Table 36

CITIZENSHIP OF DRUG OFFENDERS IN EACH DRUG TYPE¹
Fiscal Year 2016

| | | U.S. CITIZEN | | NON-U.S. CITIZEN | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------------|------|------------------|------|
| DRUG TYPE | TOTAL | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 19,775 | 14,189 | 71.8 | 5,586 | 28.2 |
| Powder Cocaine | 3,887 | 2,529 | 65.1 | 1,358 | 34.9 |
| Crack Cocaine | 1,582 | 1,541 | 97.4 | 41 | 2.6 |
| Heroin | 2,829 | 2,304 | 81.4 | 525 | 18.6 |
| Marijuana | 3,531 | 1,543 | 43.7 | 1,988 | 56.3 |
| Methamphetamine | 6,621 | 5,039 | 76.1 | 1,582 | 23.9 |
| Other | 1,325 | 1,233 | 93.1 | 92 | 6.9 |

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2016 Datafile, USSCFY16.

To the 67,742 cases, 19,945 were sentenced under USSG Chapter Two, Part D (Drugs). Of these, 19,788 cases were sentenced under §§2D1.1 (Drug Trafficking), 2D1.2 (Protected Locations), 2D1.5 (Continuing Criminal Enterprise), 2D1.6 (Use of a Communication Facility), 2D1.8 (Rent/Manage Drug Establishment), or 2D2.1 (Simple Possession). Of these 19,788 cases, 13 were excluded due to missing information on offender's citizenship status. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.