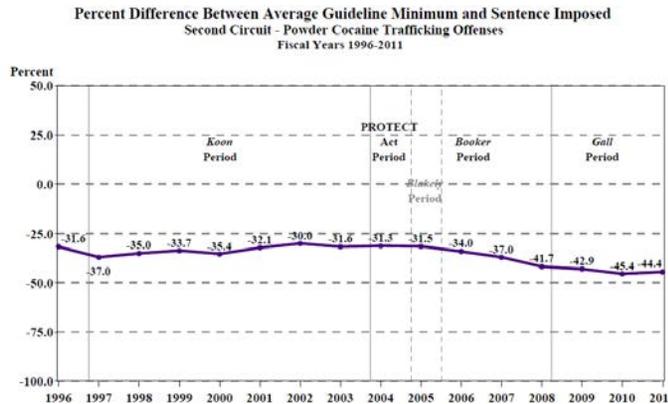
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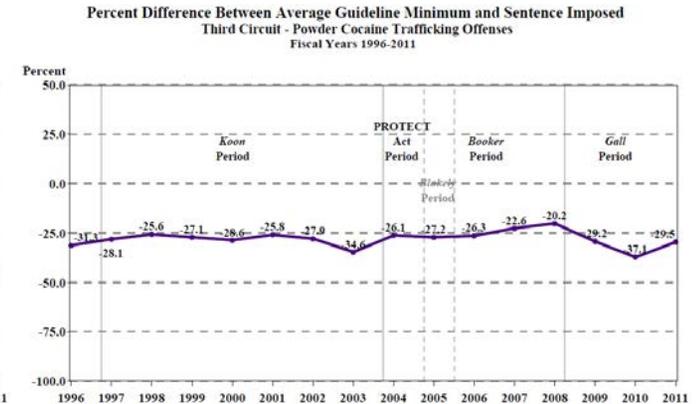
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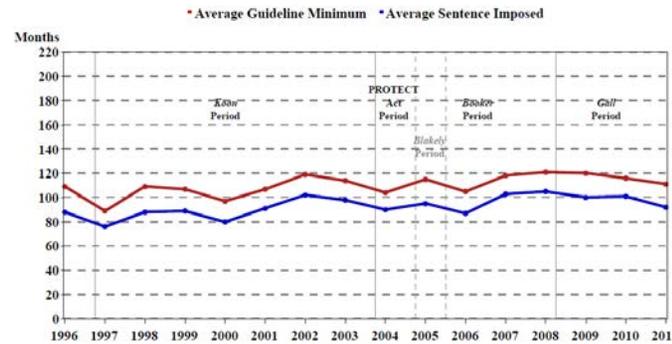
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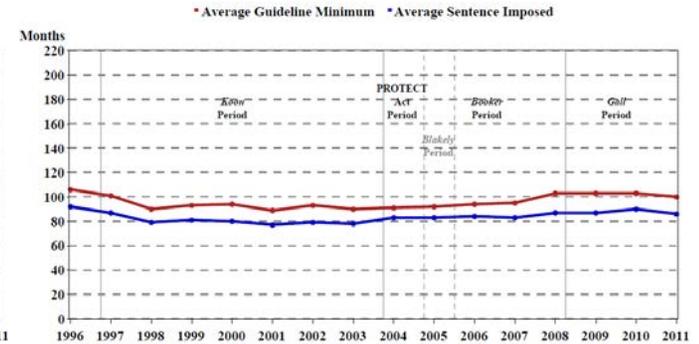
On the national level, the percentage difference between the average guideline minimum and the average sentence has been generally consistent over the past sixteen years. This same trend has occurred in most circuits, but with greater variation than seen at the national level.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Fourth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



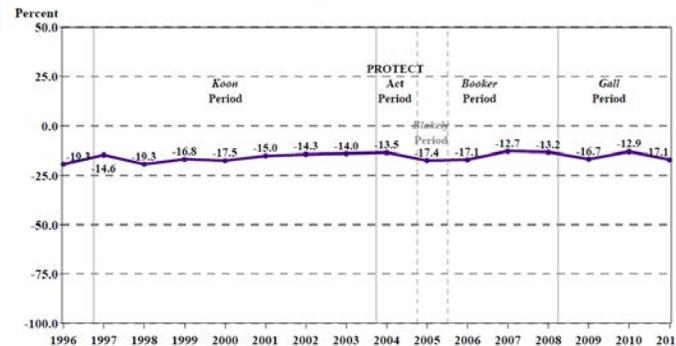
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Fifth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



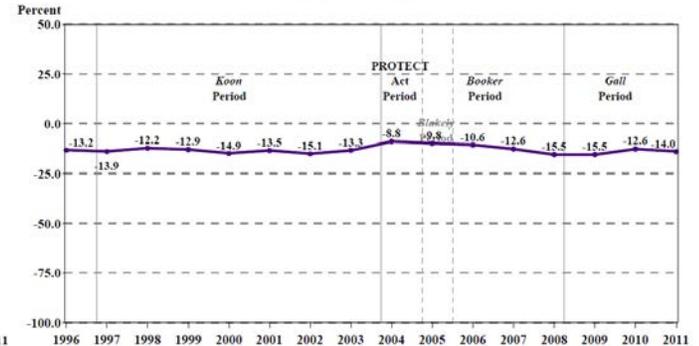
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Fourth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Fifth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



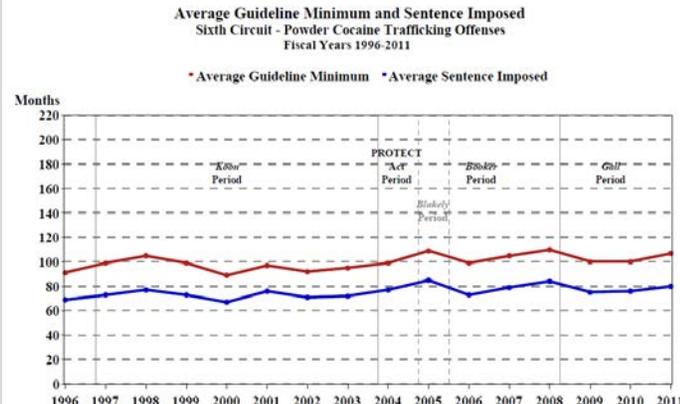
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

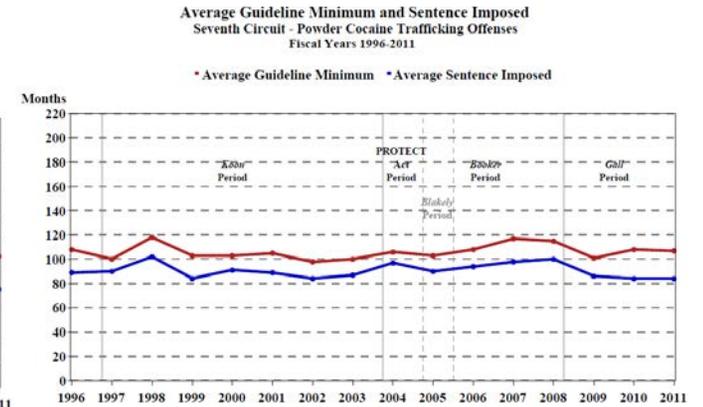
CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

At the national level, the average sentence for powder cocaine trafficking offenses has paralleled the average guideline minimum over time. Both the average guideline minimum and average sentence increased between fiscal years 2004 and 2008, but have decreased thereafter. The same general trend has occurred in most circuits, with some variation in timing.

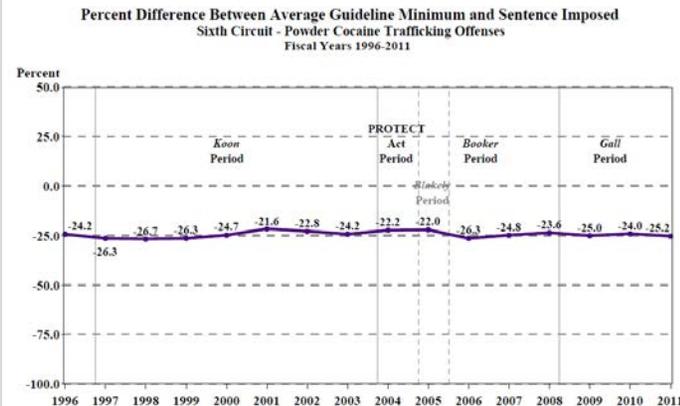
On the national level, the percentage difference between the average guideline minimum and the average sentence has been generally consistent over the past sixteen years. This same trend has occurred in most circuits, but with greater variation than seen at the national level.



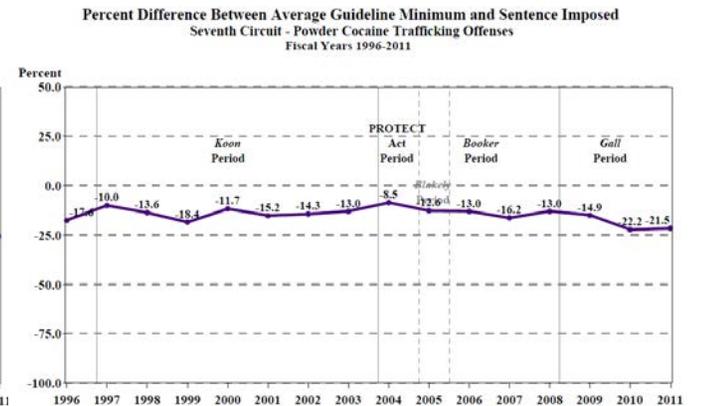
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

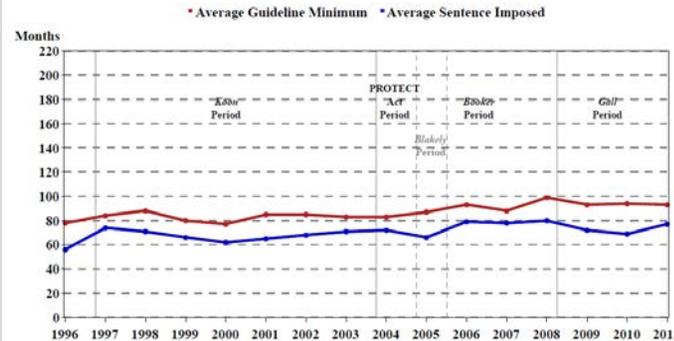
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

At the national level, the average sentence for powder cocaine trafficking offenses has paralleled the average guideline minimum over time. Both the average guideline minimum and average sentence increased between fiscal years 2004 and 2008, but have decreased thereafter. The same general trend has occurred in most circuits, with some variation in timing.

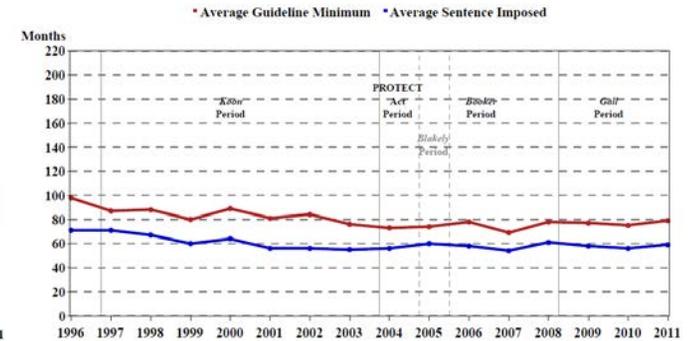
On the national level, the percentage difference between the average guideline minimum and the average sentence has been generally consistent over the past sixteen years. This same trend has occurred in most circuits, but with greater variation than seen at the national level.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Eighth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



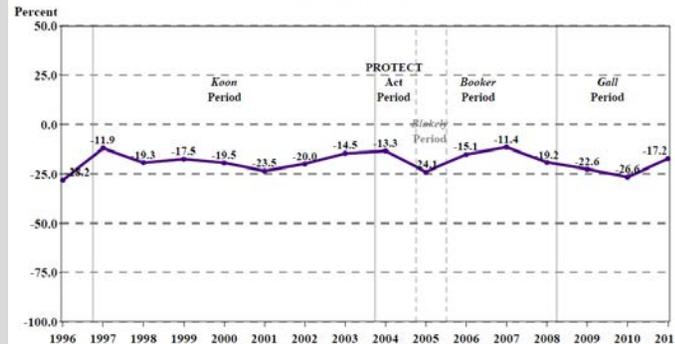
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Ninth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



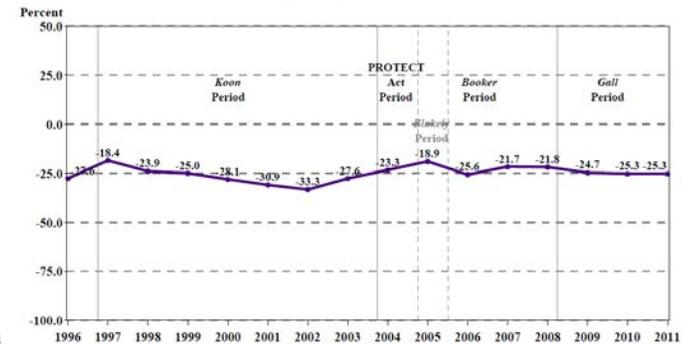
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Eighth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Ninth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

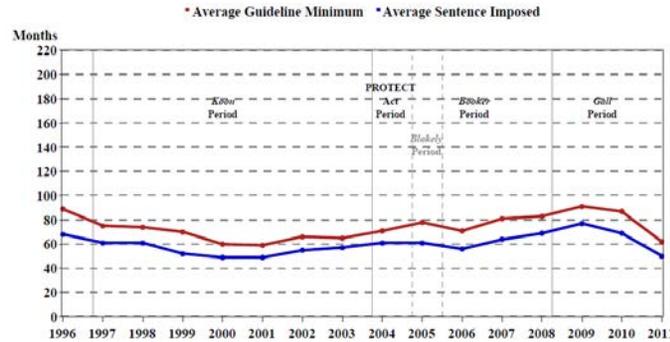
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

CIRCUIT TREND ANALYSIS INFLUENCE OF THE GUIDELINES

At the national level, the average sentence for powder cocaine trafficking offenses has paralleled the average guideline minimum over time. Both the average guideline minimum and average sentence increased between fiscal years 2004 and 2008, but have decreased thereafter. The same general trend has occurred in most circuits, with some variation in timing.

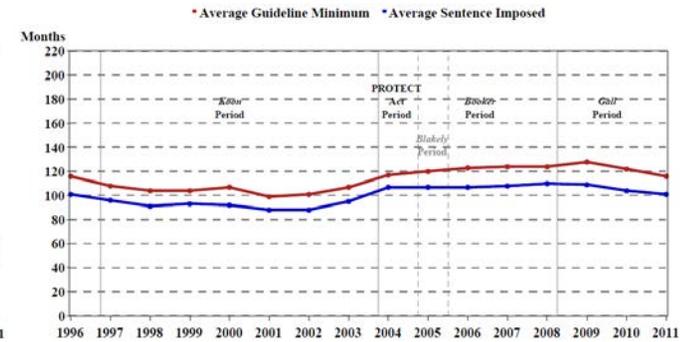
On the national level, the percentage difference between the average guideline minimum and the average sentence has been generally consistent over the past sixteen years. This same trend has occurred in most circuits, but with greater variation than seen at the national level.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Tenth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



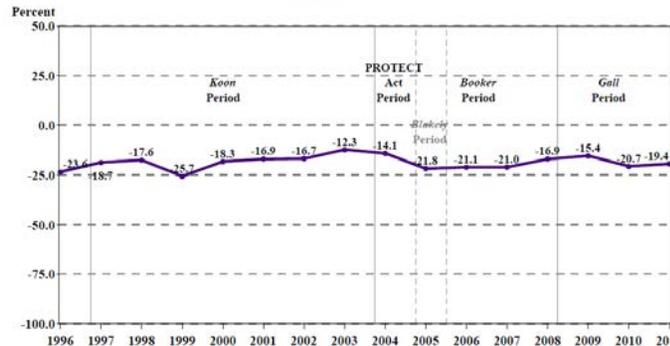
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Eleventh Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



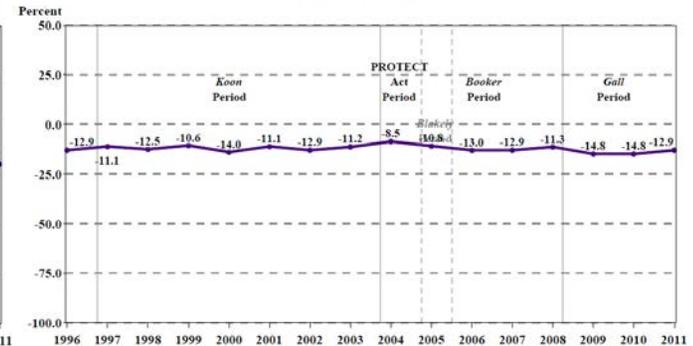
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Tenth Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

**Percent Difference Between Average Guideline Minimum and Sentence Imposed
Eleventh Circuit - Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Years 1996-2011**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafile.

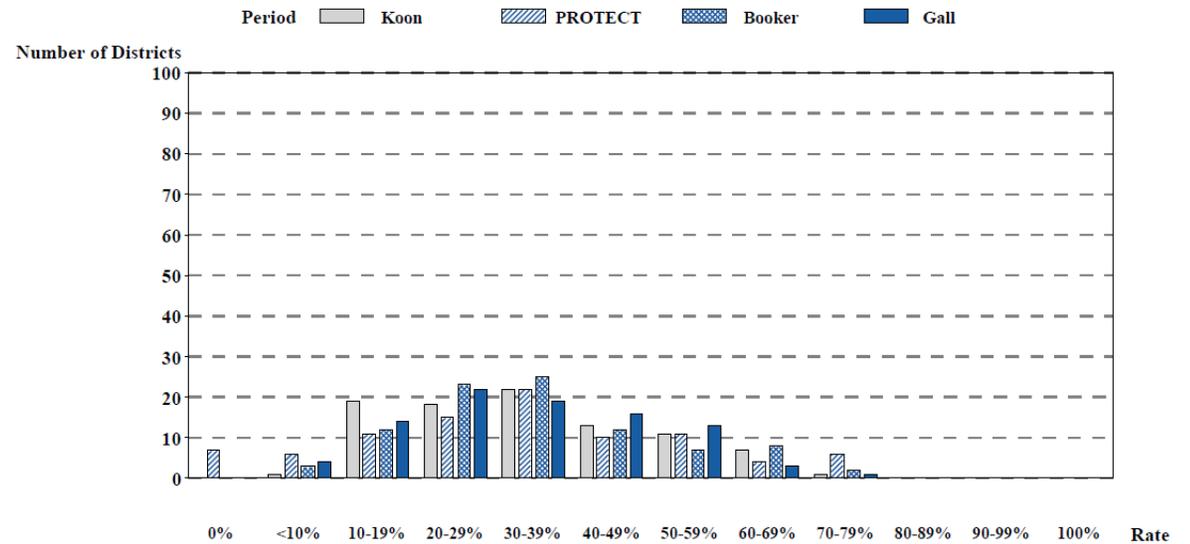
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The greatest number of districts had government sponsored below range rates of between 20 and 39 percent in each period. Some districts also have clustered in the ten to 19 percent and 40 to 59 percent ranges.

Rate of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The table lists the five districts with the highest and lowest rates of government sponsored below range sentences in powder cocaine trafficking offenses for each of the four periods.

**Districts with the Highest and Lowest Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period**

<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Number of Offenders	% Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Gov. Spon.
Districts with the Highest Rates in Each Time Period											
Northern New York	330	78.8	Maine	23	78.3	Northern Mississippi	29	72.4	Southern California	764	74.9
Middle Louisiana	45	64.4	Nevada	8	75.0	Middle Alabama	30	70.0	North Dakota	23	69.6
Southern Ohio	420	63.6	District of Columbia	34	73.5	Southern California	370	68.4	District of Columbia	195	68.2
Idaho	13	61.5	Middle Alabama	11	72.7	Arizona	483	66.5	Eastern Kentucky	169	60.9
Middle Pennsylvania	291	61.5	Middle Louisiana	7	71.4	North Dakota	17	64.7	Oregon	53	58.5
Districts with the Lowest Rates in Each Time Period											
Eastern Texas	257	13.6	Rhode Island	17	5.9	Southern West Virginia	88	11.4	Nevada	39	10.3
Southern Illinois	144	12.5	Puerto Rico	256	5.9	Puerto Rico	493	11.4	Nebraska	73	8.2
Rhode Island	93	11.8	Utah	18	5.6	South Dakota	57	8.8	Eastern Virginia	449	7.1
Eastern Virginia	418	11.5	Southern Illinois	39	5.1	Eastern Virginia	316	8.2	South Dakota	71	5.6
Puerto Rico	1,418	9.4	Nebraska	29	3.4	Western Wisconsin	46	6.5	Western Oklahoma	42	4.8

Number of Offenders refers to the total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced during the time period. During the *Koon*, PROTECT Act, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, two districts did not sentence any powder cocaine trafficking offenses in each of the periods.

During the PROTECT Act period, seven districts imposed at least one sentence for a powder cocaine trafficking offense but did not impose a government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 22 offenders.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

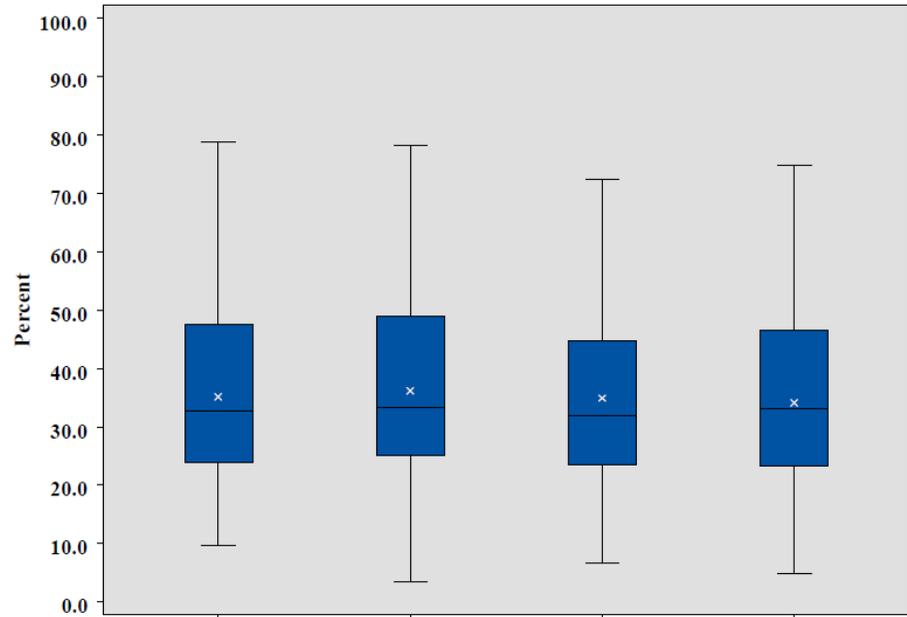
DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

As illustrated by the relatively consistent size and placement of the boxes along the vertical axis, there has been general stability in the rate of government sponsored below range sentences among the middle 50 percent of districts across the periods.

**Click on chart for corresponding table.*

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
 Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
 Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	92.0	85.0	92.0	92.0
Min	9.4	3.4	6.5	4.8
Max	78.8	78.3	72.4	74.9
Q1	23.9	25.0	23.5	23.2
Q3	47.6	48.9	44.7	46.5
Q2	32.8	33.3	31.9	33.0
Mean	35.2	36.2	34.9	34.2

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

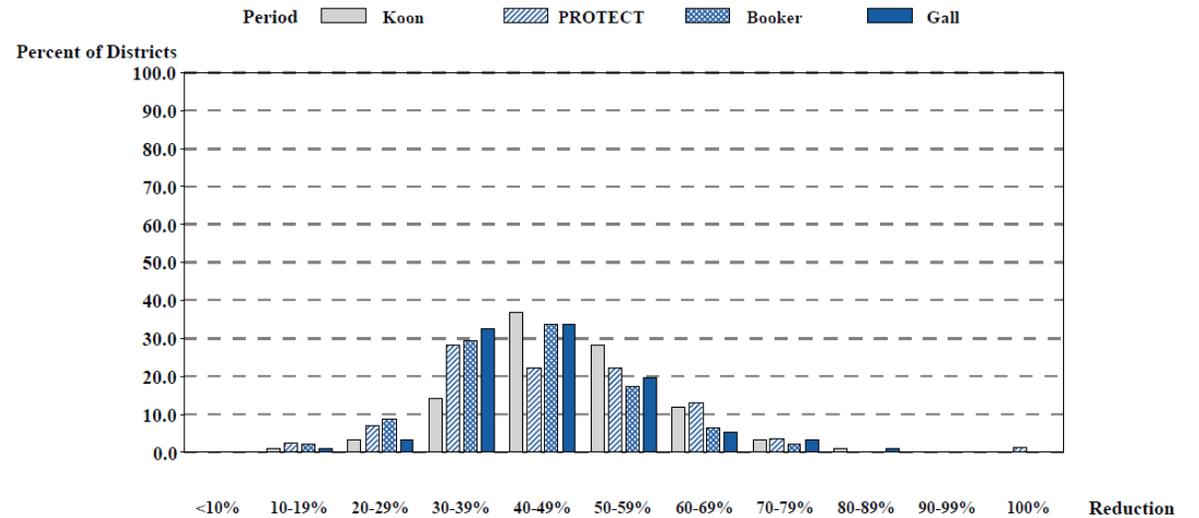
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

Most districts in the *Koon* period clustered between average reductions of 40 and 59 percent below the guideline minimum, while most districts in the PROTECT Act clustered at average reductions of between 30 and 59 percent below the guideline minimum. In the *Booker* and *Gall* periods the extent of the reduction in most districts has been between 30 and 49 percent below the guideline minimum.

**Extent of Reduction from Guideline Minimum
 Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
 Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
 Koon Period through Gall Period**



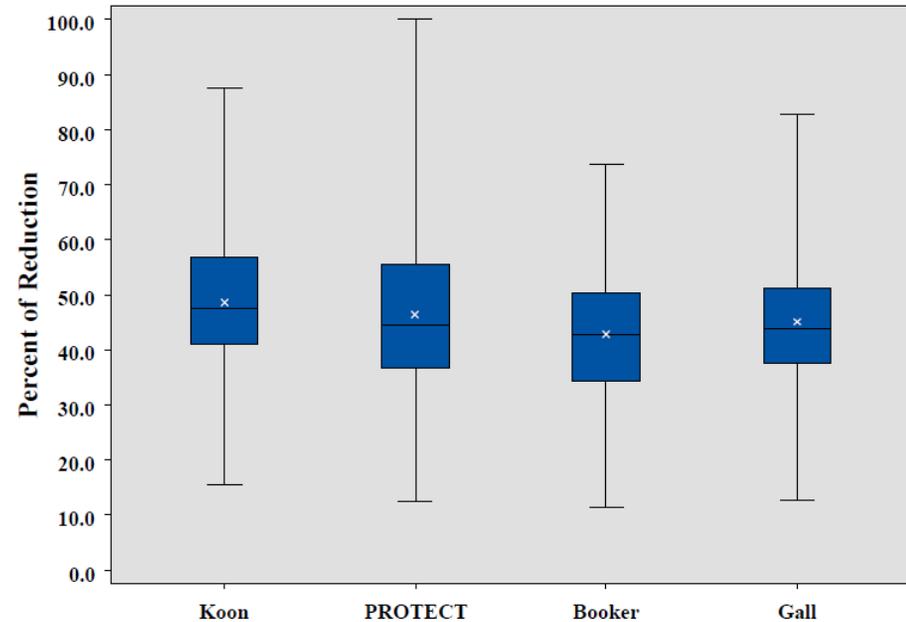
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The spread in the extent of the reduction among the middle 50 percent of districts in government sponsored below range sentences has decreased from a high during the PROTECT Act period to a low in the *Gall* period. As illustrated by the higher placement of the box along the vertical axis, although the spread in rates was smaller in the *Gall* period than in the *Booker* period, the districts have averaged slightly higher reductions in the *Gall* period.

