Table 32

## UPWARD DEPARTURE CASES: DEGREE OF DEPARTURE FOR OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY<sup>1</sup> Fiscal Year 2003

## DEGREE OF INCREASE FOR LIPWARD DEPARTURE

			FOR UPWARD DEPARTURE <sup>3</sup>	
		Median	Median Increase	Median Percent
		Sentence	in Months From	<b>Increase From</b>
PRIMARY OFFENSE	n	in Months <sup>2</sup>	Guideline Maximum	Guideline Maximum
TOTAL	479	51.0	12.0	39.3
Murder	7	235.0	59.0	48.8
Manslaughter	7	60.0	22.0	125.0
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	1			
Sexual Abuse	9	97.0	29.0	50.0
Assault	21	71.0	19.0	35.2
Robbery	19	144.0	35.0	28.0
Arson	1			
Drugs - Trafficking	42	100.5	23.5	37.7
<b>Drugs - Communication Facility</b>	1			
Drugs - Simple Possession	95	9.0	3.0	50.0
Firearms	73	87.0	20.0	30.4
Burglary/B&E	0			
Auto Theft	2			
Larceny	16	49.5	17.0	65.0
Fraud	66	42.0	9.0	33.3
Embezzlement	0			
Forgery/Counterfeiting	7	46.0	10.0	53.7
Bribery	0			
Tax	1			
Money Laundering	4	128.0	30.5	42.5
Racketeering/Extortion	4	171.0	48.0	61.9
Gambling/Lottery	0			
Civil Rights	1			
Immigration	35	37.0	9.0	33.3
Pornography/Prostitution	34	165.5	30.5	29.6
Prison Offenses	8	60.0	19.0	56.1
Administration of Justice Offenses	16	33.0	11.0	69.0
Environmental/Wildlife	0			
National Defense	0			
Antitrust	0			
Food & Drug	2			
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	7	57.0	21.0	41.2

Of the 70,258 cases, 541 received an upward departure. Of these, 511 had complete guideline application information. An additional 32 cases were excluded due to several logical criteria. Of the remaining 479 cases, zero were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (0) or missing sentence information (0).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2003 Datafile, USSCFY03.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Cases with guideline maximums of life or probation (i.e., sentence lengths of zero months) were included in the sentence average computations as 470 months and zero months respectively, but were excluded from measures of decrease in the table.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>See Table 24 for a list of the departure reasons comprising this category.