Table 31A

DOWNWARD DEPARTURES FROM GUIDELINE RANGE: DEGREE OF DECREASE FOR OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹ Fiscal Year 2009

PRIMARY OFFENSE	N	Median Sentence in Months	Median Decrease in Months From Guideline Minimum	Median Percent Decrease From Guideline Minimum
TOTAL	1,456	24.0	10.0	28.5
Murder	0			20.5
Manslaughter	7	13.0	18.0	56.7
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	0			
Sexual Abuse	3 7	41.0	10.0	40.0
Assault	21	24.0	7.0	22.1
Robbery	24	37.0	12.0	28.5
Arson	0			
Drugs - Trafficking	391	51.0	15.0	25.0
Drugs - Communication Facility	14	27.0	15.0	35.3
Drugs - Simple Possession	5	1.0	11.0	85.0
Firearms	149	30.0	10.0	23.4
Burglary/B&E	0			
Auto Theft	1			
Larceny	16	0.0	10.0	100.0
Fraud	97	12.0	10.0	62.5
Embezzlement	9	0.7	11.3	94.3
Forgery/Counterfeiting	9	0.0	12.0	100.0
Bribery	3	0.0	30.0	100.0
Tax	18	0.5	10.0	95.7
Money Laundering	6	32.5	11.0	21.6
Racketeering/Extortion	11	40.0	17.4	21.7
Gambling/Lottery	1			
Civil Rights	0			
Immigration	559	18.0	6.0	25.0
Pornography/Prostitution	31	60.0	24.0	23.1
Prison Offenses	8	8.6	3.0	13.9
Administration of Justice Offenses	28	0.0	9.9	100.0
Environmental/Wildlife	7	5.0	12.0	76.2
National Defense	6	15.0	18.5	55.6
Antitrust	0			
Food & Drug	0			
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	28	2.0	9.0	91.7

¹Of the 81,372 cases, 1,542 received a downward departure from the guideline range. Of these, 1,461 had complete guideline application information. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, an additional three cases were also excluded from this table. Of the remaining 1,458 cases, two were excluded due to missing sentence information. Note that the information presented in this table does include sentences of probation, but does not include any time of alternative confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2009 Datafile, USSCFY09.