

United States Sentencing Commission



Statistical Information Packet

Fiscal Year 2008

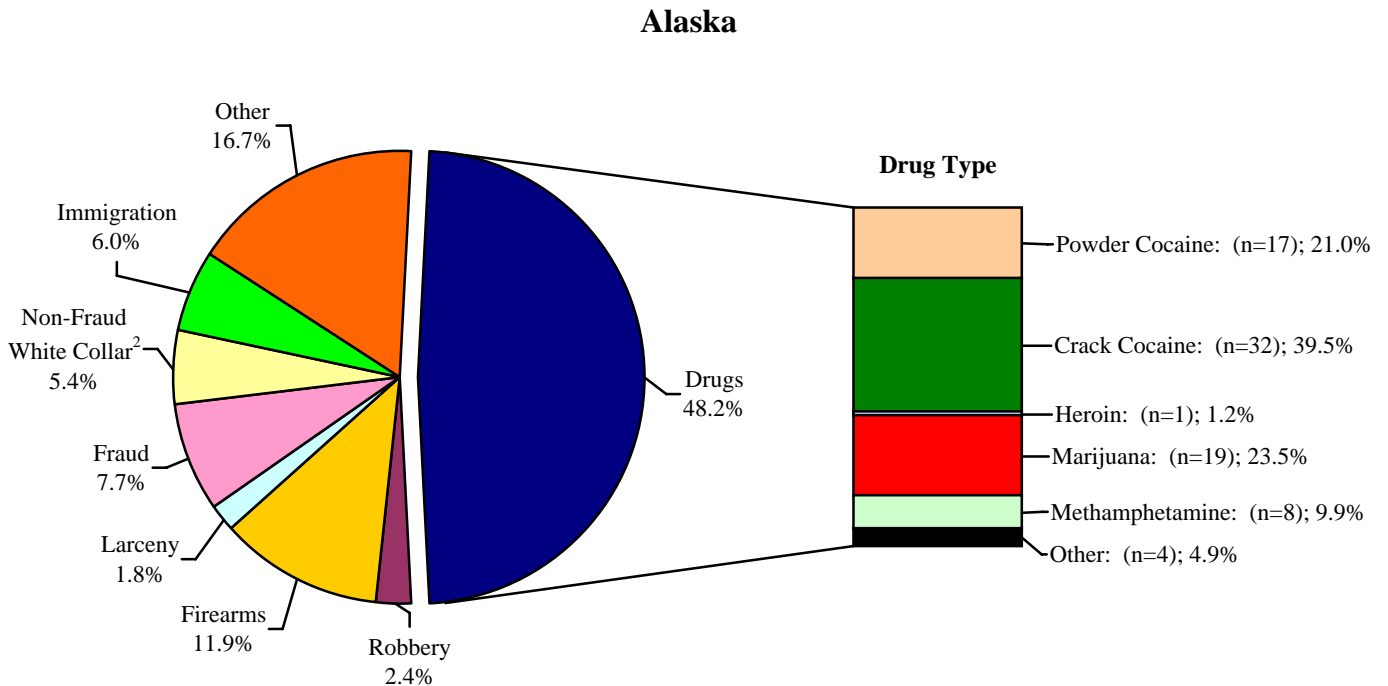
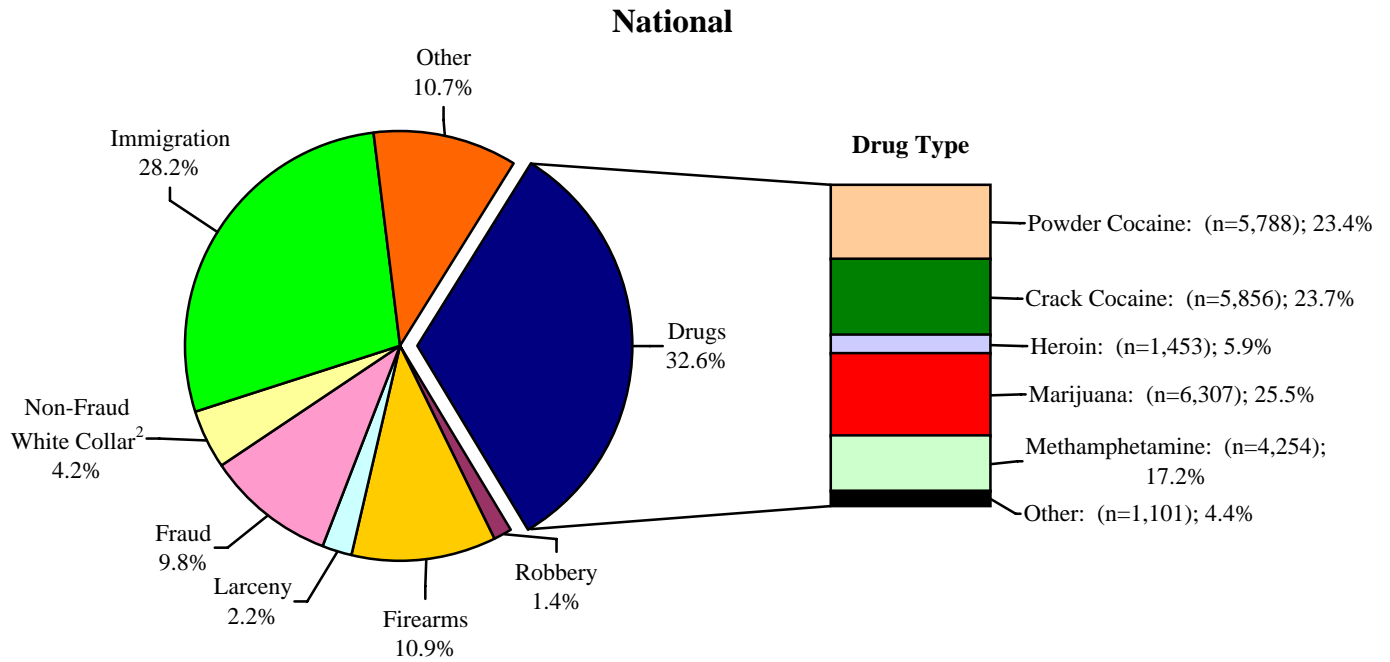
District of Alaska

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Figure A

DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE DEFENDANTS SENTENCED BY SELECT PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 2008



¹Of the 76,478 guideline cases, 467 cases were excluded due to one of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (50) or missing drug type (417). Of the 169 guideline cases from the District of Alaska, one case was excluded due to missing drug type.

²The Non-Fraud White Collar category includes the following offense types: embezzlement, forgery/counterfeiting, bribery, money laundering, and tax.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 1

**DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE DEFENDANTS SENTENCED
BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2008**

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | Alaska | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 76,428 | 100.0 | 169 | 100.0 |
| Murder | 69 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter | 54 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 56 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 486 | 0.6 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Assault | 676 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.6 |
| Robbery | 1,052 | 1.4 | 4 | 2.4 |
| Arson | 60 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 24,306 | 31.8 | 79 | 46.7 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 355 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 515 | 0.7 | 3 | 1.8 |
| Firearms | 8,250 | 10.8 | 20 | 11.8 |
| Burglary/B&E | 45 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.6 |
| Auto Theft | 60 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Larceny | 1,683 | 2.2 | 3 | 1.8 |
| Fraud | 7,472 | 9.8 | 13 | 7.7 |
| Embezzlement | 495 | 0.6 | 3 | 1.8 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 1,018 | 1.3 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Bribery | 219 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tax | 588 | 0.8 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Money Laundering | 893 | 1.2 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 740 | 1.0 | 4 | 2.4 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 127 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Civil Rights | 70 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 21,429 | 28.0 | 10 | 5.9 |
| Pornography/Prostitution | 1,657 | 2.2 | 6 | 3.6 |
| Prison Offenses | 371 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,039 | 1.4 | 1 | 0.6 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 204 | 0.3 | 9 | 5.3 |
| National Defense | 54 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Antitrust | 24 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Food & Drug | 76 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 2,285 | 3.0 | 4 | 2.4 |

