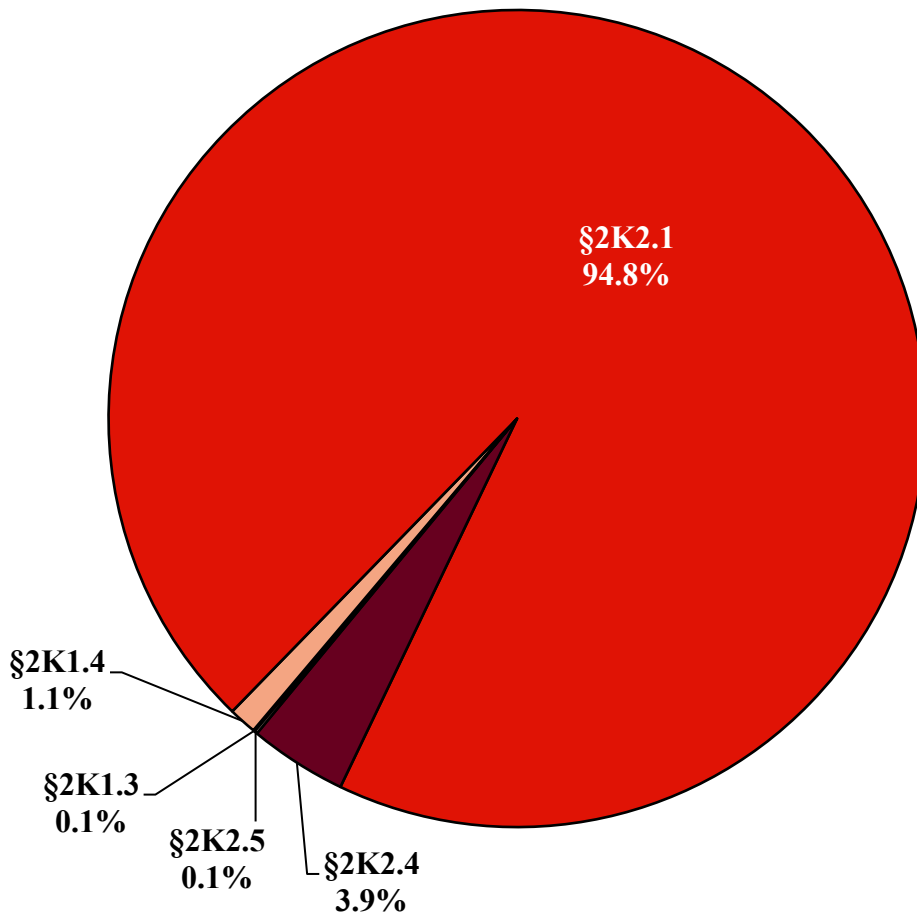


Figure F-1

**DISTRIBUTION OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS
BY GUIDELINE^{1,2}
Fiscal Year 2022**



¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 9,359 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 9,357 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

² In the §2K2.4 cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

Table F-1

RACE OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2022

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	9,341	2,163	23.2	5,336	57.1	1,531	16.4	311	3.3
§2K1.3	6	4	66.7	1	16.7	1	16.7	0	0.0
§2K1.4	103	47	45.6	36	35.0	12	11.7	8	7.8
§2K2.1	8,859	2,052	23.2	5,074	57.3	1,442	16.3	291	3.3
§2K2.4²	361	59	16.3	215	59.6	75	20.8	12	3.3
§2K2.5	12	1	8.3	10	83.3	1	8.3	0	0.0

¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 9,359 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 9,357 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 9,357 cases, 16 were excluded due to missing information on offender's race. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

Table F-2

GENDER OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2022

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	MALE		FEMALE	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	9,357	8,979	96.0	378	4.0
§2K1.3	6	6	100.0	0	0.0
§2K1.4	103	93	90.3	10	9.7
§2K2.1	8,875	8,529	96.1	346	3.9
§2K2.4²	361	341	94.5	20	5.5
§2K2.5	12	10	83.3	2	16.7

¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 9,359 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 9,357 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

Table F-3

AGE OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2022

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	Under 21		21 to 25		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 50		51 to 60		Over 60	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	9,357	171	1.8	1,491	15.9	2,179	23.3	1,964	21.0	1,452	15.5	1,551	16.6	443	4.7	106	1.1
§2K1.3	6	0	0.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	1	16.7	1	16.7	0	0.0
§2K1.4	103	4	3.9	29	28.2	21	20.4	19	18.4	15	14.6	11	10.7	4	3.9	0	0.0
§2K2.1	8,875	150	1.7	1,378	15.5	2,069	23.3	1,872	21.1	1,387	15.6	1,493	16.8	423	4.8	103	1.2
§2K2.4²	361	17	4.7	82	22.7	87	24.1	70	19.4	46	12.7	42	11.6	14	3.9	3	0.8
§2K2.5	12	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	16.7	3	25.0	2	16.7	4	33.3	1	8.3	0	0.0

¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 9,359 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 9,357 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

Table F-4

CITIZENSHIP OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2022

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	U.S. CITIZEN		NON-U.S. CITIZEN	
		N	%	N	%
TOTAL	9,355	9,051	96.8	304	3.2
§2K1.3	6	6	100.0	0	0.0
§2K1.4	103	99	96.1	4	3.9
§2K2.1	8,873	8,594	96.9	279	3.1
§2K2.4²	361	340	94.2	21	5.8
§2K2.5	12	12	100.0	0	0.0

¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 9,359 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 9,357 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 9,357 cases, two were excluded due to missing information on offender's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

Table F-5

EDUCATION OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2022

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE		SOME COLLEGE		COLLEGE GRADUATE	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	9,321	3,243	34.8	4,379	47.0	1,559	16.7	140	1.5
§2K1.3	5	2	40.0	1	20.0	2	40.0	0	0.0
§2K1.4	103	30	29.1	49	47.6	19	18.4	5	4.9
§2K2.1	8,841	3,073	34.8	4,159	47.0	1,479	16.7	130	1.5
§2K2.4²	360	136	37.8	164	45.6	56	15.6	4	1.1
§2K2.5	12	2	16.7	6	50.0	3	25.0	1	8.3

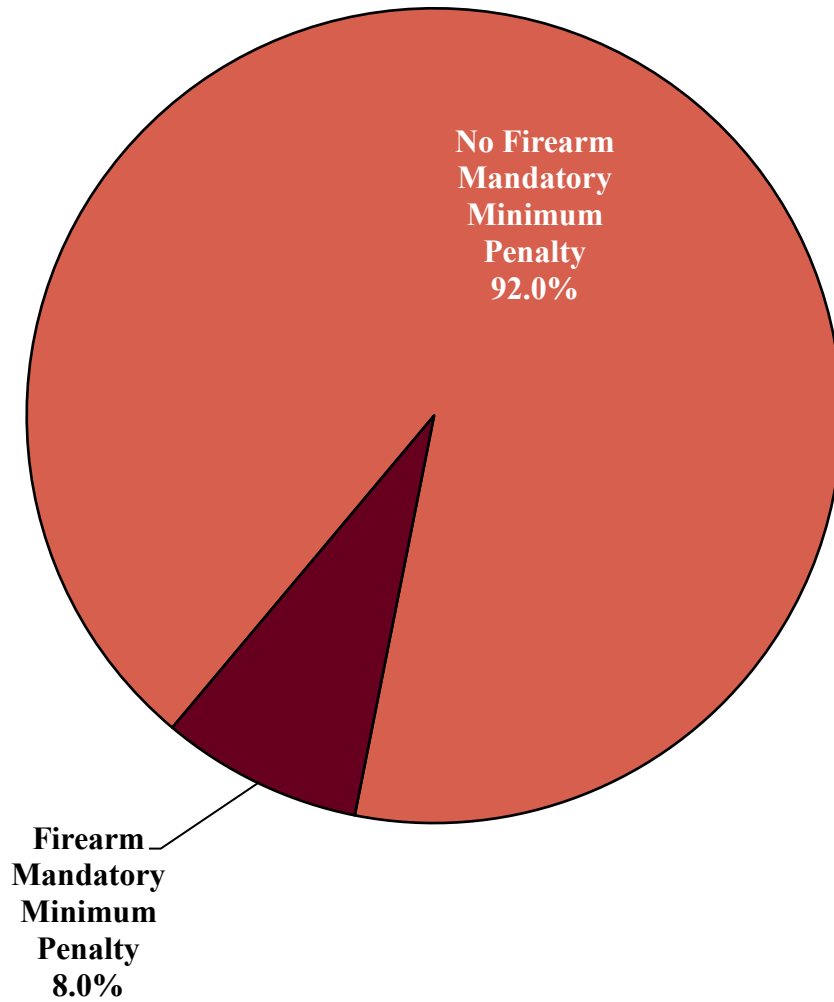
¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 9,359 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 9,357 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 9,357 cases, 36 were excluded due to missing information on offender's education. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

Figure F-2

FIREARM MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTIES¹
Fiscal Year 2022



