



Gender, Race, and Ethnicity ¹

| | TOTAL | | Male | | Female | |
|----------|-------|----------|------|---------|--------|---------|
| TOTAL | 425 | (100.0%) | 376 | (88.5%) | 49 | (11.5%) |
| White | 129 | (30.4%) | 114 | (88.4%) | 15 | (11.6%) |
| Black | 245 | (57.6%) | 219 | (89.4%) | 26 | (10.6%) |
| Hispanic | 38 | (8.9%) | 34 | (89.5%) | 4 | (10.5%) |
| Other | 13 | (3.1%) | 9 | (69.2%) | 4 | (30.8%) |

Departure Status ²

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------|
| Sentenced within Guideline Range | 239 | (57.9%) |
| Substantial Assistance Departure | 115 | (27.8%) |
| Other Downward Departure | 56 | (13.6%) |
| Upward Departure | 3 | (0.7%) |

Average Age ³

| | Mean | Median |
|--------|------|--------|
| TOTAL | 36.1 | 34.0 |
| Male | 35.9 | 34.0 |
| Female | 37.4 | 34.0 |

Mode of Conviction ⁴

| | | |
|-------|-----|----------|
| TOTAL | 425 | (100.0%) |
| Plea | 353 | (83.1%) |
| Trial | 72 | (16.9%) |

SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE ⁵

| | TOTAL | Robbery | Larceny | Embezzlmt | Fraud | Drug Trafck | Counterftng | Firearms | Immigratn | All Other |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | 420 (100.0) | 60 (100.0) | 19 (100.0) | 7 (100.0) | 79 (100.0) | 121 (100.0) | 7 (100.0) | 57 (100.0) | 6 (100.0) | 64 (100.0) |

CASES INVOLVING PRISON ⁶

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Prison | 369 (87.9) | 60 (100.0) | 11 (57.9) | 7 (100.0) | 62 (78.5) | 117 (96.7) | 7 (100.0) | 55 (96.5) | 5 (83.3) | 45 (70.3) |
| Prison | 343 (81.7) | 60 (100.0) | 8 (42.1) | 3 (42.9) | 53 (67.1) | 115 (95.0) | 5 (71.4) | 54 (94.7) | 5 (83.3) | 40 (62.5) |
| Prison/Community Split | 26 (6.2) | 0 (0.0) | 3 (15.8) | 4 (57.1) | 9 (11.4) | 2 (1.7) | 2 (28.6) | 1 (1.8) | 0 (0.0) | 5 (7.8) |

Prison Term Ordered

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-------|------|-----|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Up to 12 months | 56 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| 13-24 months | 51 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| 25-36 months | 30 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 5 |
| 37-60 months | 68 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 27 | 0 | 13 | 2 | 8 |
| Over 60 months | 164 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 77 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 11 |
| Mean Sentence | 87.7 | 111.0 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 22.5 | 134.4 | 13.4 | 92.5 | 31.8 | 67.4 |
| Median Sentence | 51.0 | 84.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 18.0 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 57.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |

CASES INVOLVING PROBATION

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Probation | 51 (12.1) | 0 (0.0) | 8 (42.1) | 0 (0.0) | 17 (21.5) | 4 (3.3) | 0 (0.0) | 2 (3.5) | 1 (16.7) | 19 (29.7) |
| Probation Only | 27 (6.4) | 0 (0.0) | 5 (26.3) | 0 (0.0) | 7 (8.9) | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 2 (3.5) | 1 (16.7) | 12 (18.8) |
| Probation and Confinement | 24 (5.7) | 0 (0.0) | 3 (15.8) | 0 (0.0) | 10 (12.7) | 4 (3.3) | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 7 (10.9) |

CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION ⁷

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| Total Receiving Fines and Restitution | 146 (34.5) | 37 (61.7) | 9 (45.0) | 7 (100.0) | 52 (64.2) | 10 (8.3) | 1 (14.3) | 5 (8.8) | 2 (33.3) | 23 (35.9) |
| Median Dollar Amount | \$4,800 | \$2,000 | \$6,234 | \$77,218 | \$10,400 | \$3,000 | \$1,654 | \$7,500 | \$550 | \$3,300 |

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1998 Data File, MONFY98