Of the 76,478 guideline cases, 50 cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

Of the 169 guideline cases from the District of Alaska, no case was excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 2

**MODE OF CONVICTION BY CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
Fiscal Year 2008**

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 76,427 | 73,617 | 96.3 | 2,810 | 3.7 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 409 | 376 | 91.9 | 33 | 8.1 |
| District of Columbia | 409 | 376 | 91.9 | 33 | 8.1 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 1,748 | 1,643 | 94.0 | 105 | 6.0 |
| Maine | 210 | 198 | 94.3 | 12 | 5.7 |
| Massachusetts | 472 | 436 | 92.4 | 36 | 7.6 |
| New Hampshire | 223 | 209 | 93.7 | 14 | 6.3 |
| Puerto Rico | 754 | 716 | 95.0 | 38 | 5.0 |
| Rhode Island | 89 | 84 | 94.4 | 5 | 5.6 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 4,607 | 4,418 | 95.9 | 189 | 4.1 |
| Connecticut | 419 | 408 | 97.4 | 11 | 2.6 |
| New York | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,246 | 1,185 | 95.1 | 61 | 4.9 |
| Northern | 533 | 523 | 98.1 | 10 | 1.9 |
| Southern | 1,588 | 1,495 | 94.1 | 93 | 5.9 |
| Western | 657 | 644 | 98.0 | 13 | 2.0 |
| Vermont | 164 | 163 | 99.4 | 1 | 0.6 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 3,173 | 2,961 | 93.3 | 212 | 6.7 |
| Delaware | 146 | 135 | 92.5 | 11 | 7.5 |
| New Jersey | 1,000 | 955 | 95.5 | 45 | 4.5 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | |
| Eastern | 752 | 655 | 87.1 | 97 | 12.9 |
| Middle | 649 | 638 | 98.3 | 11 | 1.7 |
| Western | 544 | 514 | 94.5 | 30 | 5.5 |
| Virgin Islands | 82 | 64 | 78.0 | 18 | 22.0 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 7,025 | 6,723 | 95.7 | 302 | 4.3 |
| Maryland | 782 | 728 | 93.1 | 54 | 6.9 |
| North Carolina | | | | | |
| Eastern | 692 | 668 | 96.5 | 24 | 3.5 |
| Middle | 355 | 346 | 97.5 | 9 | 2.5 |
| Western | 807 | 771 | 95.5 | 36 | 4.5 |
| South Carolina | 1,212 | 1,174 | 96.9 | 38 | 3.1 |
| Virginia | | | | | |
| Eastern | 2,032 | 1,936 | 95.3 | 96 | 4.7 |
| Western | 404 | 381 | 94.3 | 23 | 5.7 |
| West Virginia | | | | | |
| Northern | 469 | 456 | 97.2 | 13 | 2.8 |
| Southern | 272 | 263 | 96.7 | 9 | 3.3 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 17,509 | 17,175 | 98.1 | 334 | 1.9 |
| Louisiana | | | | | |
| Eastern | 480 | 470 | 97.9 | 10 | 2.1 |
| Middle | 204 | 198 | 97.1 | 6 | 2.9 |
| Western | 340 | 318 | 93.5 | 22 | 6.5 |
| Mississippi | | | | | |
| Northern | 185 | 180 | 97.3 | 5 | 2.7 |
| Southern | 453 | 431 | 95.1 | 22 | 4.9 |
| Texas | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,016 | 983 | 96.8 | 33 | 3.2 |
| Northern | 1,083 | 1,028 | 94.9 | 55 | 5.1 |
| Southern | 6,516 | 6,427 | 98.6 | 89 | 1.4 |
| Western | 7,232 | 7,140 | 98.7 | 92 | 1.3 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 5,409 | 5,190 | 96.0 | 219 | 4.0 |
| Kentucky | | | | | |
| Eastern | 681 | 652 | 95.7 | 29 | 4.3 |
| Western | 497 | 475 | 95.6 | 22 | 4.4 |
| Michigan | | | | | |
| Eastern | 737 | 699 | 94.8 | 38 | 5.2 |
| Western | 455 | 430 | 94.5 | 25 | 5.5 |
| Ohio | | | | | |
| Northern | 905 | 886 | 97.9 | 19 | 2.1 |
| Southern | 627 | 603 | 96.2 | 24 | 3.8 |
| Tennessee | | | | | |
| Eastern | 593 | 572 | 96.5 | 21 | 3.5 |
| Middle | 308 | 299 | 97.1 | 9 | 2.9 |
| Western | 606 | 574 | 94.7 | 32 | 5.3 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 3,068 | 2,856 | 93.1 | 212 | 6.9 |
| Illinois | | | | | |
| Central | 392 | 370 | 94.4 | 22 | 5.6 |
| Northern | 928 | 846 | 91.2 | 82 | 8.8 |
| Southern | 312 | 289 | 92.6 | 23 | 7.4 |
| Indiana | | | | | |
| Northern | 455 | 420 | 92.3 | 35 | 7.7 |
| Southern | 295 | 283 | 95.9 | 12 | 4.1 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | |
| Eastern | 492 | 468 | 95.1 | 24 | 4.9 |
| Western | 194 | 180 | 92.8 | 14 | 7.2 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 5,428 | 5,201 | 95.8 | 227 | 4.2 |
| Arkansas | | | | | |
| Eastern | 434 | 419 | 96.5 | 15 | 3.5 |
| Western | 209 | 206 | 98.6 | 3 | 1.4 |
| Iowa | | | | | |
| Northern | 590 | 567 | 96.1 | 23 | 3.9 |
| Southern | 472 | 442 | 93.6 | 30 | 6.4 |
| Minnesota | 579 | 546 | 94.3 | 33 | 5.7 |
| Missouri | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,015 | 986 | 97.1 | 29 | 2.9 |
| Western | 779 | 743 | 95.4 | 36 | 4.6 |
| Nebraska | 642 | 626 | 97.5 | 16 | 2.5 |
| North Dakota | 254 | 239 | 94.1 | 15 | 5.9 |
| South Dakota | 454 | 427 | 94.1 | 27 | 5.9 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 14,621 | 14,251 | 97.5 | 370 | 2.5 |
| Alaska | 169 | 156 | 92.3 | 13 | 7.7 |
| Arizona | 3,869 | 3,810 | 98.5 | 59 | 1.5 |
| California | | | | | |
| Central | 1,848 | 1,808 | 97.8 | 40 | 2.2 |
| Eastern | 891 | 870 | 97.6 | 21 | 2.4 |
| Northern | 717 | 701 | 97.8 | 16 | 2.2 |
| Southern | 3,822 | 3,744 | 98.0 | 78 | 2.0 |
| Guam | 68 | 66 | 97.1 | 2 | 2.9 |
| Hawaii | 279 | 265 | 95.0 | 14 | 5.0 |
| Idaho | 267 | 251 | 94.0 | 16 | 6.0 |
| Montana | 420 | 384 | 91.4 | 36 | 8.6 |
| Nevada | 433 | 418 | 96.5 | 15 | 3.5 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 18 | 16 | 88.9 | 2 | 11.1 |
| Oregon | 644 | 625 | 97.0 | 19 | 3.0 |
| Washington | | | | | |
| Eastern | 338 | 326 | 96.4 | 12 | 3.6 |
| Western | 838 | 811 | 96.8 | 27 | 3.2 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 6,140 | 5,977 | 97.3 | 163 | 2.7 |
| Colorado | 488 | 473 | 96.9 | 15 | 3.1 |
| Kansas | 679 | 652 | 96.0 | 27 | 4.0 |
| New Mexico | 2,905 | 2,893 | 99.6 | 12 | 0.4 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | |
| Eastern | 89 | 86 | 96.6 | 3 | 3.4 |
| Northern | 214 | 194 | 90.7 | 20 | 9.3 |
| Western | 556 | 518 | 93.2 | 38 | 6.8 |
| Utah | 870 | 833 | 95.7 | 37 | 4.3 |
| Wyoming | 339 | 328 | 96.8 | 11 | 3.2 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 7,290 | 6,846 | 93.9 | 444 | 6.1 |
| Alabama | | | | | |
| Middle | 269 | 252 | 93.7 | 17 | 6.3 |
| Northern | 493 | 458 | 92.9 | 35 | 7.1 |
| Southern | 556 | 533 | 95.9 | 23 | 4.1 |
| Florida | | | | | |
| Middle | 1,669 | 1,570 | 94.1 | 99 | 5.9 |
| Northern | 351 | 314 | 89.5 | 37 | 10.5 |
| Southern | 2,272 | 2,156 | 94.9 | 116 | 5.1 |
| Georgia | | | | | |
| Middle | 443 | 431 | 97.3 | 12 | 2.7 |
| Northern | 720 | 638 | 88.6 | 82 | 11.4 |
| Southern | 517 | 494 | 95.6 | 23 | 4.4 |