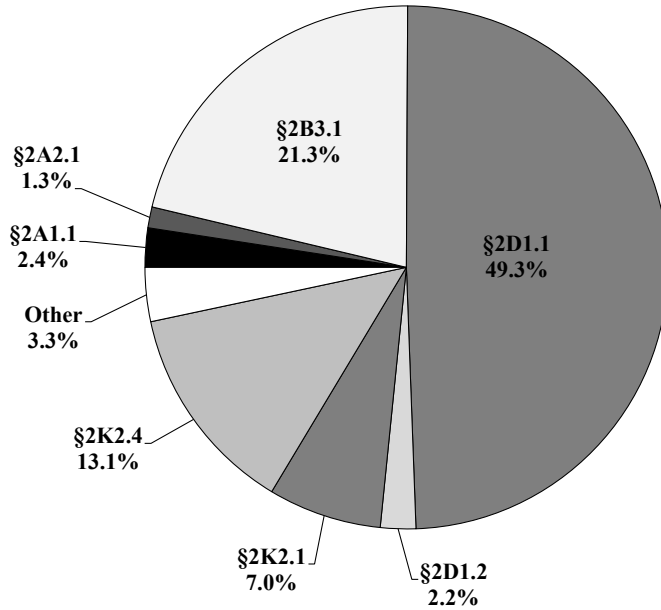
¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 9,359 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 9,357 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). This figure is limited to mandatory minimum penalties for violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) or 18 U.S.C. § 924(e). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

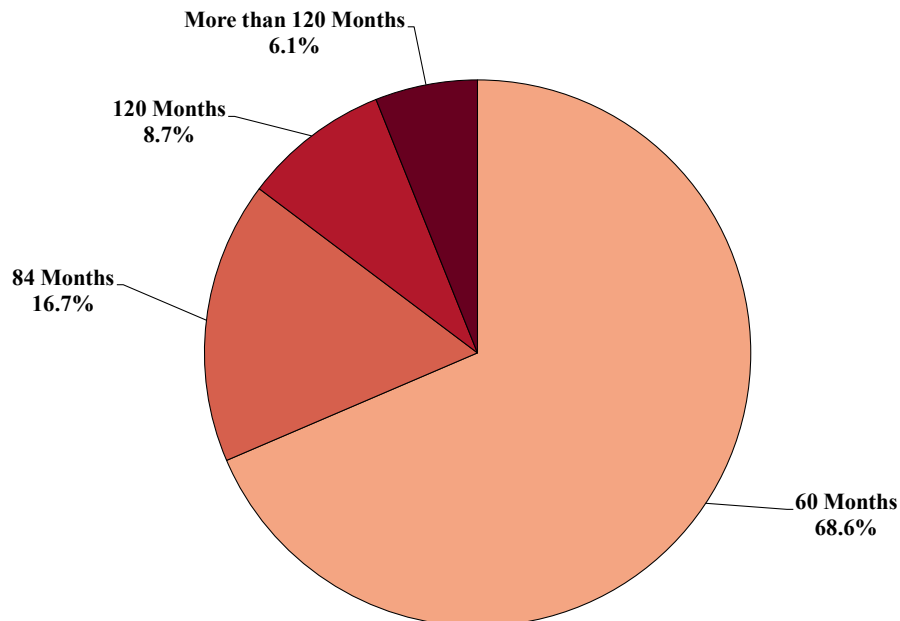
Figure F-3

**CONVICTIONS UNDER 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)¹
Fiscal Year 2022**

DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICABLE GUIDELINES²



LENGTH OF MANDATORY MINIMUM PENALTY



¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 2,790 the offenders were convicted of one or more counts of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c). Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

² In the §2K2.4 cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

Table F-6

SENTENCE IMPOSED RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE FOR FIREARMS OFFENDERS¹
Fiscal Year 2022

GUIDELINE	TOTAL	WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		DEPARTURE								VARIANCE	
				UPWARD		§5K1.1		§5K3.1		DOWNWARD			
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TOTAL	9,354	4,774	51.0	75	0.8	494	5.3	9	0.1	349	3.7	3,653	39.1
§2K1.3	6	3	50.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3
§2K1.4	103	44	42.7	2	1.9	14	13.6	0	0.0	5	4.9	38	36.9
§2K2.1	8,872	4,436	50.0	65	0.7	454	5.1	9	0.1	343	3.9	3,565	40.2
§2K2.4 ²	361	284	78.7	6	1.7	25	6.9	0	0.0	1	0.3	45	12.5
§2K2.5	12	7	58.3	2	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	25.0