Spread of Average Extent of Departure Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses Koon Period through Gall Period



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	92.0	85.0	92.0	92.0
Min	15.6	12.5	11.5	12.7
Max	87.5	100.0	73.6	82.7
Q1	41.0	36.9	34.3	37.6
Q3	56.8	55.7	50.2	51.1
Q2	47.5	44.5	42.9	43.9
Mean	48.7	46.5	42.9	45.1

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

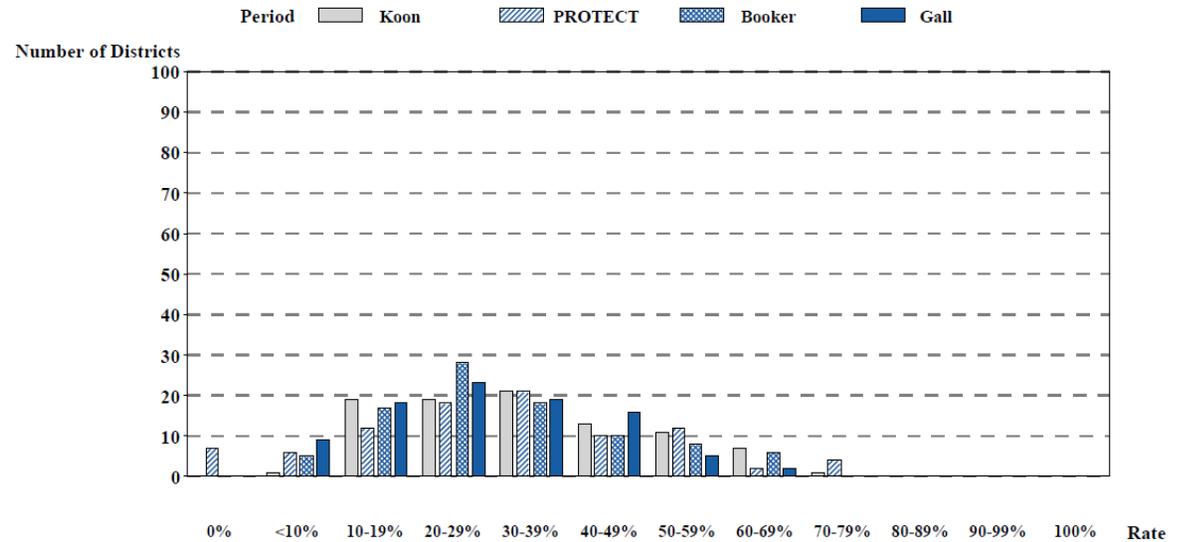
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES

As illustrated by the highest bars in the graph, the greatest number of districts in each period clustered around substantial assistance rates of between ten and 39 percent. Between ten and 20 districts in every period had rates of between 40 and 49 percent. Fewer districts have had rates of 60 to 69 percent or 70 to 79 percent, and no districts have had rates higher than 80 percent.

**Rate of Substantial Assistance Sentences
 Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
 Koon Period through Gall Period**



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES

The table lists the five districts with the highest and lowest rates of substantial assistance sentences for each of the four periods.

Districts with the Highest and Lowest Rates of Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Number of Offenders	% Subst. Assist.	District	Number of Offenders	% Subst. Assist.	District	Number of Offenders	% Subst. Assist.	District	Number of Offenders	% Subst. Assist.
Districts with the Highest Rates in Each Time Period											
Northern New York	330	78.8	Maine	23	78.3	Middle Alabama	30	66.7	North Dakota	23	60.9
Middle Louisiana	45	64.4	Middle Alabama	11	72.7	Northern Mississippi	29	65.5	Eastern Kentucky	169	60.4
Southern Ohio	420	63.6	Middle Louisiana	7	71.4	North Dakota	17	64.7	Hawaii	18	55.6
Idaho	13	61.5	District of Columbia	34	70.6	Colorado	118	62.7	Western New York	300	54.0
Middle Pennsylvania	291	61.5	Colorado	42	64.3	Southern Ohio	246	61.8	Colorado	146	52.1
Districts with the Lowest Rates in Each Time Period											
Eastern Texas	257	13.6	Utah	18	5.6	Southern West Virginia	88	9.1	South Dakota	71	5.6
Southern Illinois	144	12.5	Puerto Rico	256	5.5	South Dakota	57	8.8	Utah	36	5.6
Rhode Island	93	11.8	Southern Illinois	39	5.1	Puerto Rico	493	8.5	Nebraska	73	5.5
Eastern Virginia	418	11.5	Connecticut	49	4.1	Eastern Virginia	316	7.0	Western Oklahoma	42	4.8
Puerto Rico	1,418	9.4	Nebraska	29	3.4	Western Wisconsin	46	6.5	Nevada	39	2.6

Number of Offenders refers to the total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced during the time period. During the *Koon*, PROTECT Act, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, two districts did not sentence any powder cocaine trafficking offenses in each of the periods.

During the PROTECT Act period, seven districts imposed at least one sentence for a powder cocaine trafficking offense but did not impose a substantial assistance sentence. The total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 22 offenders.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

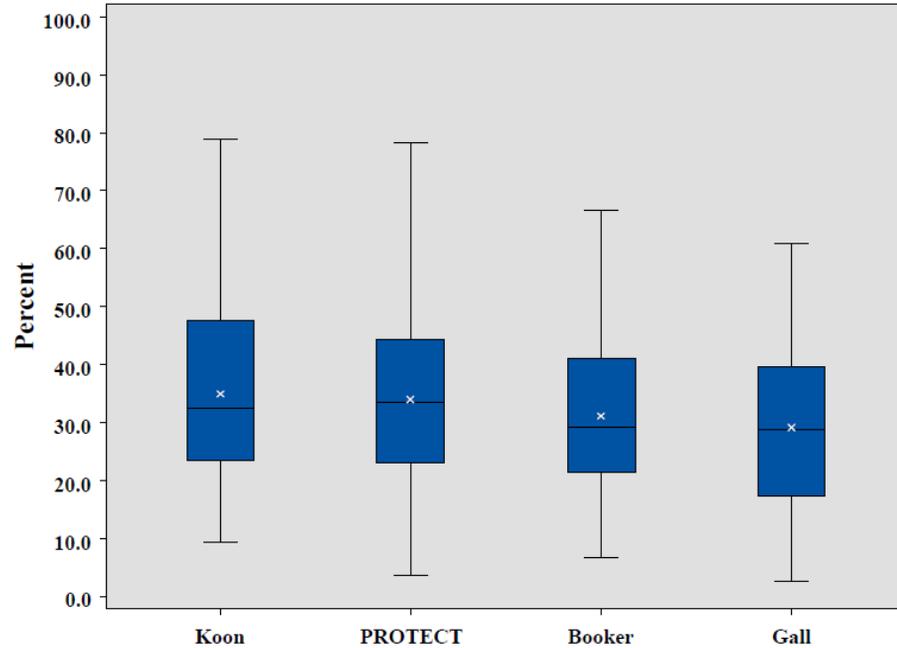
DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES

The spread in the rates of below range sentences based on substantial assistance was largest in the *Koon* period. As illustrated by the lower placement of the boxes on the vertical axis, the middle 50 percent of districts averaged slightly lower substantial assistance rates over time.

**Click on chart for corresponding table.*

Spread of Rates of Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	92.0	85.0	92.0	92.0
Min	9.4	3.4	6.5	2.6
Max	78.8	78.3	66.7	60.9
Q1	23.3	23.1	21.4	17.2
Q3	47.6	44.4	41.0	39.7
Q2	32.5	33.3	29.2	28.8
Mean	35.0	34.0	31.1	29.1

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

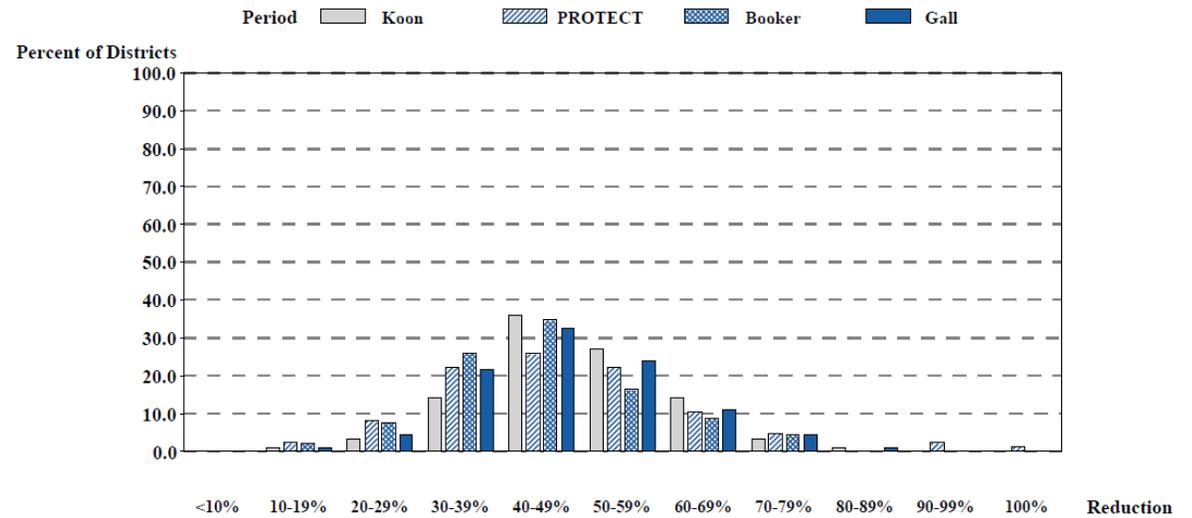
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES

Across the four periods, most districts have clustered at average reductions of between 30 and 59 percent below the guideline minimum. The greatest number of districts have averaged reductions between 40 and 49 percent below the guideline minimum.

Extent of Reduction from Guideline Minimum
Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

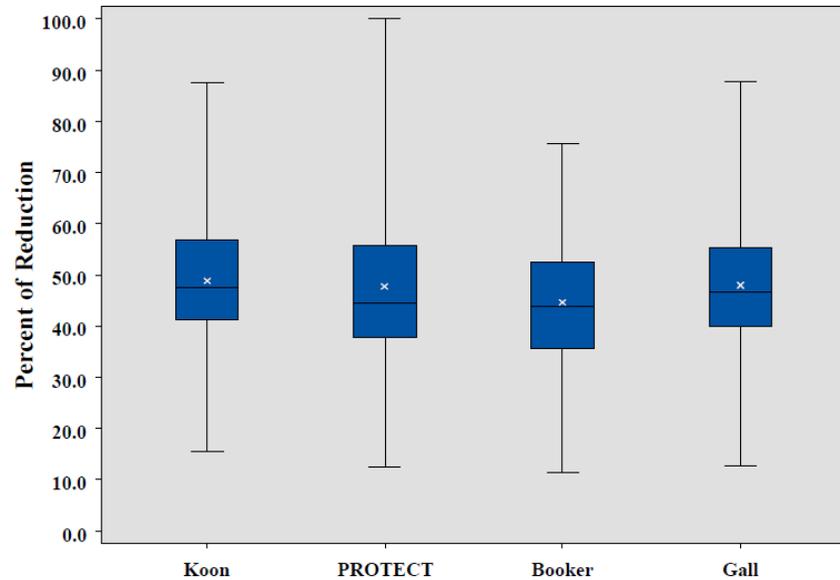
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE SENTENCES

The spread in the extent of the reduction for the middle 50 percent of districts has decreased from the PROTECT Act period through the *Gall* period. As evidenced by the higher placement of the box along the vertical axis in the *Gall* period, however, the middle 50 percent of districts averaged slightly higher reductions in this period.

**Spread of Average Extent of Departure
Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	92.0	85.0	92.0	92.0
Min	15.6	12.5	11.5	12.7
Max	87.5	100.0	75.6	87.6
Q1	41.2	38.0	35.5	39.8
Q3	56.9	55.8	52.5	55.4
Q2	47.5	44.6	43.8	46.6
Mean	48.9	47.8	44.7	48.0

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

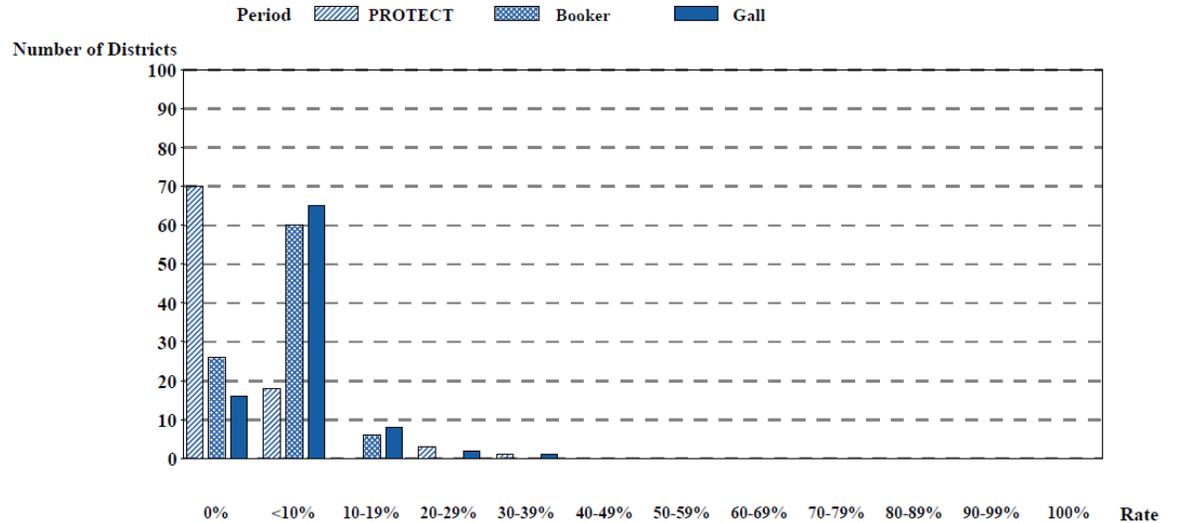
DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

In the *Booker* and *Gall* periods, the majority of districts have reported other government sponsored below range sentences, but generally at rates of less than ten percent.

During the *Koon* period, except for substantial assistance motions by the government, the Commission did not differentiate between court-sponsored and other types of government-sponsored below range sentences. Accordingly, there are no reported other government sponsored below range sentences for the *Koon* period.

Rate of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
PROTECT Act Period through Gall Period



Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the *Koon* period.
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The table lists the five districts with the highest and lowest rates of other government sponsored below range sentences for the three periods in which such data was collected.

**Districts with the Highest and Lowest Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period**

<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Number of Offenders	% Oth Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Oth Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Oth Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Oth Gov. Spon.
Districts with the Highest Rates in Each Time Period											
			Southern California	83	38.6	Western Washington	140	17.9	Oregon	53	30.2
			Nevada	8	25.0	District of Columbia	105	14.3	Western Washington	146	28.1
			Arizona	145	24.8	Nevada	38	13.2	District of Columbia	195	22.1
			Northern Mississippi	10	20.0	New Mexico	222	11.7	Eastern Wisconsin	298	12.4
			Northern California	13	7.7	Southern Texas	1,436	10.9	Central California	239	12.1
Districts with the Lowest Rates in Each Time Period											
			Northern Ohio	117	1.7	Connecticut	151	0.7	Southern Alabama	147	0.7
			Western Texas	378	1.6	Middle Florida	1,159	0.6	Eastern Kentucky	169	0.6
			Massachusetts	69	1.4	Northern Texas	183	0.5	Southern Georgia	182	0.5
			Eastern Pennsylvania	102	1.0	Eastern Tennessee	199	0.5	Minnesota	201	0.5
			Puerto Rico	256	0.4	New Jersey	311	0.3	Eastern Virginia	449	0.4

Number of Offenders refers to the total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced during the time period. Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the *Koon* period. During the PROTECT Act, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, two districts did not sentence any powder cocaine trafficking offenses in each of the periods.

During the PROTECT Act period, 70 districts imposed at least one sentence for a powder cocaine trafficking offense but did not impose an other government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 471 offenders.

During the *Booker* period, 26 districts imposed at least one sentence for a powder cocaine trafficking offense but did not impose an other government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from five to 202 offenders.

During the *Gall* period, 16 districts imposed at least one sentence for a powder cocaine trafficking offense but did not impose an other government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from seven to 297 offenders.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

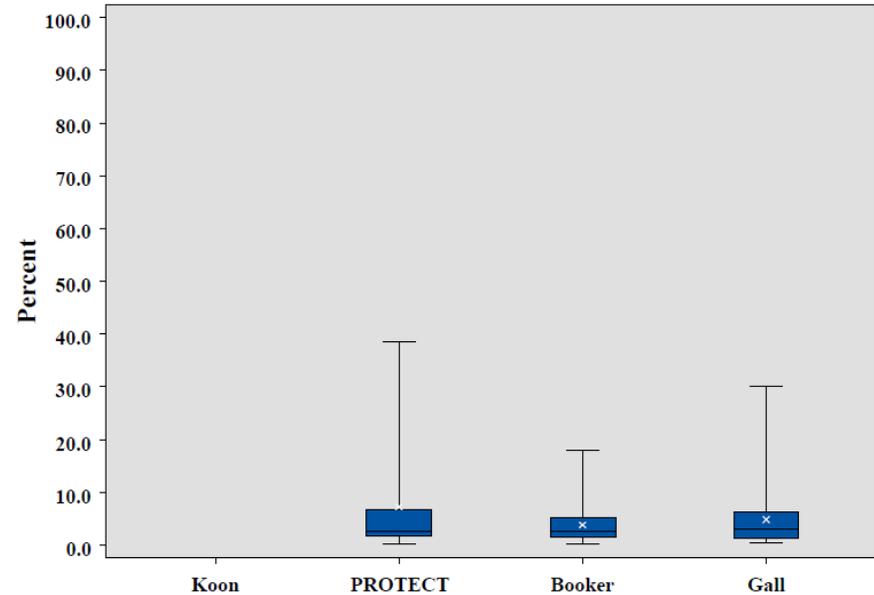
DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

Although only 22 districts reported other government sponsored below range sentences in the PROTECT Act period, 66 districts did so in the Booker period and 76 districts in the Gall period.

**Click on chart for corresponding table.*

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
 Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
 Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N		22.0	66.0	76.0
Min		0.4	0.3	0.4
Max		38.6	17.9	30.2
Q1		1.8	1.4	1.3
Q3		6.7	5.3	6.2
Q2		2.7	2.7	3.0
Mean		7.3	3.9	4.9

Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the Koon period.
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

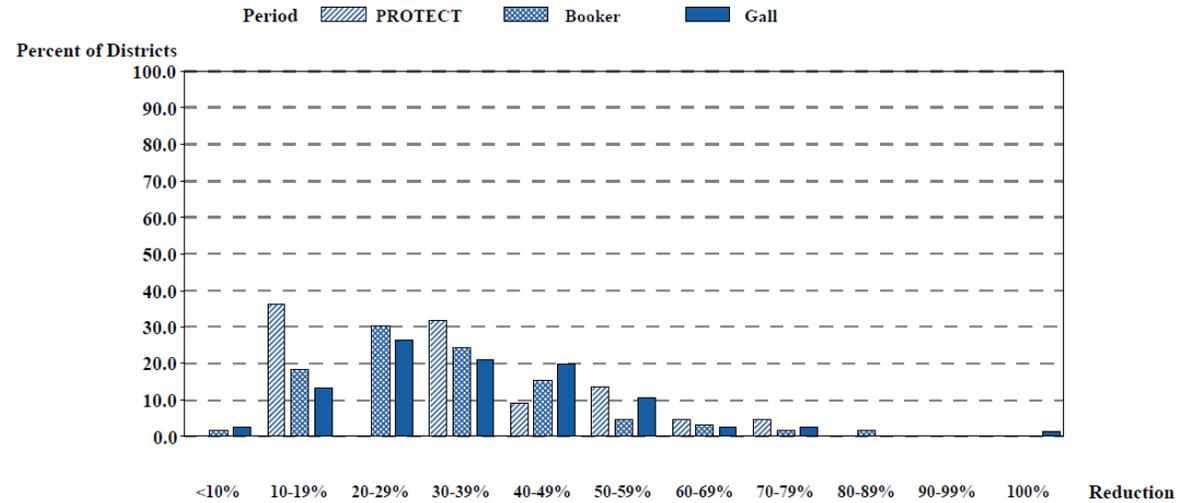
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The extent of the reduction in the majority of districts in the PROTECT Act period averaged between ten and 19 percent, and between 30 and 39 percent below the guideline minimum. In the *Booker* and *Gall* periods, in the majority of districts, the extent of the reduction has been between 20 and 39 percent below the guideline minimum.

Extent of Reduction from Guideline Minimum
Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
PROTECT Act Period through Gall Period



Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the Koon period.
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

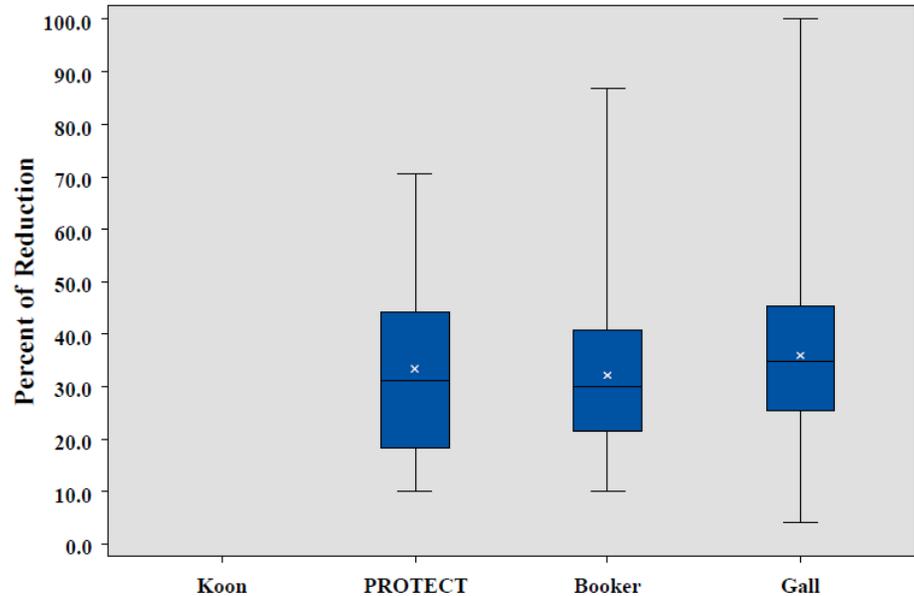
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

OTHER GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

As shown by the higher placement of the box along the vertical axis over time, the middle 50 percent of districts have averaged slightly higher reductions in the *Gall* period than in the PROTECT Act and *Booker* periods. The spread, however, was greatest in the PROTECT Act period and has changed little between the *Booker* and *Gall* periods.

Spread of Average Extent of Departure
Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N		22.0	66.0	76.0
Min		10.0	10.0	4.3
Max		70.5	86.7	100.0
Q1		18.3	21.5	25.3
Q3		44.3	40.8	45.4
Q2		31.0	29.9	34.8
Mean		33.4	32.1	35.9

Data on other government sponsored below range sentences is unavailable for the Koon period.
 SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

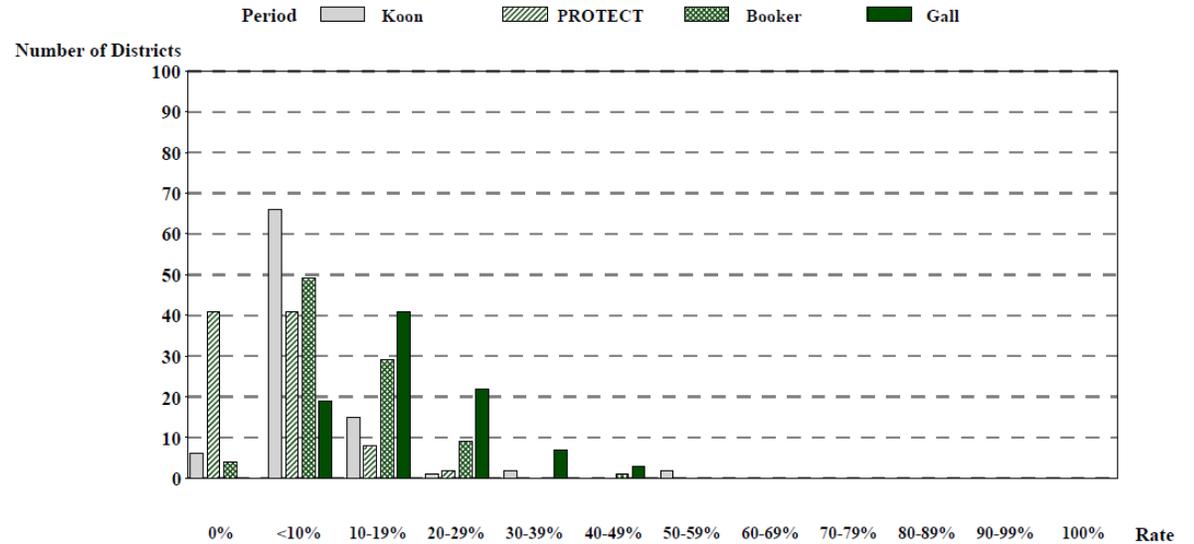
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

In the *Koon*, *PROTECT Act*, and *Booker* periods, most districts had rates of non-government sponsored below range sentences of less than ten percent. In the *Gall* period, more districts have had non-government sponsored below range rates of between ten and 29 percent.

Rate of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The table lists the five districts with the highest and lowest rates of non-government sponsored below range sentences for each of the four periods.

**Districts with the Highest and Lowest Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period**

<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Number of Offenders	% Non-Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Non-Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Non-Gov. Spon.	District	Number of Offenders	% Non-Gov. Spon.
Districts with the Highest Rates in Each Time Period											
Arizona	568	52.3	Eastern New York	228	23.7	Western Oklahoma	34	47.1	Connecticut	207	44.0
Southern California	905	50.3	Utah	18	22.2	Eastern New York	419	29.8	Rhode Island	55	43.6
Connecticut	212	35.8	Connecticut	49	18.4	Delaware	21	28.6	Southern New York	743	40.9
Eastern New York	1,416	33.8	Vermont	32	15.6	Massachusetts	143	27.3	Eastern New York	679	39.3
Vermont	153	26.8	Arizona	145	13.8	Southern New York	575	26.1	Delaware	49	38.8
Districts with the Lowest Rates in Each Time Period											
Eastern Kentucky	343	1.2	Puerto Rico	256	1.6	Maine	60	3.3	Middle Louisiana	42	4.8
Eastern Tennessee	359	1.1	Western North Carolina	64	1.6	Middle Georgia	103	2.9	Middle North Carolina	223	4.5
Southern Illinois	144	0.7	Massachusetts	69	1.4	Northern West Virginia	74	2.7	Northern Mississippi	49	4.1
Northern Florida	197	0.5	Eastern Texas	74	1.4	Nevada	38	2.6	Middle Georgia	134	3.7
Middle North Carolina	238	0.4	Eastern Kentucky	90	1.1	Eastern Louisiana	96	1.0	Eastern North Carolina	297	3.7

Number of Offenders refers to the total number of powder cocaine trafficking offenders sentenced during the time period. During the *Koon*, PROTECT Act, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, two districts did not sentence any powder cocaine trafficking offenses in each of the periods.

During the *Koon* period, six districts imposed at least one sentence for a powder cocaine trafficking offense but did not impose a non-government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of powder cocaine offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from seven to 114 offenders.

During the PROTECT Act period, 41 districts imposed at least one sentence for a powder cocaine trafficking offense but did not impose a non-government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of powder cocaine offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from one to 99 offenders.

During the *Booker* period, four districts imposed at least one sentence for a powder cocaine trafficking offense but did not impose a non-government sponsored below range sentence. The total number of powder cocaine offenders sentenced in each of those districts ranged from five to 29 offenders.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 *Booker* Report Datafiles.

PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

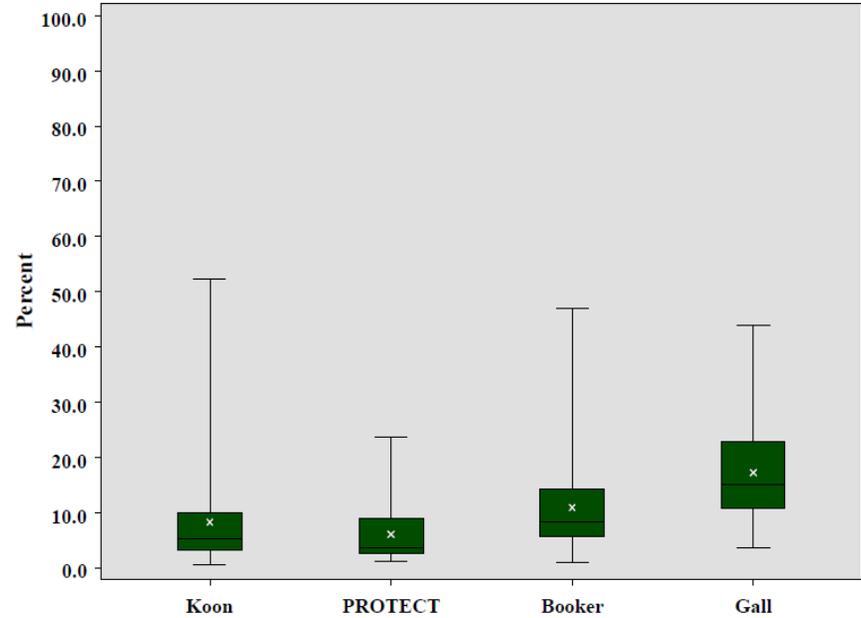
DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The number of districts reporting non-government sponsored below range sentences has increased from the PROTECT Act period through the *Gall* period. In the *Booker* and *Gall* periods, districts have had generally higher non-government sponsored below range rates, and there has been a larger spread in rates among the middle 50 percent of districts.