Of the 76,478 guideline cases, 51 cases were excluded due to missing information on mode of conviction.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 3

**MODE OF CONVICTION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2008**

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | TOTAL | National | | | | Alaska | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| | | PLEA | | TRIAL | | PLEA | | TRIAL | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 76,426 | 73,616 | 96.3 | 2,810 | 3.7 | 156 | 92.3 | 13 | 7.7 |
| Murder | 69 | 55 | 79.7 | 14 | 20.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 54 | 50 | 92.6 | 4 | 7.4 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 56 | 45 | 80.4 | 11 | 19.6 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Sexual Abuse | 486 | 429 | 88.3 | 57 | 11.7 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Assault | 676 | 601 | 88.9 | 75 | 11.1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Robbery | 1,052 | 1,022 | 97.1 | 30 | 2.9 | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Arson | 60 | 53 | 88.3 | 7 | 11.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 24,306 | 23,368 | 96.1 | 938 | 3.9 | 75 | 94.9 | 4 | 5.1 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 355 | 352 | 99.2 | 3 | 0.8 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 515 | 503 | 97.7 | 12 | 2.3 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 8,250 | 7,641 | 92.6 | 609 | 7.4 | 16 | 80.0 | 4 | 20.0 |
| Burglary/B&E | 45 | 44 | 97.8 | 1 | 2.2 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 60 | 57 | 95.0 | 3 | 5.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Larceny | 1,683 | 1,636 | 97.2 | 47 | 2.8 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud | 7,471 | 7,082 | 94.8 | 389 | 5.2 | 13 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Embezzlement | 495 | 483 | 97.6 | 12 | 2.4 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 1,018 | 1,001 | 98.3 | 17 | 1.7 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bribery | 219 | 210 | 95.9 | 9 | 4.1 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Tax | 588 | 532 | 90.5 | 56 | 9.5 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 893 | 844 | 94.5 | 49 | 5.5 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 740 | 682 | 92.2 | 58 | 7.8 | 1 | 25.0 | 3 | 75.0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 127 | 123 | 96.9 | 4 | 3.1 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Civil Rights | 70 | 59 | 84.3 | 11 | 15.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Immigration | 21,429 | 21,270 | 99.3 | 159 | 0.7 | 10 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pornography/Prostitution | 1,657 | 1,592 | 96.1 | 65 | 3.9 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 371 | 363 | 97.8 | 8 | 2.2 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,039 | 984 | 94.7 | 55 | 5.3 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 204 | 195 | 95.6 | 9 | 4.4 | 9 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| National Defense | 54 | 49 | 90.7 | 5 | 9.3 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Antitrust | 24 | 23 | 95.8 | 1 | 4.2 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Food & Drug | 76 | 73 | 96.1 | 3 | 3.9 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 2,284 | 2,195 | 96.1 | 89 | 3.9 | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Of the 76,478 guideline cases, 52 cases were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (50) or missing mode of conviction (51).

Of the 169 guideline cases from the District of Alaska, no case was excluded.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 4
TYPE OF SENTENCE IMPOSED BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2008

National

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | TOTAL | Prison | | Prison/Community Split Sentence | | Probation and Confinement | | Probation Only | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 75,657 | 65,376 | 86.4 | 1,978 | 2.6 | 2,707 | 3.6 | 5,596 | 7.4 |
| Murder | 69 | 68 | 98.6 | 1 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Manslaughter | 54 | 49 | 90.7 | 2 | 3.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 5.6 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 56 | 56 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 484 | 462 | 95.5 | 11 | 2.3 | 8 | 1.7 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Assault | 667 | 548 | 82.2 | 28 | 4.2 | 22 | 3.3 | 69 | 10.3 |
| Robbery | 1,051 | 1,002 | 95.3 | 22 | 2.1 | 8 | 0.8 | 19 | 1.8 |
| Arson | 60 | 57 | 95.0 | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 3.3 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 24,282 | 22,939 | 94.5 | 521 | 2.1 | 376 | 1.5 | 446 | 1.8 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 354 | 281 | 79.4 | 8 | 2.3 | 28 | 7.9 | 37 | 10.5 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 457 | 178 | 38.9 | 3 | 0.7 | 18 | 3.9 | 258 | 56.5 |
| Firearms | 8,235 | 7,577 | 92.0 | 182 | 2.2 | 224 | 2.7 | 252 | 3.1 |
| Burglary/B&E | 45 | 36 | 80.0 | 4 | 8.9 | 5 | 11.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 60 | 49 | 81.7 | 2 | 3.3 | 4 | 6.7 | 5 | 8.3 |
| Larceny | 1,570 | 608 | 38.7 | 70 | 4.5 | 216 | 13.8 | 676 | 43.1 |
| Fraud | 7,445 | 5,082 | 68.3 | 491 | 6.6 | 706 | 9.5 | 1,166 | 15.7 |
| Embezzlement | 491 | 195 | 39.7 | 58 | 11.8 | 69 | 14.1 | 169 | 34.4 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 1,015 | 646 | 63.6 | 64 | 6.3 | 146 | 14.4 | 159 | 15.7 |
| Bribery | 219 | 155 | 70.8 | 10 | 4.6 | 29 | 13.2 | 25 | 11.4 |
| Tax | 585 | 295 | 50.4 | 49 | 8.4 | 123 | 21.0 | 118 | 20.2 |
| Money Laundering | 889 | 660 | 74.2 | 31 | 3.5 | 72 | 8.1 | 126 | 14.2 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 738 | 648 | 87.8 | 22 | 3.0 | 27 | 3.7 | 41 | 5.6 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 127 | 39 | 30.7 | 8 | 6.3 | 45 | 35.4 | 35 | 27.6 |
| Civil Rights | 70 | 43 | 61.4 | 4 | 5.7 | 10 | 14.3 | 13 | 18.6 |
| Immigration | 21,404 | 20,419 | 95.4 | 241 | 1.1 | 196 | 0.9 | 548 | 2.6 |
| Pornography/Prostitution | 1,656 | 1,604 | 96.9 | 20 | 1.2 | 16 | 1.0 | 16 | 1.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 370 | 337 | 91.1 | 10 | 2.7 | 9 | 2.4 | 14 | 3.8 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1,016 | 606 | 59.6 | 41 | 4.0 | 105 | 10.3 | 264 | 26.0 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 188 | 30 | 16.0 | 5 | 2.7 | 27 | 14.4 | 126 | 67.0 |
| National Defense | 53 | 41 | 77.4 | 4 | 7.5 | 4 | 7.5 | 4 | 7.5 |
| Antitrust | 21 | 8 | 38.1 | 3 | 14.3 | 6 | 28.6 | 4 | 19.0 |
| Food & Drug | 66 | 16 | 24.2 | 6 | 9.1 | 12 | 18.2 | 32 | 48.5 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 1,860 | 642 | 34.5 | 56 | 3.0 | 196 | 10.5 | 966 | 51.9 |