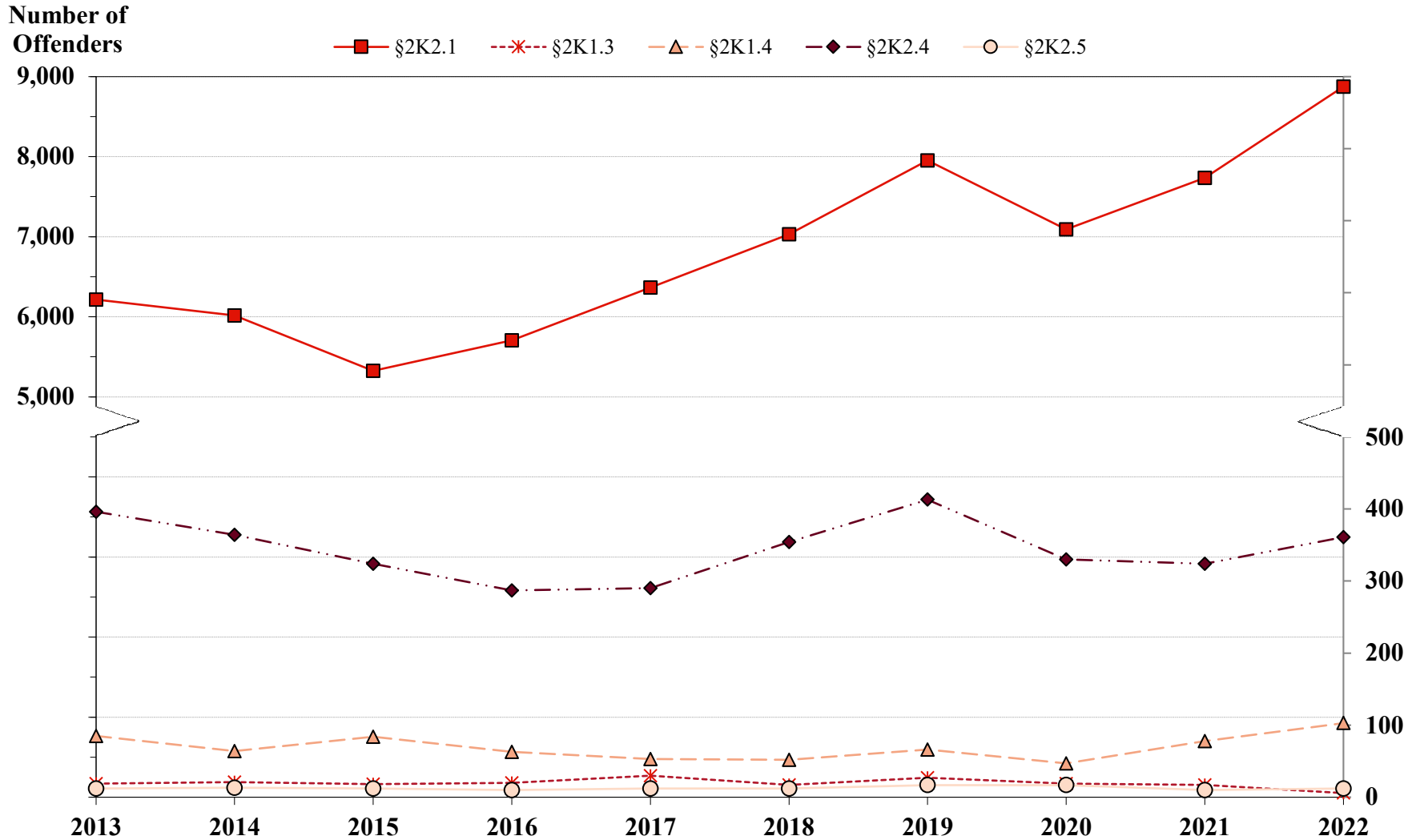
¹ Of the 64,142 cases, in 9,359 the offender was sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part K (Firearms). Of these, 9,357 offenders were sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone). Of these 9,357 cases, three were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

² In these cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2022 Datafile, USSCFY22.

