Table 25

REASONS GIVEN BY SENTENCING COURTS FOR DOWNWARD DEPARTURES FROM THE GUIDELINE RANGE¹
Fiscal Year 2017

| REASONS | N | % |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Criminal history issues | 744 | 32.3 |
| General mitigating circumstances (§5K2.0) | 332 | 14.4 |
| Family ties and responsibilities (§5H1.6) | 224 | 9.7 |
| Mental and emotional conditions | 94 | 4.1 |
| Aberrant behavior (§5K2.20) | 86 | 3.7 |
| Age (§5H1.1) | 78 | 3.4 |
| Physical condition (§5H1.4) | 74 | 3.2 |
| Criminal history issues in application of §2L1.2 | 66 | 2.9 |
| Previous employment record (§5H1.5) | 40 | 1.7 |
| Discharged terms of imprisonment (§5K2.23) | 40 | 1.7 |
| Time served/U.S. v. Barrera-Saucedo | 37 | 1.6 |
| Cultural assimilation | 31 | 1.3 |
| Rehabilitation | 30 | 1.3 |
| Insufficient documentation provided on SOR to determine reason | 24 | 1.0 |
| Party motion/agreement/consent (reason unspecified) | 22 | 1.0 |
| Role in the offense | 20 | 0.9 |
| Coercion and duress (§5K2.12) | 19 | 0.8 |
| Lack of youthful guidance/tragic or troubled childhood | 19 | 0.8 |
| Educational and vocational skills (§5H1.2) | 18 | 0.8 |
| Drug dependence/alcohol abuse (§5H1.4) | 18 | 0.8 |
| Low likelihood of recidivism/not a risk to community | 14 | 0.6 |
| General guideline adequacy issues | 14 | 0.6 |
| Convictions on related counts (§5G1.3) | 14 | 0.6 |
| Diminished capacity (§5K2.13) | 12 | 0.5 |
| Conduct while on release, bond, or supervision | 11 | 0.5 |
| Military record | 11 | 0.5 |
| Cooperation without motion (not §5K1.1) | 11 | 0.5 |
| Charitable service/good works | 11 | 0.5 |
| Not representative of the heartland | 9 | 0.4 |
| Deportation | 8 | 0.3 |
| Victim's conduct (§5K2.10) | 7 | 0.3 |
| Mitigating factors regarding illegal entry | 7 | 0.3 |
| Other | 159 | 6.9 |
| TOTAL | 2,304 | 100.0 |

¹ Of the 66,873 cases, 1,142 received a downward departure from the guideline range. Courts may cite multiple reasons for sentencing outside the guideline range; consequently, the total number of reasons cited generally exceeds the total number of cases. In this table, 2,304 reasons were cited for the 1,142 cases. In 24 cases where the SOR was received, there was insufficient documentation provided to determine some of the reasons for the sentence. The "Other" category includes all reasons cited fewer than seven times among relevant cases. Descriptions of the variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2017 Datafile, USSCFY17.