Of the 76,478 guideline cases, 821 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing sentencing information (102), missing primary offense category (50), or cases in which the defendant received no imprisonment or probation (718).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 5
TYPE OF SENTENCE IMPOSED BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2008

Alaska

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | TOTAL | Prison | | Prison/Community Split Sentence | | Probation and Confinement | | Probation Only | |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 168 | 140 | 83.3 | 3 | 1.8 | 9 | 5.4 | 16 | 9.5 |
| Murder | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Manslaughter | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Sexual Abuse | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Assault | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Robbery | 4 | 3 | 75.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 25.0 |
| Arson | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 79 | 79 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 2 | 1 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Firearms | 20 | 18 | 90.0 | 2 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Burglary/B&E | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Auto Theft | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Larceny | 3 | 2 | 66.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 33.3 |
| Fraud | 13 | 7 | 53.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 7.7 | 5 | 38.5 |
| Embezzlement | 3 | 1 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 33.3 | 1 | 33.3 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Bribery | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Tax | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Money Laundering | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 4 | 3 | 75.0 | 1 | 25.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Civil Rights | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Immigration | 10 | 10 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pornography/Prostitution | 6 | 6 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Prison Offenses | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 9 | 2 | 22.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 33.3 | 4 | 44.4 |
| National Defense | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Antitrust | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Food & Drug | 0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 2 | 50.0 |

Of the 169 guideline cases from the District of Alaska, one case was excluded due to cases in which the defendant received no imprisonment or probation.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 6

**INCARCERATION RATE OF DEFENDANTS ELIGIBLE FOR NON-PRISON SENTENCES
BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2008**

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | TOTAL | National | | | | Alaska | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | Prison Sentence | | Non-Prison Sentence | | Prison Sentence | | Non-Prison Sentence | |
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 14,464 | 9,400 | 65.0 | 5,064 | 35.0 | 10 | 41.7 | 14 | 58.3 |
| Fraud | 2,462 | 1,257 | 51.1 | 1,205 | 48.9 | 3 | 37.5 | 5 | 62.5 |
| Larceny | 980 | 195 | 19.9 | 785 | 80.1 | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Immigration | 7,263 | 6,687 | 92.1 | 576 | 7.9 | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Embezzlement | 257 | 66 | 25.7 | 191 | 74.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 594 | 287 | 48.3 | 307 | 51.7 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 342 | 103 | 30.1 | 239 | 69.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Firearms | 304 | 134 | 44.1 | 170 | 55.9 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 331 | 116 | 35.0 | 215 | 65.0 | 0 | -- | 0 | -- |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 1,931 | 555 | 28.7 | 1,376 | 71.3 | 1 | 14.3 | 6 | 85.7 |

Of the 76,478 guideline cases, 62,014 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: defendant ineligible for non-prison alternatives (62,010), missing sentencing information (102) or missing primary offense category (50).

Of the 169 guideline cases from the District of Alaska, 145 cases were excluded due to the defendant being ineligible for non-prison alternatives.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 7

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2008**

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | National | | | Alaska | | |
|---|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------|
| | Mean Months | Median Months | Number | Mean Months | Median Months | Number |
| TOTAL | 56.9 | 33.0 | 66,104 | 71.1 | 54.0 | 143 |
| Murder | 221.5 | 210.0 | 69 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Manslaughter | 48.5 | 40.0 | 51 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Kidnapping/Hostage Taking | 205.3 | 180.0 | 56 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Sexual Abuse | 95.0 | 66.0 | 469 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Assault | 44.3 | 33.0 | 568 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Robbery | 82.7 | 65.0 | 1,018 | 39.0 | 37.0 | 3 |
| Arson | 81.1 | 60.0 | 58 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 83.2 | 60.0 | 23,279 | 74.6 | 60.0 | 79 |
| Drugs - Communication Facility | 43.2 | 48.0 | 282 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 18.9 | 6.0 | 167 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Firearms | 89.2 | 60.0 | 7,709 | 106.7 | 65.0 | 20 |
| Burglary/B&E | 20.6 | 18.0 | 40 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Auto Theft | 55.5 | 24.0 | 51 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Larceny | 18.8 | 13.0 | 663 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Fraud | 28.6 | 18.0 | 5,375 | 26.5 | 18.0 | 7 |
| Embezzlement | 14.6 | 12.0 | 245 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 22.2 | 18.0 | 695 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Bribery | 26.6 | 18.0 | 154 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Tax | 24.5 | 18.0 | 341 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Money Laundering | 42.9 | 30.0 | 675 | -- | -- | 2 |
| Racketeering/Extortion | 91.6 | 60.0 | 668 | 44.8 | 51.0 | 4 |
| Gambling/Lottery | 12.1 | 9.0 | 47 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Civil Rights | 56.8 | 30.0 | 47 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Immigration | 20.2 | 14.0 | 20,007 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 10 |
| Pornography/Prostitution | 122.2 | 78.0 | 1,621 | 142.5 | 85.5 | 6 |
| Prison Offenses | 17.8 | 15.0 | 343 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Administration of Justice Offenses | 25.6 | 15.0 | 628 | -- | -- | 1 |
| Environmental/Wildlife | 12.8 | 6.0 | 35 | -- | -- | 2 |
| National Defense | 62.5 | 30.0 | 45 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Antitrust | 11.9 | 6.0 | 11 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Food & Drug | 9.7 | 6.0 | 20 | -- | -- | 0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 17.5 | 9.0 | 667 | -- | -- | 0 |

Of the 76,478 guideline cases, 10,374 cases were excluded for one or more of the following reasons: zero months prison ordered (9,550), missing primary offense category (50) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (824).

Of the 169 guideline cases from the District of Alaska, 26 cases were excluded due to one of the following reasons: zero prison months ordered (25) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (1).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 8

**COMPARISON OF SENTENCE IMPOSED AND POSITION
RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE
Fiscal Year 2008**

| | National | | Alaska | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL CASES¹ | 74,493 | 100.0 | 164 | 100.0 |
| CASES SENTENCED WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | 44,263 | 59.4 | 84 | 51.2 |
| CASES SENTENCED ABOVE GUIDELINE RANGE | 1,195 | 1.5 | 5 | 3.0 |
| DEPARTURE ABOVE GUIDELINE RANGE | 473 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Upward Departure From Guideline Range ² | 326 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Upward Departure With <i>Booker</i> /18 U.S.C. § 3553 ³ | 147 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| OTHERWISE ABOVE GUIDELINE RANGE | 722 | 0.9 | 5 | 3.0 |
| Above Guideline Range With <i>Booker</i> /18 U.S.C. § 3553 ⁴ | 622 | 0.8 | 3 | 1.8 |
| All Remaining Cases Above Guideline Range ⁵ | 100 | 0.1 | 2 | 1.2 |
| GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE⁶ | 19,063 | 25.6 | 50 | 30.5 |
| §5K1.1 Substantial Assistance Departure | 10,048 | 13.5 | 29 | 17.7 |
| §5K3.1 Early Disposition Program Departure | 5,894 | 7.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Government Sponsored Below Range | 3,121 | 4.2 | 21 | 12.8 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT SPONSORED BELOW RANGE | 9,972 | 13.4 | 25 | 15.2 |
| DEPARTURE BELOW GUIDELINE RANGE | 2,459 | 3.3 | 9 | 5.5 |
| Downward Departure From Guideline Range ² | 1,544 | 2.1 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Downward Departure With <i>Booker</i> /18 U.S.C. § 3553 ³ | 915 | 1.2 | 7 | 4.3 |
| OTHERWISE BELOW GUIDELINE RANGE | 7,513 | 10.1 | 16 | 9.7 |
| Below Guideline Range With <i>Booker</i> /18 U.S.C. § 3553 ⁴ | 6,678 | 9.0 | 14 | 8.5 |
| All Remaining Cases Below Guideline Range ⁵ | 835 | 1.1 | 2 | 1.2 |

¹This table reflects the 76,478 cases sentenced nationally in Fiscal Year 2008, 169 of which were from the District of Alaska. Of these, 1,985 cases nationally and five cases from the District of Alaska were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range.

