



**Gender, Race, and Ethnicity <sup>1</sup>**

	TOTAL		Male		Female	
TOTAL	3,417	(100.0%)	3,005	(87.9%)	412	(12.1%)
White	670	(19.6%)	505	(75.4%)	165	(24.6%)
Black	80	(2.3%)	62	(77.5%)	18	(22.5%)
Hispanic	2,639	(77.2%)	2,416	(91.5%)	223	(8.5%)
Other	28	(0.8%)	22	(78.6%)	6	(21.4%)

**Departure Status <sup>2</sup>**

Sentenced within Guideline Range	1,767	(56.1%)
Substantial Assistance Departure	299	(9.5%)
Other Downward Departure	1,073	(34.0%)
Upward Departure	13	(0.4%)

<b>Average Age <sup>3</sup></b>	Mean	Median
TOTAL	32.7	31.0
Male	32.8	31.0
Female	32.0	30.0

**Mode of Conviction <sup>4</sup>**

TOTAL	3,442	(100.0%)
Plea	3,357	(97.5%)
Trial	85	(2.5%)

**SENTENCING INFORMATION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE <sup>5</sup>**

	TOTAL	Robbery	Larceny	Embezzlmt	Fraud	Drug Trafck	Counterftng	Firearms	Immigratr	All Other
	3,401 (100.0)	45 (100.0)	33 (100.0)	21 (100.0)	103 (100.0)	1,391 (100.0)	2 (100.0)	19 (100.0)	1,580 (100.0)	207 (100.0)

**CASES INVOLVING PRISON <sup>6</sup>**

Total Receiving Prison	3,189 (93.8)	43 (95.6)	23 (69.7)	4 (19.0)	60 (58.3)	1,344 (96.6)	2 (100.0)	17 (89.5)	1,566 (99.1)	130 (62.8)
Prison	3,106 (91.3)	39 (86.7)	21 (63.6)	3 (14.3)	56 (54.4)	1,291 (92.8)	2 (100.0)	17 (89.5)	1,560 (98.7)	117 (56.5)
Prison/Community Split	83 (2.4)	4 (8.9)	2 (6.1)	1 (4.8)	4 (3.9)	53 (3.8)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	6 (0.4)	13 (6.3)
<b>Prison Term Ordered</b>										
Up to 12 months	1,166	4	18	3	31	658	0	3	388	61
13-24 months	1,265	2	3	1	11	308	2	3	918	17
25-36 months	211	8	2	0	11	106	0	3	62	19
37-60 months	258	8	0	0	4	160	0	4	68	14
Over 60 months	194	21	0	0	1	109	0	4	54	5
Mean Sentence	24.7	81.3	10.7	5.3	18.1	26.0	22.5	77.2	21.9	23.3
Median Sentence	21.0	60.0	10.0	1.5	12.0	15.0	22.5	33.0	24.0	12.0

**CASES INVOLVING PROBATION**

Total Receiving Probation	212 (6.2)	2 (4.4)	10 (30.3)	17 (81.0)	43 (41.7)	47 (3.4)	0 (0.0)	2 (10.5)	14 (0.9)	77 (37.2)
Probation Only	156 (4.6)	1 (2.2)	10 (30.3)	16 (76.2)	35 (34.0)	24 (1.7)	0 (0.0)	2 (10.5)	11 (0.7)	57 (27.5)
Probation and Confinement	56 (1.6)	1 (2.2)	0 (0.0)	1 (4.8)	8 (7.8)	23 (1.7)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.2)	20 (9.7)

**CASES INVOLVING FINES AND RESTITUTION <sup>7</sup>**

Total Receiving Fines and Restitution	168 (4.9)	27 (60.0)	11 (32.4)	13 (61.9)	35 (33.7)	13 (0.9)	1 (50.0)	0 (0.0)	13 (0.8)	55 (26.4)
Median Dollar Amount	\$2,629	\$3,193	\$1,414	\$1,408	\$6,126	\$12,500	\$3,000	\$--	\$2,500	\$1,000

Footnotes and a complete description of all variables in this table are provided in Appendix A.  
SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY1998 Data File, MONFY98