UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION

VARIABLE CODEBOOK FOR
FEDERAL ESCAPE OFFENSES
DATAFILE

Introduction

This codebook is for the U.S. Sentencing Commission's analysis datafiles used for the report Federal Escape Offenses. The report included analyses of individuals sentenced for escape between fiscal years 2017 and 2021. The report can be found on the U.S. Sentencing Commission's website at: [Federal Escape Offenses | United States Sentencing Commission (ussc.gov)](https://www.ussc.gov)

There is one analysis datafile for this report which combines data for fiscal years 2017 through 2021. All variables listed in the codebook are available in the 2017-2021 datafile.

The datafile contains subsets of the Commission's fiscal year Individual Datafiles, the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals datafile, and additional escape case information collected on 1,487 individuals sentenced for an escape offense between fiscal years 2017-2021. Of the 1,487 individuals, 1,458 escaped and 29 aided or abetted the escape of another person. This report focuses on the 1,458 who escaped, excluding the 29 that aided or abetted. Commission staff undertook a special coding project to gain information about the relative risk associated with persons who escape from facilities. This information included determining the nature of the escape and the person's behavior while on escape status.

Variables from the Individual Datafiles are identified as "USSCFY Datafiles" in the ORIGIN column in the codebook. Variables from the Commission's criminal history datafile are identified as "USSCCH Datafiles" in the ORIGIN column of the codebook. Additional information for variables from these datafiles can be found in their respective codebooks: *Variable Codebook for Individual Datafile: Standardized Research Data Documentation for Fiscal Years 1999-2021* and *Variable Codebook for Criminal History Datafile.* Both codebooks are available at ussc.gov. Several variables in the datafiles are either recoded variables from the Commission's datafiles or are variables created from data collected in the special coding project and are identified as "Esc_Pub" in the ORIGIN column of the codebook.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
ACCAP	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	0 = Not Applied 1 = Applied · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether Armed Career Criminal status was applied under §4B1.4.
ACCTRESP	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	-4 = Applied (Not in USSG Manual) -3 = Adjustment Applied -2 = Adjustment Applied -1 = Applied (Not in USSG Manual) 0 = Adjustment Not Applied · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	The number of levels to be subtracted from combined adjusted offense level due to Acceptance of Responsibility under USSG §3E1.1.
AGE	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 16 thru 93 · = Missing/Indeterminable	Identifies the age of the defendant at the time of sentencing. It is generated based on the date of birth provided either in the PSR or at case submission to USSC, and the sentencing date from the J&C.
ANYCRIME	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No crime committed on escape status 1 = Crime committed on escape status	Indicates whether a crime was committed while on escape status.
ANYFLIGHT	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No §3C1.2 Reckless Endangerment During Flight application 1 = §3C1.2 Reckless Endangerment During Flight was applied	Indicates whether §3C1.2 Reckless Endangerment During Flight was applied.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
ANYVIOLENTHX	USSCCH Datafiles	Num	0 = No prior violent convictions 1 = At least one prior violent conviction · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether the individual has a violent criminal history event.
CAROFFAP	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	0 = Not Applied 1 = Applied · = Missing or Indeterminable	Indicates whether Career Offender status was applied under §4B1.1.
CNTVIOLENTHX	USSCCH Datafiles	Num	Range 0 thru 42 · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Number of violent criminal history events.
CRIMEONESCAPE	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No offense committed on Escape 1 = Only offense committed was offense that led to arrest 2 = Both offense that led to arrest and offense that did not result in arret 3 = Only offense committed was one that did not result in arrest	Indicates whether an offense was committed on escape, and whether it led to a new arrest.
CONFDATE	Esc_Pub	Num	MM/DD/YYYY 01/01/1800 = Individual failed to report after release from prison 01/01/1900 = Unknown/Not Stated	Indicates, for an individual who escaped from an RRC or home confinement, the date they were transferred to or arrived at the RRC or began home confinement.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
CRIMPTS	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 0 thru 125 0 = No History Points Applied · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Subtotal of criminal history points applied, based on the contributions of one, two, and three-point offenses (*i.e.,* POINT1+POINT2 +POINT3).
DISTRICT	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 00 thru 96	The district in which the defendant was sentenced.
ESCAPEBOL	Esc_Pub	Num	1 = §2P1.1(a)(1) applies 2 = §2P1.1(a)(2) applies	Indicates which base offense level was applied in the case. §2P1.1(a)(1) applies "if the custody or confinement is by virtue of an arrest on a charge of felony or conviction of any offense," and §2P1.1(a)(2) applies "otherwise."
ESCROLE	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Individual was convicted of helping (or attempting to help) someone else escape 1 = Individual was convicted of escaping (or attempting to escape) him/herself	Indicates whether the individual escaped themselves or assisted someone else's escape. Note: most of the analyses in this study apply only to those with a value of 1, those with a value of 0 must be excluded to replicate the analyses in *Federal Escape Offenses*.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
FACILITYLEV	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Minimum Security Institution (may also be called a prison camp or satellite camp) 1 = Low Security Institution 2 = Medium Security Institution 3 = High Security Institution (may also be called a U.S. Penitentiary) · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	When individuals did not receive a reduction under §2P1.1(b)(2) or §2P1.1(b)(3) this indicates the security level of the facility from which the individual escaped.
FALSENAME	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No/Not Indicated 1 = Yes · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether the individual used a false name during their time on escape status to avoid detection.
FENCE	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No, did not have fence 1 = Yes, had fence · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether the individual was housed in a BOP facility or contract prison that had perimeter fencing.
FIRSTSOC	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = §2P1.1(b)(1) was not applied. 1 = §2P1.1(b)(1) was applied.	Indicates whether the first SOC at §2P1.1(b)(1) was applied. This SOC applies "if the use or the threat of force against any person was involved."
FOURTHSOC	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = §2P1.1(b)(4) was not applied 1 = §2P1.1(b)(4) was applied	Indicates whether the fourth SOC at §2P1.1(b)(4) was applied. This SOC applies "if the defendant was a law enforcement or correctional officer or employee, or an employee of the Department of Justice, at the time of the offense."