**Click on chart for corresponding table.*

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
 Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
 Koon Period through Gall Period**



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	86.0	51.0	88.0	92.0
Min	0.4	1.1	1.0	3.7
Max	52.3	23.7	47.1	44.0
Q1	3.2	2.4	5.6	10.7
Q3	9.9	8.8	14.3	22.8
Q2	5.2	3.6	8.3	14.9
Mean	8.2	6.0	10.8	17.2

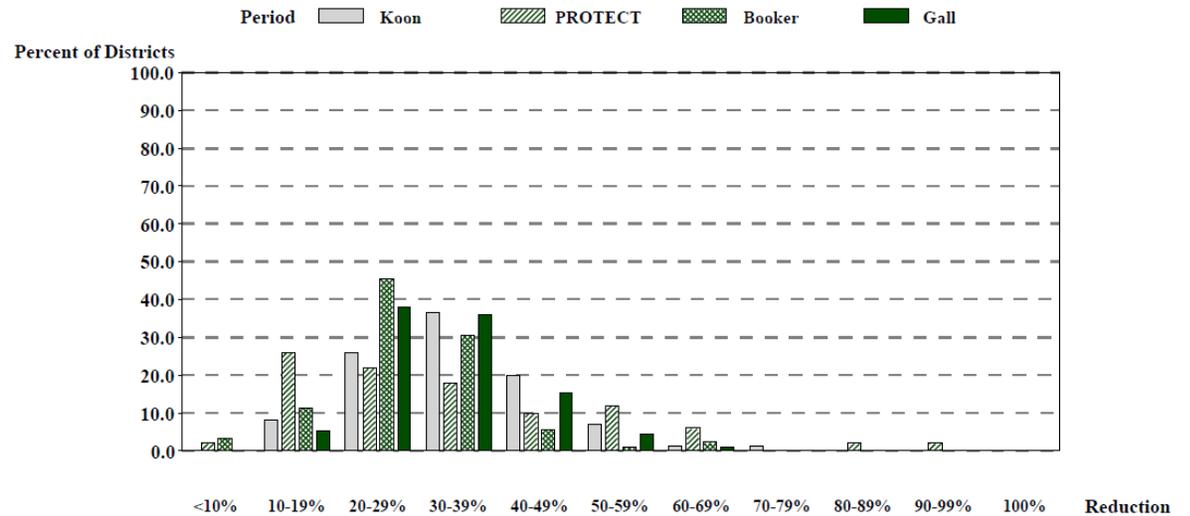
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

In the *Koon*, *Booker*, and *Gall* periods, districts tended to cluster around reductions of between 20 and 39 percent below the guideline minimum, while in the PROTECT Act period, districts averaged lower reductions of between ten and 29 percent below the guideline minimum. In a small number of districts in each period, average reductions have been between 40 and 69 percent below the guideline minimum.

Extent of Reduction from Guideline Minimum
Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period



SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

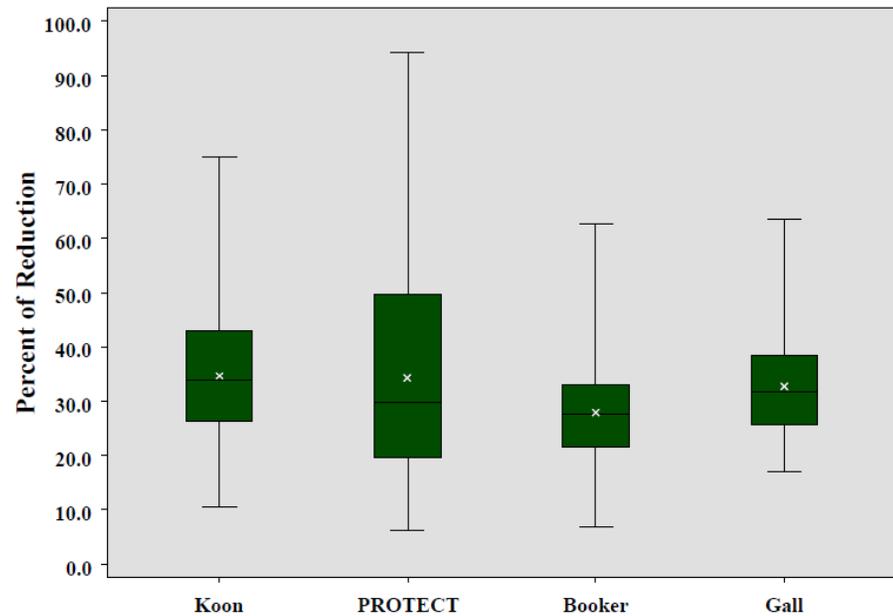
PART C: DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSES
POWDER COCAINE

DISTRICT TREND ANALYSIS

NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE SENTENCES

The greatest spread in the extent of reduction among the middle 50 percent of districts was during the PROTECT Act period. As illustrated by the higher placement of the box along the vertical axis in the *Gall* period compared to the *Booker* period, the middle 50 percent of districts have averaged higher reductions in the *Gall* period.

Spread of Average Extent of Departure
Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through Gall Period



	Koon	PROTECT	Booker	Gall
N	85.0	50.0	88.0	92.0
Min	10.5	6.3	6.9	17.1
Max	75.0	94.2	62.7	63.5
Q1	26.4	19.8	21.5	25.6
Q3	43.0	49.7	33.1	38.5
Q2	34.0	29.8	27.6	31.6
Mean	34.8	34.3	28.0	32.8

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Appendix: Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses

I. OVERVIEW

- ❖ National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District
- ❖ National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District
- ❖ Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type

II. SENTENCE POSITION RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE

- ❖ Within Range Rates by Circuit and District
- ❖ Above Range Rates by Circuit and District
- ❖ Government Sponsored Below Range Rates by Circuit and District
 - §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
 - §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Sentences
 - Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
- ❖ Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District
- ❖ Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment by Circuit and District

III. BOX PLOTS: BELOW RANGE RATES BY DISTRICT

- ❖ Government Sponsored Below Range Rates
 - Koon Period
 - PROTECT Act Period
 - Booker Period
 - Gall Period
- ❖ §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Rates
 - Koon Period
 - PROTECT Act Period
 - Booker Period
 - Gall Period
- ❖ Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
 - PROTECT Act Period
 - Booker Period
 - Gall Period
- ❖ Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Rates
 - Koon Period
 - PROTECT Act Period
 - Booker Period
 - Gall Period

National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District
Fiscal Year 2011

CIRCUIT	TOTAL	Firearms Offenses		Fraud Offenses		Alien Smuggling Offenses		Illegal Entry Offenses		Drug Trafficking Offenses		Child Pornography Production Offenses		Child Pornography Non-Production Offenses	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	76,191	5,896	7.7	5,898	7.7	2,546	3.3	21,264	27.9	24,502	32.2	226	0.3	1,632	2.1
D.C. CIRCUIT	345	16	0.3	50	0.8	3	0.1	15	0.1	133	0.5	2	0.9	11	0.7
District of Columbia	345	16	0.3	50	0.8	3	0.1	15	0.1	133	0.5	2	0.9	11	0.7
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,134	190	3.2	240	4.1	16	0.6	114	0.5	1,129	4.6	10	4.4	39	2.4
Maine	193	39	0.7	17	0.3	2	0.1	4	0.0	70	0.3	1	0.4	8	0.5
Massachusetts	538	61	1.0	85	1.4	5	0.2	44	0.2	192	0.8	1	0.4	16	1.0
New Hampshire	201	26	0.4	25	0.4	0	0.0	6	0.0	85	0.3	1	0.4	3	0.2
Puerto Rico	993	38	0.6	98	1.7	9	0.4	30	0.1	699	2.9	7	3.1	5	0.3
Rhode Island	209	26	0.4	15	0.3	0	0.0	30	0.1	83	0.3	0	0.0	7	0.4
SECOND CIRCUIT	4,307	245	4.2	556	9.4	48	1.9	462	2.2	1,787	7.3	14	6.2	114	7.0
Connecticut	335	48	0.8	37	0.6	0	0.0	6	0.0	164	0.7	2	0.9	5	0.3
New York															
Eastern	1,094	37	0.6	160	2.7	14	0.5	146	0.7	410	1.7	0	0.0	18	1.1
Northern	515	47	0.8	26	0.4	20	0.8	59	0.3	243	1.0	7	3.1	45	2.8
Southern	1,493	57	1.0	240	4.1	5	0.2	164	0.8	579	2.4	0	0.0	7	0.4
Western	713	36	0.6	82	1.4	7	0.3	80	0.4	309	1.3	5	2.2	35	2.1
Vermont	157	20	0.3	11	0.2	2	0.1	7	0.0	82	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.2
THIRD CIRCUIT	2,861	279	4.7	413	7.0	10	0.4	206	1.0	953	3.9	9	4.0	103	6.3
Delaware	112	24	0.4	7	0.1	0	0.0	9	0.0	27	0.1	1	0.4	6	0.4
New Jersey	787	82	1.4	134	2.3	5	0.2	33	0.2	223	0.9	0	0.0	21	1.3
Pennsylvania															
Eastern	957	100	1.7	164	2.8	2	0.1	76	0.4	328	1.3	0	0.0	23	1.4
Middle	488	22	0.4	54	0.9	2	0.1	45	0.2	177	0.7	6	2.7	15	0.9
Western	457	39	0.7	52	0.9	0	0.0	36	0.2	179	0.7	2	0.9	38	2.3
Virgin Islands	60	12	0.2	2	0.0	1	0.0	7	0.0	19	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
FOURTH CIRCUIT	5,730	832	14.1	596	10.1	13	0.5	484	2.3	2,229	9.1	35	15.5	141	8.6
Maryland	780	110	1.9	87	1.5	2	0.1	54	0.3	251	1.0	15	6.6	31	1.9
North Carolina															
Eastern	779	148	2.5	68	1.2	0	0.0	56	0.3	346	1.4	4	1.8	8	0.5
Middle	523	159	2.7	22	0.4	0	0.0	57	0.3	153	0.6	1	0.4	20	1.2
Western	542	69	1.2	61	1.0	2	0.1	66	0.3	182	0.7	5	2.2	7	0.4
South Carolina	1,009	172	2.9	134	2.3	4	0.2	52	0.2	401	1.6	1	0.4	23	1.4
Virginia															
Eastern	1,145	75	1.3	168	2.8	5	0.2	175	0.8	389	1.6	8	3.5	30	1.8
Western	362	23	0.4	25	0.4	0	0.0	7	0.0	197	0.8	0	0.0	10	0.6
West Virginia															
Northern	283	35	0.6	15	0.3	0	0.0	12	0.1	144	0.6	0	0.0	7	0.4
Southern	307	41	0.7	16	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.0	166	0.7	1	0.4	5	0.3

National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	District	Firearms Offenses		Fraud Offenses		Alien Smuggling Offenses		Illegal Entry Offenses		Drug Trafficking Offenses		Child Pornography Production Offenses		Child Pornography Non-Production Offenses	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	17,799	707	12.0	672	11.4	1,275	50.1	7,950	37.4	4,956	20.2	20	8.8	188	11.5
Louisiana															
Eastern	340	33	0.6	58	1.0	1	0.0	19	0.1	120	0.5	0	0.0	8	0.5
Middle	134	27	0.5	29	0.5	0	0.0	16	0.1	37	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Western	270	41	0.7	40	0.7	0	0.0	11	0.1	60	0.2	3	1.3	11	0.7
Mississippi															
Northern	181	32	0.5	20	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.0	65	0.3	1	0.4	18	1.1
Southern	299	23	0.4	72	1.2	3	0.1	22	0.1	77	0.3	1	0.4	5	0.3
Texas															
Eastern	987	98	1.7	93	1.6	17	0.7	82	0.4	460	1.9	1	0.4	25	1.5
Northern	897	86	1.5	80	1.4	9	0.4	142	0.7	259	1.1	7	3.1	42	2.6
Southern	8,158	182	3.1	120	2.0	938	36.8	4,656	21.9	1,735	7.1	3	1.3	24	1.5
Western	6,533	185	3.1	160	2.7	307	12.1	2,997	14.1	2,143	8.7	4	1.8	55	3.4
SIXTH CIRCUIT	5,324	847	14.4	579	9.8	14	0.5	416	2.0	1,946	7.9	23	10.2	181	11.1
Kentucky															
Eastern	585	55	0.9	51	0.9	0	0.0	22	0.1	259	1.1	6	2.7	19	1.2
Western	358	27	0.5	52	0.9	0	0.0	21	0.1	158	0.6	0	0.0	10	0.6
Michigan															
Eastern	810	126	2.1	97	1.6	2	0.1	104	0.5	243	1.0	4	1.8	35	2.1
Western	450	61	1.0	42	0.7	0	0.0	108	0.5	104	0.4	4	1.8	21	1.3
Ohio															
Northern	610	117	2.0	97	1.6	2	0.1	25	0.1	173	0.7	0	0.0	28	1.7
Southern	704	63	1.1	78	1.3	3	0.1	81	0.4	269	1.1	4	1.8	36	2.2
Tennessee															
Eastern	894	143	2.4	53	0.9	4	0.2	19	0.1	474	1.9	1	0.4	12	0.7
Middle	319	89	1.5	32	0.5	0	0.0	17	0.1	82	0.3	2	0.9	11	0.7
Western	594	166	2.8	77	1.3	3	0.1	19	0.1	184	0.8	2	0.9	9	0.6
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	2,931	377	6.4	341	5.8	4	0.2	214	1.0	1,182	4.8	23	10.2	103	6.3
Illinois															
Central	353	54	0.9	23	0.4	2	0.1	28	0.1	138	0.6	6	2.7	27	1.7
Northern	868	42	0.7	161	2.7	0	0.0	105	0.5	285	1.2	6	2.7	14	0.9
Southern	324	53	0.9	28	0.5	1	0.0	7	0.0	139	0.6	5	2.2	18	1.1
Indiana															
Northern	436	126	2.1	47	0.8	1	0.0	10	0.0	147	0.6	2	0.9	12	0.7
Southern	279	18	0.3	24	0.4	0	0.0	28	0.1	143	0.6	2	0.9	15	0.9
Wisconsin															
Eastern	487	65	1.1	38	0.6	0	0.0	18	0.1	262	1.1	1	0.4	14	0.9
Western	184	19	0.3	20	0.3	0	0.0	18	0.1	68	0.3	1	0.4	3	0.2
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	4,661	586	9.9	434	7.4	20	0.8	601	2.8	1,506	6.1	37	16.4	210	12.9
Arkansas															
Eastern	316	29	0.5	37	0.6	0	0.0	52	0.2	126	0.5	1	0.4	11	0.7
Western	313	26	0.4	13	0.2	4	0.2	94	0.4	91	0.4	6	2.7	9	0.6
Iowa															
Northern	516	66	1.1	22	0.4	3	0.1	136	0.6	184	0.8	6	2.7	20	1.2
Southern	386	52	0.9	44	0.7	6	0.2	28	0.1	148	0.6	1	0.4	25	1.5
Minnesota	438	39	0.7	61	1.0	1	0.0	42	0.2	159	0.6	6	2.7	13	0.8
Missouri															
Eastern	810	124	2.1	106	1.8	2	0.1	25	0.1	225	0.9	7	3.1	54	3.3
Western	639	162	2.7	72	1.2	2	0.1	33	0.2	174	0.7	7	3.1	27	1.7
Nebraska	544	50	0.8	50	0.8	0	0.0	95	0.4	219	0.9	2	0.9	23	1.4
North Dakota	271	15	0.3	6	0.1	2	0.1	46	0.2	76	0.3	0	0.0	19	1.2
South Dakota	428	23	0.4	23	0.4	0	0.0	50	0.2	104	0.4	1	0.4	9	0.6

National Distribution of Selected Offenses by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	District	Firearms Offenses		Fraud Offenses		Alien Smuggling Offenses		Illegal Entry Offenses		Drug Trafficking Offenses		Child Pornography Production Offenses		Child Pornography Non-Production Offenses		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
NINTH CIRCUIT	17,287	628	10.7	807	13.7	937	36.8	7,211	33.9	5,172	21.1	18	8.0	280	17.2	
	Alaska	138	19	0.3	8	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.0	66	0.3	0	0.0	7	0.4
	Arizona	7,558	103	1.7	61	1.0	331	13.0	4,542	21.4	2,054	8.4	1	0.4	28	1.7
	California															
	Central	1,712	59	1.0	236	4.0	33	1.3	439	2.1	511	2.1	2	0.9	50	3.1
	Eastern	1,009	42	0.7	68	1.2	0	0.0	369	1.7	295	1.2	5	2.2	38	2.3
	Northern	676	62	1.1	104	1.8	2	0.1	154	0.7	159	0.6	2	0.9	24	1.5
	Southern	3,199	37	0.6	37	0.6	557	21.9	1,129	5.3	1,151	4.7	1	0.4	39	2.4
	Guam	49	1	0.0	12	0.2	2	0.1	1	0.0	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Hawaii	196	10	0.2	19	0.3	1	0.0	5	0.0	103	0.4	1	0.4	8	0.5
	Idaho	338	28	0.5	30	0.5	0	0.0	93	0.4	134	0.5	1	0.4	9	0.6
	Montana	305	20	0.3	24	0.4	0	0.0	12	0.1	116	0.5	1	0.4	23	1.4
	Nevada	625	84	1.4	66	1.1	3	0.1	152	0.7	131	0.5	0	0.0	17	1.0
	Northern Mariana Islands	7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Oregon	512	66	1.1	50	0.8	0	0.0	73	0.3	155	0.6	3	1.3	18	1.1
	Washington															
	Eastern	353	40	0.7	16	0.3	2	0.1	136	0.6	91	0.4	0	0.0	5	0.3
	Western	610	56	0.9	76	1.3	6	0.2	102	0.5	192	0.8	1	0.4	14	0.9
TENTH CIRCUIT	6,371	489	8.3	257	4.4	111	4.4	2,880	13.5	1,487	6.1	12	5.3	96	5.9	
	Colorado	622	86	1.5	44	0.7	4	0.2	181	0.9	159	0.6	0	0.0	8	0.5
	Kansas	653	82	1.4	47	0.8	12	0.5	62	0.3	251	1.0	2	0.9	16	1.0
	New Mexico	3,104	104	1.8	17	0.3	87	3.4	1,957	9.2	593	2.4	0	0.0	16	1.0
	Oklahoma															
	Eastern	102	16	0.3	17	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.0	21	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
	Northern	192	31	0.5	23	0.4	0	0.0	38	0.2	48	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2
	Western	375	33	0.6	43	0.7	0	0.0	64	0.3	114	0.5	3	1.3	12	0.7
	Utah	992	103	1.7	59	1.0	8	0.3	490	2.3	161	0.7	5	2.2	28	1.7
	Wyoming	331	34	0.6	7	0.1	0	0.0	83	0.4	140	0.6	2	0.9	11	0.7
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,441	700	11.9	953	16.2	95	3.7	711	3.3	2,022	8.3	23	10.2	166	10.2	
	Alabama															
	Middle	227	24	0.4	23	0.4	0	0.0	17	0.1	66	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.3
	Northern	428	109	1.8	58	1.0	2	0.1	32	0.2	84	0.3	3	1.3	16	1.0
	Southern	421	64	1.1	54	0.9	3	0.1	10	0.0	166	0.7	2	0.9	8	0.5
	Florida															
	Middle	1,515	149	2.5	173	2.9	27	1.1	302	1.4	534	2.2	6	2.7	49	3.0
	Northern	363	49	0.8	28	0.5	1	0.0	17	0.1	115	0.5	1	0.4	16	1.0
	Southern	2,027	92	1.6	461	7.8	49	1.9	161	0.8	640	2.6	3	1.3	32	2.0
	Georgia															
	Middle	368	41	0.7	26	0.4	0	0.0	43	0.2	96	0.4	3	1.3	6	0.4
	Northern	649	71	1.2	86	1.5	13	0.5	120	0.6	153	0.6	3	1.3	22	1.3
	Southern	443	101	1.7	44	0.7	0	0.0	9	0.0	168	0.7	2	0.9	12	0.7

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District
Drug Trafficking Offenses
Fiscal Year 2011**

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	24,501	5,882	24.0	4,219	17.2	4,408	18.0	6,752	27.6	1,764	7.2
D.C. CIRCUIT	133	57	1.0	42	1.0	3	0.1	4	0.1	12	0.7
District of Columbia	133	57	1.0	42	1.0	3	0.1	4	0.1	12	0.7
FIRST CIRCUIT	1,129	639	10.9	182	4.3	15	0.3	72	1.1	124	7.0
Maine	70	17	0.3	10	0.2	0	0.0	13	0.2	16	0.9
Massachusetts	192	42	0.7	57	1.4	9	0.2	26	0.4	34	1.9
New Hampshire	85	28	0.5	6	0.1	6	0.1	6	0.1	4	0.2
Puerto Rico	699	536	9.1	80	1.9	0	0.0	23	0.3	50	2.8
Rhode Island	83	16	0.3	29	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.1	20	1.1
SECOND CIRCUIT	1,787	582	9.9	456	10.8	50	1.1	239	3.5	327	18.5
Connecticut	164	45	0.8	82	1.9	0	0.0	10	0.1	25	1.4
New York											
Eastern	410	153	2.6	73	1.7	2	0.0	38	0.6	135	7.7
Northern	243	75	1.3	78	1.8	4	0.1	74	1.1	6	0.3
Southern	579	190	3.2	133	3.2	28	0.6	48	0.7	134	7.6
Western	309	88	1.5	81	1.9	14	0.3	55	0.8	22	1.2
Vermont	82	31	0.5	9	0.2	2	0.0	14	0.2	5	0.3
THIRD CIRCUIT	953	329	5.6	271	6.4	46	1.0	78	1.2	150	8.5
Delaware	27	12	0.2	5	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.0	4	0.2
New Jersey	223	108	1.8	24	0.6	4	0.1	7	0.1	60	3.4
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	328	101	1.7	94	2.2	25	0.6	28	0.4	41	2.3
Middle	177	40	0.7	68	1.6	16	0.4	29	0.4	21	1.2
Western	179	62	1.1	72	1.7	1	0.0	7	0.1	24	1.4
Virgin Islands	19	6	0.1	8	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.1	0	0.0
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,229	601	10.2	903	21.4	185	4.2	155	2.3	184	10.4
Maryland	251	79	1.3	83	2.0	6	0.1	12	0.2	58	3.3
North Carolina											
Eastern	346	90	1.5	183	4.3	28	0.6	24	0.4	13	0.7
Middle	153	47	0.8	79	1.9	16	0.4	8	0.1	1	0.1
Western	182	58	1.0	64	1.5	13	0.3	27	0.4	18	1.0
South Carolina	401	126	2.1	200	4.7	24	0.5	21	0.3	10	0.6
Virginia											
Eastern	389	123	2.1	136	3.2	20	0.5	21	0.3	44	2.5
Western	197	28	0.5	54	1.3	62	1.4	7	0.1	15	0.9
West Virginia											
Northern	144	31	0.5	53	1.3	15	0.3	8	0.1	21	1.2
Southern	166	19	0.3	51	1.2	1	0.0	27	0.4	4	0.2

National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	4,955	1,144	19.4	458	10.9	619	14.0	2,429	36.0	194	11.0
Louisiana											
Eastern	120	18	0.3	57	1.4	10	0.2	2	0.0	27	1.5
Middle	37	14	0.2	18	0.4	2	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Western	60	20	0.3	19	0.5	14	0.3	5	0.1	1	0.1
Mississippi											
Northern	65	14	0.2	40	0.9	3	0.1	6	0.1	0	0.0
Southern	77	30	0.5	12	0.3	6	0.1	24	0.4	2	0.1
Texas											
Eastern	460	135	2.3	69	1.6	157	3.6	66	1.0	11	0.6
Northern	259	56	1.0	49	1.2	112	2.5	24	0.4	8	0.5
Southern	1,735	412	7.0	28	0.7	99	2.2	1,110	16.4	65	3.7
Western	2,142	445	7.6	166	3.9	216	4.9	1,191	17.6	80	4.5
SIXTH CIRCUIT	1,946	410	7.0	452	10.7	305	6.9	341	5.1	161	9.1
Kentucky											
Eastern	259	40	0.7	46	1.1	17	0.4	41	0.6	9	0.5
Western	158	24	0.4	68	1.6	19	0.4	18	0.3	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	243	73	1.2	53	1.3	3	0.1	59	0.9	22	1.2
Western	104	26	0.4	19	0.5	2	0.0	42	0.6	10	0.6
Ohio											
Northern	173	60	1.0	23	0.5	0	0.0	37	0.5	47	2.7
Southern	269	64	1.1	73	1.7	1	0.0	76	1.1	49	2.8
Tennessee											
Eastern	474	57	1.0	123	2.9	189	4.3	21	0.3	16	0.9
Middle	82	35	0.6	12	0.3	11	0.2	15	0.2	2	0.1
Western	184	31	0.5	35	0.8	63	1.4	32	0.5	6	0.3
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,182	312	5.3	405	9.6	144	3.3	130	1.9	151	8.6
Illinois											
Central	138	20	0.3	77	1.8	19	0.4	14	0.2	7	0.4
Northern	285	99	1.7	85	2.0	7	0.2	15	0.2	59	3.3
Southern	139	23	0.4	59	1.4	26	0.6	14	0.2	11	0.6
Indiana											
Northern	147	43	0.7	42	1.0	22	0.5	33	0.5	4	0.2
Southern	143	34	0.6	38	0.9	54	1.2	14	0.2	1	0.1
Wisconsin											
Eastern	262	83	1.4	82	1.9	2	0.0	27	0.4	61	3.5
Western	68	10	0.2	22	0.5	14	0.3	13	0.2	8	0.5
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,506	175	3.0	269	6.4	768	17.4	220	3.3	24	1.4
Arkansas											
Eastern	126	25	0.4	21	0.5	54	1.2	23	0.3	1	0.1
Western	91	7	0.1	25	0.6	54	1.2	5	0.1	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	184	6	0.1	27	0.6	133	3.0	16	0.2	2	0.1
Southern	148	13	0.2	37	0.9	83	1.9	8	0.1	1	0.1
Minnesota	159	36	0.6	15	0.4	65	1.5	32	0.5	4	0.2
Missouri											
Eastern	225	41	0.7	46	1.1	66	1.5	51	0.8	14	0.8
Western	174	25	0.4	38	0.9	62	1.4	36	0.5	0	0.0
Nebraska	219	6	0.1	45	1.1	137	3.1	25	0.4	2	0.1
North Dakota	76	7	0.1	5	0.1	58	1.3	4	0.1	0	0.0
South Dakota	104	9	0.2	10	0.2	56	1.3	20	0.3	0	0.0

National Distribution of Primary Drug Type by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	5,172	647	11.0	232	5.5	1,467	33.3	2,387	35.4	236	13.4
Alaska	66	11	0.2	18	0.4	21	0.5	2	0.0	7	0.4
Arizona	2,054	178	3.0	8	0.2	119	2.7	1,726	25.6	21	1.2
California											
Central	511	53	0.9	109	2.6	212	4.8	39	0.6	45	2.6
Eastern	295	30	0.5	19	0.5	110	2.5	106	1.6	14	0.8
Northern	159	20	0.3	20	0.5	70	1.6	24	0.4	8	0.5
Southern	1,151	246	4.2	14	0.3	442	10.0	366	5.4	62	3.5
Guam	12	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0
Hawaii	103	2	0.0	2	0.0	76	1.7	4	0.1	15	0.9
Idaho	134	10	0.2	1	0.0	111	2.5	7	0.1	0	0.0
Montana	116	42	0.7	0	0.0	62	1.4	5	0.1	4	0.2
Nevada	131	12	0.2	12	0.3	75	1.7	9	0.1	15	0.9
Northern Mariana Islands	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	155	6	0.1	13	0.3	64	1.5	45	0.7	14	0.8
Washington											
Eastern	91	10	0.2	3	0.1	31	0.7	35	0.5	3	0.2
Western	192	27	0.5	13	0.3	61	1.4	18	0.3	28	1.6
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,487	205	3.5	169	4.0	539	12.2	416	6.2	97	5.5
Colorado	159	61	1.0	27	0.6	48	1.1	8	0.1	3	0.2
Kansas	251	37	0.6	56	1.3	96	2.2	38	0.6	9	0.5
New Mexico	593	72	1.2	24	0.6	111	2.5	334	4.9	47	2.7
Oklahoma											
Eastern	21	1	0.0	7	0.2	11	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0
Northern	48	8	0.1	4	0.1	27	0.6	5	0.1	2	0.1
Western	114	8	0.1	45	1.1	29	0.7	3	0.0	15	0.9
Utah	161	4	0.1	5	0.1	98	2.2	26	0.4	19	1.1
Wyoming	140	14	0.2	1	0.0	119	2.7	1	0.0	2	0.1
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	2,022	781	13.3	380	9.0	267	6.1	281	4.2	104	5.9
Alabama											
Middle	66	9	0.2	17	0.4	28	0.6	11	0.2	0	0.0
Northern	84	18	0.3	35	0.8	19	0.4	4	0.1	3	0.2
Southern	166	24	0.4	51	1.2	53	1.2	11	0.2	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	534	193	3.3	103	2.4	75	1.7	89	1.3	22	1.2
Northern	115	58	1.0	21	0.5	3	0.1	15	0.2	0	0.0
Southern	640	354	6.0	52	1.2	22	0.5	80	1.2	64	3.6
Georgia											
Middle	96	29	0.5	43	1.0	11	0.2	9	0.1	0	0.0
Northern	153	56	1.0	6	0.1	45	1.0	20	0.3	13	0.7
Southern	168	40	0.7	52	1.2	11	0.2	42	0.6	2	0.1