²All cases with departures in which the court did not indicate as a reason either *United States v. Booker*, 18 U.S.C. § 3553, or a factor or reason specifically prohibited in the provisions, policy statements, or commentary of the *Guidelines Manual*.

³All cases sentenced outside of the guideline range in which the court indicated both a departure (see footnote 2) and a reference to either *United States v. Booker*, 18 U.S.C. § 3553, or related factors as a reason for sentencing outside of the guideline system.

⁴All cases sentenced outside of the guideline range in which no departure was indicated and in which the court cited *United States v. Booker*, 18 U.S.C. § 3553, or related factors as one of the reasons for sentencing outside of the guideline system.

⁵All cases sentenced outside of the guideline range that could not be classified into any of the three previous outside of the range categories. This category includes cases in which no reason was provided for a sentence outside of the guideline range.

⁶Cases in which a reason for the sentence indicated that the prosecution initiated, proposed, or stipulated to a sentence outside of the guideline range, either pursuant to a plea agreement or as part of a non-plea negotiation with the defendant.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 9

**SENTENCES RELATIVE TO THE GUIDELINE RANGE BY CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
Fiscal Year 2008**

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | SENTENCED WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | ABOVE RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING ABOVE RANGE | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 74,493 | 44,263 | 59.4 | 326 | 0.4 | 147 | 0.2 | 622 | 0.8 | 100 | 0.1 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 406 | 154 | 37.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.2 |
| District of Columbia | 406 | 154 | 37.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.2 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 1,735 | 1,091 | 62.9 | 8 | 0.5 | 7 | 0.4 | 7 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.2 |
| Maine | 210 | 130 | 61.9 | 2 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Massachusetts | 466 | 237 | 50.9 | 3 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.2 |
| New Hampshire | 223 | 108 | 48.4 | 2 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Puerto Rico | 748 | 563 | 75.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.3 |
| Rhode Island | 88 | 53 | 60.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 4,547 | 2,063 | 45.4 | 7 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.1 | 17 | 0.4 | 5 | 0.1 |
| Connecticut | 419 | 175 | 41.8 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| New York | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,242 | 479 | 38.6 | 2 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.6 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Northern | 488 | 260 | 53.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Southern | 1,580 | 702 | 44.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.1 |
| Western | 655 | 381 | 58.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Vermont | 163 | 66 | 40.5 | 2 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 3,152 | 1,690 | 53.6 | 19 | 0.6 | 4 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.1 |
| Delaware | 145 | 72 | 49.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| New Jersey | 990 | 510 | 51.5 | 3 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.6 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 750 | 325 | 43.3 | 3 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Middle | 647 | 363 | 56.1 | 11 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Western | 539 | 366 | 67.9 | 2 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Virgin Islands | 81 | 54 | 66.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 3.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 6,462 | 4,286 | 66.3 | 52 | 0.8 | 36 | 0.6 | 52 | 0.8 | 9 | 0.1 |
| Maryland | 731 | 362 | 49.5 | 6 | 0.8 | 2 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.8 | 2 | 0.3 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 673 | 378 | 56.2 | 25 | 3.7 | 19 | 2.8 | 9 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Middle | 355 | 272 | 76.6 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 800 | 515 | 64.4 | 5 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.4 | 4 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.1 |
| South Carolina | 1,205 | 797 | 66.1 | 2 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,562 | 1,176 | 75.3 | 11 | 0.7 | 9 | 0.6 | 16 | 1.0 | 4 | 0.3 |
| Western | 397 | 262 | 66.0 | 2 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.3 | 4 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| West Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 468 | 338 | 72.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Southern | 271 | 186 | 68.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 3 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |

| CIRCUIT District | §5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE | | §5K3.1 EARLY DISPOSITION | | OTHER GOV'T SPONSORED | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | BELOW RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING BELOW RANGE | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 10,048 | 13.5 | 5,894 | 7.9 | 3,121 | 4.2 | 1,544 | 2.1 | 915 | 1.2 | 6,678 | 9.0 | 835 | 1.1 |
| D.C. CIRCUIT | 140 | 34.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 33 | 8.1 | 11 | 2.7 | 22 | 5.4 | 30 | 7.4 | 10 | 2.5 |
| District of Columbia | 140 | 34.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 33 | 8.1 | 11 | 2.7 | 22 | 5.4 | 30 | 7.4 | 10 | 2.5 |
| FIRST CIRCUIT | 183 | 10.5 | 17 | 1.0 | 76 | 4.4 | 49 | 2.8 | 34 | 2.0 | 233 | 13.4 | 27 | 1.6 |
| Maine | 49 | 23.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.9 | 1 | 0.5 | 22 | 10.5 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Massachusetts | 39 | 8.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 34 | 7.3 | 24 | 5.2 | 14 | 3.0 | 102 | 21.9 | 6 | 1.3 |
| New Hampshire | 48 | 21.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 3.1 | 7 | 3.1 | 6 | 2.7 | 39 | 17.5 | 3 | 1.3 |
| Puerto Rico | 41 | 5.5 | 16 | 2.1 | 33 | 4.4 | 12 | 1.6 | 11 | 1.5 | 49 | 6.6 | 16 | 2.1 |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 6.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2.3 | 2 | 2.3 | 2 | 2.3 | 21 | 23.9 | 1 | 1.1 |
| SECOND CIRCUIT | 997 | 21.9 | 1 | 0.0 | 172 | 3.8 | 181 | 4.0 | 150 | 3.3 | 890 | 19.6 | 58 | 1.3 |
| Connecticut | 76 | 18.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 4.1 | 36 | 8.6 | 37 | 8.8 | 70 | 16.7 | 3 | 0.7 |
| New York | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 290 | 23.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 89 | 7.2 | 47 | 3.8 | 54 | 4.3 | 250 | 20.1 | 20 | 1.6 |
| Northern | 133 | 27.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.0 | 33 | 6.8 | 7 | 1.4 | 46 | 9.4 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Southern | 283 | 17.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 36 | 2.3 | 39 | 2.5 | 40 | 2.5 | 444 | 28.1 | 30 | 1.9 |
| Western | 174 | 26.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 3.1 | 5 | 0.8 | 4 | 0.6 | 60 | 9.2 | 4 | 0.6 |
| Vermont | 41 | 25.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 3.1 | 21 | 12.9 | 8 | 4.9 | 20 | 12.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| THIRD CIRCUIT | 764 | 24.2 | 1 | 0.0 | 50 | 1.6 | 55 | 1.7 | 52 | 1.6 | 436 | 13.8 | 59 | 1.9 |
| Delaware | 8 | 5.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 1.4 | 3 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 21.4 | 27 | 18.6 |
| New Jersey | 281 | 28.4 | 1 | 0.1 | 10 | 1.0 | 12 | 1.2 | 6 | 0.6 | 152 | 15.4 | 6 | 0.6 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 232 | 30.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 2.0 | 7 | 0.9 | 24 | 3.2 | 125 | 16.7 | 11 | 1.5 |
| Middle | 177 | 27.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 2.5 | 11 | 1.7 | 3 | 0.5 | 60 | 9.3 | 5 | 0.8 |
| Western | 58 | 10.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.9 | 22 | 4.1 | 18 | 3.3 | 59 | 10.9 | 6 | 1.1 |
| Virgin Islands | 8 | 9.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 2.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.2 | 9 | 11.1 | 4 | 4.9 |
| FOURTH CIRCUIT | 1,135 | 17.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 93 | 1.4 | 111 | 1.7 | 52 | 0.8 | 563 | 8.7 | 73 | 1.1 |
| Maryland | 173 | 23.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 29 | 4.0 | 10 | 1.4 | 19 | 2.6 | 108 | 14.8 | 14 | 1.9 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 191 | 28.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.4 | 5 | 0.7 | 5 | 0.7 | 34 | 5.1 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Middle | 56 | 15.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 6.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 208 | 26.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 1.0 | 10 | 1.3 | 6 | 0.8 | 29 | 3.6 | 11 | 1.4 |
| South Carolina | 256 | 21.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 1.6 | 23 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 86 | 7.1 | 18 | 1.5 |
| Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 101 | 6.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 1.1 | 51 | 3.3 | 18 | 1.2 | 134 | 8.6 | 25 | 1.6 |
| Western | 82 | 20.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.0 | 4 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 35 | 8.8 | 2 | 0.5 |
| West Virginia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 40 | 8.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 2.8 | 4 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.4 | 66 | 14.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Southern | 28 | 10.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.7 | 49 | 18.1 | 0 | 0.0 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | SENTENCED WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | ABOVE RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING ABOVE RANGE | |
|------------------------|---------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 17,396 | 12,254 | 70.4 | 88 | 0.5 | 33 | 0.2 | 173 | 1.0 | 28 | 0.2 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 479 | 367 | 76.6 | 5 | 1.0 | 4 | 0.8 | 9 | 1.9 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Middle | 204 | 143 | 70.1 | 2 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 335 | 254 | 75.8 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 177 | 109 | 61.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 2.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Southern | 422 | 341 | 80.8 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 4 | 0.9 | 3 | 0.7 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,012 | 735 | 72.6 | 8 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.3 |
| Northern | 1,081 | 736 | 68.1 | 22 | 2.0 | 12 | 1.1 | 35 | 3.2 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Southern | 6,511 | 3,754 | 57.7 | 29 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.0 | 24 | 0.4 | 11 | 0.2 |
| Western | 7,175 | 5,815 | 81.0 | 20 | 0.3 | 12 | 0.2 | 84 | 1.2 | 8 | 0.1 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 5,359 | 2,911 | 54.3 | 22 | 0.4 | 10 | 0.2 | 34 | 0.6 | 9 | 0.2 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 681 | 313 | 46.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 488 | 349 | 71.5 | 3 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 736 | 403 | 54.8 | 3 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.3 |
| Western | 453 | 274 | 60.5 | 5 | 1.1 | 3 | 0.7 | 9 | 2.0 | 3 | 0.7 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 905 | 496 | 54.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Southern | 621 | 250 | 40.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 586 | 358 | 61.1 | 2 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.3 |
| Middle | 287 | 161 | 56.1 | 2 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 602 | 307 | 51.0 | 5 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 3,041 | 1,683 | 55.3 | 3 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.3 | 34 | 1.1 | 5 | 0.2 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 387 | 215 | 55.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Northern | 919 | 425 | 46.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Southern | 310 | 239 | 77.1 | 1 | 0.3 | 3 | 1.0 | 5 | 1.6 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 452 | 296 | 65.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Southern | 293 | 168 | 57.3 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 490 | 192 | 39.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 190 | 148 | 77.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 5,407 | 3,476 | 64.3 | 32 | 0.6 | 11 | 0.2 | 48 | 0.9 | 8 | 0.1 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 432 | 302 | 69.9 | 2 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Western | 206 | 146 | 70.9 | 1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 590 | 429 | 72.7 | 10 | 1.7 | 3 | 0.5 | 5 | 0.8 | 2 | 0.3 |
| Southern | 470 | 253 | 53.8 | 2 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 5 | 1.1 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Minnesota | 575 | 272 | 47.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1,010 | 696 | 68.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 778 | 497 | 63.9 | 2 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.4 | 10 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Nebraska | 641 | 429 | 66.9 | 10 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 1.9 | 2 | 0.3 |
| North Dakota | 251 | 122 | 48.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| South Dakota | 454 | 330 | 72.7 | 4 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 5 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |

| CIRCUIT District | §5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE | | §5K3.1 EARLY DISPOSITION | | OTHER GOV'T SPONSORED | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING BELOW RANGE | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|---|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| FIFTH CIRCUIT | 1,299 | 7.5 | 1,254 | 7.2 | 1,021 | 5.9 | 418 | 2.4 | 39 | 0.2 | 655 | 3.8 | 134 | 0.8 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 53 | 11.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 1.5 | 6 | 1.3 | 4 | 0.8 | 23 | 4.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Middle | 44 | 21.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.5 | 4 | 2.0 | 1 | 0.5 | 7 | 3.4 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Western | 30 | 9.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.5 | 24 | 7.2 | 13 | 3.9 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 40 | 22.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 7.9 | 2 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 2.8 | 3 | 1.7 |
| Southern | 36 | 8.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.7 | 17 | 4.0 | 12 | 2.8 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 104 | 10.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 91 | 9.0 | 28 | 2.8 | 6 | 0.6 | 27 | 2.7 | 6 | 0.6 |
| Northern | 173 | 16.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 2.1 | 7 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.3 | 62 | 5.7 | 6 | 0.6 |
| Southern | 371 | 5.7 | 1,095 | 16.8 | 802 | 12.3 | 225 | 3.5 | 1 | 0.0 | 184 | 2.8 | 12 | 0.2 |
| Western | 448 | 6.2 | 159 | 2.2 | 82 | 1.1 | 144 | 2.0 | 16 | 0.2 | 306 | 4.3 | 81 | 1.1 |
| SIXTH CIRCUIT | 1,375 | 25.7 | 1 | 0.0 | 133 | 2.5 | 98 | 1.8 | 105 | 2.0 | 584 | 10.9 | 77 | 1.4 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 290 | 42.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.9 | 7 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.1 | 51 | 7.5 | 7 | 1.0 |
| Western | 62 | 12.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 4.7 | 9 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 38 | 7.8 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 154 | 20.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 1.6 | 11 | 1.5 | 14 | 1.9 | 125 | 17.0 | 8 | 1.1 |
| Western | 86 | 19.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 2.0 | 8 | 1.8 | 53 | 11.7 | 3 | 0.7 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 209 | 23.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 3.0 | 14 | 1.5 | 22 | 2.4 | 106 | 11.7 | 22 | 2.4 |
| Southern | 195 | 31.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 30 | 4.8 | 22 | 3.5 | 39 | 6.3 | 65 | 10.5 | 15 | 2.4 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 149 | 25.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.7 | 8 | 1.4 | 3 | 0.5 | 47 | 8.0 | 9 | 1.5 |
| Middle | 64 | 22.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 3.8 | 6 | 2.1 | 10 | 3.5 | 30 | 10.5 | 2 | 0.7 |
| Western | 166 | 27.6 | 1 | 0.2 | 20 | 3.3 | 12 | 2.0 | 8 | 1.3 | 69 | 11.5 | 8 | 1.3 |
| SEVENTH CIRCUIT | 559 | 18.4 | 1 | 0.0 | 78 | 2.6 | 44 | 1.4 | 98 | 3.2 | 455 | 15.0 | 72 | 2.4 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 93 | 24.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 5 | 1.3 | 7 | 1.8 | 3 | 0.8 | 58 | 15.0 | 4 | 1.0 |
| Northern | 176 | 19.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 2.3 | 23 | 2.5 | 81 | 8.8 | 155 | 16.9 | 28 | 3.0 |
| Southern | 31 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.3 | 5 | 1.6 | 17 | 5.5 | 5 | 1.6 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 95 | 21.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.9 | 26 | 5.8 | 20 | 4.4 |
| Southern | 50 | 17.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 5.1 | 5 | 1.7 | 2 | 0.7 | 44 | 15.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 102 | 20.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 30 | 6.1 | 4 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 134 | 27.3 | 15 | 3.1 |
| Western | 12 | 6.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 2.1 | 3 | 1.6 | 21 | 11.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| EIGHTH CIRCUIT | 814 | 15.1 | 53 | 1.0 | 144 | 2.7 | 73 | 1.4 | 76 | 1.4 | 613 | 11.3 | 59 | 1.1 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 62 | 14.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.4 | 10 | 2.3 | 11 | 2.5 | 24 | 5.6 | 10 | 2.3 |
| Western | 33 | 16.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 10.2 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern | 57 | 9.7 | 31 | 5.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.5 | 46 | 7.8 | 3 | 0.5 |
| Southern | 101 | 21.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 25 | 5.3 | 6 | 1.3 | 3 | 0.6 | 62 | 13.2 | 11 | 2.3 |
| Minnesota | 164 | 28.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 1.4 | 11 | 1.9 | 23 | 4.0 | 92 | 16.0 | 3 | 0.5 |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 132 | 13.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 2.2 | 18 | 1.8 | 12 | 1.2 | 114 | 11.3 | 10 | 1.0 |
| Western | 136 | 17.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 2.7 | 8 | 1.0 | 11 | 1.4 | 87 | 11.2 | 2 | 0.3 |
| Nebraska | 24 | 3.7 | 19 | 3.0 | 44 | 6.9 | 7 | 1.1 | 6 | 0.9 | 79 | 12.3 | 9 | 1.4 |
| North Dakota | 93 | 37.1 | 3 | 1.2 | 3 | 1.2 | 3 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.4 | 23 | 9.2 | 1 | 0.4 |
| South Dakota | 12 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 3.1 | 8 | 1.8 | 6 | 1.3 | 65 | 14.3 | 9 | 2.0 |