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
FY	Esc_Pub	Num	Range: 2017 – 2021	Fiscal year of sentencing.
GDLINEHI	USSCFY Datafiles	Char	2_#.# = Chapter 2 Guideline Applied · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	The primary sentencing guideline applied in the case from USSG Chapter Two.
LOCATE	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Arrested for new crime 1 = Manhunt/Concerted effort by law enforcement to find the escaped person. 2 = Routine law enforcement activities related to escape warrant (not a manhunt/concerted effort) 3 = Turned him/herself in/reported for custody/returned to custody 4= Found coincidentally due to non-crime related call for service (wellness check – i.e., passed out person in park, mental health concerns/strange behavior) 5 = Tip line/media coverage 6 = Turned in by someone known to the escaped person 7 = Other (specify) · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates how the escaped individual was located.
M_ATRRC	Esc_Pub	Num	Range 0 – 15 months · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Number of months the individual was at an RRC before escape.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
M_ESCSTATUS	Esc_Pub	Num	Range 0 – 422 months · =Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Number of months an individual was on escape status.
M_UNTILRELEASE	Esc_Pub	Num	Range 0 – 104 months · =Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Number of months an individual had until release at the time of escape.
MONSEX	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	0 = Male 1 = Female . = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates the individual's gender.
NEW_ASSAULT	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for one or more of the following assault offenses while on escape status: *aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidating a witness, intimidation (not witness),* or *hit and run with bodily injury*. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
NEW_BURGLARY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for *burglary* while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
NEW_DRUGPOSS	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for *drug possession* while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
NEW_DRUGTRAFF	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for *drug trafficking* while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
NEW_DUI	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for *DUI* while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
NEW_ESCAPE	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for *escape* while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
NEW_FRAUD	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for one or more of the following fraud offenses while on escape status: *fraud* or *embezzlement*. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
NEW_HOMICIDE	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for one or more of the following homicide offenses while on escape status: *murder, unspecified manslaughter,* or *non-negligent manslaughter*. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
NEW_IMMIG	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for an *immigration* offense while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
NEW_LARCENY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for *larceny* while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
NEW_OTHDRUG	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for an *unspecified drug offense* while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
NEW_OTHER	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for one or more of the following other offenses while on escape status: *vehicular manslaughter, negligent manslaughter,* or an *all other offense*. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
NEW_OTHPROP	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for an *other property offense* while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
NEW_OTHVIOLENT	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for one or more of the following other violent offenses while on escape status: *kidnapping, extortion, child abuse, other violent offense, arson,* or *rioting*. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
NEW_PUBORDER	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for one or more of the following public order offenses while on escape status: *court violation* or *public order*. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
NEW_RAPE	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for one or more of the following rape offenses while on escape status: *statutory rape* or *forcible sex offenses*. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
NEW_ROBBERY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for a *robbery* offense while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
NEW_TRAFFIC	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for a *traffic* offense while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
NEW_WEAPON	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = Not arrested for new offense 1 = Arrested for new offense	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for a *weapons* offense while on escape status. This variable is derived from NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
NEW_VIOLENT	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Offense was not violent 1 = Offense was violent	Indicates whether the individual was arrested for a violent offense while on escape status. A violent offense is any one of: *murder, unspecified manslaughter, non-negligent manslaughter, kidnapping, statutory rape, forcible sex offense, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidating a witness, intimidation (not witness), hit and run with bodily injury, extortion, child abuse, other violent offense, arson,* or *rioting.* The numeric values for these offenses can be found in the appendix under NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5.
NEWCIT	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	0 = U.S. Citizen 1 = Non-U.S. Citizen (Includes Legal and Illegal Aliens) . = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates the citizenship of individual.
NEWCRIME1 – NEWCRIME5	Esc_Pub	Num	(See code attachment)	Indicates the crime(s) for which the individual was arrested for when the escapee was discovered.
NEWEDUC	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	1 = Less Than H.S. Graduate 3 = H.S. Graduate 5 = Some College 6 = College Graduate · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Highest level of education for individual.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
NEWRACE	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	1 = White 2 = Black 3 = Hispanic 6 = Other . = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates the race of individual.
NOARRIVAL	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Individual Did Not Report to RRC 1 = Individual did not report to RRC · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether the individual failed to report to the RRC.
NOCOMP	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Rage: 1 thru 99 · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	The number of guideline computations.
NOCOUNTS	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 1 thru 999 · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	The number of counts of conviction.
NOUSTAT	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 1 thru 99 · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	The number of unique statutes of conviction in a case.
OFFGUIDE	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	(See code attachment)	Primary type of crime for the case, generated mainly from the primary guideline and then the count of conviction with the highest statutory maximum.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
OTH_ASSAULT	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed one or more of the following offenses while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest: *aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidating a witness, intimidation (not witness),* or *hit and run with bodily injury*. This variable is derived from OTHCRIME1-OTHCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
OTH_BURGLARY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed *burglary* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHCRIME1-OTHCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
OTH_DRUGPOSS	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed *drug possession* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHCRIME1-OTHCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
OTH_DRUGTRAFF	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed *drug trafficking* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHCRIME1-OTHCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
OTH_DUI	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed *DUI* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHCRIME1-OTHCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
OTH_ESCAPE	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed *escape* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHCRIME1-OTHCRIME5 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
OTH_FRAUD	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed one or more of the following fraud offenses while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest: *fraud* or *embezzlement*. This variable is derived from OTHCRIME1-OTHCRIME5 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
OTH_HOMICIDE	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed one or more of the following fraud offenses while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest: *murder, unspecified manslaughter,* or *non-negligent manslaughter*. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
OTH_IMMIG	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed an *immigration* offense while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
OTH_LARCENY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed *larceny* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
OTH_OTHDRUG	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed an *unspecified drug offense* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
