DOWNWARD DEPARTURES FROM GUIDELINE RANGE: DEGREE OF DECREASE FOR OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹ Fiscal Year 2008

Table 31A

		Median Sentence	Median Decrease in Months From	Median Percent Decrease From
PRIMARY OFFENSE	N	in Months	Guideline Minimum	Guideline Minimum
TOTAL	1,476	24.0	10.0	28.6
Murder	0			
Manslaughter	1			
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	2			
Sexual Abuse	4	34.0	7.0	26.1
Assault	21	7.0	12.0	41.7
Robbery	30	27.0	17.0	34.5
Arson	2			
Drugs - Trafficking	430	51.0	14.0	21.8
Drugs - Communication Facility	2			
Drugs - Simple Possession	0			
Firearms	160	30.0	9.0	19.4
Burglary/B&E	2			
Auto Theft	1			
Larceny	23	0.0	10.0	100.0
Fraud	138	5.0	10.0	70.6
Embezzlement	13	0.1	10.0	98.3
Forgery/Counterfeiting	28	2.7	10.5	70.8
Bribery	2			
Tax	15	0.0	10.0	100.0
Money Laundering	20	20.5	9.5	24.8
Racketeering/Extortion	13	71.0	18.0	17.1
Gambling/Lottery	5	0.0	8.0	100.0
Civil Rights	1			
Immigration	447	24.0	7.0	25.0
Pornography/Prostitution	53	56.0	24.0	31.0
Prison Offenses	7	12.0	4.0	19.8
Administration of Justice Offenses	28	5.0	9.5	61.0
Environmental/Wildlife	4	12.0	8.5	38.9
National Defense	5	10.0	21.0	78.3
Antitrust	0			
Food & Drug	2			
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	17	6.0	8.0	66.7

¹Of the 76,478 cases, 1,544 received a downward departure from the guideline range. Of these, 1,480 had complete guideline application information. Due to an inability to calculate the extent of departure for cases with a guideline minimum of life, an additional two cases were also excluded from this table. Of the remaining 1,478 cases, two were excluded due to missing sentence information. Note that the information presented in this table does include sentences of probation, but does not include any time of alternative confinement as described in USSG §5C1.1. Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, USSCFY08.