| CIRCUIT District | TOTAL | SENTENCED WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | ABOVE RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING ABOVE RANGE | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 14,074 | 6,282 | 44.6 | 68 | 0.5 | 17 | 0.1 | 70 | 0.5 | 21 | 0.1 |
| Alaska | 164 | 84 | 51.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.8 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Arizona | 3,724 | 1,204 | 32.3 | 41 | 1.1 | 3 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.1 |
| California | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 1,615 | 605 | 37.5 | 3 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.7 | 4 | 0.2 |
| Eastern | 884 | 425 | 48.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.5 | 6 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Northern | 704 | 371 | 52.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Southern | 3,757 | 1,889 | 50.3 | 10 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.1 |
| Guam | 68 | 51 | 75.0 | 1 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.5 |
| Hawaii | 278 | 119 | 42.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Idaho | 265 | 125 | 47.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Montana | 417 | 298 | 71.5 | 5 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 1.9 | 3 | 0.7 |
| Nevada | 429 | 292 | 68.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 18 | 13 | 72.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Oregon | 631 | 296 | 46.9 | 2 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.3 |
| Washington | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 337 | 132 | 39.2 | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.3 | 8 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 783 | 378 | 48.3 | 4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 5,876 | 3,581 | 60.9 | 15 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.1 | 70 | 1.2 | 5 | 0.1 |
| Colorado | 473 | 285 | 60.3 | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.4 |
| Kansas | 664 | 403 | 60.7 | 2 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.5 | 44 | 6.6 | 1 | 0.2 |
| New Mexico | 2,901 | 1,743 | 60.1 | 4 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.1 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 89 | 83 | 93.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Northern | 213 | 165 | 77.5 | 2 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 339 | 241 | 71.1 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Utah | 859 | 441 | 51.3 | 4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Wyoming | 338 | 220 | 65.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 7,038 | 4,792 | 68.1 | 11 | 0.2 | 10 | 0.1 | 94 | 1.3 | 3 | 0.0 |
| Alabama | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 266 | 174 | 65.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Northern | 478 | 304 | 63.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.6 | 13 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Southern | 556 | 364 | 65.5 | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Florida | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 1,664 | 1,027 | 61.7 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Northern | 338 | 239 | 70.7 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Southern | 2,162 | 1,584 | 73.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.1 | 23 | 1.1 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 352 | 284 | 80.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 | 6 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Northern | 706 | 409 | 57.9 | 2 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.3 | 7 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Southern | 516 | 407 | 78.9 | 4 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 3.9 | 1 | 0.2 |

| CIRCUIT District | §5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE | | §5K3.1 EARLY DISPOSITION | | OTHER GOV'T SPONSORED | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | BELOW RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING BELOW RANGE | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| NINTH CIRCUIT | 1,304 | 9.3 | 3,964 | 28.2 | 750 | 5.3 | 262 | 1.9 | 141 | 1.0 | 1,002 | 7.1 | 193 | 1.4 |
| Alaska | 29 | 17.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 12.8 | 2 | 1.2 | 7 | 4.3 | 14 | 8.5 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Arizona | 183 | 4.9 | 1,931 | 51.9 | 118 | 3.2 | 48 | 1.3 | 26 | 0.7 | 139 | 3.7 | 19 | 0.5 |
| California | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central | 212 | 13.1 | 430 | 26.6 | 109 | 6.7 | 31 | 1.9 | 31 | 1.9 | 124 | 7.7 | 50 | 3.1 |
| Eastern | 133 | 15.0 | 183 | 20.7 | 33 | 3.7 | 16 | 1.8 | 11 | 1.2 | 62 | 7.0 | 9 | 1.0 |
| Northern | 84 | 11.9 | 49 | 7.0 | 78 | 11.1 | 13 | 1.8 | 13 | 1.8 | 69 | 9.8 | 20 | 2.8 |
| Southern | 154 | 4.1 | 1,232 | 32.8 | 119 | 3.2 | 103 | 2.7 | 14 | 0.4 | 159 | 4.2 | 66 | 1.8 |
| Guam | 6 | 8.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 8.8 | 2 | 2.9 |
| Hawaii | 86 | 30.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.1 | 3 | 1.1 | 2 | 0.7 | 59 | 21.2 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Idaho | 70 | 26.4 | 33 | 12.5 | 4 | 1.5 | 1 | 0.4 | 3 | 1.1 | 23 | 8.7 | 3 | 1.1 |
| Montana | 54 | 12.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.0 | 3 | 0.7 | 36 | 8.6 | 6 | 1.4 |
| Nevada | 36 | 8.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 44 | 10.3 | 3 | 0.7 | 3 | 0.7 | 43 | 10.0 | 4 | 0.9 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 4 | 22.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Oregon | 117 | 18.5 | 23 | 3.6 | 66 | 10.5 | 15 | 2.4 | 9 | 1.4 | 95 | 15.1 | 3 | 0.5 |
| Washington | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 29 | 8.6 | 68 | 20.2 | 39 | 11.6 | 1 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.6 | 54 | 16.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Western | 107 | 13.7 | 15 | 1.9 | 116 | 14.8 | 21 | 2.7 | 16 | 2.0 | 119 | 15.2 | 3 | 0.4 |
| TENTH CIRCUIT | 405 | 6.9 | 572 | 9.7 | 495 | 8.4 | 150 | 2.6 | 75 | 1.3 | 477 | 8.1 | 27 | 0.5 |
| Colorado | 76 | 16.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 4.4 | 19 | 4.0 | 5 | 1.1 | 57 | 12.1 | 4 | 0.8 |
| Kansas | 106 | 16.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 41 | 6.2 | 3 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.5 | 57 | 8.6 | 1 | 0.2 |
| New Mexico | 91 | 3.1 | 392 | 13.5 | 367 | 12.7 | 93 | 3.2 | 41 | 1.4 | 155 | 5.3 | 8 | 0.3 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern | 1 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Northern | 29 | 13.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 7.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Western | 21 | 6.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.9 | 4 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.3 | 56 | 16.5 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Utah | 52 | 6.1 | 180 | 21.0 | 48 | 5.6 | 25 | 2.9 | 3 | 0.3 | 90 | 10.5 | 9 | 1.0 |
| Wyoming | 29 | 8.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 4.1 | 5 | 1.5 | 22 | 6.5 | 42 | 12.4 | 3 | 0.9 |
| ELEVENTH CIRCUIT | 1,073 | 15.2 | 30 | 0.4 | 76 | 1.1 | 92 | 1.3 | 71 | 1.0 | 740 | 10.5 | 46 | 0.7 |
| Alabama | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 61 | 22.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.8 | 3 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 7.5 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Northern | 95 | 19.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.4 | 5 | 1.0 | 2 | 0.4 | 52 | 10.9 | 2 | 0.4 |
| Southern | 124 | 22.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.4 | 50 | 9.0 | 2 | 0.4 |
| Florida | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 328 | 19.7 | 30 | 1.8 | 22 | 1.3 | 21 | 1.3 | 15 | 0.9 | 203 | 12.2 | 6 | 0.4 |
| Northern | 66 | 19.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.3 | 20 | 5.9 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Southern | 198 | 9.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.9 | 23 | 1.1 | 33 | 1.5 | 257 | 11.9 | 21 | 1.0 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle | 39 | 11.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 3.7 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Northern | 119 | 16.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 2.3 | 25 | 3.5 | 18 | 2.5 | 98 | 13.9 | 10 | 1.4 |
| Southern | 43 | 8.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.2 | 7 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 5.2 | 1 | 0.2 |