OTH_OTHER	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed one or more of the following other offenses while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest: *vehicular manslaughter, negligent manslaughter,* or an *all other offense*. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
OTH_OTHPROP	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed an *other property* offense while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
OTH_OTHVIOLENT	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed one or more of the following offenses while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest: *kidnapping, extortion, child abuse, other violent offense, arson,* or *rioting.* This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric values for these offenses can be found in the appendix.
OTH_PUBORDER	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed one or more of the following offenses while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest: *court violation* or *public order.* This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
OTH_RAPE	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed one or more of the following offenses while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest: *statutory rape* or *forcible sex offenses*. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric values for the above offenses can be found in the appendix.
OTH_ROBBERY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed *robbery* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
OTH_TRAFFIC	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed a *traffic* offense while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
OTH_WEAPON	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No alleged commission of offense 1 = Alleged commission of offense	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed a *weapons offense* while on escape status which did not lead to an arrest. This variable is derived from OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4 and the numeric value for the above offense can be found in the appendix.
OTH_VIOLENT	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Offense was not violent 1 = Offense was violent	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed a violent offense while on escape status. A violent offense is any one of: *murder, unspecified manslaughter, non-negligent manslaughter, kidnapping, statutory rape, forcible sex offense, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidating a witness, intimidation (not witness), hit and run with bodily injury, extortion, child abuse, other violent offense, arson,* or *rioting.* The numeric values for these offenses can be found in the appendix under OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4.
OTHCRIME	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No/Not Indicated 1 = Yes · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether the individual was alleged to have committed a crime on escape status which they were not arrested for.
OTHTYPE1 – OTHTYPE4	Esc_Pub	Num	(See code attachment)	Indicates the crime(s) allegedly committed while on escape status that did not lead to an arrest.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
P_ASSAULT	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous conviction for one or more of the following homicide offenses: *aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidating a witness, intimidation (not witness),* or *hit and run with bodily injury.* This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_BURGLARY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *burglary* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_DRUGPOSS	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *drug possession* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
P_DRUGTRAFF	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *drug trafficking* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_DUI	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *DUI* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_ESCAPE	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *escape* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
P_FRAUD	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous conviction for one or more fraud offenses: *fraud* or *embezzlement*. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_HOMICIDE	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous conviction for one or more of the following homicide offenses: *murder, unspecified manslaughter,* or *non-negligent manslaughter*. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_IMMIG	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *immigration* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
P_LARCENY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *larceny* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_OTHDRUG	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *unspecified drug offense* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_OTHER	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous conviction for one or more of the following other offenses: *vehicular manslaughter, negligent manslaughter,* or an *all other offense*. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
P_OTHPROP	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *other property offense* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_OTHVIOLENT	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous conviction for one or more other violent offenses: *kidnapping, extortion, child abuse, other violent offense, arson,* or *rioting.* This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_PUBORDER	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous conviction for one or more public order offense: *court violation* or *public order.* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
P_RAPE	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous conviction for one or more of the following rape offenses: *statutory rape* or *forcible sex offenses*. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_ROBBERY	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *robbery* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_TRAFFIC	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *traffic* conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
P_WEAPON	Esc_Pub	NUM	0 = No previous conviction 1 = Previous conviction	Indicates whether the individual has a previous *weapons* offense conviction. This variable is derived from CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X which can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov.
P_VIOLENT	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Offense was not violent 1 = Offense was violent	Indicates whether the individual has a previous conviction for a violent offense. A violent offense is any one of: *murder, unspecified manslaughter, non-negligent manslaughter, kidnapping, statutory rape, forcible sex offense, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, intimidating a witness, intimidation (not witness), hit and run with bodily injury, extortion, child abuse, other violent offense, arson,* or *rioting.* The numeric values for these offenses can be found in the Criminal History of Sentenced Individuals Datafile Codebook at ussc.gov under CHOFF1_1-CHOFF1_X through CHOFF8_1-CHOFF8_X.
PREVIOUS_GDLINE HI	Esc_Pub	Char	2_#.# = Chapter 2 Guideline Applied · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	The primary sentencing guideline applied in the case from USSG Chapter Two for the original offense for which the individual was in custody when they escaped.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
PREVIOUS_ OFFTYPE2	Esc_Pub	Num	(See code attachment)	Primary type of crime for the original offense for which the individual was in custody when they escaped. This variable is generated mainly from the primary guideline and then the count of conviction with the highest statutory maximum.
PRISDUM	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	0 = No 1 = Yes (includes TOTPRISN= 991 thru 997) · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether the defendant received a prison sentence for the escape offense (YES/NO variable).
PROBATN	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 0 thru 997 0 = No Probation Ordered 997 = Probation Ordered, But No Term Specified · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates the length of a probation sentence for defendants sentenced to probation for the escape offense (total probation ordered, in months.)
RRCSTAY	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Never Arrived at RRC 1 = Left in 15 or fewer days 2 = Stayed 16-60 Days after arrival 3 = Stayed 61 or more days but had more than 15 days before projected release date 4 = Left with 15 or fewer days until projected release 5 = Unable to determine due to no RRC start date provided in PSR · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates the length of stay at the RRC relative to the entry date and projected release date.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
SAMECRIME	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No prior conviction for the same offense type 1 = Prior conviction for the same offense type	Indicates whether the individual who committed, or was alleged to have committed, a new crime while on escape status had a prior conviction for the same offense type.
SECONDSOC	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = §2P1.1(b)(2) was not applied 1 = §2P1.1(b)(2) was applied	Indicates whether the second SOC under §2P1.1(b)(2), was applied. This SOC applies "if the defendant escaped from non-secure custody and returned voluntarily within ninety-six hours, decrease the offense level under §2P1.1(a)(1) by 7 levels or the offense level under §2P1.1(a)(2) by 4 levels. Provided, however, that this reduction shall not apply if the defendant, while away from the facility, committed any federal, state, or locale offense punishable by a term of imprisonment of one year or more."
SENTPTS	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	0 = None 1 = Adjustment Applied (Not in Guidelines) 2 = Adjustment Applied · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Number of criminal history points applied due to the commission of the instant offense while under a criminal justice sentence (§4A1.1(d)).