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type
Fiscal Year 2011**

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	24,501	5,882	24.0	4,219	17.2	4,408	18.0	6,752	27.6	1,764	7.2
D.C. CIRCUIT	133	57	42.9	42	31.6	3	2.3	4	3.0	12	9.0
District of Columbia	133	57	42.9	42	31.6	3	2.3	4	3.0	12	9.0
FIRST CIRCUIT	1,129	639	56.6	182	16.1	15	1.3	72	6.4	124	11.0
Maine	70	17	24.3	10	14.3	0	0.0	13	18.6	16	22.9
Massachusetts	192	42	21.9	57	29.7	9	4.7	26	13.5	34	17.7
New Hampshire	85	28	32.9	6	7.1	6	7.1	6	7.1	4	4.7
Puerto Rico	699	536	76.7	80	11.4	0	0.0	23	3.3	50	7.2
Rhode Island	83	16	19.3	29	34.9	0	0.0	4	4.8	20	24.1
SECOND CIRCUIT	1,787	582	32.6	456	25.5	50	2.8	239	13.4	327	18.3
Connecticut	164	45	27.4	82	50.0	0	0.0	10	6.1	25	15.2
New York											
Eastern	410	153	37.3	73	17.8	2	0.5	38	9.3	135	32.9
Northern	243	75	30.9	78	32.1	4	1.6	74	30.5	6	2.5
Southern	579	190	32.8	133	23.0	28	4.8	48	8.3	134	23.1
Western	309	88	28.5	81	26.2	14	4.5	55	17.8	22	7.1
Vermont	82	31	37.8	9	11.0	2	2.4	14	17.1	5	6.1
THIRD CIRCUIT	953	329	34.5	271	28.4	46	4.8	78	8.2	150	15.7
Delaware	27	12	44.4	5	18.5	0	0.0	2	7.4	4	14.8
New Jersey	223	108	48.4	24	10.8	4	1.8	7	3.1	60	26.9
Pennsylvania											
Eastern	328	101	30.8	94	28.7	25	7.6	28	8.5	41	12.5
Middle	177	40	22.6	68	38.4	16	9.0	29	16.4	21	11.9
Western	179	62	34.6	72	40.2	1	0.6	7	3.9	24	13.4
Virgin Islands	19	6	31.6	8	42.1	0	0.0	5	26.3	0	0.0
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,229	601	27.0	903	40.5	185	8.3	155	7.0	184	8.3
Maryland	251	79	31.5	83	33.1	6	2.4	12	4.8	58	23.1
North Carolina											
Eastern	346	90	26.0	183	52.9	28	8.1	24	6.9	13	3.8
Middle	153	47	30.7	79	51.6	16	10.5	8	5.2	1	0.7
Western	182	58	31.9	64	35.2	13	7.1	27	14.8	18	9.9
South Carolina	401	126	31.4	200	49.9	24	6.0	21	5.2	10	2.5
Virginia											
Eastern	389	123	31.6	136	35.0	20	5.1	21	5.4	44	11.3
Western	197	28	14.2	54	27.4	62	31.5	7	3.6	15	7.6
West Virginia											
Northern	144	31	21.5	53	36.8	15	10.4	8	5.6	21	14.6
Southern	166	19	11.4	51	30.7	1	0.6	27	16.3	4	2.4

Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	4,955	1,144	23.1	458	9.2	619	12.5	2,429	49.0	194	3.9
Louisiana											
Eastern	120	18	15.0	57	47.5	10	8.3	2	1.7	27	22.5
Middle	37	14	37.8	18	48.6	2	5.4	1	2.7	0	0.0
Western	60	20	33.3	19	31.7	14	23.3	5	8.3	1	1.7
Mississippi											
Northern	65	14	21.5	40	61.5	3	4.6	6	9.2	0	0.0
Southern	77	30	39.0	12	15.6	6	7.8	24	31.2	2	2.6
Texas											
Eastern	460	135	29.3	69	15.0	157	34.1	66	14.3	11	2.4
Northern	259	56	21.6	49	18.9	112	43.2	24	9.3	8	3.1
Southern	1,735	412	23.7	28	1.6	99	5.7	1,110	64.0	65	3.7
Western	2,142	445	20.8	166	7.7	216	10.1	1,191	55.6	80	3.7
SIXTH CIRCUIT	1,946	410	21.1	452	23.2	305	15.7	341	17.5	161	8.3
Kentucky											
Eastern	259	40	15.4	46	17.8	17	6.6	41	15.8	9	3.5
Western	158	24	15.2	68	43.0	19	12.0	18	11.4	0	0.0
Michigan											
Eastern	243	73	30.0	53	21.8	3	1.2	59	24.3	22	9.1
Western	104	26	25.0	19	18.3	2	1.9	42	40.4	10	9.6
Ohio											
Northern	173	60	34.7	23	13.3	0	0.0	37	21.4	47	27.2
Southern	269	64	23.8	73	27.1	1	0.4	76	28.3	49	18.2
Tennessee											
Eastern	474	57	12.0	123	25.9	189	39.9	21	4.4	16	3.4
Middle	82	35	42.7	12	14.6	11	13.4	15	18.3	2	2.4
Western	184	31	16.8	35	19.0	63	34.2	32	17.4	6	3.3
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,182	312	26.4	405	34.3	144	12.2	130	11.0	151	12.8
Illinois											
Central	138	20	14.5	77	55.8	19	13.8	14	10.1	7	5.1
Northern	285	99	34.7	85	29.8	7	2.5	15	5.3	59	20.7
Southern	139	23	16.5	59	42.4	26	18.7	14	10.1	11	7.9
Indiana											
Northern	147	43	29.3	42	28.6	22	15.0	33	22.4	4	2.7
Southern	143	34	23.8	38	26.6	54	37.8	14	9.8	1	0.7
Wisconsin											
Eastern	262	83	31.7	82	31.3	2	0.8	27	10.3	61	23.3
Western	68	10	14.7	22	32.4	14	20.6	13	19.1	8	11.8
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,506	175	11.6	269	17.9	768	51.0	220	14.6	24	1.6
Arkansas											
Eastern	126	25	19.8	21	16.7	54	42.9	23	18.3	1	0.8
Western	91	7	7.7	25	27.5	54	59.3	5	5.5	0	0.0
Iowa											
Northern	184	6	3.3	27	14.7	133	72.3	16	8.7	2	1.1
Southern	148	13	8.8	37	25.0	83	56.1	8	5.4	1	0.7
Minnesota	159	36	22.6	15	9.4	65	40.9	32	20.1	4	2.5
Missouri											
Eastern	225	41	18.2	46	20.4	66	29.3	51	22.7	14	6.2
Western	174	25	14.4	38	21.8	62	35.6	36	20.7	0	0.0
Nebraska	219	6	2.7	45	20.5	137	62.6	25	11.4	2	0.9
North Dakota	76	7	9.2	5	6.6	58	76.3	4	5.3	0	0.0
South Dakota	104	9	8.7	10	9.6	56	53.8	20	19.2	0	0.0

Proportion of the Drug Trafficking Caseload in Each Circuit and District by Primary Drug Type (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	DRUG TOTAL	Powder Cocaine		Crack Cocaine		Methamphetamine		Marijuana		Heroin	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	5,172	647	12.5	232	4.5	1,467	28.4	2,387	46.2	236	4.6
Alaska	66	11	16.7	18	27.3	21	31.8	2	3.0	7	10.6
Arizona	2,054	178	8.7	8	0.4	119	5.8	1,726	84.0	21	1.0
California											
Central	511	53	10.4	109	21.3	212	41.5	39	7.6	45	8.8
Eastern	295	30	10.2	19	6.4	110	37.3	106	35.9	14	4.7
Northern	159	20	12.6	20	12.6	70	44.0	24	15.1	8	5.0
Southern	1,151	246	21.4	14	1.2	442	38.4	366	31.8	62	5.4
Guam	12	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	91.7	1	8.3	0	0.0
Hawaii	103	2	1.9	2	1.9	76	73.8	4	3.9	15	14.6
Idaho	134	10	7.5	1	0.7	111	82.8	7	5.2	0	0.0
Montana	116	42	36.2	0	0.0	62	53.4	5	4.3	4	3.4
Nevada	131	12	9.2	12	9.2	75	57.3	9	6.9	15	11.5
Northern Mariana Islands	2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oregon	155	6	3.9	13	8.4	64	41.3	45	29.0	14	9.0
Washington											
Eastern	91	10	11.0	3	3.3	31	34.1	35	38.5	3	3.3
Western	192	27	14.1	13	6.8	61	31.8	18	9.4	28	14.6
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,487	205	13.8	169	11.4	539	36.2	416	28.0	97	6.5
Colorado	159	61	38.4	27	17.0	48	30.2	8	5.0	3	1.9
Kansas	251	37	14.7	56	22.3	96	38.2	38	15.1	9	3.6
New Mexico	593	72	12.1	24	4.0	111	18.7	334	56.3	47	7.9
Oklahoma											
Eastern	21	1	4.8	7	33.3	11	52.4	1	4.8	0	0.0
Northern	48	8	16.7	4	8.3	27	56.3	5	10.4	2	4.2
Western	114	8	7.0	45	39.5	29	25.4	3	2.6	15	13.2
Utah	161	4	2.5	5	3.1	98	60.9	26	16.1	19	11.8
Wyoming	140	14	10.0	1	0.7	119	85.0	1	0.7	2	1.4
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	2,022	781	38.6	380	18.8	267	13.2	281	13.9	104	5.1
Alabama											
Middle	66	9	13.6	17	25.8	28	42.4	11	16.7	0	0.0
Northern	84	18	21.4	35	41.7	19	22.6	4	4.8	3	3.6
Southern	166	24	14.5	51	30.7	53	31.9	11	6.6	0	0.0
Florida											
Middle	534	193	36.1	103	19.3	75	14.0	89	16.7	22	4.1
Northern	115	58	50.4	21	18.3	3	2.6	15	13.0	0	0.0
Southern	640	354	55.3	52	8.1	22	3.4	80	12.5	64	10.0
Georgia											
Middle	96	29	30.2	43	44.8	11	11.5	9	9.4	0	0.0
Northern	153	56	36.6	6	3.9	45	29.4	20	13.1	13	8.5
Southern	168	40	23.8	52	31.0	11	6.5	42	25.0	2	1.2

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Rate of Within Range Sentences by Circuit and District
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
TOTAL	32,454	18,836	58.0	5,881	3,750	63.8	16,420	8,927	54.4	21,725	10,360	47.7
D.C. CIRCUIT	108	55	50.9	34	6	17.6	105	27	25.7	195	33	16.9
District of Columbia	108	55	50.9	34	6	17.6	105	27	25.7	195	33	16.9
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,007	1,578	78.6	394	321	81.5	790	568	71.9	1,396	869	62.2
Maine	97	58	59.8	23	4	17.4	60	35	58.3	91	30	33.0
Massachusetts	343	203	59.2	69	51	73.9	143	80	55.9	217	77	35.5
New Hampshire	56	22	39.3	29	14	48.3	53	22	41.5	95	37	38.9
Puerto Rico	1,418	1,216	85.8	256	236	92.2	493	402	81.5	938	700	74.6
Rhode Island	93	79	84.9	17	16	94.1	41	29	70.7	55	25	45.5
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,589	1,626	45.3	595	334	56.1	1,487	606	40.8	2,190	625	28.5
Connecticut	212	95	44.8	49	35	71.4	151	71	47.0	207	77	37.2
New York												
Eastern	1,416	595	42.0	228	113	49.6	419	137	32.7	679	173	25.5
Northern	330	51	15.5	24	12	50.0	94	31	33.0	167	52	31.1
Southern	1,048	656	62.6	179	128	71.5	575	284	49.4	743	224	30.1
Western	430	164	38.1	83	35	42.2	205	67	32.7	300	84	28.0
Vermont	153	65	42.5	32	11	34.4	43	16	37.2	94	15	16.0
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,993	913	45.8	328	163	49.7	850	371	43.6	1,082	394	36.4
Delaware	59	30	50.8	11	4	36.4	21	10	47.6	49	8	16.3
New Jersey	572	328	57.3	94	55	58.5	311	138	44.4	336	125	37.2
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	727	264	36.3	102	41	40.2	212	82	38.7	283	94	33.2
Middle	291	99	34.0	58	29	50.0	147	43	29.3	185	54	29.2
Western	240	134	55.8	48	27	56.3	126	83	65.9	194	96	49.5
Virgin Islands	104	58	55.8	15	7	46.7	33	15	45.5	35	17	48.6
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,489	1,524	61.2	445	304	68.3	1,780	1,066	59.9	2,300	1,291	56.1
Maryland	370	162	43.8	56	30	53.6	314	111	35.4	315	90	28.6
North Carolina												
Eastern	257	143	55.6	36	19	52.8	202	86	42.6	297	143	48.1
Middle	238	166	69.7	32	20	62.5	145	96	66.2	223	153	68.6
Western	419	171	40.8	64	35	54.7	217	134	61.8	202	106	52.5
South Carolina	412	258	62.6	99	66	66.7	313	192	61.3	490	300	61.2
Virginia												
Eastern	418	351	84.0	96	82	85.4	316	247	78.2	449	308	68.6
Western	158	96	60.8	22	15	68.2	111	65	58.6	136	73	53.7
West Virginia												
Northern	103	84	81.6	19	16	84.2	74	61	82.4	108	72	66.7
Southern	114	93	81.6	21	21	100.0	88	74	84.1	80	46	57.5

Rate of Within Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	5,354	3,519	65.7	1,102	783	71.1	3,100	2,040	65.8	4,146	2,428	58.6
Louisiana												
Eastern	459	317	69.1	25	20	80.0	96	63	65.6	133	80	60.2
Middle	45	14	31.1	7	2	28.6	20	10	50.0	42	20	47.6
Western	136	89	65.4	27	21	77.8	82	56	68.3	114	71	62.3
Mississippi												
Northern	40	21	52.5	10	3	30.0	29	8	27.6	49	19	38.8
Southern	164	98	59.8	45	32	71.1	73	51	69.9	95	73	76.8
Texas												
Eastern	257	209	81.3	74	65	87.8	251	195	77.7	462	352	76.2
Northern	544	342	62.9	61	45	73.8	183	111	60.7	276	148	53.6
Southern	2,244	1,495	66.6	475	334	70.3	1,436	916	63.8	1,477	838	56.7
Western	1,465	934	63.8	378	261	69.0	930	630	67.7	1,498	827	55.2
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,148	1,447	46.0	486	225	46.3	1,540	621	40.3	1,695	670	39.5
Kentucky												
Eastern	343	177	51.6	90	35	38.9	150	50	33.3	169	53	31.4
Western	155	122	78.7	15	11	73.3	64	38	59.4	99	47	47.5
Michigan												
Eastern	534	268	50.2	55	27	49.1	184	73	39.7	269	113	42.0
Western	153	74	48.4	19	9	47.4	99	49	49.5	109	49	45.0
Ohio												
Northern	692	282	40.8	117	52	44.4	378	149	39.4	237	89	37.6
Southern	420	123	29.3	53	20	37.7	246	62	25.2	262	55	21.0
Tennessee												
Eastern	359	165	46.0	56	25	44.6	199	108	54.3	269	159	59.1
Middle	203	87	42.9	33	24	72.7	102	53	52.0	127	48	37.8
Western	289	149	51.6	48	22	45.8	118	39	33.1	154	57	37.0
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,647	1,013	61.5	449	311	69.3	1,030	557	54.1	1,381	608	44.0
Illinois												
Central	157	56	35.7	48	28	58.3	88	38	43.2	113	64	56.6
Northern	625	332	53.1	207	126	60.9	413	205	49.6	463	202	43.6
Southern	144	125	86.8	39	36	92.3	70	58	82.9	121	83	68.6
Indiana												
Northern	185	134	72.4	34	20	58.8	90	57	63.3	156	73	46.8
Southern	113	51	45.1	22	17	77.3	103	63	61.2	151	84	55.6
Wisconsin												
Eastern	314	229	72.9	77	62	80.5	220	95	43.2	298	56	18.8
Western	109	86	78.9	22	22	100.0	46	41	89.1	79	46	58.2
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,526	878	57.5	222	161	72.5	713	455	63.8	908	465	51.2
Arkansas												
Eastern	109	85	78.0	12	12	100.0	62	34	54.8	99	58	58.6
Western	28	13	46.4	1	1	100.0	5	3	60.0	13	8	61.5
Iowa												
Northern	71	43	60.6	12	9	75.0	22	15	68.2	13	6	46.2
Southern	110	46	41.8	20	15	75.0	52	23	44.2	63	39	61.9
Minnesota	301	182	60.5	47	27	57.4	96	57	59.4	201	43	21.4
Missouri												
Eastern	365	212	58.1	55	41	74.5	212	135	63.7	227	136	59.9
Western	329	152	46.2	35	21	60.0	109	75	68.8	125	65	52.0
Nebraska	156	113	72.4	29	27	93.1	81	60	74.1	73	49	67.1
North Dakota	30	12	40.0	2	2	100.0	17	5	29.4	23	4	17.4
South Dakota	27	20	74.1	9	6	66.7	57	48	84.2	71	57	80.3

Rate of Within Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,932	1,158	39.5	448	174	38.8	1,488	523	35.1	2,215	612	27.6
Alaska	170	111	65.3	45	21	46.7	54	32	59.3	43	20	46.5
Arizona	568	124	21.8	145	37	25.5	483	119	24.6	564	109	19.3
California												
Central	129	76	58.9	38	21	55.3	118	54	45.8	239	83	34.7
Eastern	106	68	64.2	9	4	44.4	50	29	58.0	100	60	60.0
Northern	264	170	64.4	13	8	61.5	60	31	51.7	76	44	57.9
Southern	905	165	18.2	83	14	16.9	370	84	22.7	764	114	14.9
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	141	76	53.9	10	7	70.0	42	15	35.7	18	4	22.2
Idaho	13	5	38.5	3	2	66.7	9	7	77.8	22	13	59.1
Montana	95	34	35.8	3	2	66.7	34	20	58.8	112	60	53.6
Nevada	71	49	69.0	8	2	25.0	38	25	65.8	39	29	74.4
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Oregon	101	57	56.4	15	9	60.0	38	21	55.3	53	16	30.2
Washington												
Eastern	114	84	73.7	10	9	90.0	52	33	63.5	39	15	38.5
Western	255	139	54.5	66	38	57.6	140	53	37.9	146	45	30.8
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,320	816	61.8	304	215	70.7	642	336	52.3	745	418	56.1
Colorado	326	136	41.7	42	14	33.3	118	30	25.4	146	50	34.2
Kansas	183	117	63.9	83	57	68.7	159	96	60.4	194	117	60.3
New Mexico	526	368	70.0	129	106	82.2	222	128	57.7	234	151	64.5
Oklahoma												
Eastern	7	6	85.7	7	4	57.1	22	16	72.7	7	3	42.9
Northern	47	32	68.1	8	8	100.0	17	14	82.4	37	21	56.8
Western	73	55	75.3	9	7	77.8	34	12	35.3	42	31	73.8
Utah	121	73	60.3	18	12	66.7	42	23	54.8	36	22	61.1
Wyoming	37	29	78.4	8	7	87.5	28	17	60.7	49	23	46.9
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,341	4,309	68.0	1,074	753	70.1	2,895	1,757	60.7	3,472	1,947	56.1
Alabama												
Middle	73	31	42.5	11	3	27.3	30	6	20.0	78	30	38.5
Northern	155	63	40.6	9	5	55.6	111	39	35.1	98	36	36.7
Southern	211	110	52.1	26	18	69.2	77	36	46.8	147	80	54.4
Florida												
Middle	1,221	698	57.2	401	260	64.8	1,159	651	56.2	1,059	508	48.0
Northern	197	112	56.9	63	36	57.1	152	92	60.5	179	106	59.2
Southern	3,652	2,796	76.6	471	363	77.1	1,007	701	69.6	1,289	810	62.8
Georgia												
Middle	242	150	62.0	26	16	61.5	103	63	61.2	134	94	70.1
Northern	478	276	57.7	53	42	79.2	170	110	64.7	306	170	55.6
Southern	112	73	65.2	14	10	71.4	86	59	68.6	182	113	62.1

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Rate of Above Range Sentences by Circuit and District
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
TOTAL	32,454	59	0.2	5,881	25	0.4	16,420	82	0.5	21,725	164	0.8
D.C. CIRCUIT	108	0	0.0	34	0	0.0	105	2	1.9	195	3	1.5
District of Columbia	108	0	0.0	34	0	0.0	105	2	1.9	195	3	1.5
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,007	2	0.1	394	2	0.5	790	5	0.6	1,396	13	0.9
Maine	97	0	0.0	23	0	0.0	60	0	0.0	91	0	0.0
Massachusetts	343	1	0.3	69	1	1.4	143	1	0.7	217	5	2.3
New Hampshire	56	0	0.0	29	0	0.0	53	1	1.9	95	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	1,418	1	0.1	256	1	0.4	493	3	0.6	938	8	0.9
Rhode Island	93	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	41	0	0.0	55	0	0.0
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,589	6	0.2	595	4	0.7	1,487	6	0.4	2,190	8	0.4
Connecticut	212	1	0.5	49	1	2.0	151	1	0.7	207	0	0.0
New York												
Eastern	1,416	3	0.2	228	2	0.9	419	3	0.7	679	3	0.4
Northern	330	0	0.0	24	0	0.0	94	0	0.0	167	1	0.6
Southern	1,048	2	0.2	179	0	0.0	575	1	0.2	743	1	0.1
Western	430	0	0.0	83	1	1.2	205	1	0.5	300	3	1.0
Vermont	153	0	0.0	32	0	0.0	43	0	0.0	94	0	0.0
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,993	4	0.2	328	2	0.6	850	5	0.6	1,082	7	0.6
Delaware	59	0	0.0	11	0	0.0	21	0	0.0	49	1	2.0
New Jersey	572	2	0.3	94	0	0.0	311	1	0.3	336	3	0.9
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	727	1	0.1	102	1	1.0	212	3	1.4	283	2	0.7
Middle	291	0	0.0	58	0	0.0	147	1	0.7	185	0	0.0
Western	240	0	0.0	48	0	0.0	126	0	0.0	194	1	0.5
Virgin Islands	104	1	1.0	15	1	6.7	33	0	0.0	35	0	0.0
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,489	5	0.2	445	1	0.2	1,780	8	0.4	2,300	16	0.7
Maryland	370	0	0.0	56	0	0.0	314	0	0.0	315	3	1.0
North Carolina												
Eastern	257	0	0.0	36	0	0.0	202	0	0.0	297	2	0.7
Middle	238	3	1.3	32	0	0.0	145	0	0.0	223	0	0.0
Western	419	0	0.0	64	0	0.0	217	0	0.0	202	0	0.0
South Carolina	412	1	0.2	99	0	0.0	313	0	0.0	490	2	0.4
Virginia												
Eastern	418	0	0.0	96	0	0.0	316	5	1.6	449	5	1.1
Western	158	1	0.6	22	0	0.0	111	3	2.7	136	1	0.7
West Virginia												
Northern	103	0	0.0	19	1	5.3	74	0	0.0	108	1	0.9
Southern	114	0	0.0	21	0	0.0	88	0	0.0	80	2	2.5

Rate of Above Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i>			PROTECT Act			<i>Booker</i>			<i>Gall</i>		
	Period			Period			Period			Period		
District	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	5,354	9	0.2	1,102	7	0.6	3,100	14	0.5	4,146	42	1.0
Louisiana												
Eastern	459	1	0.2	25	1	4.0	96	1	1.0	133	4	3.0
Middle	45	1	2.2	7	0	0.0	20	1	5.0	42	3	7.1
Western	136	0	0.0	27	1	3.7	82	0	0.0	114	2	1.8
Mississippi												
Northern	40	0	0.0	10	0	0.0	29	0	0.0	49	3	6.1
Southern	164	0	0.0	45	0	0.0	73	0	0.0	95	1	1.1
Texas												
Eastern	257	0	0.0	74	0	0.0	251	1	0.4	462	5	1.1
Northern	544	1	0.2	61	0	0.0	183	1	0.5	276	2	0.7
Southern	2,244	1	0.0	475	0	0.0	1,436	4	0.3	1,477	4	0.3
Western	1,465	5	0.3	378	5	1.3	930	6	0.6	1,498	18	1.2
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,148	3	0.1	486	1	0.2	1,540	7	0.5	1,695	12	0.7
Kentucky												
Eastern	343	0	0.0	90	1	1.1	150	2	1.3	169	1	0.6
Western	155	1	0.6	15	0	0.0	64	0	0.0	99	2	2.0
Michigan												
Eastern	534	1	0.2	55	0	0.0	184	0	0.0	269	0	0.0
Western	153	0	0.0	19	0	0.0	99	2	2.0	109	3	2.8
Ohio												
Northern	692	0	0.0	117	0	0.0	378	1	0.3	237	2	0.8
Southern	420	0	0.0	53	0	0.0	246	0	0.0	262	1	0.4
Tennessee												
Eastern	359	0	0.0	56	0	0.0	199	1	0.5	269	2	0.7
Middle	203	0	0.0	33	0	0.0	102	0	0.0	127	0	0.0
Western	289	1	0.3	48	0	0.0	118	1	0.8	154	1	0.6
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,647	5	0.3	449	0	0.0	1,030	5	0.5	1,381	15	1.1
Illinois												
Central	157	0	0.0	48	0	0.0	88	0	0.0	113	2	1.8
Northern	625	2	0.3	207	0	0.0	413	1	0.2	463	4	0.9
Southern	144	0	0.0	39	0	0.0	70	0	0.0	121	2	1.7
Indiana												
Northern	185	1	0.5	34	0	0.0	90	0	0.0	156	2	1.3
Southern	113	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	103	2	1.9	151	5	3.3
Wisconsin												
Eastern	314	0	0.0	77	0	0.0	220	2	0.9	298	0	0.0
Western	109	2	1.8	22	0	0.0	46	0	0.0	79	0	0.0
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,526	1	0.1	222	1	0.5	713	2	0.3	908	5	0.6
Arkansas												
Eastern	109	0	0.0	12	0	0.0	62	0	0.0	99	1	1.0
Western	28	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	5	0	0.0	13	0	0.0
Iowa												
Northern	71	0	0.0	12	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	13	2	15.4
Southern	110	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	52	0	0.0	63	1	1.6
Minnesota	301	0	0.0	47	0	0.0	96	0	0.0	201	0	0.0
Missouri												
Eastern	365	0	0.0	55	0	0.0	212	0	0.0	227	0	0.0
Western	329	1	0.3	35	1	2.9	109	2	1.8	125	0	0.0
Nebraska	156	0	0.0	29	0	0.0	81	0	0.0	73	1	1.4
North Dakota	30	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	23	0	0.0
South Dakota	27	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	71	0	0.0

Rate of Above Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,932	10	0.3	448	1	0.2	1,488	12	0.8	2,215	13	0.6
Alaska	170	0	0.0	45	1	2.2	54	0	0.0	43	0	0.0
Arizona	568	1	0.2	145	0	0.0	483	2	0.4	564	4	0.7
California												
Central	129	1	0.8	38	0	0.0	118	0	0.0	239	2	0.8
Eastern	106	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	50	0	0.0	100	2	2.0
Northern	264	4	1.5	13	0	0.0	60	3	5.0	76	0	0.0
Southern	905	2	0.2	83	0	0.0	370	1	0.3	764	1	0.1
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	141	1	0.7	10	0	0.0	42	0	0.0	18	0	0.0
Idaho	13	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	22	0	0.0
Montana	95	1	1.1	3	0	0.0	34	1	2.9	112	1	0.9
Nevada	71	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	38	0	0.0	39	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Oregon	101	0	0.0	15	0	0.0	38	0	0.0	53	0	0.0
Washington												
Eastern	114	0	0.0	10	0	0.0	52	1	1.9	39	1	2.6
Western	255	0	0.0	66	0	0.0	140	4	2.9	146	2	1.4
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,320	4	0.3	304	3	1.0	642	1	0.2	745	11	1.5
Colorado	326	0	0.0	42	0	0.0	118	0	0.0	146	0	0.0
Kansas	183	1	0.5	83	2	2.4	159	0	0.0	194	4	2.1
New Mexico	526	3	0.6	129	0	0.0	222	0	0.0	234	2	0.9
Oklahoma												
Eastern	7	0	0.0	7	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	7	0	0.0
Northern	47	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	37	0	0.0
Western	73	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	34	0	0.0	42	0	0.0
Utah	121	0	0.0	18	1	5.6	42	0	0.0	36	2	5.6
Wyoming	37	0	0.0	8	0	0.0	28	1	3.6	49	3	6.1
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,341	10	0.2	1,074	3	0.3	2,895	15	0.5	3,472	19	0.5
Alabama												
Middle	73	0	0.0	11	0	0.0	30	1	3.3	78	3	3.8
Northern	155	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	111	1	0.9	98	1	1.0
Southern	211	0	0.0	26	0	0.0	77	1	1.3	147	0	0.0
Florida												
Middle	1,221	3	0.2	401	1	0.2	1,159	3	0.3	1,059	2	0.2
Northern	197	2	1.0	63	1	1.6	152	0	0.0	179	0	0.0
Southern	3,652	3	0.1	471	1	0.2	1,007	3	0.3	1,289	4	0.3
Georgia												
Middle	242	1	0.4	26	0	0.0	103	0	0.0	134	2	1.5
Northern	478	1	0.2	53	0	0.0	170	2	1.2	306	2	0.7
Southern	112	0	0.0	14	0	0.0	86	4	4.7	182	5	2.7