Of the 76,478 cases, 1,985 were excluded because information was missing from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range. Districts for which information needed to determine the relationship between the sentence imposed and the guideline range is missing in five percent missing in five percent or more of the cases received included: Western Oklahoma (39.0%), Eastern Virginia (23.1%), Middle Georgia (20.5%), Central California (14.6%), Northern New York (8.4%), Middle Tennessee (6.8%), Southern Mississippi (6.8%), Western Washington (6.6%), and Maryland (6.6%).

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.

Table 10

**GUIDELINE DEPARTURE RATE BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
Fiscal Year 2008**

National

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | ABOVE RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING ABOVE RANGE | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 74,452 | 44,240 | 59.4 | 326 | 0.4 | 147 | 0.2 | 622 | 0.8 | 100 | 0.1 |
| Robbery | 1,050 | 671 | 63.9 | 15 | 1.4 | 13 | 1.2 | 13 | 1.2 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 24,213 | 12,484 | 51.6 | 43 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.1 | 66 | 0.3 | 21 | 0.1 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 413 | 370 | 89.6 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.5 | 5 | 1.2 | 3 | 0.7 |
| Firearms | 8,212 | 5,516 | 67.2 | 58 | 0.7 | 31 | 0.4 | 105 | 1.3 | 17 | 0.2 |
| Larceny | 1,548 | 1,159 | 74.9 | 3 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.3 | 25 | 1.6 | 5 | 0.3 |
| Fraud | 7,310 | 4,527 | 61.9 | 26 | 0.4 | 9 | 0.1 | 72 | 1.0 | 14 | 0.2 |
| Embezzlement | 483 | 334 | 69.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 1,006 | 697 | 69.3 | 2 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.4 | 15 | 1.5 | 3 | 0.3 |
| Immigration | 21,072 | 13,151 | 62.4 | 97 | 0.5 | 35 | 0.2 | 196 | 0.9 | 21 | 0.1 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 9,145 | 5,331 | 58.3 | 81 | 0.9 | 31 | 0.3 | 123 | 1.3 | 14 | 0.2 |

Alaska

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | TOTAL | WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE | | ABOVE RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | ABOVE RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING ABOVE RANGE | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 164 | 84 | 51.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.8 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Robbery | 4 | 1 | 25.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 79 | 39 | 49.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 2 | 1 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 20 | 11 | 55.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.0 | 2 | 10.0 |
| Larceny | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud | 13 | 7 | 53.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Embezzlement | 3 | 2 | 66.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 9 | 7 | 77.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 29 | 11 | 37.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.0 |

National

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | §5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE | | §5K3.1 EARLY DISPOSITION | | OTHER GOV'T SPONSORED | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | BELOW RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING BELOW RANGE | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 10,038 | 13.5 | 5,891 | 7.9 | 3,117 | 4.2 | 1,544 | 2.1 | 915 | 1.2 | 6,678 | 9.0 | 834 | 1.1 |
| Robbery | 116 | 11.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 3.0 | 30 | 2.9 | 32 | 3.0 | 118 | 11.2 | 8 | 0.8 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 6,270 | 25.9 | 1,184 | 4.9 | 884 | 3.7 | 457 | 1.9 | 322 | 1.3 | 2,274 | 9.4 | 191 | 0.8 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 10 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 6 | 1.5 | 4 | 1.0 |
| Firearms | 929 | 11.3 | 33 | 0.4 | 253 | 3.1 | 169 | 2.1 | 119 | 1.4 | 883 | 10.8 | 99 | 1.2 |
| Larceny | 97 | 6.3 | 6 | 0.4 | 39 | 2.5 | 23 | 1.5 | 15 | 1.0 | 134 | 8.7 | 38 | 2.5 |
| Fraud | 1,064 | 14.6 | 42 | 0.6 | 250 | 3.4 | 145 | 2.0 | 133 | 1.8 | 887 | 12.1 | 141 | 1.9 |
| Embezzlement | 28 | 5.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 2.9 | 14 | 2.9 | 9 | 1.9 | 71 | 14.7 | 10 | 2.1 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 105 | 10.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 1.8 | 29 | 2.9 | 8 | 0.8 | 109 | 10.8 | 16 | 1.6 |
| Immigration | 344 | 1.6 | 4,593 | 21.8 | 1,072 | 5.1 | 457 | 2.2 | 93 | 0.4 | 842 | 4.0 | 171 | 0.8 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 1,075 | 11.8 | 33 | 0.4 | 544 | 5.9 | 220 | 2.4 | 183 | 2.0 | 1,354 | 14.8 | 156 | 1.7 |

Alaska

| PRIMARY OFFENSE | §5K1.1 SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE | | §5K3.1 EARLY DISPOSITION | | OTHER GOV'T SPONSORED | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE | | BELOW RANGE DEPARTURE W/BOOKER | | BELOW RANGE W/BOOKER | | REMAINING BELOW RANGE | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| TOTAL | 29 | 17.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 12.8 | 2 | 1.2 | 7 | 4.3 | 14 | 8.5 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Robbery | 1 | 25.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Trafficking | 22 | 27.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 10.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 3.8 | 6 | 7.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Drugs - Simple Possession | 1 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Firearms | 1 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 15.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 10.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Larceny | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fraud | 1 | 7.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 15.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 23.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Embezzlement | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Forgery/Counterfeiting | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Immigration | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 11.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 11.1 |
| Other Miscellaneous Offenses | 3 | 10.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 20.7 | 2 | 6.9 | 2 | 6.9 | 3 | 10.3 | 1 | 3.4 |

Of the 76,478 guideline cases, 2,026 cases were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing information from the submitted documents that prevented the comparison of the sentence and the guideline range (1,985) or missing primary offense (50).

Of the 169 guideline cases from the District of Alaska, five cases were excluded due to missing information needed to determine the relationship between the sentence imposed and the guideline range.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2008 Datafile, OPAFY08.