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
SENTRNGE	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	0 = Within Range 1 = Upward Departure 2 = 5K1.1/Substantial Assistance 3 = Early Disposition/5K3.1 4 = Government Sponsored Departure 5 = Downward Departure 6 = Above Range Variance 7 = Government Sponsored Variance 8 = Below Range Variance · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Assigns cases to one of the 8 post-*Booker* reporting categories based on the relationship between the sentence and guideline range and the reason(s) given for sentences outside of the range.
SENTTOT	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 0.01 thru 9997 470 = Life · = Missing, Indeterminable, Inapplicable, or Probation	The total prison sentence (excluding months of alternative confinement), in months, **without zeros (probation)**. Zero terms and missing cases are set to "·". This field includes sentences of time imposed, time served, and USSG §5G1.3 credit.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
SOURCES	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	1 = Information Represents Known Court Findings: (a) SOR Accepts PSR (b) SOR Differs From PSR, SOR is Coded (c) Court's Factual Findings Unknown, SOR Criminal History Category and Offense Level Match PSR or SOR Guideline Range Matches PSR Guideline Range 3 = PSR is Coded (Insufficient Information in SOR) 5 = PSR is Coded (No SOR Present) 6 = 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) only 7 = 18 U.S.C. § 1028A only 8 = No Analogous guidelines (Class A misdemeanor or state assimilated offense with no analogous guidelines) 9 = PSR Waived, Missing, or Multiple Offense Levels . = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates the extent to which information from the original sentence coded in detailed guideline application is based upon known court findings. This also acts as a "skip" field, so if certain codes are chosen then certain information, such as guideline application and criminal history, are not coded.
STAT184 **STAT18371** **STAT18751** **STAT18752** **STAT18753** **STAT18755** **STAT18756** **STAT18757** **STAT18912** **STAT181071** **STAT181072** **STAT184082** **STAT281826** **STAT282902**	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No conviction 1 = Conviction	Identifies presence of at least one conviction under the indicated statute in a case. Naming convention refers to the 2-digit title and section of the statute. For example, STAT18371 indicates the presence of at least one conviction under 18 U.S.C. § 371 in a case. Does not limit statutes to subsections.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
SUPERVISION	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = No 1 = Yes . = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether the individual was incarcerated due to a supervision violation at the time of escape.
THIRDSOC	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = §2P1.1(b)(3) was not applied 1 = §2P1.1(b)(3) was applied	Indicates whether the third SOC under §2P1.1(b)(3) applied. This SOC applies "if the defendant escaped from the non-secure custody of a community corrections center, community treatment center, or similar facility and subsection (b)(2) is not applicable, decrease the offense level under subsection (a)(1) by 4 levels or the offense level under subsection (a)(2) by 2 levels. *Provided*, however, that this reduction shall not apply if the defendant, while away from the facility, committed any federal, state, or locale offense punishable by a term of imprisonment of one year or more."
TIMEFORC	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = During the escape from the facility 1 = At apprehension 2 = Both · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Indicates whether force was used or threatened, and if it occurred during the escape from the facility or at apprehension.