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Rate of Government Sponsored Sentences by Circuit and District
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
TOTAL	32,454	10,403	32.1	5,881	1,868	31.8	16,420	5,681	34.6	21,725	7,416	34.1
D.C. CIRCUIT	108	37	34.3	34	25	73.5	105	61	58.1	195	133	68.2
District of Columbia	108	37	34.3	34	25	73.5	105	61	58.1	195	133	68.2
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,007	298	14.8	394	65	16.5	790	130	16.5	1,396	274	19.6
Maine	97	35	36.1	23	18	78.3	60	23	38.3	91	46	50.5
Massachusetts	343	87	25.4	69	16	23.2	143	23	16.1	217	61	28.1
New Hampshire	56	31	55.4	29	15	51.7	53	23	43.4	95	39	41.1
Puerto Rico	1,418	134	9.4	256	15	5.9	493	56	11.4	938	122	13.0
Rhode Island	93	11	11.8	17	1	5.9	41	5	12.2	55	6	10.9
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,589	1,194	33.3	595	181	30.4	1,487	531	35.7	2,190	789	36.0
Connecticut	212	40	18.9	49	4	8.2	151	40	26.5	207	39	18.8
New York												
Eastern	1,416	339	23.9	228	59	25.9	419	154	36.8	679	236	34.8
Northern	330	260	78.8	24	9	37.5	94	53	56.4	167	76	45.5
Southern	1,048	268	25.6	179	46	25.7	575	140	24.3	743	214	28.8
Western	430	240	55.8	83	47	56.6	205	125	61.0	300	172	57.3
Vermont	153	47	30.7	32	16	50.0	43	19	44.2	94	52	55.3
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,993	942	47.3	328	154	47.0	850	371	43.6	1,082	448	41.4
Delaware	59	24	40.7	11	7	63.6	21	5	23.8	49	21	42.9
New Jersey	572	197	34.4	94	35	37.2	311	140	45.0	336	149	44.3
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	727	414	56.9	102	57	55.9	212	94	44.3	283	134	47.3
Middle	291	179	61.5	58	29	50.0	147	91	61.9	185	88	47.6
Western	240	90	37.5	48	20	41.7	126	29	23.0	194	46	23.7
Virgin Islands	104	38	36.5	15	6	40.0	33	12	36.4	35	10	28.6
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,489	865	34.8	445	130	29.2	1,780	561	31.5	2,300	705	30.7
Maryland	370	167	45.1	56	21	37.5	314	155	49.4	315	165	52.4
North Carolina												
Eastern	257	110	42.8	36	16	44.4	202	107	53.0	297	141	47.5
Middle	238	68	28.6	32	12	37.5	145	43	29.7	223	60	26.9
Western	419	232	55.4	64	28	43.8	217	68	31.3	202	74	36.6
South Carolina	412	144	35.0	99	33	33.3	313	102	32.6	490	157	32.0
Virginia												
Eastern	418	48	11.5	96	11	11.5	316	26	8.2	449	32	7.1
Western	158	58	36.7	22	7	31.8	111	39	35.1	136	44	32.4
West Virginia												
Northern	103	17	16.5	19	2	10.5	74	11	14.9	108	19	17.6
Southern	114	21	18.4	21	0	0.0	88	10	11.4	80	13	16.3

Rate of Government Sponsored Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	5,354	1,508	28.2	1,102	287	26.0	3,100	884	28.5	4,146	1,269	30.6
Louisiana												
Eastern	459	119	25.9	25	4	16.0	96	31	32.3	133	29	21.8
Middle	45	29	64.4	7	5	71.4	20	9	45.0	42	17	40.5
Western	136	42	30.9	27	5	18.5	82	22	26.8	114	23	20.2
Mississippi												
Northern	40	17	42.5	10	7	70.0	29	21	72.4	49	25	51.0
Southern	164	61	37.2	45	13	28.9	73	17	23.3	95	14	14.7
Texas												
Eastern	257	35	13.6	74	8	10.8	251	40	15.9	462	82	17.7
Northern	544	167	30.7	61	16	26.2	183	61	33.3	276	92	33.3
Southern	2,244	652	29.1	475	129	27.2	1,436	438	30.5	1,477	483	32.7
Western	1,465	386	26.3	378	100	26.5	930	245	26.3	1,498	504	33.6
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,148	1,533	48.7	486	244	50.2	1,540	755	49.0	1,695	762	45.0
Kentucky												
Eastern	343	162	47.2	90	53	58.9	150	92	61.3	169	103	60.9
Western	155	28	18.1	15	3	20.0	64	22	34.4	99	41	41.4
Michigan												
Eastern	534	244	45.7	55	26	47.3	184	94	51.1	269	98	36.4
Western	153	76	49.7	19	8	42.1	99	31	31.3	109	34	31.2
Ohio												
Northern	692	332	48.0	117	60	51.3	378	174	46.0	237	131	55.3
Southern	420	267	63.6	53	30	56.6	246	158	64.2	262	140	53.4
Tennessee												
Eastern	359	190	52.9	56	30	53.6	199	74	37.2	269	80	29.7
Middle	203	107	52.7	33	9	27.3	102	41	40.2	127	58	45.7
Western	289	127	43.9	48	25	52.1	118	69	58.5	154	77	50.0
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,647	554	33.6	449	125	27.8	1,030	322	31.3	1,381	417	30.2
Illinois												
Central	157	95	60.5	48	17	35.4	88	41	46.6	113	32	28.3
Northern	625	243	38.9	207	77	37.2	413	135	32.7	463	109	23.5
Southern	144	18	12.5	39	2	5.1	70	8	11.4	121	21	17.4
Indiana												
Northern	185	44	23.8	34	13	38.2	90	27	30.0	156	64	41.0
Southern	113	58	51.3	22	4	18.2	103	29	28.2	151	35	23.2
Wisconsin												
Eastern	314	78	24.8	77	12	15.6	220	79	35.9	298	142	47.7
Western	109	18	16.5	22	0	0.0	46	3	6.5	79	14	17.7
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,526	548	35.9	222	56	25.2	713	191	26.8	908	273	30.1
Arkansas												
Eastern	109	20	18.3	12	0	0.0	62	18	29.0	99	23	23.2
Western	28	15	53.6	1	0	0.0	5	2	40.0	13	3	23.1
Iowa												
Northern	71	21	29.6	12	3	25.0	22	6	27.3	13	2	15.4
Southern	110	53	48.2	20	5	25.0	52	18	34.6	63	18	28.6
Minnesota	301	90	29.9	47	18	38.3	96	28	29.2	201	96	47.8
Missouri												
Eastern	365	136	37.3	55	14	25.5	212	63	29.7	227	63	27.8
Western	329	163	49.5	35	12	34.3	109	25	22.9	125	42	33.6
Nebraska	156	27	17.3	29	1	3.4	81	15	18.5	73	6	8.2
North Dakota	30	18	60.0	2	0	0.0	17	11	64.7	23	16	69.6
South Dakota	27	5	18.5	9	3	33.3	57	5	8.8	71	4	5.6

Rate of Government Sponsored Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,932	833	28.4	448	228	50.9	1,488	789	53.0	2,215	1,207	54.5
Alaska	170	41	24.1	45	22	48.9	54	15	27.8	43	16	37.2
Arizona	568	146	25.7	145	88	60.7	483	321	66.5	564	329	58.3
California												
Central	129	32	24.8	38	13	34.2	118	37	31.4	239	80	33.5
Eastern	106	30	28.3	9	5	55.6	50	15	30.0	100	24	24.0
Northern	264	42	15.9	13	4	30.8	60	20	33.3	76	19	25.0
Southern	905	283	31.3	83	58	69.9	370	253	68.4	764	572	74.9
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	141	50	35.5	10	3	30.0	42	22	52.4	18	10	55.6
Idaho	13	8	61.5	3	1	33.3	9	2	22.2	22	7	31.8
Montana	95	57	60.0	3	1	33.3	34	10	29.4	112	41	36.6
Nevada	71	10	14.1	8	6	75.0	38	12	31.6	39	4	10.3
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Oregon	101	31	30.7	15	5	33.3	38	12	31.6	53	31	58.5
Washington												
Eastern	114	19	16.7	10	0	0.0	52	11	21.2	39	12	30.8
Western	255	84	32.9	66	22	33.3	140	59	42.1	146	62	42.5
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,320	386	29.2	304	77	25.3	642	219	34.1	745	203	27.2
Colorado	326	165	50.6	42	27	64.3	118	75	63.6	146	78	53.4
Kansas	183	59	32.2	83	24	28.9	159	57	35.8	194	49	25.3
New Mexico	526	100	19.0	129	19	14.7	222	57	25.7	234	38	16.2
Oklahoma												
Eastern	7	1	14.3	7	3	42.9	22	5	22.7	7	3	42.9
Northern	47	11	23.4	8	0	0.0	17	2	11.8	37	11	29.7
Western	73	18	24.7	9	2	22.2	34	6	17.6	42	2	4.8
Utah	121	26	21.5	18	1	5.6	42	9	21.4	36	4	11.1
Wyoming	37	6	16.2	8	1	12.5	28	8	28.6	49	18	36.7
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,341	1,705	26.9	1,074	296	27.6	2,895	867	29.9	3,472	936	27.0
Alabama												
Middle	73	40	54.8	11	8	72.7	30	21	70.0	78	38	48.7
Northern	155	89	57.4	9	4	44.4	111	65	58.6	98	50	51.0
Southern	211	95	45.0	26	8	30.8	77	37	48.1	147	55	37.4
Florida												
Middle	1,221	466	38.2	401	133	33.2	1,159	429	37.0	1,059	404	38.1
Northern	197	82	41.6	63	26	41.3	152	53	34.9	179	62	34.6
Southern	3,652	657	18.0	471	93	19.7	1,007	172	17.1	1,289	175	13.6
Georgia												
Middle	242	85	35.1	26	10	38.5	103	37	35.9	134	33	24.6
Northern	478	156	32.6	53	10	18.9	170	33	19.4	306	65	21.2
Southern	112	35	31.3	14	4	28.6	86	20	23.3	182	54	29.7

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Rate of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences by Circuit and District
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
TOTAL	32,454	10,298	31.7	5,881	1,724	29.3	16,420	4,760	29.0	21,725	5,915	27.2
D.C. CIRCUIT	108	35	32.4	34	24	70.6	105	46	43.8	195	90	46.2
District of Columbia	108	35	32.4	34	24	70.6	105	46	43.8	195	90	46.2
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,007	297	14.8	394	63	16.0	790	109	13.8	1,396	185	13.3
Maine	97	35	36.1	23	18	78.3	60	23	38.3	91	45	49.5
Massachusetts	343	87	25.4	69	15	21.7	143	19	13.3	217	36	16.6
New Hampshire	56	31	55.4	29	15	51.7	53	20	37.7	95	31	32.6
Puerto Rico	1,418	133	9.4	256	14	5.5	493	42	8.5	938	68	7.2
Rhode Island	93	11	11.8	17	1	5.9	41	5	12.2	55	5	9.1
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,589	1,183	33.0	595	173	29.1	1,487	494	33.2	2,190	733	33.5
Connecticut	212	38	17.9	49	2	4.1	151	39	25.8	207	34	16.4
New York												
Eastern	1,416	331	23.4	228	53	23.2	419	131	31.3	679	221	32.5
Northern	330	260	78.8	24	9	37.5	94	52	55.3	167	73	43.7
Southern	1,048	268	25.6	179	46	25.7	575	132	23.0	743	201	27.1
Western	430	239	55.6	83	47	56.6	205	121	59.0	300	162	54.0
Vermont	153	47	30.7	32	16	50.0	43	19	44.2	94	42	44.7
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,993	941	47.2	328	150	45.7	850	360	42.4	1,082	419	38.7
Delaware	59	24	40.7	11	7	63.6	21	5	23.8	49	19	38.8
New Jersey	572	197	34.4	94	33	35.1	311	139	44.7	336	146	43.5
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	727	414	56.9	102	56	54.9	212	91	42.9	283	127	44.9
Middle	291	179	61.5	58	29	50.0	147	86	58.5	185	75	40.5
Western	240	90	37.5	48	20	41.7	126	27	21.4	194	44	22.7
Virgin Islands	104	37	35.6	15	5	33.3	33	12	36.4	35	8	22.9
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,489	865	34.8	445	129	29.0	1,780	533	29.9	2,300	660	28.7
Maryland	370	167	45.1	56	20	35.7	314	146	46.5	315	140	44.4
North Carolina												
Eastern	257	110	42.8	36	16	44.4	202	107	53.0	297	141	47.5
Middle	238	68	28.6	32	12	37.5	145	43	29.7	223	60	26.9
Western	419	232	55.4	64	28	43.8	217	64	29.5	202	71	35.1
South Carolina	412	144	35.0	99	33	33.3	313	95	30.4	490	151	30.8
Virginia												
Eastern	418	48	11.5	96	11	11.5	316	22	7.0	449	30	6.7
Western	158	58	36.7	22	7	31.8	111	39	35.1	136	39	28.7
West Virginia												
Northern	103	17	16.5	19	2	10.5	74	9	12.2	108	15	13.9
Southern	114	21	18.4	21	0	0.0	88	8	9.1	80	13	16.3

Rate of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	5,354	1,494	27.9	1,102	270	24.5	3,100	680	21.9	4,146	1,071	25.8
Louisiana												
Eastern	459	119	25.9	25	4	16.0	96	27	28.1	133	28	21.1
Middle	45	29	64.4	7	5	71.4	20	9	45.0	42	16	38.1
Western	136	42	30.9	27	5	18.5	82	22	26.8	114	22	19.3
Mississippi												
Northern	40	17	42.5	10	5	50.0	29	19	65.5	49	22	44.9
Southern	164	61	37.2	45	13	28.9	73	16	21.9	95	14	14.7
Texas												
Eastern	257	35	13.6	74	8	10.8	251	32	12.7	462	69	14.9
Northern	544	167	30.7	61	16	26.2	183	60	32.8	276	88	31.9
Southern	2,244	640	28.5	475	120	25.3	1,436	279	19.4	1,477	375	25.4
Western	1,465	384	26.2	378	94	24.9	930	216	23.2	1,498	437	29.2
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,148	1,532	48.7	486	241	49.6	1,540	733	47.6	1,695	713	42.1
Kentucky												
Eastern	343	162	47.2	90	53	58.9	150	91	60.7	169	102	60.4
Western	155	28	18.1	15	3	20.0	64	19	29.7	99	36	36.4
Michigan												
Eastern	534	243	45.5	55	26	47.3	184	92	50.0	269	87	32.3
Western	153	76	49.7	19	8	42.1	99	31	31.3	109	33	30.3
Ohio												
Northern	692	332	48.0	117	58	49.6	378	169	44.7	237	123	51.9
Southern	420	267	63.6	53	30	56.6	246	152	61.8	262	127	48.5
Tennessee												
Eastern	359	190	52.9	56	29	51.8	199	73	36.7	269	78	29.0
Middle	203	107	52.7	33	9	27.3	102	39	38.2	127	54	42.5
Western	289	127	43.9	48	25	52.1	118	67	56.8	154	73	47.4
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,647	550	33.4	449	120	26.7	1,030	297	28.8	1,381	361	26.1
Illinois												
Central	157	95	60.5	48	17	35.4	88	37	42.0	113	29	25.7
Northern	625	242	38.7	207	72	34.8	413	125	30.3	463	103	22.2
Southern	144	18	12.5	39	2	5.1	70	7	10.0	121	20	16.5
Indiana												
Northern	185	43	23.2	34	13	38.2	90	27	30.0	156	60	38.5
Southern	113	58	51.3	22	4	18.2	103	26	25.2	151	30	19.9
Wisconsin												
Eastern	314	76	24.2	77	12	15.6	220	72	32.7	298	105	35.2
Western	109	18	16.5	22	0	0.0	46	3	6.5	79	14	17.7
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,526	546	35.8	222	55	24.8	713	178	25.0	908	250	27.5
Arkansas												
Eastern	109	20	18.3	12	0	0.0	62	18	29.0	99	20	20.2
Western	28	15	53.6	1	0	0.0	5	2	40.0	13	3	23.1
Iowa												
Northern	71	21	29.6	12	3	25.0	22	4	18.2	13	2	15.4
Southern	110	53	48.2	20	5	25.0	52	18	34.6	63	14	22.2
Minnesota	301	88	29.2	47	18	38.3	96	27	28.1	201	94	46.8
Missouri												
Eastern	365	136	37.3	55	14	25.5	212	60	28.3	227	54	23.8
Western	329	163	49.5	35	11	31.4	109	24	22.0	125	41	32.8
Nebraska	156	27	17.3	29	1	3.4	81	9	11.1	73	4	5.5
North Dakota	30	18	60.0	2	0	0.0	17	11	64.7	23	14	60.9
South Dakota	27	5	18.5	9	3	33.3	57	5	8.8	71	4	5.6

Rate of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,932	766	26.1	448	131	29.2	1,488	306	20.6	2,215	390	17.6
Alaska	170	41	24.1	45	22	48.9	54	12	22.2	43	11	25.6
Arizona	568	117	20.6	145	39	26.9	483	106	21.9	564	82	14.5
California												
Central	129	32	24.8	38	13	34.2	118	27	22.9	239	51	21.3
Eastern	106	30	28.3	9	5	55.6	50	12	24.0	100	21	21.0
Northern	264	40	15.2	13	3	23.1	60	14	23.3	76	10	13.2
Southern	905	248	27.4	83	14	16.9	370	44	11.9	764	113	14.8
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	141	50	35.5	10	3	30.0	42	21	50.0	18	10	55.6
Idaho	13	8	61.5	3	1	33.3	9	2	22.2	22	7	31.8
Montana	95	57	60.0	3	1	33.3	34	10	29.4	112	40	35.7
Nevada	71	10	14.1	8	4	50.0	38	7	18.4	39	1	2.6
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Oregon	101	31	30.7	15	4	26.7	38	10	26.3	53	15	28.3
Washington												
Eastern	114	19	16.7	10	0	0.0	52	7	13.5	39	8	20.5
Western	255	83	32.5	66	22	33.3	140	34	24.3	146	21	14.4
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,320	384	29.1	304	72	23.7	642	180	28.0	745	162	21.7
Colorado	326	165	50.6	42	27	64.3	118	74	62.7	146	76	52.1
Kansas	183	59	32.2	83	24	28.9	159	50	31.4	194	29	14.9
New Mexico	526	98	18.6	129	14	10.9	222	31	14.0	234	23	9.8
Oklahoma												
Eastern	7	1	14.3	7	3	42.9	22	5	22.7	7	3	42.9
Northern	47	11	23.4	8	0	0.0	17	2	11.8	37	11	29.7
Western	73	18	24.7	9	2	22.2	34	5	14.7	42	2	4.8
Utah	121	26	21.5	18	1	5.6	42	7	16.7	36	2	5.6
Wyoming	37	6	16.2	8	1	12.5	28	6	21.4	49	16	32.7
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,341	1,705	26.9	1,074	296	27.6	2,895	844	29.2	3,472	881	25.4
Alabama												
Middle	73	40	54.8	11	8	72.7	30	20	66.7	78	38	48.7
Northern	155	89	57.4	9	4	44.4	111	65	58.6	98	50	51.0
Southern	211	95	45.0	26	8	30.8	77	37	48.1	147	54	36.7
Florida												
Middle	1,221	466	38.2	401	133	33.2	1,159	422	36.4	1,059	375	35.4
Northern	197	82	41.6	63	26	41.3	152	53	34.9	179	62	34.6
Southern	3,652	657	18.0	471	93	19.7	1,007	162	16.1	1,289	160	12.4
Georgia												
Middle	242	85	35.1	26	10	38.5	103	36	35.0	134	32	23.9
Northern	478	156	32.6	53	10	18.9	170	29	17.1	306	57	18.6
Southern	112	35	31.3	14	4	28.6	86	20	23.3	182	53	29.1

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Rate of §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Sentences by Circuit and District
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
TOTAL	32,454	n/a	n/a	5,881	26	0.4	16,420	402	2.4	21,725	661	3.0
D.C. CIRCUIT	108	n/a	n/a	34	0	0.0	105	0	0.0	195	0	0.0
District of Columbia	108	n/a	n/a	34	0	0.0	105	0	0.0	195	0	0.0
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,007	n/a	n/a	394	0	0.0	790	0	0.0	1,396	0	0.0
Maine	97	n/a	n/a	23	0	0.0	60	0	0.0	91	0	0.0
Massachusetts	343	n/a	n/a	69	0	0.0	143	0	0.0	217	0	0.0
New Hampshire	56	n/a	n/a	29	0	0.0	53	0	0.0	95	0	0.0
Puerto Rico	1,418	n/a	n/a	256	0	0.0	493	0	0.0	938	0	0.0
Rhode Island	93	n/a	n/a	17	0	0.0	41	0	0.0	55	0	0.0
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,589	n/a	n/a	595	0	0.0	1,487	0	0.0	2,190	0	0.0
Connecticut	212	n/a	n/a	49	0	0.0	151	0	0.0	207	0	0.0
New York												
Eastern	1,416	n/a	n/a	228	0	0.0	419	0	0.0	679	0	0.0
Northern	330	n/a	n/a	24	0	0.0	94	0	0.0	167	0	0.0
Southern	1,048	n/a	n/a	179	0	0.0	575	0	0.0	743	0	0.0
Western	430	n/a	n/a	83	0	0.0	205	0	0.0	300	0	0.0
Vermont	153	n/a	n/a	32	0	0.0	43	0	0.0	94	0	0.0
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,993	n/a	n/a	328	0	0.0	850	0	0.0	1,082	0	0.0
Delaware	59	n/a	n/a	11	0	0.0	21	0	0.0	49	0	0.0
New Jersey	572	n/a	n/a	94	0	0.0	311	0	0.0	336	0	0.0
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	727	n/a	n/a	102	0	0.0	212	0	0.0	283	0	0.0
Middle	291	n/a	n/a	58	0	0.0	147	0	0.0	185	0	0.0
Western	240	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	126	0	0.0	194	0	0.0
Virgin Islands	104	n/a	n/a	15	0	0.0	33	0	0.0	35	0	0.0
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,489	n/a	n/a	445	0	0.0	1,780	0	0.0	2,300	0	0.0
Maryland	370	n/a	n/a	56	0	0.0	314	0	0.0	315	0	0.0
North Carolina												
Eastern	257	n/a	n/a	36	0	0.0	202	0	0.0	297	0	0.0
Middle	238	n/a	n/a	32	0	0.0	145	0	0.0	223	0	0.0
Western	419	n/a	n/a	64	0	0.0	217	0	0.0	202	0	0.0
South Carolina	412	n/a	n/a	99	0	0.0	313	0	0.0	490	0	0.0
Virginia												
Eastern	418	n/a	n/a	96	0	0.0	316	0	0.0	449	0	0.0
Western	158	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	111	0	0.0	136	0	0.0
West Virginia												
Northern	103	n/a	n/a	19	0	0.0	74	0	0.0	108	0	0.0
Southern	114	n/a	n/a	21	0	0.0	88	0	0.0	80	0	0.0

Rate of §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	5,354	n/a	n/a	1,102	0	0.0	3,100	3	0.1	4,146	2	0.0
Louisiana												
Eastern	459	n/a	n/a	25	0	0.0	96	0	0.0	133	0	0.0
Middle	45	n/a	n/a	7	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	42	0	0.0
Western	136	n/a	n/a	27	0	0.0	82	0	0.0	114	0	0.0
Mississippi												
Northern	40	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	29	0	0.0	49	0	0.0
Southern	164	n/a	n/a	45	0	0.0	73	0	0.0	95	0	0.0
Texas												
Eastern	257	n/a	n/a	74	0	0.0	251	0	0.0	462	0	0.0
Northern	544	n/a	n/a	61	0	0.0	183	0	0.0	276	0	0.0
Southern	2,244	n/a	n/a	475	0	0.0	1,436	3	0.2	1,477	0	0.0
Western	1,465	n/a	n/a	378	0	0.0	930	0	0.0	1,498	2	0.1
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,148	n/a	n/a	486	0	0.0	1,540	0	0.0	1,695	0	0.0
Kentucky												
Eastern	343	n/a	n/a	90	0	0.0	150	0	0.0	169	0	0.0
Western	155	n/a	n/a	15	0	0.0	64	0	0.0	99	0	0.0
Michigan												
Eastern	534	n/a	n/a	55	0	0.0	184	0	0.0	269	0	0.0
Western	153	n/a	n/a	19	0	0.0	99	0	0.0	109	0	0.0
Ohio												
Northern	692	n/a	n/a	117	0	0.0	378	0	0.0	237	0	0.0
Southern	420	n/a	n/a	53	0	0.0	246	0	0.0	262	0	0.0
Tennessee												
Eastern	359	n/a	n/a	56	0	0.0	199	0	0.0	269	0	0.0
Middle	203	n/a	n/a	33	0	0.0	102	0	0.0	127	0	0.0
Western	289	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	118	0	0.0	154	0	0.0
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,647	n/a	n/a	449	0	0.0	1,030	0	0.0	1,381	0	0.0
Illinois												
Central	157	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	88	0	0.0	113	0	0.0
Northern	625	n/a	n/a	207	0	0.0	413	0	0.0	463	0	0.0
Southern	144	n/a	n/a	39	0	0.0	70	0	0.0	121	0	0.0
Indiana												
Northern	185	n/a	n/a	34	0	0.0	90	0	0.0	156	0	0.0
Southern	113	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	103	0	0.0	151	0	0.0
Wisconsin												
Eastern	314	n/a	n/a	77	0	0.0	220	0	0.0	298	0	0.0
Western	109	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	46	0	0.0	79	0	0.0
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,526	n/a	n/a	222	0	0.0	713	0	0.0	908	1	0.1
Arkansas												
Eastern	109	n/a	n/a	12	0	0.0	62	0	0.0	99	0	0.0
Western	28	n/a	n/a	1	0	0.0	5	0	0.0	13	0	0.0
Iowa												
Northern	71	n/a	n/a	12	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	13	0	0.0
Southern	110	n/a	n/a	20	0	0.0	52	0	0.0	63	0	0.0
Minnesota	301	n/a	n/a	47	0	0.0	96	0	0.0	201	1	0.5
Missouri												
Eastern	365	n/a	n/a	55	0	0.0	212	0	0.0	227	0	0.0
Western	329	n/a	n/a	35	0	0.0	109	0	0.0	125	0	0.0
Nebraska	156	n/a	n/a	29	0	0.0	81	0	0.0	73	0	0.0
North Dakota	30	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	23	0	0.0
South Dakota	27	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	71	0	0.0