Figure F-4

NUMBER OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS OVER TIME^{1,2}
Fiscal Years 2013 - 2022



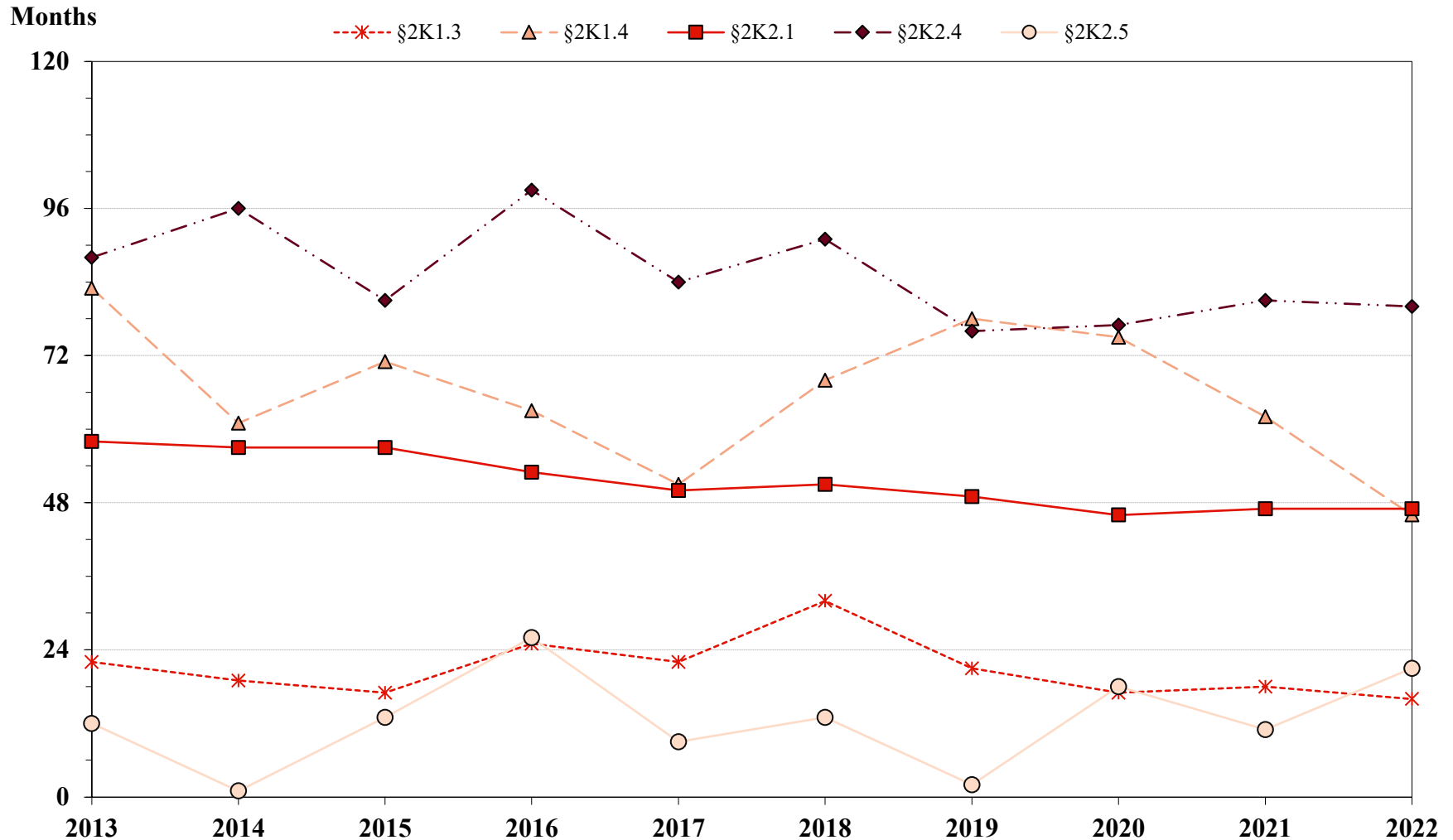
¹ Only offenders sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone) are depicted in this figure. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

² In the §2K2.4 cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2013 - 2022 Datafiles, USSCFY13 - USSCFY22.

Figure F-5

SENTENCE LENGTH OF FIREARMS OFFENDERS OVER TIME^{1,2}
Fiscal Years 2013 - 2022



¹ Only offenders sentenced under §§2K1.3 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Explosive Materials), 2K1.4 (Arson or Property Damage by Use of Explosives), 2K2.1 (Unlawful Receipt, Possession, or Transportation of Firearms or Ammunition), 2K2.4 (Use of Firearm During or in Relation to Certain Crimes), or 2K2.5 (Possession of Firearm or Dangerous Weapon in Federal Facility or in School Zone) are depicted in this figure. Sentences of 470 months or greater (including life) and probation were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months, respectively. The information in this figure includes conditions of confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Cases missing sentencing information were also excluded. Descriptions of variables used in this figure are provided in Appendix A.

² In the §2K2.4 cases, the offender was convicted of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Use of Firearm, Armor-Piercing Ammunition, or Explosives During or in Relation to Certain Crimes) as the only count or counts of conviction. The *Guidelines Manual* provides punishment for this type of offense under §2K2.4.