Name	Origin	Form	Codes	Description
TOTCHPTS	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 0 thru 84 0 = None · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	The total number of criminal history points applied. This variable includes one-point offenses (POINT1), two-point offenses (POINT2), three-point offenses (POINT3), points for being sentenced while under a criminal justice sentence (SENTPTS), and points for otherwise uncounted violence (VIOL1PTS).
UFORCE	Esc_Pub	Num	0 = Threat of force 1 = Use of force 2 = Both Threat and Use of force · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	For individuals who received the §2P1.1 SOC enhancement for use or threat of force against any person, indicates whether the SOC applied for the threat of force or the use of force.
USSCIDN	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 6 Numbers	Unique sequential identification number given to cases upon receipt at USSC.
XCRHISSR	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 1 thru 6 . = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	Individual's final criminal history category as determined by the court at the time of original sentencing.
XFOLSOR	USSCFY Datafiles	Num	Range: 1 thru 43 · = Missing, Indeterminable, or Inapplicable	The final offense level, as determined by the court. *If info is missing from the SOR, then PSR values are used - use SOURCES to choose only SOR values.*

OFFGUIDE	PREVIOUS OFFTYPE2
1 = Administration of Justice	1 = Administration of Justice
2 = Antitrust	2 = Antitrust
3 = Arson	3 = Arson
4 = Assault	4 = Assault
5 = Bribery/Corruption	5 = Bribery/Corruption
6 = Burglary/Trespass	6 = Burglary/Trespass
7 = Child Pornography	7 = Child Pornography
8 = Commercialized Vice	8 = Commercialized Vice
9 = Drug Possession	9 = Drug Possession
10 = Drug Trafficking	10 = Drug Trafficking
11 = Environmental	11 = Environmental
12 = Extortion/Racketeering	12 = Extortion/Racketeering
13 = Firearms	13 = Firearms
14 = Food and Drug	14 = Food and Drug
15 = Forgery/Counter/Copyright	15 = Forgery/Counter/Copyright
16 = Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement	16 = Fraud/Theft/Embezzlement
17 = Immigration	17 = Immigration
18 = Individual Rights	18 = Individual Rights
19 = Kidnapping	19 = Kidnapping
20 = Manslaughter	20 = Manslaughter
21 = Money Launder	21 = Money Launder
22 = Murder	22 = Murder
23 = National Defense	23 = National Defense
24 = Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses	24 = Obscenity/Other Sex Offenses
25 = Prison Offenses	25 = Prison Offenses
26 = Robbery	26 = Robbery
27 = Sex Abuse	27 = Sex Abuse
28 = Stalking/Harassing	28 = Stalking/Harassing
29 = Tax	29 = Tax
30 = Other	30 = Other
. = Missing	. = Missing