Rate of §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,932	n/a	n/a	448	25	5.6	1,488	399	26.8	2,215	654	29.5
Alaska	170	n/a	n/a	45	0	0.0	54	0	0.0	43	0	0.0
Arizona	568	n/a	n/a	145	13	9.0	483	203	42.0	564	208	36.9
California												
Central	129	n/a	n/a	38	0	0.0	118	0	0.0	239	0	0.0
Eastern	106	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	50	0	0.0	100	0	0.0
Northern	264	n/a	n/a	13	0	0.0	60	0	0.0	76	0	0.0
Southern	905	n/a	n/a	83	12	14.5	370	196	53.0	764	446	58.4
Guam	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	141	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	42	0	0.0	18	0	0.0
Idaho	13	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	22	0	0.0
Montana	95	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	34	0	0.0	112	0	0.0
Nevada	71	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	38	0	0.0	39	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Oregon	101	n/a	n/a	15	0	0.0	38	0	0.0	53	0	0.0
Washington												
Eastern	114	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	52	0	0.0	39	0	0.0
Western	255	n/a	n/a	66	0	0.0	140	0	0.0	146	0	0.0
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,320	n/a	n/a	304	1	0.3	642	0	0.0	745	4	0.5
Colorado	326	n/a	n/a	42	0	0.0	118	0	0.0	146	0	0.0
Kansas	183	n/a	n/a	83	0	0.0	159	0	0.0	194	0	0.0
New Mexico	526	n/a	n/a	129	1	0.8	222	0	0.0	234	4	1.7
Oklahoma												
Eastern	7	n/a	n/a	7	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	7	0	0.0
Northern	47	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	37	0	0.0
Western	73	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	34	0	0.0	42	0	0.0
Utah	121	n/a	n/a	18	0	0.0	42	0	0.0	36	0	0.0
Wyoming	37	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	28	0	0.0	49	0	0.0
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,341	n/a	n/a	1,074	0	0.0	2,895	0	0.0	3,472	0	0.0
Alabama												
Middle	73	n/a	n/a	11	0	0.0	30	0	0.0	78	0	0.0
Northern	155	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	111	0	0.0	98	0	0.0
Southern	211	n/a	n/a	26	0	0.0	77	0	0.0	147	0	0.0
Florida												
Middle	1,221	n/a	n/a	401	0	0.0	1,159	0	0.0	1,059	0	0.0
Northern	197	n/a	n/a	63	0	0.0	152	0	0.0	179	0	0.0
Southern	3,652	n/a	n/a	471	0	0.0	1,007	0	0.0	1,289	0	0.0
Georgia												
Middle	242	n/a	n/a	26	0	0.0	103	0	0.0	134	0	0.0
Northern	478	n/a	n/a	53	0	0.0	170	0	0.0	306	0	0.0
Southern	112	n/a	n/a	14	0	0.0	86	0	0.0	182	0	0.0

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Rate of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
TOTAL	32,454	n/a	n/a	5,881	118	2.0	16,420	519	3.2	21,725	840	3.9
D.C. CIRCUIT	108	n/a	n/a	34	1	2.9	105	15	14.3	195	43	22.1
District of Columbia	108	n/a	n/a	34	1	2.9	105	15	14.3	195	43	22.1
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,007	n/a	n/a	394	2	0.5	790	21	2.7	1,396	89	6.4
Maine	97	n/a	n/a	23	0	0.0	60	0	0.0	91	1	1.1
Massachusetts	343	n/a	n/a	69	1	1.4	143	4	2.8	217	25	11.5
New Hampshire	56	n/a	n/a	29	0	0.0	53	3	5.7	95	8	8.4
Puerto Rico	1,418	n/a	n/a	256	1	0.4	493	14	2.8	938	54	5.8
Rhode Island	93	n/a	n/a	17	0	0.0	41	0	0.0	55	1	1.8
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,589	n/a	n/a	595	8	1.3	1,487	37	2.5	2,190	56	2.6
Connecticut	212	n/a	n/a	49	2	4.1	151	1	0.7	207	5	2.4
New York												
Eastern	1,416	n/a	n/a	228	6	2.6	419	23	5.5	679	15	2.2
Northern	330	n/a	n/a	24	0	0.0	94	1	1.1	167	3	1.8
Southern	1,048	n/a	n/a	179	0	0.0	575	8	1.4	743	13	1.7
Western	430	n/a	n/a	83	0	0.0	205	4	2.0	300	10	3.3
Vermont	153	n/a	n/a	32	0	0.0	43	0	0.0	94	10	10.6
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,993	n/a	n/a	328	4	1.2	850	11	1.3	1,082	29	2.7
Delaware	59	n/a	n/a	11	0	0.0	21	0	0.0	49	2	4.1
New Jersey	572	n/a	n/a	94	2	2.1	311	1	0.3	336	3	0.9
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	727	n/a	n/a	102	1	1.0	212	3	1.4	283	7	2.5
Middle	291	n/a	n/a	58	0	0.0	147	5	3.4	185	13	7.0
Western	240	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	126	2	1.6	194	2	1.0
Virgin Islands	104	n/a	n/a	15	1	6.7	33	0	0.0	35	2	5.7
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,489	n/a	n/a	445	1	0.2	1,780	28	1.6	2,300	45	2.0
Maryland	370	n/a	n/a	56	1	1.8	314	9	2.9	315	25	7.9
North Carolina												
Eastern	257	n/a	n/a	36	0	0.0	202	0	0.0	297	0	0.0
Middle	238	n/a	n/a	32	0	0.0	145	0	0.0	223	0	0.0
Western	419	n/a	n/a	64	0	0.0	217	4	1.8	202	3	1.5
South Carolina	412	n/a	n/a	99	0	0.0	313	7	2.2	490	6	1.2
Virginia												
Eastern	418	n/a	n/a	96	0	0.0	316	4	1.3	449	2	0.4
Western	158	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	111	0	0.0	136	5	3.7
West Virginia												
Northern	103	n/a	n/a	19	0	0.0	74	2	2.7	108	4	3.7
Southern	114	n/a	n/a	21	0	0.0	88	2	2.3	80	0	0.0

Rate of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	5,354	n/a	n/a	1,102	17	1.5	3,100	201	6.5	4,146	196	4.7
Louisiana												
Eastern	459	n/a	n/a	25	0	0.0	96	4	4.2	133	1	0.8
Middle	45	n/a	n/a	7	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	42	1	2.4
Western	136	n/a	n/a	27	0	0.0	82	0	0.0	114	1	0.9
Mississippi												
Northern	40	n/a	n/a	10	2	20.0	29	2	6.9	49	3	6.1
Southern	164	n/a	n/a	45	0	0.0	73	1	1.4	95	0	0.0
Texas												
Eastern	257	n/a	n/a	74	0	0.0	251	8	3.2	462	13	2.8
Northern	544	n/a	n/a	61	0	0.0	183	1	0.5	276	4	1.4
Southern	2,244	n/a	n/a	475	9	1.9	1,436	156	10.9	1,477	108	7.3
Western	1,465	n/a	n/a	378	6	1.6	930	29	3.1	1,498	65	4.3
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,148	n/a	n/a	486	3	0.6	1,540	22	1.4	1,695	49	2.9
Kentucky												
Eastern	343	n/a	n/a	90	0	0.0	150	1	0.7	169	1	0.6
Western	155	n/a	n/a	15	0	0.0	64	3	4.7	99	5	5.1
Michigan												
Eastern	534	n/a	n/a	55	0	0.0	184	2	1.1	269	11	4.1
Western	153	n/a	n/a	19	0	0.0	99	0	0.0	109	1	0.9
Ohio												
Northern	692	n/a	n/a	117	2	1.7	378	5	1.3	237	8	3.4
Southern	420	n/a	n/a	53	0	0.0	246	6	2.4	262	13	5.0
Tennessee												
Eastern	359	n/a	n/a	56	1	1.8	199	1	0.5	269	2	0.7
Middle	203	n/a	n/a	33	0	0.0	102	2	2.0	127	4	3.1
Western	289	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	118	2	1.7	154	4	2.6
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,647	n/a	n/a	449	5	1.1	1,030	25	2.4	1,381	56	4.1
Illinois												
Central	157	n/a	n/a	48	0	0.0	88	4	4.5	113	3	2.7
Northern	625	n/a	n/a	207	5	2.4	413	10	2.4	463	6	1.3
Southern	144	n/a	n/a	39	0	0.0	70	1	1.4	121	1	0.8
Indiana												
Northern	185	n/a	n/a	34	0	0.0	90	0	0.0	156	4	2.6
Southern	113	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	103	3	2.9	151	5	3.3
Wisconsin												
Eastern	314	n/a	n/a	77	0	0.0	220	7	3.2	298	37	12.4
Western	109	n/a	n/a	22	0	0.0	46	0	0.0	79	0	0.0
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,526	n/a	n/a	222	1	0.5	713	13	1.8	908	22	2.4
Arkansas												
Eastern	109	n/a	n/a	12	0	0.0	62	0	0.0	99	3	3.0
Western	28	n/a	n/a	1	0	0.0	5	0	0.0	13	0	0.0
Iowa												
Northern	71	n/a	n/a	12	0	0.0	22	2	9.1	13	0	0.0
Southern	110	n/a	n/a	20	0	0.0	52	0	0.0	63	4	6.3
Minnesota	301	n/a	n/a	47	0	0.0	96	1	1.0	201	1	0.5
Missouri												
Eastern	365	n/a	n/a	55	0	0.0	212	3	1.4	227	9	4.0
Western	329	n/a	n/a	35	1	2.9	109	1	0.9	125	1	0.8
Nebraska	156	n/a	n/a	29	0	0.0	81	6	7.4	73	2	2.7
North Dakota	30	n/a	n/a	2	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	23	2	8.7
South Dakota	27	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	57	0	0.0	71	0	0.0

Rate of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,932	n/a	n/a	448	72	16.1	1,488	84	5.6	2,215	163	7.4
Alaska	170	n/a	n/a	45	0	0.0	54	3	5.6	43	5	11.6
Arizona	568	n/a	n/a	145	36	24.8	483	12	2.5	564	39	6.9
California												
Central	129	n/a	n/a	38	0	0.0	118	10	8.5	239	29	12.1
Eastern	106	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	50	3	6.0	100	3	3.0
Northern	264	n/a	n/a	13	1	7.7	60	6	10.0	76	9	11.8
Southern	905	n/a	n/a	83	32	38.6	370	13	3.5	764	13	1.7
Guam	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	141	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	42	1	2.4	18	0	0.0
Idaho	13	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	22	0	0.0
Montana	95	n/a	n/a	3	0	0.0	34	0	0.0	112	1	0.9
Nevada	71	n/a	n/a	8	2	25.0	38	5	13.2	39	3	7.7
Northern Mariana Islands	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Oregon	101	n/a	n/a	15	1	6.7	38	2	5.3	53	16	30.2
Washington												
Eastern	114	n/a	n/a	10	0	0.0	52	4	7.7	39	4	10.3
Western	255	n/a	n/a	66	0	0.0	140	25	17.9	146	41	28.1
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,320	n/a	n/a	304	4	1.3	642	39	6.1	745	37	5.0
Colorado	326	n/a	n/a	42	0	0.0	118	1	0.8	146	2	1.4
Kansas	183	n/a	n/a	83	0	0.0	159	7	4.4	194	20	10.3
New Mexico	526	n/a	n/a	129	4	3.1	222	26	11.7	234	11	4.7
Oklahoma												
Eastern	7	n/a	n/a	7	0	0.0	22	0	0.0	7	0	0.0
Northern	47	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	17	0	0.0	37	0	0.0
Western	73	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	34	1	2.9	42	0	0.0
Utah	121	n/a	n/a	18	0	0.0	42	2	4.8	36	2	5.6
Wyoming	37	n/a	n/a	8	0	0.0	28	2	7.1	49	2	4.1
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,341	n/a	n/a	1,074	0	0.0	2,895	23	0.8	3,472	55	1.6
Alabama												
Middle	73	n/a	n/a	11	0	0.0	30	1	3.3	78	0	0.0
Northern	155	n/a	n/a	9	0	0.0	111	0	0.0	98	0	0.0
Southern	211	n/a	n/a	26	0	0.0	77	0	0.0	147	1	0.7
Florida												
Middle	1,221	n/a	n/a	401	0	0.0	1,159	7	0.6	1,059	29	2.7
Northern	197	n/a	n/a	63	0	0.0	152	0	0.0	179	0	0.0
Southern	3,652	n/a	n/a	471	0	0.0	1,007	10	1.0	1,289	15	1.2
Georgia												
Middle	242	n/a	n/a	26	0	0.0	103	1	1.0	134	1	0.7
Northern	478	n/a	n/a	53	0	0.0	170	4	2.4	306	8	2.6
Southern	112	n/a	n/a	14	0	0.0	86	0	0.0	182	1	0.5

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Rate of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT District	<i>Koon</i> Period (6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			PROTECT Act Period (5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			<i>Booker</i> Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			<i>Gall</i> Period (12/11/07-9/30/11)		
	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
TOTAL	32,454	3,156	9.7	5,881	238	4.0	16,420	1,730	10.5	21,725	3,785	17.4
D.C. CIRCUIT	108	16	14.8	34	3	8.8	105	15	14.3	195	26	13.3
District of Columbia	108	16	14.8	34	3	8.8	105	15	14.3	195	26	13.3
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,007	129	6.4	394	6	1.5	790	87	11.0	1,396	240	17.2
Maine	97	4	4.1	23	1	4.3	60	2	3.3	91	15	16.5
Massachusetts	343	52	15.2	69	1	1.4	143	39	27.3	217	74	34.1
New Hampshire	56	3	5.4	29	0	0.0	53	7	13.2	95	19	20.0
Puerto Rico	1,418	67	4.7	256	4	1.6	493	32	6.5	938	108	11.5
Rhode Island	93	3	3.2	17	0	0.0	41	7	17.1	55	24	43.6
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,589	763	21.3	595	76	12.8	1,487	344	23.1	2,190	768	35.1
Connecticut	212	76	35.8	49	9	18.4	151	39	25.8	207	91	44.0
New York												
Eastern	1,416	479	33.8	228	54	23.7	419	125	29.8	679	267	39.3
Northern	330	19	5.8	24	3	12.5	94	10	10.6	167	38	22.8
Southern	1,048	122	11.6	179	5	2.8	575	150	26.1	743	304	40.9
Western	430	26	6.0	83	0	0.0	205	12	5.9	300	41	13.7
Vermont	153	41	26.8	32	5	15.6	43	8	18.6	94	27	28.7
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,993	134	6.7	328	9	2.7	850	103	12.1	1,082	233	21.5
Delaware	59	5	8.5	11	0	0.0	21	6	28.6	49	19	38.8
New Jersey	572	45	7.9	94	4	4.3	311	32	10.3	336	59	17.6
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	727	48	6.6	102	3	2.9	212	33	15.6	283	53	18.7
Middle	291	13	4.5	58	0	0.0	147	12	8.2	185	43	23.2
Western	240	16	6.7	48	1	2.1	126	14	11.1	194	51	26.3
Virgin Islands	104	7	6.7	15	1	6.7	33	6	18.2	35	8	22.9
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,489	95	3.8	445	10	2.2	1,780	145	8.1	2,300	288	12.5
Maryland	370	41	11.1	56	5	8.9	314	48	15.3	315	57	18.1
North Carolina												
Eastern	257	4	1.6	36	1	2.8	202	9	4.5	297	11	3.7
Middle	238	1	0.4	32	0	0.0	145	6	4.1	223	10	4.5
Western	419	16	3.8	64	1	1.6	217	15	6.9	202	22	10.9
South Carolina	412	9	2.2	99	0	0.0	313	19	6.1	490	31	6.3
Virginia												
Eastern	418	19	4.5	96	3	3.1	316	38	12.0	449	104	23.2
Western	158	3	1.9	22	0	0.0	111	4	3.6	136	18	13.2
West Virginia												
Northern	103	2	1.9	19	0	0.0	74	2	2.7	108	16	14.8
Southern	114	0	0.0	21	0	0.0	88	4	4.5	80	19	23.8

Rate of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	5,354	318	5.9	1,102	25	2.3	3,100	162	5.2	4,146	407	9.8
Louisiana												
Eastern	459	22	4.8	25	0	0.0	96	1	1.0	133	20	15.0
Middle	45	1	2.2	7	0	0.0	20	0	0.0	42	2	4.8
Western	136	5	3.7	27	0	0.0	82	4	4.9	114	18	15.8
Mississippi												
Northern	40	2	5.0	10	0	0.0	29	0	0.0	49	2	4.1
Southern	164	5	3.0	45	0	0.0	73	5	6.8	95	7	7.4
Texas												
Eastern	257	13	5.1	74	1	1.4	251	15	6.0	462	23	5.0
Northern	544	34	6.3	61	0	0.0	183	10	5.5	276	34	12.3
Southern	2,244	96	4.3	475	12	2.5	1,436	78	5.4	1,477	152	10.3
Western	1,465	140	9.6	378	12	3.2	930	49	5.3	1,498	149	9.9
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,148	165	5.2	486	16	3.3	1,540	157	10.2	1,695	251	14.8
Kentucky												
Eastern	343	4	1.2	90	1	1.1	150	6	4.0	169	12	7.1
Western	155	4	2.6	15	1	6.7	64	4	6.3	99	9	9.1
Michigan												
Eastern	534	21	3.9	55	2	3.6	184	17	9.2	269	58	21.6
Western	153	3	2.0	19	2	10.5	99	17	17.2	109	23	21.1
Ohio												
Northern	692	78	11.3	117	5	4.3	378	54	14.3	237	15	6.3
Southern	420	30	7.1	53	3	5.7	246	26	10.6	262	66	25.2
Tennessee												
Eastern	359	4	1.1	56	1	1.8	199	16	8.0	269	28	10.4
Middle	203	9	4.4	33	0	0.0	102	8	7.8	127	21	16.5
Western	289	12	4.2	48	1	2.1	118	9	7.6	154	19	12.3
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,647	75	4.6	449	13	2.9	1,030	146	14.2	1,381	341	24.7
Illinois												
Central	157	6	3.8	48	3	6.3	88	9	10.2	113	15	13.3
Northern	625	48	7.7	207	4	1.9	413	72	17.4	463	148	32.0
Southern	144	1	0.7	39	1	2.6	70	4	5.7	121	15	12.4
Indiana												
Northern	185	6	3.2	34	1	2.9	90	6	6.7	156	17	10.9
Southern	113	4	3.5	22	1	4.5	103	9	8.7	151	27	17.9
Wisconsin												
Eastern	314	7	2.2	77	3	3.9	220	44	20.0	298	100	33.6
Western	109	3	2.8	22	0	0.0	46	2	4.3	79	19	24.1
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,526	99	6.5	222	4	1.8	713	65	9.1	908	165	18.2
Arkansas												
Eastern	109	4	3.7	12	0	0.0	62	10	16.1	99	17	17.2
Western	28	0	0.0	1	0	0.0	5	0	0.0	13	2	15.4
Iowa												
Northern	71	7	9.9	12	0	0.0	22	1	4.5	13	3	23.1
Southern	110	11	10.0	20	0	0.0	52	11	21.2	63	5	7.9
Minnesota	301	29	9.6	47	2	4.3	96	11	11.5	201	62	30.8
Missouri												
Eastern	365	17	4.7	55	0	0.0	212	14	6.6	227	28	12.3
Western	329	13	4.0	35	1	2.9	109	7	6.4	125	18	14.4
Nebraska	156	16	10.3	29	1	3.4	81	6	7.4	73	17	23.3
North Dakota	30	0	0.0	2	0	0.0	17	1	5.9	23	3	13.0
South Dakota	27	2	7.4	9	0	0.0	57	4	7.0	71	10	14.1

Rate of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%	Total	N	%
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,932	931	31.8	448	45	10.0	1,488	164	11.0	2,215	383	17.3
Alaska	170	18	10.6	45	1	2.2	54	7	13.0	43	7	16.3
Arizona	568	297	52.3	145	20	13.8	483	41	8.5	564	122	21.6
California												
Central	129	20	15.5	38	4	10.5	118	27	22.9	239	74	31.0
Eastern	106	8	7.5	9	0	0.0	50	6	12.0	100	14	14.0
Northern	264	48	18.2	13	1	7.7	60	6	10.0	76	13	17.1
Southern	905	455	50.3	83	11	13.3	370	32	8.6	764	77	10.1
Guam	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Hawaii	141	14	9.9	10	0	0.0	42	5	11.9	18	4	22.2
Idaho	13	0	0.0	3	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	22	2	9.1
Montana	95	3	3.2	3	0	0.0	34	3	8.8	112	10	8.9
Nevada	71	12	16.9	8	0	0.0	38	1	2.6	39	6	15.4
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Oregon	101	13	12.9	15	1	6.7	38	5	13.2	53	6	11.3
Washington												
Eastern	114	11	9.6	10	1	10.0	52	7	13.5	39	11	28.2
Western	255	32	12.5	66	6	9.1	140	24	17.1	146	37	25.3
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,320	114	8.6	304	9	3.0	642	86	13.4	745	113	15.2
Colorado	326	25	7.7	42	1	2.4	118	13	11.0	146	18	12.3
Kansas	183	6	3.3	83	0	0.0	159	6	3.8	194	24	12.4
New Mexico	526	55	10.5	129	4	3.1	222	37	16.7	234	43	18.4
Oklahoma												
Eastern	7	0	0.0	7	0	0.0	22	1	4.5	7	1	14.3
Northern	47	4	8.5	8	0	0.0	17	1	5.9	37	5	13.5
Western	73	0	0.0	9	0	0.0	34	16	47.1	42	9	21.4
Utah	121	22	18.2	18	4	22.2	42	10	23.8	36	8	22.2
Wyoming	37	2	5.4	8	0	0.0	28	2	7.1	49	5	10.2
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,341	317	5.0	1,074	22	2.0	2,895	256	8.8	3,472	570	16.4
Alabama												
Middle	73	2	2.7	11	0	0.0	30	2	6.7	78	7	9.0
Northern	155	3	1.9	9	0	0.0	111	6	5.4	98	11	11.2
Southern	211	6	2.8	26	0	0.0	77	3	3.9	147	12	8.2
Florida												
Middle	1,221	54	4.4	401	7	1.7	1,159	76	6.6	1,059	145	13.7
Northern	197	1	0.5	63	0	0.0	152	7	4.6	179	11	6.1
Southern	3,652	196	5.4	471	14	3.0	1,007	131	13.0	1,289	300	23.3
Georgia												
Middle	242	6	2.5	26	0	0.0	103	3	2.9	134	5	3.7
Northern	478	45	9.4	53	1	1.9	170	25	14.7	306	69	22.5
Southern	112	4	3.6	14	0	0.0	86	3	3.5	182	10	5.5

Cases missing information necessary to determine sentence position relative to the guideline range were excluded from the analysis.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment by Circuit and District
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses
Koon Period through *Gall* Period

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i> Period			PROTECT Act Period			<i>Booker</i> Period			<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months
TOTAL	32,511	93	76	5,891	96	81	16,434	102	84	21,726	103	82
D.C. CIRCUIT	109	100	75	34	94	42	105	130	77	195	122	64
District of Columbia	109	100	75	34	94	42	105	130	77	195	122	64
FIRST CIRCUIT	2,012	84	77	394	86	80	791	92	84	1,396	93	80
Maine	97	65	56	23	62	40	60	70	62	91	88	67
Massachusetts	345	74	57	69	95	77	144	104	87	217	105	73
New Hampshire	56	67	52	29	89	62	53	60	47	95	70	48
Puerto Rico	1,421	90	84	256	87	88	493	94	88	938	93	86
Rhode Island	93	69	66	17	60	58	41	107	97	55	86	71
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,596	79	53	600	80	57	1,488	98	63	2,191	98	55
Connecticut	212	104	73	49	66	59	151	92	65	207	76	53
New York												
Eastern	1,418	66	43	229	54	36	419	78	46	679	87	44
Northern	330	69	36	24	77	61	94	85	53	167	89	59
Southern	1,053	106	74	181	129	92	576	126	83	744	127	70
Western	430	56	39	85	57	43	205	74	51	300	71	49
Vermont	153	62	41	32	76	44	43	74	45	94	94	40
THIRD CIRCUIT	1,997	94	68	328	109	79	850	104	78	1,082	109	77
Delaware	59	82	70	11	109	63	21	93	79	49	108	66
New Jersey	574	87	69	94	87	67	311	86	62	336	92	68
Pennsylvania												
Eastern	727	107	69	102	136	87	212	135	95	283	161	104
Middle	292	80	62	58	92	80	147	97	73	185	77	58
Western	241	92	69	48	125	95	126	106	94	194	93	69
Virgin Islands	104	91	68	15	82	63	33	103	82	35	133	108
FOURTH CIRCUIT	2,493	106	90	445	111	95	1,782	114	96	2,300	116	99
Maryland	371	131	107	56	123	106	314	123	96	315	112	82
North Carolina												
Eastern	258	110	92	36	102	71	202	123	92	297	142	119
Middle	238	113	104	32	89	76	145	124	108	223	112	100
Western	420	119	85	64	120	87	217	120	97	202	129	104
South Carolina	412	103	91	99	127	103	314	125	105	490	131	111
Virginia												
Eastern	419	97	92	96	124	120	316	112	110	449	116	111
Western	158	84	64	22	80	70	111	113	87	136	104	84
West Virginia												
Northern	103	48	47	19	50	51	74	50	47	108	51	43
Southern	114	76	70	21	60	64	89	61	56	80	45	40

Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i>			PROTECT Act			<i>Booker</i>			<i>Gall</i>		
	Period			Period			Period			Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months	Total	Mean Guideline Minimum	Mean Months
FIFTH CIRCUIT	5,363	93	80	1,103	93	84	3,101	95	85	4,146	102	87
Louisiana												
Eastern	460	92	82	25	80	80	97	121	109	133	99	92
Middle	45	99	84	7	127	62	20	122	115	42	121	109
Western	137	122	101	27	110	111	82	101	88	114	122	114
Mississippi												
Northern	40	90	75	10	148	82	29	90	67	49	91	72
Southern	166	71	59	45	77	69	73	89	77	95	97	94
Texas												
Eastern	257	85	80	74	90	88	251	113	105	462	118	110
Northern	544	107	90	61	117	113	183	131	119	276	124	107
Southern	2,247	97	85	476	94	82	1,436	90	81	1,477	97	82
Western	1,467	82	69	378	88	80	930	88	77	1,498	97	78
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,153	96	72	488	102	78	1,542	104	79	1,695	104	78
Kentucky												
Eastern	343	70	49	90	76	54	150	84	57	169	92	61
Western	156	93	89	15	116	106	64	97	81	99	89	72
Michigan												
Eastern	537	91	68	55	91	69	184	94	66	269	105	79
Western	153	107	92	20	116	107	99	108	95	109	125	108
Ohio												
Northern	692	88	65	117	112	83	378	90	68	237	97	70
Southern	420	91	64	54	92	64	247	102	71	262	112	77
Tennessee												
Eastern	359	97	74	56	122	103	199	141	118	269	99	83
Middle	203	137	104	33	112	100	103	130	104	127	110	79
Western	290	129	95	48	106	76	118	109	75	154	115	85
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	1,651	104	90	449	105	93	1,031	109	94	1,381	109	89
Illinois												
Central	157	110	91	48	114	102	89	125	106	113	128	116
Northern	625	104	84	207	114	95	413	110	89	463	120	99
Southern	145	97	90	39	64	64	70	133	122	121	132	123
Indiana												
Northern	187	84	71	34	85	73	90	76	69	156	77	65
Southern	113	125	103	22	146	141	103	119	115	151	116	102
Wisconsin												
Eastern	314	111	102	77	103	98	220	107	87	298	95	63
Western	110	93	104	22	73	82	46	94	102	79	76	66
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	1,529	83	67	222	84	73	714	88	74	908	95	74
Arkansas												
Eastern	109	93	83	12	117	127	62	103	85	99	84	68
Western	28	104	88	1	46	57	5	73	61	13	110	90
Iowa												
Northern	71	97	78	12	79	77	23	110	96	13	125	136
Southern	110	118	100	20	88	80	52	118	96	63	122	106
Minnesota	303	68	56	47	70	53	96	70	57	201	102	66
Missouri												
Eastern	366	90	75	55	80	67	212	84	67	227	91	76
Western	329	77	53	35	110	88	109	85	67	125	110	78
Nebraska	156	77	68	29	81	79	81	72	66	73	81	70
North Dakota	30	68	56	2	62	62	17	114	84	23	65	48
South Dakota	27	48	43	9	54	42	57	106	107	71	69	64

Average Guideline Minimum and Length of Imprisonment by Circuit and District (cont.)