OTHTYPE1-OTHTYPE4

1 = Murder
2 = Unspecified Manslaughter
3 = Non-Negligent Manslaughter
4 = Vehicular Manslaughter
5 = Negligent Manslaughter
6 = Kidnapping
7 = Statutory Rape
8 = Forcible Sex Offense
9 = Robbery
10 = Aggravated Assault
11 = Simple Assault
12 = Intimidating a Witness
13 = Intimidation (Not Witness)
14 = Hit and Run with Bodily Injury
15 = Extortion
16 = Child Abuse
17 = Other Violent Offense
18 = Burglary
19 = Arson
20 = Fraud
21 = Larceny/Motor Vehicle Theft
22 = Other Property
23 = Drug Trafficking
24 = Drug Possession
25 = Unspecified Drug Offense
26 = Escape/Flight
27 = Weapons Offenses
28 = Court Violation
29 = Rioting
30 = Traffic
31 = DUI
32 = Public Order
33 = Immigration
34 = All Other Offenses
35 = Embezzlement
999=Unknown

NEWCRIME1-NEWCRIME5

1 = Murder
2 = Unspecified Manslaughter
3 = Non-Negligent Manslaughter
4 = Vehicular Manslaughter
5 = Negligent Manslaughter
6 = Kidnapping
7 = Statutory Rape
8 = Forcible Sex Offense
9 = Robbery
10 = Aggravated Assault
11 = Simple Assault
12 = Intimidating a Witness
13 = Intimidation (Not Witness)
14 = Hit and Run with Bodily Injury
15 = Extortion
16 = Child Abuse
17 = Other Violent Offense
18 = Burglary
19 = Arson
20 = Fraud
21 = Larceny/Motor Vehicle Theft
22 = Other Property
23 = Drug Trafficking
24 = Drug Possession
25 = Unspecified Drug Offense
26 = Escape/Flight
27 = Weapons Offenses
28 = Court Violation
29 = Rioting
30 = Traffic
31 = DUI
32 = Public Order
33 = Immigration
34 = All Other Offenses
35 = Embezzlement
999=Unknown