CIRCUIT	<i>Koon</i>			PROTECT Act			<i>Booker</i>			<i>Gall</i>		
	Period			Period			Period			Period		
	(6/13/96 - 04/30/03)			(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)			(12/11/07-9/30/11)		
District	Total	Mean	Mean	Total	Mean	Mean	Total	Mean	Mean	Total	Mean	Mean
		Guideline			Guideline			Guideline			Guideline	
		Minimum	Months		Minimum	Months		Minimum	Months		Minimum	Months
NINTH CIRCUIT	2,936	84	61	449	78	57	1,490	75	58	2,215	77	58
Alaska	171	92	84	46	89	61	54	98	82	43	80	68
Arizona	568	88	50	145	74	51	483	72	52	564	86	62
California												
Central	129	114	95	38	105	91	120	102	81	239	92	68
Eastern	106	95	86	9	112	74	50	92	78	100	98	88
Northern	264	82	71	13	99	84	60	74	59	76	83	69
Southern	907	90	60	83	65	44	370	68	55	764	63	47
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	141	60	52	10	48	40	42	65	48	18	65	45
Idaho	13	98	71	3	68	58	9	25	24	22	36	31
Montana	95	55	39	3	55	66	34	67	60	112	58	51
Nevada	71	65	58	8	115	88	38	52	46	39	106	96
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	101	63	53	15	61	50	38	87	65	53	76	56
Washington												
Eastern	114	65	54	10	69	70	52	75	65	39	65	44
Western	256	80	59	66	78	58	140	73	50	146	85	62
TENTH CIRCUIT	1,324	68	56	304	66	59	644	77	60	745	81	66
Colorado	327	57	42	42	55	42	118	76	51	146	86	55
Kansas	183	83	70	83	80	72	159	89	71	194	110	96
New Mexico	526	63	50	129	54	48	223	62	48	234	54	46
Oklahoma												
Eastern	7	104	99	7	119	101	22	109	98	7	83	56
Northern	47	114	97	8	81	84	17	115	111	37	89	77
Western	74	99	90	9	84	78	34	72	48	42	83	76
Utah	123	54	44	18	69	67	43	77	66	36	68	64
Wyoming	37	98	96	8	73	73	28	93	82	49	84	67
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	6,348	105	92	1,075	114	102	2,896	123	108	3,472	123	106
Alabama												
Middle	73	113	93	11	78	59	30	71	60	78	93	73
Northern	155	107	83	9	85	68	111	141	85	98	122	86
Southern	211	94	77	26	97	90	77	82	64	147	101	75
Florida												
Middle	1,221	115	100	401	131	118	1,160	127	111	1,059	142	120
Northern	197	144	126	63	136	106	152	190	156	179	196	158
Southern	3,657	101	91	471	95	87	1,007	115	106	1,289	105	95
Georgia												
Middle	242	72	62	26	95	93	103	87	81	134	80	75
Northern	480	110	90	54	158	147	170	129	120	306	147	128
Southern	112	109	103	14	80	72	86	108	106	182	90	87

Sentences of probation only are included as zero (0) months of imprisonment. Life sentences and other sentences exceeding 470 months are capped at 470 months. This analysis includes time of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1 (Imposition of a Term of Imprisonment). Some cases were excluded due to missing or indeterminable sentencing information.

Guideline minimums account for applicable statutory mandatory penalties. Guideline minimums of life and other guideline minimums exceeding 470 months are capped at 470 months.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	<i>Koon</i> Period	
		(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)	
		Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
New York, Northern	78.8	260	330
Louisiana, Middle	64.4	29	45
Ohio, Southern	63.6	267	420
Idaho	61.5	8	13
Pennsylvania, Middle	61.5	179	291
Illinois, Central	60.5	95	157
Montana	60.0	57	95
North Dakota	60.0	18	30
Alabama, Northern	57.4	89	155
Pennsylvania, Eastern	56.9	414	727
New York, Western	55.8	240	430
North Carolina, Western	55.4	232	419
New Hampshire	55.4	31	56
Alabama, Middle	54.8	40	73
Arkansas, Western	53.6	15	28
Tennessee, Eastern	52.9	190	359
Tennessee, Middle	52.7	107	203
Indiana, Southern	51.3	58	113
Colorado	50.6	165	326
Michigan, Western	49.7	76	153
Missouri, Western	49.5	163	329
Iowa, Southern	48.2	53	110
Ohio, Northern	48.0	332	692
Kentucky, Eastern	47.2	162	343
Michigan, Eastern	45.7	244	534
Maryland	45.1	167	370
Alabama, Southern	45.0	95	211
Tennessee, Western	43.9	127	289
North Carolina, Eastern	42.8	110	257
Mississippi, Northern	42.5	17	40
Florida, Northern	41.6	82	197
Delaware	40.7	24	59
Illinois, Northern	38.9	243	625
Florida, Middle	38.2	466	1,221
Pennsylvania, Western	37.5	90	240
Missouri, Eastern	37.3	136	365
Mississippi, Southern	37.2	61	164
Virginia, Western	36.7	58	158
Virgin Islands	36.5	38	104
Maine	36.1	35	97
Hawaii	35.5	50	141
Georgia, Middle	35.1	85	242

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	Percent	Koon Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)	
		Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
South Carolina	35.0	144	412
New Jersey	34.4	197	572
District of Columbia	34.3	37	108
Washington, Western	32.9	84	255
Georgia, Northern	32.6	156	478
Kansas	32.2	59	183
California, Southern	31.3	283	905
Georgia, Southern	31.3	35	112
Louisiana, Western	30.9	42	136
Vermont	30.7	47	153
Texas, Northern	30.7	167	544
Oregon	30.7	31	101
Minnesota	29.9	90	301
Iowa, Northern	29.6	21	71
Texas, Southern	29.1	652	2,244
North Carolina, Middle	28.6	68	238
California, Eastern	28.3	30	106
Texas, Western	26.3	386	1,465
Louisiana, Eastern	25.9	119	459
Arizona	25.7	146	568
New York, Southern	25.6	268	1,048
Massachusetts	25.4	87	343
Wisconsin, Eastern	24.8	78	314
California, Central	24.8	32	129
Oklahoma, Western	24.7	18	73
Alaska	24.1	41	170
New York, Eastern	23.9	339	1,416
Indiana, Northern	23.8	44	185
Oklahoma, Northern	23.4	11	47
Utah	21.5	26	121
New Mexico	19.0	100	526
Connecticut	18.9	40	212
South Dakota	18.5	5	27
West Virginia, Southern	18.4	21	114
Arkansas, Eastern	18.3	20	109
Kentucky, Western	18.1	28	155
Florida, Southern	18.0	657	3,652
Nebraska	17.3	27	156
Washington, Eastern	16.7	19	114
Wisconsin, Western	16.5	18	109
West Virginia, Northern	16.5	17	103
Wyoming	16.2	6	37
California, Northern	15.9	42	264
Oklahoma, Eastern	14.3	1	7
Nevada	14.1	10	71
Texas, Eastern	13.6	35	257
Illinois, Southern	12.5	18	144
Rhode Island	11.8	11	93
Virginia, Eastern	11.5	48	418
Puerto Rico	9.4	134	1,418

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	PROTECT Act	
		Period	
(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			
		Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Maine	78.3	18	23
Nevada	75.0	6	8
District of Columbia	73.5	25	34
Alabama, Middle	72.7	8	11
Louisiana, Middle	71.4	5	7
Mississippi, Northern	70.0	7	10
California, Southern	69.9	58	83
Colorado	64.3	27	42
Delaware	63.6	7	11
Arizona	60.7	88	145
Kentucky, Eastern	58.9	53	90
New York, Western	56.6	47	83
Ohio, Southern	56.6	30	53
Pennsylvania, Eastern	55.9	57	102
California, Eastern	55.6	5	9
Tennessee, Eastern	53.6	30	56
Tennessee, Western	52.1	25	48
New Hampshire	51.7	15	29
Ohio, Northern	51.3	60	117
Pennsylvania, Middle	50.0	29	58
Vermont	50.0	16	32
Alaska	48.9	22	45
Michigan, Eastern	47.3	26	55
North Carolina, Eastern	44.4	16	36
Alabama, Northern	44.4	4	9
North Carolina, Western	43.8	28	64
Oklahoma, Eastern	42.9	3	7
Michigan, Western	42.1	8	19
Pennsylvania, Western	41.7	20	48
Florida, Northern	41.3	26	63
Virgin Islands	40.0	6	15
Georgia, Middle	38.5	10	26
Minnesota	38.3	18	47
Indiana, Northern	38.2	13	34
Maryland	37.5	21	56
North Carolina, Middle	37.5	12	32
New York, Northern	37.5	9	24
New Jersey	37.2	35	94
Illinois, Northern	37.2	77	207
Illinois, Central	35.4	17	48
Missouri, Western	34.3	12	35
California, Central	34.2	13	38

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	PROTECT Act		
	Period		
	(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)		
Percent	Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
South Carolina	33.3	33	99
Washington, Western	33.3	22	66
Oregon	33.3	5	15
South Dakota	33.3	3	9
Idaho	33.3	1	3
Montana	33.3	1	3
Florida, Middle	33.2	133	401
Virginia, Western	31.8	7	22
Alabama, Southern	30.8	8	26
California, Northern	30.8	4	13
Hawaii	30.0	3	10
Kansas	28.9	24	83
Mississippi, Southern	28.9	13	45
Georgia, Southern	28.6	4	14
Tennessee, Middle	27.3	9	33
Texas, Southern	27.2	129	475
Texas, Western	26.5	100	378
Texas, Northern	26.2	16	61
New York, Eastern	25.9	59	228
New York, Southern	25.7	46	179
Missouri, Eastern	25.5	14	55
Iowa, Southern	25.0	5	20
Iowa, Northern	25.0	3	12
Massachusetts	23.2	16	69
Oklahoma, Western	22.2	2	9
Kentucky, Western	20.0	3	15
Florida, Southern	19.7	93	471
Georgia, Northern	18.9	10	53
Louisiana, Western	18.5	5	27
Indiana, Southern	18.2	4	22
Louisiana, Eastern	16.0	4	25
Wisconsin, Eastern	15.6	12	77
New Mexico	14.7	19	129
Wyoming	12.5	1	8
Virginia, Eastern	11.5	11	96
Texas, Eastern	10.8	8	74
West Virginia, Northern	10.5	2	19
Connecticut	8.2	4	49
Rhode Island	5.9	1	17
Puerto Rico	5.9	15	256
Utah	5.6	1	18
Illinois, Southern	5.1	2	39
Nebraska	3.4	1	29
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	22
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0	21
Arkansas, Eastern	0.0	0	12
Washington, Eastern	0.0	0	10
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0	8
North Dakota	0.0	0	2
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)	
		Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Mississippi, Northern	72.4	21	29
Alabama, Middle	70.0	21	30
California, Southern	68.4	253	370
Arizona	66.5	321	483
North Dakota	64.7	11	17
Ohio, Southern	64.2	158	246
Colorado	63.6	75	118
Pennsylvania, Middle	61.9	91	147
Kentucky, Eastern	61.3	92	150
New York, Western	61.0	125	205
Alabama, Northern	58.6	65	111
Tennessee, Western	58.5	69	118
District of Columbia	58.1	61	105
New York, Northern	56.4	53	94
North Carolina, Eastern	53.0	107	202
Hawaii	52.4	22	42
Michigan, Eastern	51.1	94	184
Maryland	49.4	155	314
Alabama, Southern	48.1	37	77
Illinois, Central	46.6	41	88
Ohio, Northern	46.0	174	378
New Jersey	45.0	140	311
Louisiana, Middle	45.0	9	20
Pennsylvania, Eastern	44.3	94	212
Vermont	44.2	19	43
New Hampshire	43.4	23	53
Washington, Western	42.1	59	140
Tennessee, Middle	40.2	41	102
Arkansas, Western	40.0	2	5
Maine	38.3	23	60
Tennessee, Eastern	37.2	74	199
Florida, Middle	37.0	429	1,159
New York, Eastern	36.8	154	419
Virgin Islands	36.4	12	33
Georgia, Middle	35.9	37	103
Wisconsin, Eastern	35.9	79	220
Kansas	35.8	57	159
Virginia, Western	35.1	39	111
Florida, Northern	34.9	53	152
Iowa, Southern	34.6	18	52
Kentucky, Western	34.4	22	64
Texas, Northern	33.3	61	183

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

<i>Booker</i>				
Period				
(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)				
District	Percent	Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
California, Northern	33.3	20	60	
Illinois, Northern	32.7	135	413	
South Carolina	32.6	102	313	
Louisiana, Eastern	32.3	31	96	
Nevada	31.6	12	38	
Oregon	31.6	12	38	
California, Central	31.4	37	118	
North Carolina, Western	31.3	68	217	
Michigan, Western	31.3	31	99	
Texas, Southern	30.5	438	1,436	
Indiana, Northern	30.0	27	90	
California, Eastern	30.0	15	50	
Missouri, Eastern	29.7	63	212	
North Carolina, Middle	29.7	43	145	
Montana	29.4	10	34	
Minnesota	29.2	28	96	
Arkansas, Eastern	29.0	18	62	
Wyoming	28.6	8	28	
Indiana, Southern	28.2	29	103	
Alaska	27.8	15	54	
Iowa, Northern	27.3	6	22	
Louisiana, Western	26.8	22	82	
Connecticut	26.5	40	151	
Texas, Western	26.3	245	930	
New Mexico	25.7	57	222	
New York, Southern	24.3	140	575	
Delaware	23.8	5	21	
Mississippi, Southern	23.3	17	73	
Georgia, Southern	23.3	20	86	
Pennsylvania, Western	23.0	29	126	
Missouri, Western	22.9	25	109	
Oklahoma, Eastern	22.7	5	22	
Idaho	22.2	2	9	
Utah	21.4	9	42	
Washington, Eastern	21.2	11	52	
Georgia, Northern	19.4	33	170	
Nebraska	18.5	15	81	
Oklahoma, Western	17.6	6	34	
Florida, Southern	17.1	172	1,007	
Massachusetts	16.1	23	143	
Texas, Eastern	15.9	40	251	
West Virginia, Northern	14.9	11	74	
Rhode Island	12.2	5	41	
Oklahoma, Northern	11.8	2	17	
Illinois, Southern	11.4	8	70	
West Virginia, Southern	11.4	10	88	
Puerto Rico	11.4	56	493	
South Dakota	8.8	5	57	
Virginia, Eastern	8.2	26	316	
Wisconsin, Western	6.5	3	46	

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	<i>Gall</i> Period	
		(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)	
		Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
California, Southern	74.9	572	764
North Dakota	69.6	16	23
District of Columbia	68.2	133	195
Kentucky, Eastern	60.9	103	169
Oregon	58.5	31	53
Arizona	58.3	329	564
New York, Western	57.3	172	300
Hawaii	55.6	10	18
Vermont	55.3	52	94
Ohio, Northern	55.3	131	237
Ohio, Southern	53.4	140	262
Colorado	53.4	78	146
Maryland	52.4	165	315
Alabama, Northern	51.0	50	98
Mississippi, Northern	51.0	25	49
Maine	50.5	46	91
Tennessee, Western	50.0	77	154
Alabama, Middle	48.7	38	78
Minnesota	47.8	96	201
Wisconsin, Eastern	47.7	142	298
Pennsylvania, Middle	47.6	88	185
North Carolina, Eastern	47.5	141	297
Pennsylvania, Eastern	47.3	134	283
Tennessee, Middle	45.7	58	127
New York, Northern	45.5	76	167
New Jersey	44.3	149	336
Delaware	42.9	21	49
Oklahoma, Eastern	42.9	3	7
Washington, Western	42.5	62	146
Kentucky, Western	41.4	41	99
New Hampshire	41.1	39	95
Indiana, Northern	41.0	64	156
Louisiana, Middle	40.5	17	42
Florida, Middle	38.1	404	1,059
Alabama, Southern	37.4	55	147
Alaska	37.2	16	43
Wyoming	36.7	18	49
North Carolina, Western	36.6	74	202
Montana	36.6	41	112
Michigan, Eastern	36.4	98	269
New York, Eastern	34.8	236	679
Florida, Northern	34.6	62	179

**Spread of Rates of Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	Percent	Gall	
		Period	
		(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)	
		Number of Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Texas, Western	33.6	504	1,498
Missouri, Western	33.6	42	125
California, Central	33.5	80	239
Texas, Northern	33.3	92	276
Texas, Southern	32.7	483	1,477
Virginia, Western	32.4	44	136
South Carolina	32.0	157	490
Idaho	31.8	7	22
Michigan, Western	31.2	34	109
Washington, Eastern	30.8	12	39
Tennessee, Eastern	29.7	80	269
Oklahoma, Northern	29.7	11	37
Georgia, Southern	29.7	54	182
New York, Southern	28.8	214	743
Iowa, Southern	28.6	18	63
Virgin Islands	28.6	10	35
Illinois, Central	28.3	32	113
Massachusetts	28.1	61	217
Missouri, Eastern	27.8	63	227
North Carolina, Middle	26.9	60	223
Kansas	25.3	49	194
California, Northern	25.0	19	76
Georgia, Middle	24.6	33	134
California, Eastern	24.0	24	100
Pennsylvania, Western	23.7	46	194
Illinois, Northern	23.5	109	463
Arkansas, Eastern	23.2	23	99
Indiana, Southern	23.2	35	151
Arkansas, Western	23.1	3	13
Louisiana, Eastern	21.8	29	133
Georgia, Northern	21.2	65	306
Louisiana, Western	20.2	23	114
Connecticut	18.8	39	207
Texas, Eastern	17.7	82	462
Wisconsin, Western	17.7	14	79
West Virginia, Northern	17.6	19	108
Illinois, Southern	17.4	21	121
West Virginia, Southern	16.3	13	80
New Mexico	16.2	38	234
Iowa, Northern	15.4	2	13
Mississippi, Southern	14.7	14	95
Florida, Southern	13.6	175	1,289
Puerto Rico	13.0	122	938
Utah	11.1	4	36
Rhode Island	10.9	6	55
Nevada	10.3	4	39
Nebraska	8.2	6	73
Virginia, Eastern	7.1	32	449
South Dakota	5.6	4	71
Oklahoma, Western	4.8	2	42

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	Koon Period (6/13/96 - 4/30/03)	
		Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
New York, Northern	78.8	260	330
Louisiana, Middle	64.4	29	45
Ohio, Southern	63.6	267	420
Idaho	61.5	8	13
Pennsylvania, Middle	61.5	179	291
Illinois, Central	60.5	95	157
Montana	60.0	57	95
North Dakota	60.0	18	30
Alabama, Northern	57.4	89	155
Pennsylvania, Eastern	56.9	414	727
New York, Western	55.6	239	430
North Carolina, Western	55.4	232	419
New Hampshire	55.4	31	56
Alabama, Middle	54.8	40	73
Arkansas, Western	53.6	15	28
Tennessee, Eastern	52.9	190	359
Tennessee, Middle	52.7	107	203
Indiana, Southern	51.3	58	113
Colorado	50.6	165	326
Michigan, Western	49.7	76	153
Missouri, Western	49.5	163	329
Iowa, Southern	48.2	53	110
Ohio, Northern	48.0	332	692
Kentucky, Eastern	47.2	162	343
Michigan, Eastern	45.5	243	534
Maryland	45.1	167	370
Alabama, Southern	45.0	95	211
Tennessee, Western	43.9	127	289
North Carolina, Eastern	42.8	110	257
Mississippi, Northern	42.5	17	40
Florida, Northern	41.6	82	197
Delaware	40.7	24	59
Illinois, Northern	38.7	242	625
Florida, Middle	38.2	466	1,221
Pennsylvania, Western	37.5	90	240
Missouri, Eastern	37.3	136	365
Mississippi, Southern	37.2	61	164
Virginia, Western	36.7	58	158
Maine	36.1	35	97
Virgin Islands	35.6	37	104
Hawaii	35.5	50	141
Georgia, Middle	35.1	85	242

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Koon</i>		
	Period		
	(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)		
	Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
South Carolina	35.0	144	412
New Jersey	34.4	197	572
Georgia, Northern	32.6	156	478
Washington, Western	32.5	83	255
District of Columbia	32.4	35	108
Kansas	32.2	59	183
Georgia, Southern	31.3	35	112
Louisiana, Western	30.9	42	136
Vermont	30.7	47	153
Texas, Northern	30.7	167	544
Oregon	30.7	31	101
Iowa, Northern	29.6	21	71
Minnesota	29.2	88	301
North Carolina, Middle	28.6	68	238
Texas, Southern	28.5	640	2,244
California, Eastern	28.3	30	106
California, Southern	27.4	248	905
Texas, Western	26.2	384	1,465
Louisiana, Eastern	25.9	119	459
New York, Southern	25.6	268	1,048
Massachusetts	25.4	87	343
California, Central	24.8	32	129
Oklahoma, Western	24.7	18	73
Wisconsin, Eastern	24.2	76	314
Alaska	24.1	41	170
Oklahoma, Northern	23.4	11	47
New York, Eastern	23.4	331	1,416
Indiana, Northern	23.2	43	185
Utah	21.5	26	121
Arizona	20.6	117	568
New Mexico	18.6	98	526
South Dakota	18.5	5	27
West Virginia, Southern	18.4	21	114
Arkansas, Eastern	18.3	20	109
Kentucky, Western	18.1	28	155
Florida, Southern	18.0	657	3,652
Connecticut	17.9	38	212
Nebraska	17.3	27	156
Washington, Eastern	16.7	19	114
Wisconsin, Western	16.5	18	109
West Virginia, Northern	16.5	17	103
Wyoming	16.2	6	37
California, Northern	15.2	40	264
Oklahoma, Eastern	14.3	1	7
Nevada	14.1	10	71
Texas, Eastern	13.6	35	257
Illinois, Southern	12.5	18	144
Rhode Island	11.8	11	93
Virginia, Eastern	11.5	48	418
Puerto Rico	9.4	133	1,418

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	PROTECT Act Period		
	(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)		
	Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Maine	78.3	18	23
Alabama, Middle	72.7	8	11
Louisiana, Middle	71.4	5	7
District of Columbia	70.6	24	34
Colorado	64.3	27	42
Delaware	63.6	7	11
Kentucky, Eastern	58.9	53	90
New York, Western	56.6	47	83
Ohio, Southern	56.6	30	53
California, Eastern	55.6	5	9
Pennsylvania, Eastern	54.9	56	102
Tennessee, Western	52.1	25	48
Tennessee, Eastern	51.8	29	56
New Hampshire	51.7	15	29
Pennsylvania, Middle	50.0	29	58
Vermont	50.0	16	32
Mississippi, Northern	50.0	5	10
Nevada	50.0	4	8
Ohio, Northern	49.6	58	117
Alaska	48.9	22	45
Michigan, Eastern	47.3	26	55
North Carolina, Eastern	44.4	16	36
Alabama, Northern	44.4	4	9
North Carolina, Western	43.8	28	64
Oklahoma, Eastern	42.9	3	7
Michigan, Western	42.1	8	19
Pennsylvania, Western	41.7	20	48
Florida, Northern	41.3	26	63
Georgia, Middle	38.5	10	26
Minnesota	38.3	18	47
Indiana, Northern	38.2	13	34
North Carolina, Middle	37.5	12	32
New York, Northern	37.5	9	24
Maryland	35.7	20	56
Illinois, Central	35.4	17	48
New Jersey	35.1	33	94
Illinois, Northern	34.8	72	207
California, Central	34.2	13	38
South Carolina	33.3	33	99
Washington, Western	33.3	22	66
Virgin Islands	33.3	5	15
South Dakota	33.3	3	9

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

**PROTECT Act
Period**

(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)

District	Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Idaho	33.3	1	3
Montana	33.3	1	3
Florida, Middle	33.2	133	401
Virginia, Western	31.8	7	22
Missouri, Western	31.4	11	35
Alabama, Southern	30.8	8	26
Hawaii	30.0	3	10
Kansas	28.9	24	83
Mississippi, Southern	28.9	13	45
Georgia, Southern	28.6	4	14
Tennessee, Middle	27.3	9	33
Arizona	26.9	39	145
Oregon	26.7	4	15
Texas, Northern	26.2	16	61
New York, Southern	25.7	46	179
Missouri, Eastern	25.5	14	55
Texas, Southern	25.3	120	475
Iowa, Southern	25.0	5	20
Iowa, Northern	25.0	3	12
Texas, Western	24.9	94	378
New York, Eastern	23.2	53	228
California, Northern	23.1	3	13
Oklahoma, Western	22.2	2	9
Massachusetts	21.7	15	69
Kentucky, Western	20.0	3	15
Florida, Southern	19.7	93	471
Georgia, Northern	18.9	10	53
Louisiana, Western	18.5	5	27
Indiana, Southern	18.2	4	22
California, Southern	16.9	14	83
Louisiana, Eastern	16.0	4	25
Wisconsin, Eastern	15.6	12	77
Wyoming	12.5	1	8
Virginia, Eastern	11.5	11	96
New Mexico	10.9	14	129
Texas, Eastern	10.8	8	74
West Virginia, Northern	10.5	2	19
Rhode Island	5.9	1	17
Utah	5.6	1	18
Puerto Rico	5.5	14	256
Illinois, Southern	5.1	2	39
Connecticut	4.1	2	49
Nebraska	3.4	1	29
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	22
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0	21
Arkansas, Eastern	0.0	0	12
Washington, Eastern	0.0	0	10
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0	8
North Dakota	0.0	0	2
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	1

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)		
	Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Alabama, Middle	66.7	20	30
Mississippi, Northern	65.5	19	29
North Dakota	64.7	11	17
Colorado	62.7	74	118
Ohio, Southern	61.8	152	246
Kentucky, Eastern	60.7	91	150
New York, Western	59.0	121	205
Alabama, Northern	58.6	65	111
Pennsylvania, Middle	58.5	86	147
Tennessee, Western	56.8	67	118
New York, Northern	55.3	52	94
North Carolina, Eastern	53.0	107	202
Michigan, Eastern	50.0	92	184
Hawaii	50.0	21	42
Alabama, Southern	48.1	37	77
Maryland	46.5	146	314
Louisiana, Middle	45.0	9	20
Ohio, Northern	44.7	169	378
New Jersey	44.7	139	311
Vermont	44.2	19	43
District of Columbia	43.8	46	105
Pennsylvania, Eastern	42.9	91	212
Illinois, Central	42.0	37	88
Arkansas, Western	40.0	2	5
Maine	38.3	23	60
Tennessee, Middle	38.2	39	102
New Hampshire	37.7	20	53
Tennessee, Eastern	36.7	73	199
Florida, Middle	36.4	422	1,159
Virgin Islands	36.4	12	33
Virginia, Western	35.1	39	111
Georgia, Middle	35.0	36	103
Florida, Northern	34.9	53	152
Iowa, Southern	34.6	18	52
Texas, Northern	32.8	60	183
Wisconsin, Eastern	32.7	72	220
Kansas	31.4	50	159
Michigan, Western	31.3	31	99
New York, Eastern	31.3	131	419
South Carolina	30.4	95	313
Illinois, Northern	30.3	125	413
Indiana, Northern	30.0	27	90

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Booker</i>		
	Period		
	(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)		
	Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Kentucky, Western	29.7	19	64
North Carolina, Middle	29.7	43	145
North Carolina, Western	29.5	64	217
Montana	29.4	10	34
Arkansas, Eastern	29.0	18	62
Missouri, Eastern	28.3	60	212
Louisiana, Eastern	28.1	27	96
Minnesota	28.1	27	96
Louisiana, Western	26.8	22	82
Oregon	26.3	10	38
Connecticut	25.8	39	151
Indiana, Southern	25.2	26	103
Washington, Western	24.3	34	140
California, Eastern	24.0	12	50
Delaware	23.8	5	21
California, Northern	23.3	14	60
Georgia, Southern	23.3	20	86
Texas, Western	23.2	216	930
New York, Southern	23.0	132	575
California, Central	22.9	27	118
Oklahoma, Eastern	22.7	5	22
Alaska	22.2	12	54
Idaho	22.2	2	9
Missouri, Western	22.0	24	109
Arizona	21.9	106	483
Mississippi, Southern	21.9	16	73
Pennsylvania, Western	21.4	27	126
Wyoming	21.4	6	28
Texas, Southern	19.4	279	1,436
Nevada	18.4	7	38
Iowa, Northern	18.2	4	22
Georgia, Northern	17.1	29	170
Utah	16.7	7	42
Florida, Southern	16.1	162	1,007
Oklahoma, Western	14.7	5	34
New Mexico	14.0	31	222
Washington, Eastern	13.5	7	52
Massachusetts	13.3	19	143
Texas, Eastern	12.7	32	251
Rhode Island	12.2	5	41
West Virginia, Northern	12.2	9	74
California, Southern	11.9	44	370
Oklahoma, Northern	11.8	2	17
Nebraska	11.1	9	81
Illinois, Southern	10.0	7	70
West Virginia, Southern	9.1	8	88
South Dakota	8.8	5	57
Puerto Rico	8.5	42	493
Virginia, Eastern	7.0	22	316
Wisconsin, Western	6.5	3	46

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	<i>Gall</i> Period		
	(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)		
	Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
North Dakota	60.9	14	23
Kentucky, Eastern	60.4	102	169
Hawaii	55.6	10	18
New York, Western	54.0	162	300
Colorado	52.1	76	146
Ohio, Northern	51.9	123	237
Alabama, Northern	51.0	50	98
Maine	49.5	45	91
Alabama, Middle	48.7	38	78
Ohio, Southern	48.5	127	262
North Carolina, Eastern	47.5	141	297
Tennessee, Western	47.4	73	154
Minnesota	46.8	94	201
District of Columbia	46.2	90	195
Mississippi, Northern	44.9	22	49
Pennsylvania, Eastern	44.9	127	283
Vermont	44.7	42	94
Maryland	44.4	140	315
New York, Northern	43.7	73	167
New Jersey	43.5	146	336
Oklahoma, Eastern	42.9	3	7
Tennessee, Middle	42.5	54	127
Pennsylvania, Middle	40.5	75	185
Delaware	38.8	19	49
Indiana, Northern	38.5	60	156
Louisiana, Middle	38.1	16	42
Alabama, Southern	36.7	54	147
Kentucky, Western	36.4	36	99
Montana	35.7	40	112
Florida, Middle	35.4	375	1,059
Wisconsin, Eastern	35.2	105	298
North Carolina, Western	35.1	71	202
Florida, Northern	34.6	62	179
Missouri, Western	32.8	41	125
Wyoming	32.7	16	49
New Hampshire	32.6	31	95
New York, Eastern	32.5	221	679
Michigan, Eastern	32.3	87	269
Texas, Northern	31.9	88	276
Idaho	31.8	7	22
South Carolina	30.8	151	490
Michigan, Western	30.3	33	109

**Spread of Rates of §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

Gall

Period

(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)

District	Percent	Number of §5K1.1 Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Oklahoma, Northern	29.7	11	37
Texas, Western	29.2	437	1,498
Georgia, Southern	29.1	53	182
Tennessee, Eastern	29.0	78	269
Virginia, Western	28.7	39	136
Oregon	28.3	15	53
New York, Southern	27.1	201	743
North Carolina, Middle	26.9	60	223
Illinois, Central	25.7	29	113
Alaska	25.6	11	43
Texas, Southern	25.4	375	1,477
Georgia, Middle	23.9	32	134
Missouri, Eastern	23.8	54	227
Arkansas, Western	23.1	3	13
Virgin Islands	22.9	8	35
Pennsylvania, Western	22.7	44	194
Illinois, Northern	22.2	103	463
Iowa, Southern	22.2	14	63
California, Central	21.3	51	239
Louisiana, Eastern	21.1	28	133
California, Eastern	21.0	21	100
Washington, Eastern	20.5	8	39
Arkansas, Eastern	20.2	20	99
Indiana, Southern	19.9	30	151
Louisiana, Western	19.3	22	114
Georgia, Northern	18.6	57	306
Wisconsin, Western	17.7	14	79
Massachusetts	16.6	36	217
Illinois, Southern	16.5	20	121
Connecticut	16.4	34	207
West Virginia, Southern	16.3	13	80
Iowa, Northern	15.4	2	13
Kansas	14.9	29	194
Texas, Eastern	14.9	69	462
California, Southern	14.8	113	764
Mississippi, Southern	14.7	14	95
Arizona	14.5	82	564
Washington, Western	14.4	21	146
West Virginia, Northern	13.9	15	108
California, Northern	13.2	10	76
Florida, Southern	12.4	160	1,289
New Mexico	9.8	23	234
Rhode Island	9.1	5	55
Puerto Rico	7.2	68	938
Virginia, Eastern	6.7	30	449
South Dakota	5.6	4	71
Utah	5.6	2	36
Nebraska	5.5	4	73
Oklahoma, Western	4.8	2	42
Nevada	2.6	1	39

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	PROTECT Act	
		Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
		Period	
		(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)	
California, Southern	38.6	32	83
Nevada	25.0	2	8
Arizona	24.8	36	145
Mississippi, Northern	20.0	2	10
California, Northern	7.7	1	13
Virgin Islands	6.7	1	15
Oregon	6.7	1	15
Connecticut	4.1	2	49
New Mexico	3.1	4	129
District of Columbia	2.9	1	34
Missouri, Western	2.9	1	35
New York, Eastern	2.6	6	228
Illinois, Northern	2.4	5	207
New Jersey	2.1	2	94
Texas, Southern	1.9	9	475
Maryland	1.8	1	56
Tennessee, Eastern	1.8	1	56
Ohio, Northern	1.7	2	117
Texas, Western	1.6	6	378
Massachusetts	1.4	1	69
Pennsylvania, Eastern	1.0	1	102
Puerto Rico	0.4	1	256
Florida, Southern	0.0	0	471
Florida, Middle	0.0	0	401
New York, Southern	0.0	0	179
South Carolina	0.0	0	99
Virginia, Eastern	0.0	0	96
Kentucky, Eastern	0.0	0	90
New York, Western	0.0	0	83
Kansas	0.0	0	83
Wisconsin, Eastern	0.0	0	77
Texas, Eastern	0.0	0	74
Washington, Western	0.0	0	66
North Carolina, Western	0.0	0	64
Florida, Northern	0.0	0	63
Texas, Northern	0.0	0	61
Pennsylvania, Middle	0.0	0	58
Michigan, Eastern	0.0	0	55
Missouri, Eastern	0.0	0	55
Ohio, Southern	0.0	0	53
Georgia, Northern	0.0	0	53
Pennsylvania, Western	0.0	0	48

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	PROTECT Act			
	Period			
	(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			
Percent	Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed		
Tennessee, Western	0.0	0		48
Illinois, Central	0.0	0		48
Minnesota	0.0	0		47
Mississippi, Southern	0.0	0		45
Alaska	0.0	0		45
Colorado	0.0	0		42
Illinois, Southern	0.0	0		39
California, Central	0.0	0		38
North Carolina, Eastern	0.0	0		36
Indiana, Northern	0.0	0		34
Tennessee, Middle	0.0	0		33
Vermont	0.0	0		32
North Carolina, Middle	0.0	0		32
New Hampshire	0.0	0		29
Nebraska	0.0	0		29
Louisiana, Western	0.0	0		27
Alabama, Southern	0.0	0		26
Georgia, Middle	0.0	0		26
Louisiana, Eastern	0.0	0		25
New York, Northern	0.0	0		24
Maine	0.0	0		23
Virginia, Western	0.0	0		22
Indiana, Southern	0.0	0		22
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0		22
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0		21
Iowa, Southern	0.0	0		20
West Virginia, Northern	0.0	0		19
Michigan, Western	0.0	0		19
Utah	0.0	0		18
Rhode Island	0.0	0		17
Kentucky, Western	0.0	0		15
Georgia, Southern	0.0	0		14
Arkansas, Eastern	0.0	0		12
Iowa, Northern	0.0	0		12
Delaware	0.0	0		11
Alabama, Middle	0.0	0		11
Hawaii	0.0	0		10
Washington, Eastern	0.0	0		10
South Dakota	0.0	0		9
California, Eastern	0.0	0		9
Oklahoma, Western	0.0	0		9
Alabama, Northern	0.0	0		9
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0		8
Wyoming	0.0	0		8
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0		7
Oklahoma, Eastern	0.0	0		7
Idaho	0.0	0		3
Montana	0.0	0		3
North Dakota	0.0	0		2
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0		1

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	Booker Period	
		(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)	
		Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Washington, Western	17.9	25	140
District of Columbia	14.3	15	105
Nevada	13.2	5	38
New Mexico	11.7	26	222
Texas, Southern	10.9	156	1,436
California, Northern	10.0	6	60
Iowa, Northern	9.1	2	22
California, Central	8.5	10	118
Washington, Eastern	7.7	4	52
Nebraska	7.4	6	81
Wyoming	7.1	2	28
Mississippi, Northern	6.9	2	29
California, Eastern	6.0	3	50
New Hampshire	5.7	3	53
Alaska	5.6	3	54
New York, Eastern	5.5	23	419
Oregon	5.3	2	38
Utah	4.8	2	42
Kentucky, Western	4.7	3	64
Illinois, Central	4.5	4	88
Kansas	4.4	7	159
Louisiana, Eastern	4.2	4	96
California, Southern	3.5	13	370
Pennsylvania, Middle	3.4	5	147
Alabama, Middle	3.3	1	30
Texas, Eastern	3.2	8	251
Wisconsin, Eastern	3.2	7	220
Texas, Western	3.1	29	930
Oklahoma, Western	2.9	1	34
Indiana, Southern	2.9	3	103
Maryland	2.9	9	314
Puerto Rico	2.8	14	493
Massachusetts	2.8	4	143
West Virginia, Northern	2.7	2	74
Arizona	2.5	12	483
Ohio, Southern	2.4	6	246
Illinois, Northern	2.4	10	413
Hawaii	2.4	1	42
Georgia, Northern	2.4	4	170
West Virginia, Southern	2.3	2	88
South Carolina	2.2	7	313
Tennessee, Middle	2.0	2	102

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

<i>Booker</i>				
Period				
(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)				
District	Percent	Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
New York, Western	2.0	4	205	
North Carolina, Western	1.8	4	217	
Tennessee, Western	1.7	2	118	
Pennsylvania, Western	1.6	2	126	
Illinois, Southern	1.4	1	70	
Pennsylvania, Eastern	1.4	3	212	
Missouri, Eastern	1.4	3	212	
New York, Southern	1.4	8	575	
Mississippi, Southern	1.4	1	73	
Ohio, Northern	1.3	5	378	
Virginia, Eastern	1.3	4	316	
Michigan, Eastern	1.1	2	184	
New York, Northern	1.1	1	94	
Minnesota	1.0	1	96	
Florida, Southern	1.0	10	1,007	
Georgia, Middle	1.0	1	103	
Missouri, Western	0.9	1	109	
Colorado	0.8	1	118	
Kentucky, Eastern	0.7	1	150	
Connecticut	0.7	1	151	
Florida, Middle	0.6	7	1,159	
Texas, Northern	0.5	1	183	
Tennessee, Eastern	0.5	1	199	
New Jersey	0.3	1	311	
North Carolina, Eastern	0.0	0	202	
Florida, Northern	0.0	0	152	
North Carolina, Middle	0.0	0	145	
Virginia, Western	0.0	0	111	
Alabama, Northern	0.0	0	111	
Michigan, Western	0.0	0	99	
Indiana, Northern	0.0	0	90	
Georgia, Southern	0.0	0	86	
Louisiana, Western	0.0	0	82	
Alabama, Southern	0.0	0	77	
Arkansas, Eastern	0.0	0	62	
Maine	0.0	0	60	
South Dakota	0.0	0	57	
Iowa, Southern	0.0	0	52	
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	46	
Vermont	0.0	0	43	
Rhode Island	0.0	0	41	
Montana	0.0	0	34	
Virgin Islands	0.0	0	33	
Oklahoma, Eastern	0.0	0	22	
Delaware	0.0	0	21	
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0	20	
North Dakota	0.0	0	17	
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0	17	
Idaho	0.0	0	9	
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	5	

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	Gall Period	
		(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)	
		Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Oregon	30.2	16	53
Washington, Western	28.1	41	146
District of Columbia	22.1	43	195
Wisconsin, Eastern	12.4	37	298
California, Central	12.1	29	239
California, Northern	11.8	9	76
Alaska	11.6	5	43
Massachusetts	11.5	25	217
Vermont	10.6	10	94
Kansas	10.3	20	194
Washington, Eastern	10.3	4	39
North Dakota	8.7	2	23
New Hampshire	8.4	8	95
Maryland	7.9	25	315
Nevada	7.7	3	39
Texas, Southern	7.3	108	1,477
Pennsylvania, Middle	7.0	13	185
Arizona	6.9	39	564
Iowa, Southern	6.3	4	63
Mississippi, Northern	6.1	3	49
Puerto Rico	5.8	54	938
Virgin Islands	5.7	2	35
Utah	5.6	2	36
Kentucky, Western	5.1	5	99
Ohio, Southern	5.0	13	262
New Mexico	4.7	11	234
Texas, Western	4.3	65	1,498
Michigan, Eastern	4.1	11	269
Delaware	4.1	2	49
Wyoming	4.1	2	49
Missouri, Eastern	4.0	9	227
West Virginia, Northern	3.7	4	108
Virginia, Western	3.7	5	136
Ohio, Northern	3.4	8	237
New York, Western	3.3	10	300
Indiana, Southern	3.3	5	151
Tennessee, Middle	3.1	4	127
Arkansas, Eastern	3.0	3	99
California, Eastern	3.0	3	100
Texas, Eastern	2.8	13	462
Nebraska	2.7	2	73
Florida, Middle	2.7	29	1,059

**Spread of Rates of Other Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Gall</i>			
	Period			
	(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)			
Percent	Number of Other Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed		
Illinois, Central	2.7	3	113	
Georgia, Northern	2.6	8	306	
Tennessee, Western	2.6	4	154	
Indiana, Northern	2.6	4	156	
Pennsylvania, Eastern	2.5	7	283	
Connecticut	2.4	5	207	
Louisiana, Middle	2.4	1	42	
New York, Eastern	2.2	15	679	
Rhode Island	1.8	1	55	
New York, Northern	1.8	3	167	
New York, Southern	1.7	13	743	
California, Southern	1.7	13	764	
North Carolina, Western	1.5	3	202	
Texas, Northern	1.4	4	276	
Colorado	1.4	2	146	
Illinois, Northern	1.3	6	463	
South Carolina	1.2	6	490	
Florida, Southern	1.2	15	1,289	
Maine	1.1	1	91	
Pennsylvania, Western	1.0	2	194	
Michigan, Western	0.9	1	109	
New Jersey	0.9	3	336	
Montana	0.9	1	112	
Louisiana, Western	0.9	1	114	
Illinois, Southern	0.8	1	121	
Missouri, Western	0.8	1	125	
Louisiana, Eastern	0.8	1	133	
Georgia, Middle	0.7	1	134	
Tennessee, Eastern	0.7	2	269	
Alabama, Southern	0.7	1	147	
Kentucky, Eastern	0.6	1	169	
Georgia, Southern	0.5	1	182	
Minnesota	0.5	1	201	
Virginia, Eastern	0.4	2	449	
North Carolina, Eastern	0.0	0	297	
North Carolina, Middle	0.0	0	223	
Florida, Northern	0.0	0	179	
Alabama, Northern	0.0	0	98	
Mississippi, Southern	0.0	0	95	
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0	80	
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	79	
Alabama, Middle	0.0	0	78	
South Dakota	0.0	0	71	
Oklahoma, Western	0.0	0	42	
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0	37	
Idaho	0.0	0	22	
Hawaii	0.0	0	18	
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	13	
Iowa, Northern	0.0	0	13	
Oklahoma, Eastern	0.0	0	7	

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	<i>Koon</i> Period	
		(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)	
		Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Arizona	52.3	297	568
California, Southern	50.3	455	905
Connecticut	35.8	76	212
New York, Eastern	33.8	479	1,416
Vermont	26.8	41	153
California, Northern	18.2	48	264
Utah	18.2	22	121
Nevada	16.9	12	71
California, Central	15.5	20	129
Massachusetts	15.2	52	343
District of Columbia	14.8	16	108
Oregon	12.9	13	101
Washington, Western	12.5	32	255
New York, Southern	11.6	122	1,048
Ohio, Northern	11.3	78	692
Maryland	11.1	41	370
Alaska	10.6	18	170
New Mexico	10.5	55	526
Nebraska	10.3	16	156
Iowa, Southern	10.0	11	110
Hawaii	9.9	14	141
Iowa, Northern	9.9	7	71
Washington, Eastern	9.6	11	114
Minnesota	9.6	29	301
Texas, Western	9.6	140	1,465
Georgia, Northern	9.4	45	478
Oklahoma, Northern	8.5	4	47
Delaware	8.5	5	59
New Jersey	7.9	45	572
Illinois, Northern	7.7	48	625
Colorado	7.7	25	326
California, Eastern	7.5	8	106
South Dakota	7.4	2	27
Ohio, Southern	7.1	30	420
Virgin Islands	6.7	7	104
Pennsylvania, Western	6.7	16	240
Pennsylvania, Eastern	6.6	48	727
Texas, Northern	6.3	34	544
New York, Western	6.0	26	430
New York, Northern	5.8	19	330
Wyoming	5.4	2	37
Florida, Southern	5.4	196	3,652

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Koon</i>		
	Period		
	(6/13/96 - 4/30/03)		
Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
New Hampshire	5.4	3	56
Texas, Eastern	5.1	13	257
Mississippi, Northern	5.0	2	40
Louisiana, Eastern	4.8	22	459
Puerto Rico	4.7	67	1,418
Missouri, Eastern	4.7	17	365
Virginia, Eastern	4.5	19	418
Pennsylvania, Middle	4.5	13	291
Tennessee, Middle	4.4	9	203
Florida, Middle	4.4	54	1,221
Texas, Southern	4.3	96	2,244
Tennessee, Western	4.2	12	289
Maine	4.1	4	97
Missouri, Western	4.0	13	329
Michigan, Eastern	3.9	21	534
Illinois, Central	3.8	6	157
North Carolina, Western	3.8	16	419
Louisiana, Western	3.7	5	136
Arkansas, Eastern	3.7	4	109
Georgia, Southern	3.6	4	112
Indiana, Southern	3.5	4	113
Kansas	3.3	6	183
Indiana, Northern	3.2	6	185
Rhode Island	3.2	3	93
Montana	3.2	3	95
Mississippi, Southern	3.0	5	164
Alabama, Southern	2.8	6	211
Wisconsin, Western	2.8	3	109
Alabama, Middle	2.7	2	73
Kentucky, Western	2.6	4	155
Georgia, Middle	2.5	6	242
Wisconsin, Eastern	2.2	7	314
Louisiana, Middle	2.2	1	45
South Carolina	2.2	9	412
Michigan, Western	2.0	3	153
West Virginia, Northern	1.9	2	103
Alabama, Northern	1.9	3	155
Virginia, Western	1.9	3	158
North Carolina, Eastern	1.6	4	257
Kentucky, Eastern	1.2	4	343
Tennessee, Eastern	1.1	4	359
Illinois, Southern	0.7	1	144
Florida, Northern	0.5	1	197
North Carolina, Middle	0.4	1	238
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0	114
Oklahoma, Western	0.0	0	73
North Dakota	0.0	0	30
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	28
Idaho	0.0	0	13
Oklahoma, Eastern	0.0	0	7

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	PROTECT Act Period	
		(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)	
		Number of Non- Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
New York, Eastern	23.7	54	228
Utah	22.2	4	18
Connecticut	18.4	9	49
Vermont	15.6	5	32
Arizona	13.8	20	145
California, Southern	13.3	11	83
New York, Northern	12.5	3	24
California, Central	10.5	4	38
Michigan, Western	10.5	2	19
Washington, Eastern	10.0	1	10
Washington, Western	9.1	6	66
Maryland	8.9	5	56
District of Columbia	8.8	3	34
California, Northern	7.7	1	13
Virgin Islands	6.7	1	15
Kentucky, Western	6.7	1	15
Oregon	6.7	1	15
Illinois, Central	6.3	3	48
Ohio, Southern	5.7	3	53
Indiana, Southern	4.5	1	22
Maine	4.3	1	23
Ohio, Northern	4.3	5	117
New Jersey	4.3	4	94
Minnesota	4.3	2	47
Wisconsin, Eastern	3.9	3	77
Michigan, Eastern	3.6	2	55
Nebraska	3.4	1	29
Texas, Western	3.2	12	378
Virginia, Eastern	3.1	3	96
New Mexico	3.1	4	129
Florida, Southern	3.0	14	471
Pennsylvania, Eastern	2.9	3	102
Indiana, Northern	2.9	1	34
Missouri, Western	2.9	1	35
New York, Southern	2.8	5	179
North Carolina, Eastern	2.8	1	36
Illinois, Southern	2.6	1	39
Texas, Southern	2.5	12	475
Colorado	2.4	1	42
Alaska	2.2	1	45
Pennsylvania, Western	2.1	1	48
Tennessee, Western	2.1	1	48

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	PROTECT Act			
	Period			
	(5/1/03 - 6/24/04)			
Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed		
Illinois, Northern	1.9	4	207	
Georgia, Northern	1.9	1	53	
Tennessee, Eastern	1.8	1	56	
Florida, Middle	1.7	7	401	
Puerto Rico	1.6	4	256	
North Carolina, Western	1.6	1	64	
Massachusetts	1.4	1	69	
Texas, Eastern	1.4	1	74	
Kentucky, Eastern	1.1	1	90	
South Carolina	0.0	0	99	
New York, Western	0.0	0	83	
Kansas	0.0	0	83	
Florida, Northern	0.0	0	63	
Texas, Northern	0.0	0	61	
Pennsylvania, Middle	0.0	0	58	
Missouri, Eastern	0.0	0	55	
Mississippi, Southern	0.0	0	45	
Tennessee, Middle	0.0	0	33	
North Carolina, Middle	0.0	0	32	
New Hampshire	0.0	0	29	
Louisiana, Western	0.0	0	27	
Alabama, Southern	0.0	0	26	
Georgia, Middle	0.0	0	26	
Louisiana, Eastern	0.0	0	25	
Virginia, Western	0.0	0	22	
Wisconsin, Western	0.0	0	22	
West Virginia, Southern	0.0	0	21	
Iowa, Southern	0.0	0	20	
West Virginia, Northern	0.0	0	19	
Rhode Island	0.0	0	17	
Georgia, Southern	0.0	0	14	
Arkansas, Eastern	0.0	0	12	
Iowa, Northern	0.0	0	12	
Delaware	0.0	0	11	
Alabama, Middle	0.0	0	11	
Mississippi, Northern	0.0	0	10	
Hawaii	0.0	0	10	
South Dakota	0.0	0	9	
California, Eastern	0.0	0	9	
Oklahoma, Western	0.0	0	9	
Alabama, Northern	0.0	0	9	
Nevada	0.0	0	8	
Oklahoma, Northern	0.0	0	8	
Wyoming	0.0	0	8	
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0	7	
Oklahoma, Eastern	0.0	0	7	
Idaho	0.0	0	3	
Montana	0.0	0	3	
North Dakota	0.0	0	2	
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	1	

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	Percent	Booker Period (1/12/05 - 12/10/07)	
		Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed
Oklahoma, Western	47.1	16	34
New York, Eastern	29.8	125	419
Delaware	28.6	6	21
Massachusetts	27.3	39	143
New York, Southern	26.1	150	575
Connecticut	25.8	39	151
Utah	23.8	10	42
California, Central	22.9	27	118
Iowa, Southern	21.2	11	52
Wisconsin, Eastern	20.0	44	220
Vermont	18.6	8	43
Virgin Islands	18.2	6	33
Illinois, Northern	17.4	72	413
Michigan, Western	17.2	17	99
Washington, Western	17.1	24	140
Rhode Island	17.1	7	41
New Mexico	16.7	37	222
Arkansas, Eastern	16.1	10	62
Pennsylvania, Eastern	15.6	33	212
Maryland	15.3	48	314
Georgia, Northern	14.7	25	170
Ohio, Northern	14.3	54	378
District of Columbia	14.3	15	105
Washington, Eastern	13.5	7	52
New Hampshire	13.2	7	53
Oregon	13.2	5	38
Florida, Southern	13.0	131	1,007
Alaska	13.0	7	54
Virginia, Eastern	12.0	38	316
California, Eastern	12.0	6	50
Hawaii	11.9	5	42
Minnesota	11.5	11	96
Pennsylvania, Western	11.1	14	126
Colorado	11.0	13	118
New York, Northern	10.6	10	94
Ohio, Southern	10.6	26	246
New Jersey	10.3	32	311
Illinois, Central	10.2	9	88
California, Northern	10.0	6	60
Michigan, Eastern	9.2	17	184
Montana	8.8	3	34
Indiana, Southern	8.7	9	103

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Booker</i>		
	Period		
	(1/12/05 - 12/10/07)		
Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
California, Southern	8.6	32	370
Arizona	8.5	41	483
Pennsylvania, Middle	8.2	12	147
Tennessee, Eastern	8.0	16	199
Tennessee, Middle	7.8	8	102
Tennessee, Western	7.6	9	118
Nebraska	7.4	6	81
Wyoming	7.1	2	28
South Dakota	7.0	4	57
North Carolina, Western	6.9	15	217
Mississippi, Southern	6.8	5	73
Indiana, Northern	6.7	6	90
Alabama, Middle	6.7	2	30
Missouri, Eastern	6.6	14	212
Florida, Middle	6.6	76	1,159
Puerto Rico	6.5	32	493
Missouri, Western	6.4	7	109
Kentucky, Western	6.3	4	64
South Carolina	6.1	19	313
Texas, Eastern	6.0	15	251
North Dakota	5.9	1	17
Oklahoma, Northern	5.9	1	17
New York, Western	5.9	12	205
Illinois, Southern	5.7	4	70
Texas, Northern	5.5	10	183
Texas, Southern	5.4	78	1,436
Alabama, Northern	5.4	6	111
Texas, Western	5.3	49	930
Louisiana, Western	4.9	4	82
Florida, Northern	4.6	7	152
West Virginia, Southern	4.5	4	88
Iowa, Northern	4.5	1	22
Oklahoma, Eastern	4.5	1	22
North Carolina, Eastern	4.5	9	202
Wisconsin, Western	4.3	2	46
North Carolina, Middle	4.1	6	145
Kentucky, Eastern	4.0	6	150
Alabama, Southern	3.9	3	77
Kansas	3.8	6	159
Virginia, Western	3.6	4	111
Georgia, Southern	3.5	3	86
Maine	3.3	2	60
Georgia, Middle	2.9	3	103
West Virginia, Northern	2.7	2	74
Nevada	2.6	1	38
Louisiana, Eastern	1.0	1	96
Mississippi, Northern	0.0	0	29
Louisiana, Middle	0.0	0	20
Idaho	0.0	0	9
Arkansas, Western	0.0	0	5

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses**

District	<i>Gall</i>		
	Period		
	(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)		
Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed	
Connecticut	44.0	91	207
Rhode Island	43.6	24	55
New York, Southern	40.9	304	743
New York, Eastern	39.3	267	679
Delaware	38.8	19	49
Massachusetts	34.1	74	217
Wisconsin, Eastern	33.6	100	298
Illinois, Northern	32.0	148	463
California, Central	31.0	74	239
Minnesota	30.8	62	201
Vermont	28.7	27	94
Washington, Eastern	28.2	11	39
Pennsylvania, Western	26.3	51	194
Washington, Western	25.3	37	146
Ohio, Southern	25.2	66	262
Wisconsin, Western	24.1	19	79
West Virginia, Southern	23.8	19	80
Nebraska	23.3	17	73
Florida, Southern	23.3	300	1,289
Pennsylvania, Middle	23.2	43	185
Virginia, Eastern	23.2	104	449
Iowa, Northern	23.1	3	13
Virgin Islands	22.9	8	35
New York, Northern	22.8	38	167
Georgia, Northern	22.5	69	306
Utah	22.2	8	36
Hawaii	22.2	4	18
Arizona	21.6	122	564
Michigan, Eastern	21.6	58	269
Oklahoma, Western	21.4	9	42
Michigan, Western	21.1	23	109
New Hampshire	20.0	19	95
Pennsylvania, Eastern	18.7	53	283
New Mexico	18.4	43	234
Maryland	18.1	57	315
Indiana, Southern	17.9	27	151
New Jersey	17.6	59	336
Arkansas, Eastern	17.2	17	99
California, Northern	17.1	13	76
Tennessee, Middle	16.5	21	127
Maine	16.5	15	91
Alaska	16.3	7	43

**Spread of Rates of Non-Government Sponsored Below Range Sentences
Powder Cocaine Trafficking Offenses (cont.)**

District	<i>Gall</i>			
	Period			
	(12/11/07 - 9/30/11)			
Percent	Number of Non-Govt Sponsored Below Range Sentences Imposed	Total Number of Powder Cocaine Trafficking Sentences Imposed		
Louisiana, Western	15.8	18		114
Nevada	15.4	6		39
Arkansas, Western	15.4	2		13
Louisiana, Eastern	15.0	20		133
West Virginia, Northern	14.8	16		108
Missouri, Western	14.4	18		125
Oklahoma, Eastern	14.3	1		7
South Dakota	14.1	10		71
California, Eastern	14.0	14		100
Florida, Middle	13.7	145		1,059
New York, Western	13.7	41		300
Oklahoma, Northern	13.5	5		37
District of Columbia	13.3	26		195
Illinois, Central	13.3	15		113
Virginia, Western	13.2	18		136
North Dakota	13.0	3		23
Illinois, Southern	12.4	15		121
Kansas	12.4	24		194
Tennessee, Western	12.3	19		154
Missouri, Eastern	12.3	28		227
Colorado	12.3	18		146
Texas, Northern	12.3	34		276
Puerto Rico	11.5	108		938
Oregon	11.3	6		53
Alabama, Northern	11.2	11		98
Indiana, Northern	10.9	17		156
North Carolina, Western	10.9	22		202
Tennessee, Eastern	10.4	28		269
Texas, Southern	10.3	152		1,477
Wyoming	10.2	5		49
California, Southern	10.1	77		764
Texas, Western	9.9	149		1,498
Kentucky, Western	9.1	9		99
Idaho	9.1	2		22
Alabama, Middle	9.0	7		78
Montana	8.9	10		112
Alabama, Southern	8.2	12		147
Iowa, Southern	7.9	5		63
Mississippi, Southern	7.4	7		95
Kentucky, Eastern	7.1	12		169
Ohio, Northern	6.3	15		237
South Carolina	6.3	31		490
Florida, Northern	6.1	11		179
Georgia, Southern	5.5	10		182
Texas, Eastern	5.0	23		462
Louisiana, Middle	4.8	2		42
North Carolina, Middle	4.5	10		223
Mississippi, Northern	4.1	2		49
Georgia, Middle	3.7	5		134
North Carolina, Eastern	3.7	11		297

The following districts had no powder cocaine trafficking offenses in the selected time period: Guam, and Northern Mariana Islands.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2011 Booker Report Datafiles.